UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS EASTERN DIVISION

DARLENE VLASTELICA, on behalf of herself and all others similarly situated,)	
Plaintiff,)	G N 10
v.)	Case No. 18-cv-
MIDLAND CREDIT MANAGEMENT, INC., MIDLAND FUNDING, LLC, and ENCORE)	
CAPITAL GROUP, INC.,)	
Defendants.)	Jury Demanded

CLASS COMPLAINT

Plaintiff, Darlene Vlastelica, on behalf of herself and a putative class, brings this action under the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692, et seq. ("FDCPA"), and alleges:

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 1. This Court has jurisdiction pursuant to § 1692k(d) of the FDCPA, and 28 U.S.C. § 1331.
- 2. Venue is proper in this District because parts of the acts and transactions occurred here and Defendants transact substantial business here.

STANDING

- 3. Plaintiff has a congressionally defined right to receive all communications from a debt collector free from any false representations and false threats.
- 4. Defendants sent a collection letter to Plaintiff threatening to unlawfully report credit information to a third party, falsely representing that a debt was enforceable when in fact it was not, failing to inform Plaintiff that the partial payment it was seeking would in fact reset the

statute of limitations on an alleged debt, thereby permitting Defendants to sue Plaintiff to enforce the debt, and misrepresenting the impact of agreeing to a settlement offer on an alleged debt.

5. Plaintiff has thus suffered an injury as a result of Defendants' conduct, giving rise to standing before this Court. *Spokeo, Inc. v. Robins*, 136 S. Ct. 1540, 1544 (2016), quoting *Lujan v. Defenders of Wildlife*, 504 U.S. 555, 580 (1992) (Congress has the power to define injuries and articulate chains of causation that will give rise to a case or controversy where none existed before.); *Bellwood v. Dwivedi*, 895 F. 2d 1521, 1526-27 (7th Cir. 1990) ("Congress can create new substantive rights, such as a right to be free from misrepresentations, and if that right is invaded the holder of the right can sue without running afoul of Article III, even if he incurs no other injury[.]").

PARTIES

- 6. Plaintiff, Darlene Vlastelica ("Plaintiff"), is a resident of the State of Illinois and natural person, from whom Defendants attempted to collect several delinquent consumer debts allegedly owed for a defaulted personal cell phone account and two defaulted credit card accounts used for personal or household purposes. Plaintiff is thus a consumer as that term is defined in 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(3) of the FDCPA.
- 7. Defendant, Midland Credit Management, Inc. ("MCM"), is a Kansas corporation that does or transacts business in the State of Illinois. Its registered agent is Illinois Corporation Service C, located at 801 Adlai Stevenson Drive, Springfield, Illinois 62703. (Exhibit A, Record from the Illinois Secretary of State).
- 8. MCM is engaged in the business of a collection agency, using the mails and telephone to collect defaulted consumer debts originally owed to others.

- 9. MCM is licensed as a collection agency in the State of Illinois. (Exhibit B, Record from the Illinois Department of Financial and Professional Regulation).
- 10. MCM regularly collects or attempts to collect defaulted consumer debts on behalf of others, and is a "debt collector" as that term is defined in § 1692a(6) of the FDCPA
- 11. Defendant Midland Funding, LLC ("Midland") is a Delaware limited liability company that does or transacts business in the State of Illinois. Its registered agent is Midland Credit Management, Inc., located at 1821 Walden Office Sq., Ste. 400, Schaumburg, Illinois 60173. (Exhibit C, Record from Illinois Secretary of State).
- 12. Midland is engaged in the business of a collection agency, using the mails and telephone to collect defaulted consumer debts originally owed to others.
- 13. Midland holds a collection agency license from the State of Illinois. (Exhibit D, Record from Illinois Department of Financial & Professional Regulation).
- 14. Midland's principal purpose is the collection of debts, as it derives all of its revenue from purchasing and recovering portfolios of defaulted receivables from consumers. *See* SEC filings, Encore Capital Group, Inc., Annual Report (Form 10-K) (Dec. 31, 2016), available at http://investors.encorecapital.com/phoenix.zhtml?c=115920&p=irol-reportsannual (viewed November 15, 2017).
- 15. Midland is thus a "debt collector" as defined in 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(6) of the FDCPA.
- 16. Encore Capital Group, Inc. ("Encore") is a Delaware Corporation. It does not maintain a registered agent in Illinois. Its registered agent and office is Corporation Service Company, located at 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, DE 19808. (Exhibit E, Record from the Delaware Secretary of State).

17. Encores' SEC filing for 2017 states in part:

We purchase portfolios of defaulted consumer receivables at deep discounts to face value and manage them by working with individuals as they repay their obligations and work toward financial recovery. Defaulted receivables are consumers' unpaid financial commitments to credit originators, including banks, credit unions, consumer finance companies, commercial retailers, and telecommunication companies. Defaulted receivables may also include receivables subject to bankruptcy proceedings.

18. Encore's principal purpose is the collection of defaulted consumer debt as it derives a majority of its revenue from the collection of defaulted consumer receivables and it is thus a "debt collector" as defined in 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(6) of the FDCPA.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

- 19. According to Defendants, Plaintiff incurred several debts, including a cell phone account used for personal purposes and two credit card accounts used to purchase personal and household items ("alleged debts"). The alleged debts are thus each a "debt" as that term is defined at § 1692a(5) of the FDCPA.
- 20. Due to her financial circumstances, Plaintiff could not pay any of the alleged debts, and the alleged debts all went into default.
 - 21. Midland purportedly purchased the alleged debts sometime after default.
- 22. MCM subsequently began collecting the debts for Midland, and caused each alleged debt to be reported on Plaintiff's TransUnion, Experian, and/or Equifax consumer credit reports.
- 23. On or about October 26, 2018, MCM mailed a collection letter ("Letter") to Plaintiff regarding the alleged debt. (Exhibit F, Collection Letter).
- 24. The Letter conveyed various information regarding the alleged debts, including an account number, the original creditor, and a current balance due, for each alleged debt.

- 25. Thus, the Letter was a communication as that term is defined at §1692a(2) of the FDCPA.
- 26. The Letter made several offers for discounted payments, which all expired on November 24, 2017, according to the Letter.
- 27. One of the alleged debts, allegedly owed on a Verizon Wireless account ("Verizon debt") was no longer enforceable because it was outside the applicable statute of limitations for Defendants to sue Plaintiff for the debt in Illinois.
 - 28. The Letter states in part:

The law limits how long you can be sued on a debt and how long a debt can appear on your credit report. Due to the age of this debt, we will not sue you for it or report payment or non-payment of it to a credit bureau.

(Exhibit F, Letter)

- 29. The Verizon debt is time-barred, meaning that Defendants cannot sue Plaintiff for it.
- 30. The Letter states that MCM has *chosen* not to sue ("will not sue you"), instead of the true fact that it *cannot* sue as a matter of law.
- 31. Defendants' statement contained in MCM's Letter is materially deceptive to the unsophisticated consumer, who would believe that MCM has the option to change its mind should she not settle the alleged debt.
- 32. Plaintiff did not know, and the unsophisticated consumer would not know, that making a payment, or even attempting to or agreeing to make a payment, would reset the statute of limitations on the debt, permitting Defendants to sue Plaintiff for the alleged debt.
 - 33. 15 U.S.C. § 1692e of the FDCPA provides as follows:

False or misleading representations

A debt collector may not use any false, deceptive, or misleading representation or means in connection with the collection of any debt. Without limiting the general application of the foregoing, the following conduct is a violation of this section:

- ...(2) The false representation of—
 - (A) the character, amount, or legal status of any debt. . . .
- ...(10) The use of any false representation or deceptive means to collect or attempt to collect any debt or to obtain information concerning a consumer....
- 34. MCM made deceptive and misleading representations when it communicated to Plaintiff that Midland was opting not to sue Plaintiff, when in fact, Midland was not permitted to sue as a matter of law, in violation of 15 U.S.C. §§1692e, 1692e(2) and 1692e(10).
- 35. Further, MCM's Letter fails to inform Plaintiff that making a partial payment would make the debt enforceable by both Midland and MCM.
- 36. Plaintiff did not know, and the unsophisticated consumer would not know, that making a payment, or even attempting to or agreeing to make a payment, would reset the statute of limitations on the debt, permitting Defendants to sue Plaintiff for the alleged debt.
 - 37. 15 U.S.C. § 1692e of the FDCPA provides as follows:

False or misleading representations

A debt collector may not use any false, deceptive, or misleading representation or means in connection with the collection of any debt. Without limiting the general application of the foregoing, the following conduct is a violation of this section:

- ...(2) The false representation of—
 - (B) the character, amount, or legal status of any debt....
- ...(10) The use of any false representation or deceptive means to collect or attempt to collect any debt or to obtain information concerning a consumer....

- 38. MCM made deceptive and misleading representations in violation of 15 U.S.C. §§1692e, 1692e(2) and 1692e(10) when it attempted to collect a time barred debt by inviting partial payments, without informing Plaintiff that making such payments to Midland, or even promising to make such payments, would revive the statute of limitations.
 - 39. 15 U.S.C. § 1692f of the FDCPA provides as follows:

Unfair practices

A debt collector may not use unfair or unconscionable means to collect or attempt to collect any debt. . . .

- 40. MCM failed to inform Plaintiff that a payment to Midland, or partial payment, or even a promise to pay, on the alleged debt would revive the statute of limitations for enforcing the alleged debt, in violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1692f.
- 41. The Letter obscures the fact that the statute of limitations would restart as a matter of law and is therefore deceptive as a matter of law. *Pantoja v. Portfolio Recovery Assocs.*, LLC, 852 F.3d 679, 686 (7th Cir. 2017), cert. denied, 138 S. Ct. 736, 199 L. Ed. 2d 604 (2018).
- 42. The Letter further states that the law limits how long a debt can appear on Plaintiff's credit report, and then states that due to the age of the debt, "we will not...report payment or non-payment of it to a credit bureau."
- 43. In fact, the prohibition on credit reporting is not limited to "payment or non-payment" of a debt but applies to the reporting of *all* information regarding the alleged debt.
- 44. Under the Fair Credit Reporting Act, 15 U.S.C. §1681 et seq., a credit bureau (consumer reporting agency) may not report "accounts placed for collection or charged to profit and loss which antedate the report by more than seven years." 15 U.S.C. §1681 c(a)(4). The 7-year period "shall begin, with respect to any delinquent account that is placed for collection (internally or by referral to a third party, whichever is earlier), charged to profit and loss, or

subjected to any similar action, upon the expiration of the 180-day period beginning on the date of the commencement of the delinquency which immediately preceded the collection activity, charged to profit and loss, or similar action." 15 U.S.C. §1681 c(c)(1) (FCRA § 605) (emphasis added).

- 45. The prohibition outlined above extends to all negative aspects of a credit reporting tradeline, including but not limited to an alleged debt's status as a charged off collection account, the amount of time it has been on Plaintiff's credit report, and the listing of the type of debt as "debt buyer."
- 46. Often, debtors will pay or settle an account to avoid the possibility of any negative information appearing on their credit reports. For this reason, the right to credit report is a "powerful tool designed, in part, to wrench compliance with payment terms...." *Rivera v. Bank One*, 145 F.R.D. 614, 623 (D.P.R. 1993).
 - 47. 15 U.S.C. §1692e of the FDCPA provides as follows:

False or misleading representations

A debt collector may not use any false, deceptive, or misleading representation or means in connection with the collection of any debt. Without limiting the general application of the foregoing, the following conduct is a violation of this section:

- ...(5) The threat to take any action that cannot legally be taken or that is not intended to be taken....
- 48. Defendants failed to inform Plaintiff that all reporting of the Verizon debt was prohibited, in violation of 15 U.S.C. §§ 1692e, and 1692e(5), when the Letter only stated that it would not report payment or non-payment to a credit bureau due to the age of the debt.
- 49. The Letter further attempted to collect multiple alleged debts, instructing Plaintiff to "please see enclosed offers on your multiple accounts." (Exhibit F, Letter).

- 50. The Letter provided a phone number for Plaintiff to call "to save on your multiple accounts with us" and provided specific offers on each of three alleged debts, including the Verizon debt, a Credit One debt and a Comenity Capital Bank debt.
- 51. The Letter offered "[s]avings based on all accounts with us" and listed "Peace of Mind" as a benefit of settling.
 - 52. MCM was making a global offer of settlement on behalf of Midland.
- 53. Plaintiff believed, and the unsophisticated consumer would believe, that if she accepted the settlements offered by MCM that <u>all</u> of her Midland accounts would be in good status and that she would not subsequently be sued by Midland or MCM.
- 54. However, Midland alleged to have owned two additional alleged debts (beyond the three referenced) originally owed to Synchrony Bank that MCM did not include in its "savings based on all accounts with us." (Exhibit G, Credit Report showing additional Synchrony Bank tradelines).
 - 55. MCM did not list the additional accounts anywhere in the Letter.
- 56. Had Plaintiff agreed to the settlement offers and completed the payments on the first three debts, she would still, according to Midland, owe on two additional accounts, be subject to collection activity on those accounts, and still have those additional accounts listed as unpaid on her credit report.
- 57. Midland could have also sued her on the two unresolved accounts even while she was making the agreed upon payments on the first three accounts MCM listed.
- 58. MCM made a false representation of a global settlement to lure Plaintiff into making payments on some of the accounts in hopes of avoiding a lawsuit or further collection activity on all of the accounts.

59. 15 U.S.C. § 1692e of the FDCPA provides as follows:

False or misleading representations

A debt collector may not use any false, deceptive, or misleading representations or means in connection with the collection of any debt. Without limiting the general application of the foregoing, the following conduct is a violation of this section:

- ...(10) The use of any false representation or deceptive means to collect or attempt to collect any debt or to obtain information concerning a consumer....
- 60. MCM used false, deceptive and misleading representations, in violation of 15 U.S.C. §§ 1692e, and 1692e(10), when it falsely represented that a settlement offer was global and included all accounts.
 - 61. 15 U.S.C. § 1692f of the FDCPA provides as follows:

A debt collector may not use unfair or unconscionable means to collect or attempt to collect any debt. . . .

- 62. MCM used unconscionable means in an attempt to collect a debt, in violation of 15 U.S.C. §1692f, when it falsely represented a settlement offer as a global one, offering "Peace of Mind" when in fact, the offer was not global, and acceptance by Plaintiff would still have subjected Plaintiff to further collection activity as opposed to "Peace of Mind."
- 63. Violations of the FDCPA which would lead a consumer to alter his or her course of action as to whether to pay a debt, or which would be a factor in the consumer's decision making process, are material. *See Lox v. CDA*, 689 F.3d 818, at 827. Here, MCM's false statement that its settlement offers applied to all debts could cause her, as well as an unsophisticated consumer, to agree to begin making payments in an effort to avoid further collection activity or a potential lawsuit from Midland, when in fact payment arrangements would not have included two other outstanding alleged debts, and thus collection activity could

continue on the same. Thus, the statement "savings based on all accounts with us" is false, misleading and deceptive.

- 64. Midland bears the burden of monitoring the activities of those it enlists to collect debts on its behalf, including MCM. *Janetos v. Fulton Friedman & Gullace, LLP*, No. 15-1859, 2016 WL 1382174, at *7 (7th Cir. Apr. 7, 2016).
- 65. Encore bears the burden of monitoring the activities of those it enlists to collect debts on its behalf, including Midland and MCM. *Janetos v. Fulton Friedman & Gullace, LLP*, No. 15-1859, 2016 WL 1382174, at *7 (7th Cir. Apr. 7, 2016).
- 66. MCM's actions in connection with the collection of the alleged debts were authorized by Midland and Encore.
- 67. Defendants' collection communications are to be interpreted under the "unsophisticated consumer" standard. See, *Gammon v. GC Services, Ltd. Partnership*, 27 F.3d 1254, 1257 (7th Cir. 1994).

COUNT I-VIOLATIONS OF THE FAIR DEBT COLLECTION PRACTICES ACT, 15 U.S.C. § 1692 et seq. – CLASS CLAIM

- 68. Plaintiff incorporates paragraphs 1-67.
- 69. 15 U.S.C. § 1692e of the FDCPA provides as follows:

False or misleading representations

A debt collector may not use any false, deceptive, or misleading representation or means in connection with the collection of any debt. Without limiting the general application of the foregoing, the following conduct is a violation of this section:

- ...(2) The false representation of—
 - (C) the character, amount, or legal status of any debt. . . .

- ...(10) The use of any false representation or deceptive means to collect or attempt to collect any debt or to obtain information concerning a consumer....
- 70. MCM, acting on behalf of all Defendants, made deceptive and misleading representations when it communicated to Plaintiff that Midland was opting not to sue Plaintiff, when in fact, Defendants were not permitted to sue as a matter of law, in violation of 15 U.S.C. \$\\$1692e, 1692e(2) and 1692e(10).
 - 71. 15 U.S.C. § 1692e of the FDCPA provides as follows:

False or misleading representations

A debt collector may not use any false, deceptive, or misleading representation or means in connection with the collection of any debt. Without limiting the general application of the foregoing, the following conduct is a violation of this section:

- ...(2) The false representation of—
 - (D) the character, amount, or legal status of any debt. . . .
- ...(10) The use of any false representation or deceptive means to collect or attempt to collect any debt or to obtain information concerning a consumer....
- 72. MCM, acting on behalf of all Defendants, made deceptive and misleading representations in violation of 15 U.S.C. §§1692e, 1692e(2) and 1692e(10) when it attempted to collect a time barred debt by inviting partial payments, without informing Plaintiff that making such payments to Midland, or even promising to make such payments, would revive the statute of limitations.
 - 73. 15 U.S.C. § 1692f of the FDCPA provides as follows:

Unfair practices

A debt collector may not use unfair or unconscionable means to collect or attempt to collect any debt. . . .

- 74. MCM, acting on behalf of all Defendants, failed to inform Plaintiff that a payment to Midland, or partial payment, or even a returned partial payment, on the alleged debt would revive the statute of limitations for enforcing the alleged debt, in violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1692f.
- 75. Pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(a) and (b)(3), this action is brought on behalf of a class against all Defendants.
 - 76. Exhibit F is a form letter.
- 77. The Class consists of (a) all persons in Illinois, (b) to whom Defendant MCM mailed the same or substantially similar form collection letter that it mailed to Plaintiff (Exhibit F), (c) for the purpose of collecting one or more alleged debts, (d) where the form letter contains the language "due to the age of this debt, we will not sue you for it" and (e) where the letter was mailed during the time period that begins on October 25, 2017 and ends on November 14, 2018.
 - 78. Plaintiff may alter the parameters of the classes to conform to discovery.
- 79. On information and belief, based on the fact that debts are assigned to collection agencies in groups of debts of similar type and vintage and not individually, the classes are so numerous that joinder of all members is impracticable.
- 80. There are questions of law and fact common to the classes, which questions predominate over any questions affecting only individual class members. The predominant common questions include a) whether Defendant has a policy of mailing collection letters, which threaten possible litigation on a time-barred debt and which fail to inform the consumer that making a partial payment or a promise to pay would make the debt enforceable, and b) whether such a policy violates the FDCPA.
- 81. Plaintiff's claims are typical of the claims of the class members. All are based on the same legal and factual theories.

- 82. Plaintiff will fairly and adequately represent the members of the classes. Plaintiff has retained counsel experienced in the prosecution of consumer credit and debt collection claims and class actions.
- 83. The Class consists of more than 40 persons from whom Defendant(s) attempted to collect defaulted consumer debts, by mailing the type of Letter that was mailed to Plaintiff.
- 84. A class action is superior for the fair and efficient prosecution of this litigation. Classwide liability is essential to cause Defendants to stop the improper conduct. Many class members may be unaware that they have been victims of illegal conduct. Congress contemplated class actions as a means of enforcing the FDCPA.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff requests that the Court enter judgment in Plaintiff's favor and in favor of the Class, and against Defendants, for:

- a. Statutory damages;
- b. Attorney's fees, litigation expenses and costs of suit;
- c. Such other or further relief as is appropriate.

COUNT II-VIOLATIONS OF THE FAIR DEBT COLLECTION PRACTICES ACT, 15 U.S.C. § 1692 et seq. – CLASS CLAIM

- 85. Plaintiff incorporates paragraphs 1-67.
- 86. 15 U.S.C. §1692e of the FDCPA provides as follows:

False or misleading representations

A debt collector may not use any false, deceptive, or misleading representation or means in connection with the collection of any debt. Without limiting the general application of the foregoing, the following conduct is a violation of this section:

...(5) The threat to take any action that cannot legally be taken or that is not intended to be taken....

- 87. MCM, acting on behalf of all Defendants, failed to inform Plaintiff that all reporting of the Verizon debt was prohibited by Midland, in violation of 15 U.S.C. §§ 1692e, and 1692e(5) when it only stated that it would not report payment or non-payment to a credit bureau due to the age of the debt.
- 88. Pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(a) and (b)(3), this action is brought on behalf of a class.
 - 89. Exhibit F is a form letter.
- 90. The Class consists of (a) all persons in Illinois, (b) to whom Defendant mailed the same or substantially similar form collection letter that it mailed to Plaintiff (Exhibit F), (c) for the purpose of collecting one or more alleged debts, (d) where the form letter contains the language "[d]ue to the age of this debt..., we will not ... report payment or non-payment of it to a credit bureau" and (e) where the letter was mailed during the time period that begins on October 25, 2017 and ends on November 14, 2018.
 - 91. Plaintiff may alter the parameters of the classes to conform to discovery.
- 92. On information and belief, based on the fact that debts are assigned to collection agencies in groups of debts of similar type and vintage and not individually, the classes are so numerous that joinder of all members is impracticable.
- 93. There are questions of law and fact common to the classes, which questions predominate over any questions affecting only individual class members. The predominant common questions include a) whether Defendant has a policy of mailing collection letters, which threaten possible credit reporting on a debt on a debt beyond the period of time permitted by the Fair Credit Reporting Act, and b) whether such a policy violates the FDCPA.

- 94. Plaintiff's claims are typical of the claims of the class members. All are based on the same legal and factual theories.
- 95. Plaintiff will fairly and adequately represent the members of the classes. Plaintiff has retained counsel experienced in the prosecution of consumer credit and debt collection claims and class actions.
- 96. The Class consists of more than 40 persons from whom Defendant(s) attempted to collect defaulted consumer debts, by mailing the type of Letter that was mailed to Plaintiff.
- 97. A class action is superior for the fair and efficient prosecution of this litigation. Classwide liability is essential to cause Defendants to stop the improper conduct. Many class members may be unaware that they have been victims of illegal conduct. Congress contemplated class actions as a means of enforcing the FDCPA.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff requests that the Court enter judgment in Plaintiff's favor and in favor of the Class, and against Defendants, for:

- a. Statutory damages;
- b. Attorney's fees, litigation expenses and costs of suit;
- c. Such other or further relief as is appropriate.

COUNT III-VIOLATIONS OF THE FAIR DEBT COLLECTION PRACTICES ACT, 15 U.S.C. § 1692 et seq. – CLASS CLAIM

- 98. Plaintiff incorporates paragraphs 1-67.
- 99. 15 U.S.C. § 1692e of the FDCPA provides as follows:

False or misleading representations

A debt collector may not use any false, deceptive, or misleading representations or means in connection with the collection of any debt. Without limiting the general application of the foregoing, the following conduct is a violation of this section:

- ...(10) The use of any false representation or deceptive means to collect or attempt to collect any debt or to obtain information concerning a consumer....
- 100. MCM, acting on behalf of all Defendants, used false, deceptive and misleading representations, in violation of 15 U.S.C. §§ 1692e, and 1692e(10), when it falsely represented that a settlement offer was global and included all accounts.
 - 101. 15 U.S.C. § 1692f of the FDCPA provides as follows:

A debt collector may not use unfair or unconscionable means to collect or attempt to collect any debt. . . .

- 102. MCM, acting on behalf of all Defendants, used unconscionable means in an attempt to collect a debt, in violation of 15 U.S.C. §1692f, when falsely represented a settlement offer as global.
- 103. Pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(a) and (b)(3), this action is brought on behalf of a class.
 - 104. Exhibit F is a form letter.
- 105. The Class consists of (a) all persons in Illinois, (b) to whom Defendant mailed the same or substantially similar form collection letter that it mailed to Plaintiff (Exhibit F), (c) for the purpose of collecting more than one alleged debt owed to Midland, (d) where the form letter does not reference all of the debts asserted to be owed by the recipient to Midland (e) where the letter references "savings with all accounts with us", and (f) where the letter was mailed during the time period that begins on October 25, 2017 and ends on November 14, 2018.
 - 106. Plaintiff may alter the parameters of the classes to conform to discovery.
- 107. On information and belief, based on the fact that debts are assigned to collection agencies in groups of debts of similar type and vintage and not individually, the classes are so numerous that joinder of all members is impracticable.

- 108. There are questions of law and fact common to the classes, which questions predominate over any questions affecting only individual class members. The predominant common questions include a) whether Defendant has a policy of mailing collection letters, which offer a global settlement "based on all accounts" but leave out at least one alleged debt, and b) whether such a policy violates the FDCPA.
- 109. Plaintiff's claims are typical of the claims of the class members. All are based on the same legal and factual theories.
- 110. Plaintiff will fairly and adequately represent the members of the classes. Plaintiff has retained counsel experienced in the prosecution of consumer credit and debt collection claims and class actions.
- 111. The Class consists of more than 40 persons from whom Defendant(s) attempted to collect defaulted consumer debts, by mailing the type of Letter that was mailed to Plaintiff.
- 112. A class action is superior for the fair and efficient prosecution of this litigation.

 Classwide liability is essential to cause Defendants to stop the improper conduct. Many class members may be unaware that they have been victims of illegal conduct. Congress contemplated class actions as a means of enforcing the FDCPA.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff requests that the Court enter judgment in Plaintiff's favor and in favor of the Class, and against Defendants for:

- a. Statutory damages;
- b. Attorney's fees, litigation expenses and costs of suit;
- c. Such other or further relief as is appropriate.

JURY DEMAND

Plaintiff demands trial by jury.

By: <u>s/Mario K. Kasalo</u>

The Law Office of M. Kris Kasalo, Ltd. 20 North Clark Street, Suite 3100 Chicago, IL 60602 Tel 312-726-6160 Fax 312-698-5054 mario.kasalo@kasalolaw.com

By: s/Michael J. Wood

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NOTICE OF LIEN AND ASSIGNMENT

Please be advised that we claim a lien upon any recovery herein for 1/3 or such amount as a court awards. All rights relating to attorney's fees have been assigned to counsel.

By: s/Mario K. Kasalo

By: s/Michael J. Wood

EXHIBIT A



CORPORATION FILE DETAIL REPORT

File Number	57091258		
Entity Name	MIDLAND CREDIT MANAGEMENT	Γ, INC.	
Status	ACTIVE		
Entity Type	CORPORATION	Type of Corp	FOREIGN BCA
Qualification Date (Foreign)	12/08/1992	State	KANSAS
Agent Name	ILLINOIS CORPORATION SERVICE C	Agent Change Date	07/18/2007
Agent Street Address	801 ADLAI STEVENSON DRIVE	President Name & Address	ASHISH MASH 3111 CAMINO DEL RIO N #1300 SAN DIEGO CA 92108
Agent City	SPRINGFIELD	Secretary Name & Address	GREG CALL SAME
Agent Zip	62703	Duration Date	PERPETUAL
Annual Report Filing Date	00/00/0000	For Year	2018

Return to the Search Screen

Purchase Certificate of Good Standing

(One Certificate per Transaction)

EXHIBIT B

License Details



Illinois Department of Financial and Professional Regulation

Contact Contact Information

Name	City/State/Zip	DBA
MIDLAND CREDIT MANAGEMENT INC	San Diego, CA 92108	

License

icense Information						
License Number	Description	Status	First Effective Date	Effective Date	Expiration Date	Ever Disciplined
017020397	LICENSED COLLECTION AGENCY	ACTIVE	07/20/1999	06/01/2018	05/31/2021	N

Other Licenses Other Licenses

License Number	Description	Status	First Effective Date	Effective Date	Expiration Date	Ever Disciplined
009000513	LICENSED COLLECTION AGENCY BRANCH OFFICE	NOT RENEWED	05/11/1998	05/11/1998	05/31/2000	N
009000954	LICENSED COLLECTION AGENCY BRANCH OFFICE	ACTIVE	10/07/2005	06/01/2018	05/31/2021	N
009001323	LICENSED COLLECTION AGENCY BRANCH OFFICE	ACTIVE	10/25/2012	06/01/2018	05/31/2021	N
009001324	LICENSED COLLECTION AGENCY BRANCH OFFICE	ACTIVE	10/25/2012	06/01/2018	05/31/2021	N
009001386	LICENSED COLLECTION AGENCY BRANCH OFFICE	ACTIVE	09/26/2013	06/01/2018	05/31/2021	N
009001404	LICENSED COLLECTION AGENCY BRANCH OFFICE	CLOSED	12/12/2013	12/12/2013	05/31/2015	N
009001405	LICENSED COLLECTION AGENCY BRANCH OFFICE	ACTIVE	12/12/2013	06/01/2018	05/31/2021	N
009001426	LICENSED COLLECTION AGENCY BRANCH OFFICE	ACTIVE	03/06/2014	06/01/2018	05/31/2021	N
009001541	LICENSED COLLECTION AGENCY BRANCH OFFICE	ACTIVE	09/22/2015	06/01/2018	05/31/2021	N

EXHIBIT C



LLC FILE DETAIL REPORT

File Number	02436353		
Entity Name	MIDLAND FUNDING LLC		
Status	ACTIVE	On	12/20/2017
Entity Type	LLC	Type of LLC	Foreign
File Date	01/14/2008	Jurisdiction	DE
Agent Name	MIDLAND CREDIT MANAGEMENT, INC	Agent Change Date	09/15/2017
Agent Street Address	1821 WALDEN OFFICE SQ STE 400	Principal Office	3111 CAMINO DEL RIO N, #103 SAN DIEGO, CA 92108
Agent City	SCHAUMBURG	Managers	<u>View</u>
Agent Zip	60173	Duration	PERPETUAL
Annual Report Filing Date	12/20/2017	For Year	2018
Series Name	NOT AUTHORIZED TO ESTABLISH	H SERIES	

Return to the Search Screen

Purchase Certificate of Good Standing

(One Certificate per Transaction)

OTHER SERVICES

File Annual Report

Adopting Assumed Name

Articles of Amendment Effecting A Name Change

Change of Registered Agent and/or Registered Office Address

EXHIBIT D

Case: 1:18-cv-07161 Document #: 1-1 Filed: 10/25/18 Page 8 of 22 PageID #:27

License Details



Illinois Department of Financial and Professional Regulation

Contact Information		1
Name	City/State/Zip	DBA
MIDLAND FUNDING LLC	San Diego, CA 92108	

License License Information						
License Number	Description	Status	First Effective Date	Effective Date	Expiration Date	Ever Disciplined
017021204	LICENSED COLLECTION AGENCY	ACTIVE	11/25/2008	06/04/2018	05/31/2021	N





10/24/2018 3:44:12 PM

EXHIBIT E

Entity Details

THIS IS NOT A STATEMENT OF GOOD STANDING

File Number:	3034002	Incorporation Date / Formation Date:	4/29/1999 (mm/dd/yyyy)
Entity Name:	ENCORE CAPIT		
Entity Kind:	Corporation	Entity Type:	General
Residency:	Domestic	State:	DELAWARE

REGISTERED AGENT INFORMATION

Name:	CORPORATION SERVICE COMPANY				
Address:	251 LITTLE FALLS DRIVE				
City:	WILMINGTON County: New Ca				
State:	DE	Postal Code:	19808		
Phone:	302-636-5401				

Case: 1:18-cv-07161 Document #: 1-1 Filed: 10/25/18 Page 11 of 22 PageID #:30

EXHIBIT F



2365 Northside Drive Suite 300 San Diego, CA 92108

PLEASE SEE ENCLOSED OFFERS ON YOUR MULTIPLE ACCOUNTS.



10-25-2017

Darlene P Vlastelica

P7T270 001



իսնունարկինին ինկանինին արևիրի այլնվակինինի

CALL (800) 321-3809

now to save on your multiple accounts with us.

Dear Darlene,

Because you have multiple accounts with us you may qualify for special discounts. Call us today at (800) 321-3809 to discuss the details of your accounts, and the options available to you.

Take care of your finances in 3 easy steps:

1. Review all of the enclosed offers

2. Determine which options work best for you

3. Call, click, or mail to begin your repayment

If you'd like to discuss your options, please call us at (800) 321-3809. When you call, one of our Account Managers will help find a solution that is best suited to you.

Act now to maximize your savings and put these debts behind you.

IMPORTANT: The following disclosure applies ONLY to the following account numbers and does not apply to any other account(s) included within this enclosure: 8547968902

The law limits how long you can be sued on a debt and how long a debt can appear on your credit report. Due to the age of this debt, we will not sue you for it or report payment or non-payment of it to a credit bureau.

Sincerely,

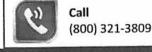
Tim Bolin

Tim Bolin, Division Manager

BENEFITS

- Customized discounts based on each account
- Savings based on all accounts with us
- · Peace of mind

Please thoroughly review each of the enclosed documents regarding the status of each of your accounts. Each document contains important details specifically relevant to each of your individual accounts.





Click www.midlandcreditonline.com



Mail Payments
See details below

Hours of Operation Sun-Th: 5am-9pm PT;, Fri-Sat: 5am-4:30pm PT;

IMPORTANT NOTICE: If you are mailing your payments, please take the following steps to ensure that your payments are processed in a timely manner.

Use one check per account

Attach the correct payment coupon with each individual corresponding check

2365 Northside Drive Midland Credit 1884e 900 7161 Document #: 1-1 Filed: 10/25/918 1 6/68/13 of 22 Page 10/25/918 1 6/68/13 of 22 Page 100 7161 Document #: 1-1 Filed: 10/25/918 1 6/68/13 of 22 Page 100 7161 Document #: 1-1 Filed: 10/25/918 1 6/68/13 of 22 Page 10/25/918 1 6/68

San Diego, CA 92108

10-25-2017

Darlene P Vlastelica

P7T270 001

իսնունաիլիկներիրինինիի_{նա}ներերնինինի

Verizon Wireless **Original Account Number** 058048936200001 **MCM Account Number** 8547968902 **Current Balance** \$888.18 **Current Owner** Midland Funding LLC

You are pre-approved for a 60% discount! Call (800) 321-3809

Benefits of

Paying!

Save up to \$532.91

11-24-2017

You Pay Only

6 Monthly Payments of Only

\$355.27

\$118.42

Offer Expiration date:

CALL US TODAY!

(800) 321-3809

Choose The Option That Works For You.

RE Verizon Wireless

Dear Darlene.

Congratulations! You have been pre-approved for a discount program designed to save you money. Act now to maximize your savings and put this debt behind you by calling (800) 321-3809. Pay online today at www.midlandcreditonline.com.

Option 1: 60% OFF

Payment Due Date: 11-24-2017

Option 2: 20% OFF

First Payment Due Date: 11-24-2017

† Call today to discuss your options and get more details.

Option 3: Monthly Payments As Low As: \$50 per month[†]

If these options don't work for you, call one of our Account Managers to help you set up a payment plan that does. Sincerely,

Tim Bolin

Tim Bolin, Division Manager

The law limits how long you can be sued on a debt and how long a debt can appear on your credit report. Due to the age of this debt, we will not sue you for it or report payment or non-payment of it to a credit bureau.

We are not obligated to renew any offers provided.

Hours of Operation Sun-Th: 5am-9pm PT; Fri-Sat: 5am-4:30pm PT;

8



(800) 321-3809



midlandcreditonline.com



Midland Credit Management, Inc. P.O. Box 60578 Los Angeles, CA 90060-0578

PLEASE SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR IMPORTANT DISCLOSURE INFORMATION

MCM Account Number **Current Balance**

8547968902 \$888.18

Total Enclosed



\$

Mail Payments to: Midland Credit Management, Inc.

P.O. Box 60578

Los Angeles, CA 90060-0578



Manage Your Account Online

midlandcreditonline.com

Important Payment Information

Make checks payable to:

Midland Credit Management Enter your MCM Account # on all payments

(800) 321-3809

se habla espanol (888) 422-5178

Case: 1:18-cv-07161 Propurtant Disclosione Inflationage 14 of 22 PageID #:33

Please understand this is a communication from a debt collector. This is an attempt to collect a debt. Any information obtained will be used for that purpose.

То		y inaccuracies or to dis and/or from this comp			
		Basic I	nformation		
Original Creditor	Verizon V	Vireless	MCM Account Num	er 85479689	02
Original Account Number	05804893	O36200001 Charge-Off Date		-Off Date 02-20-2010	
Current Creditor The sole owner of this debt	Midland	Funding LLC	Current Servicer	Midland C	Credit Management, Inc.
		Important Co	ontact Information		
Midland Credit Management, Inc. P.O. Box 60578 Los Angeles CA 20060 0578 Suit		For disputes call (800): Attn: Consumer Supporting 2365 Northside Drive Suite 300 San Diego, CA 92108	Charles Andread Color Color and Colo	Physical Payme 80 Garden Cer Suite 3 Broomfield, CO Phone (303) 93	O 80020

If your payment method is a credit or debit card, it may be processed through our international card processor. Although our policy is to not charge consumers fees based upon their payment method, your card issuer may elect to do so due to the location of the card processor. If an international transaction fee has been charged by your card issuer, that fee is eligible for reimbursement. You may contact your Account Manager to modify your payment method to avoid these charges in the future and for information to initiate your reimbursement.

We are required under state law to notify consumers of the following additional rights. This list does not contain a complete list of the rights consumers have under applicable law:

IF YOU LIVE IN MASSACHUSETTS, THIS APPLIES TO YOU: NOTICE OF IMPORTANT RIGHTS: You have the right to make a written or oral request that telephone calls regarding your debt not be made to you at your place of employment. Any such oral request will be valid for only ten (10) days unless you provide written confirmation of the request postmarked or delivered within seven (7) days of such request. You may terminate this request by writing to MCM.

IF YOU LIVE IN MINNESOTA, THIS APPLIES TO YOU: This collection agency is licensed by the Minnesota Department of Commerce.

IF YOU LIVE IN NEW YORK CITY, THIS APPLIES TO YOU: New York City Department of Consumer Affairs License Number 1140603, 1207829, 1207820, 1227728, 2022587, 2023151, 2023152, 2027429, 2027430, 2027431

IF YOU LIVE IN NORTH CAROLINA, THIS APPLIES TO YOU: North Carolina Department of Insurance Permit #101659, #4182, #4250, and #3777, #111895, and #112039. Midland Credit Management, Inc. 2365 Northside Drive, Suite 300, San Diego, CA 92108

IF YOU LIVE IN TENNESSEE, THIS APPLIES TO YOU: This collection agency is licensed by the Collection Service Board of the Department of Commerce and Insurance.

San Diego, CA 92108

10-25-2017

Darlene P Vlastelica

P7T270 001

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MiddaGasett 1: 2365 Northeida Prive Ocument #: 1-1 Filed: 10/25/218a Pagalita Credit One Bank, N.A. **Original Account Number** 4447962283655953 **MCM Account Number** 8574629207 **Current Balance** \$768.82 **Current Owner** Midland Funding LLC

> You are pre-approved for a 40% discount! Call (800) 321-3809

Choose The Option That Works For You.

RE Credit One Bank, N.A.

Dear Darlene,

Congratulations! You have been pre-approved for a discount program designed to save you money. Act now to maximize your savings and put this debt behind you by calling (800) 321-3809. Pay online today at www.midlandcreditonline.com.

Option 1: 40% OFF

Payment Due Date: 11-24-2017

You Pay Only

\$461.29

Option 2: 20% OFF

First Payment Due Date: 11-24-2017

6 Monthly Payments of Only

\$102.51

Option 3: Monthly Payments As Low As:

† Call today to discuss your options and get more details.

\$50 per month[†]

If these options don't work for you, call one of our Account Managers to help you set up a payment plan that does. Sincerely,

Tim Bolin

Tim Bolin, Division Manager

CALL US TODAY! (800) 321-3809

Benefits of

Paying!

Save up to \$307.53

11-24-2017

Offer Expiration date:

We are not obligated to renew any offers provided.

Hours of Operation Sun-Th: 5am-9pm PT; Fri-Sat: 5am-4:30pm PT;



(800) 321-3809



midlandcreditonline.com



Midland Credit Management, Inc. P.O. Box 60578 Los Angeles, CA 90060-0578

PLEASE SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR IMPORTANT DISCLOSURE INFORMATION

MCM Account Number **Current Balance**

8574629207 \$768.82

Total Enclosed





Mail Payments to: Midland Credit Management, Inc. P.O. Box 60578

Los Angeles, CA 90060-0578



Manage Your Account Online

midlandcreditonline.com

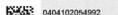
Important Payment Information

Make checks payable to:

Midland Credit Management Enter your MCM Account # on all payments

(800) 321-3809

se habla espanol (888) 422-5178



Case: 1:18-cv-07161 Papercant #Disclosicre in 16 of 22 PageID #:35

Please understand this is a communication from a debt collector. This is an attempt to collect a debt. Any information obtained will be used for that purpose.

То		y inaccuracies or to disp and/or from this comp			
		Basic Ir	nformation		
Original Creditor Credit One Bank, N.A. MCM Acco			MCM Account Num	ber	8574629207
Original Account Number	44479622	283655953	Charge-Off Date		11-20-2016
Current Creditor The sole owner of this debt	Midland	Funding LLC	Current Servicer		Midland Credit Management, Inc.
		Important Cor	ntact Information		
Send Payments to: Midland Credit Management, Inc. P.O. Box 60578 Los Angeles, CA 90060-0578 For disputes call (800) 323 Attn: Consumer Support S 2365 Northside Drive Suite 300 San Diego, CA 92108			80 Suit Bro	vsical Payments for Colorado Residents: Garden Center te 3 comfield, CO 80020 one (303) 920-4763	

If your payment method is a credit or debit card, it may be processed through our international card processor. Although our policy is to not charge consumers fees based upon their payment method, your card issuer may elect to do so due to the location of the card processor. If an international transaction fee has been charged by your card issuer, that fee is eligible for reimbursement. You may contact your Account Manager to modify your payment method to avoid these charges in the future and for information to initiate your reimbursement.

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IF YOU LIVE IN MINNESOTA, THIS APPLIES TO YOU: This collection agency is licensed by the Minnesota Department of Commerce.

IF YOU LIVE IN NEW YORK CITY, THIS APPLIES TO YOU: New York City Department of Consumer Affairs License Number 1140603, 1207829, 1207820, 1227728, 2022587, 2023151, 2023152, 2027429, 2027430, 2027431

IF YOU LIVE IN NORTH CAROLINA, THIS APPLIES TO YOU: North Carolina Department of Insurance Permit #101659, #4182, #4250, and #3777, #111895, and #112039. Midland Credit Management, Inc. 2365 Northside Drive, Suite 300, San Diego, CA 92108

IF YOU LIVE IN TENNESSEE, THIS APPLIES TO YOU: This collection agency is licensed by the Collection Service Board of the Department of Commerce and Insurance.

10-25-2017

Darlene P Vlastelica

2365 Northside Drive 180it 6 900 7161 Document #: 1-1 Filed: 10/25/184 age 110 of 2

San Diego, CA 92108

P7T270 001

Original Account Number

Comenity Capital Bank

5780979584805725

MCM Account Number

8574171026

Current Balance

\$761.67

Current Owner

Midland Funding LLC

You are pre-approved for a 40% discount! Call (800) 321-3809

իսնունաիկիկներիկաններիկաներուներիկ

Choose The Option That Works For You.

RE Comenity Capital Bank Hsn

Dear Darlene,

Congratulations! You have been pre-approved for a discount program designed to save you money. Act now to maximize your savings and put this debt behind you by calling (800) 321-3809. Pay online today at www.midlandcreditonline.com.

Option 1: 40% OFF

Payment Due Date: 11-24-2017

6 Monthly Payments of Only

Option 2: 20% OFF First Payment Due Date: 11-24-2017

Option 3: Monthly Payments As Low As: † Call today to discuss your options and get more details.

\$50 per month[†]

You Pay Only

\$457.00

\$101.56

If these options don't work for you, call one of our Account Managers to help you set up a payment plan that does. Sincerely,

Tim Bolin

Tim Bolin, Division Manager

Benefits of Paying!

Save up to \$304.67

Offer Expiration date: 11-24-2017

> CALL US TODAY! (800) 321-3809

We are not obligated to renew any offers provided.

Hours of Operation Sun-Th: 5am-9pm PT; Fri-Sat: 5am-4:30pm PT;



(800) 321-3809



midlandcreditonline.com



Midland Credit Management, Inc. P.O. Box 60578 Los Angeles, CA 90060-0578

PLEASE SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR IMPORTANT DISCLOSURE INFORMATION

MCM Account Number **Current Balance**

8574171026 \$761.67



Total Enclosed



Mail Payments to: Midland Credit Management, Inc. P.O. Box 60578 Los Angeles, CA 90060-0578



Manage Your Account Online midlandcreditonline.com

Important Payment Information

Make checks payable to:

Midland Credit Management Enter your MCM Account # on all payments

(800) 321-3809

se habla espanol (888) 422-5178

Please understand this is a communication from a debt collector. This is an attempt to collect a debt. Any information obtained will be used for that purpose.

То		y inaccuracies or to disp and/or from this comp				
		Basic I	nformation			
Original Creditor	Comenity Capital Bank		MCM Account Number		8574171026	
Original Account Number	5780979584805725		Charge-Off Date		10-16-2016	
Current Creditor The sole owner of this debt	Midland Funding LLC		Current Servicer		Midland Credit Management, Inc.	
		Important Co	ntact Information			
Send Payments to: Midland Credit Management, Inc. P.O. Box 60578 Los Angeles, CA 90060-0578		For disputes call (800) 321-3809 or write to: Attn: Consumer Support Services 2365 Northside Drive Suite 300 San Diego, CA 92108		Physical Payments for Colorado Residents: 80 Garden Center Suite 3 Broomfield, CO 80020 Phone (303) 920-4763		

If your payment method is a credit or debit card, it may be processed through our international card processor. Although our policy is to not charge consumers fees based upon their payment method, your card issuer may elect to do so due to the location of the card processor. If an international transaction fee has been charged by your card issuer, that fee is eligible for reimbursement. You may contact your Account Manager to modify your payment method to avoid these charges in the future and for information to initiate your reimbursement.

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IF YOU LIVE IN NEW YORK CITY, THIS APPLIES TO YOU: New York City Department of Consumer Affairs License Number 1140603, 1207829, 1207820, 1227728, 2022587, 2023151, 2023152, 2027429, 2027430, 2027431

IF YOU LIVE IN NORTH CAROLINA, THIS APPLIES TO YOU: North Carolina Department of Insurance Permit #101659, #4182, #4250, and #3777, #111895, and #112039. Midland Credit Management, Inc. 2365 Northside Drive, Suite 300, San Diego, CA 92108

IF YOU LIVE IN TENNESSEE, THIS APPLIES TO YOU: This collection agency is licensed by the Collection Service Board of the Department of Commerce and Insurance.

EXHIBIT G



X Close window

DARLENE VLASTELICA

Contact us

MIDLAND FUNDING

Account Number: Address: 857478....

2365 NORTHSIDE DR # 300 SAN DIEGO, CA 92108

(800) 265-8825

Address Identification Number:

0422810777

Status: Collection account. \$868 past due as of Oct 2017.

Date Opened: Type: 12/2016 Debt Buyer **Reported Since:** Terms:

05/2017 1 Months **Date of Status: Monthly Payment:**

06/2017 \$0 **Last Reported:** Responsibility: 10/2017 Individual

Payment History:

Original Creditor: SYNCHRONY BANK

Status Details: This account is scheduled to continue on record until Mar 2023.

Credit Limit/Original Amount:

\$868 **High Balance:** NA

Recent Balance: \$868 as of 10/2017 **Recent Payment:**

2017 SEP AUG JUL JUN MAY OCT

Account History:

Collection as of May 2017 to Oct 2017

Balance History - The following data will appear in the following format:

account balance / date payment received / scheduled payment amount / actual amount paid

Sep 2017: \$868 / no data / Unknown / Unknown Aug 2017: \$868 / no data / Unknown / Unknown Jul 2017: \$868 / no data / Unknown / Unknown Jun 2017: \$868 / no data / Unknown / Unknown May 2017: \$868 / no data / Unknown / Unknown

The original amount of this account was \$868

MIDLAND FUNDING

Original Creditor: Address: **Account Number:** 2365 NORTHSIDE DR # 300 857479.... SYNCHRONY BANK

SAN DIEGO, CA 92108

(800) 265-8825

Address Identification Number:

0422810777

Status: Collection account. \$995 past due as of Oct 2017. Status Details: This account is scheduled to continue on

record until Feb 2023.

Date Opened: Type: 12/2016 **Debt Buyer**

Reported Since: Terms: 05/2017 1 Months

Date of Status: Monthly Payment:

06/2017 \$0

Last Reported: Responsibility:

10/2017 Individual

Payment History:

2017

OCT SEP AUG JUL JUN MAY C C C С

Account History:

Collection as of May 2017 to Oct 2017

Balance History - The following data will appear in the following format:

account balance / date payment received / scheduled payment amount / actual amount paid

Sep 2017: \$995 / no data / Unknown / Unknown Aug 2017: \$995 / no data / Unknown / Unknown Jul 2017: \$995 / no data / Unknown / Unknown Jun 2017: \$995 / no data / Unknown / Unknown May 2017: \$995 / no data / Unknown / Unknown

The original amount of this account was \$995

Credit Limit/Original Amount:

\$995

High Balance:

NA

Recent Balance: \$995 as of 10/2017 **Recent Payment:**

JS 44 (Rev. 3/13)

Case: 1:18-cv-07161 Document #: 1-2-Filed: 10/25/18 Page 1 of 1 PageID #:42

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

ourpose of influating the civil do	ocket sneet. (SEE INSTRUCT)	IONS ON NEXT PAGE	OF THIS	FORM.)						
. (a) PLAINTIFFS			DEFENDANTS							
Darlene Vlastelica, on behalf of herself and all others similarly				Midland Credit Management, Inc., Midland Funding, LLC, and						
situated				Encore Capital Group, Inc.						
ondatod				Encore Sapital Si	oup, mo.					
(1)										
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Cook				County of Residence of First Listed Defendant						
(EX	CEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CAS	SES)		(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)						
				NOTE:	IN LAND CONDEMNATION C. THE TRACT OF LAND INVOL	ASES, USE THE LOCATION OF				
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, A	Address, and Telephone Number))		Attorneys (If Known)						
The Law Office of M. K	ris Kasalo. Ltd.									
20 N. Clark St, Ste 3100										
Chicago, IL 60602 tele										
II. BASIS OF JURISDI	f CTION (Place an "X" in C	One Box Only)	III. CI		NCIPAL PARTIES (Pla					
1 U.S. Government	✓ 3 Federal Question			(For Diversity Cases Only) PTF DEF Citizen of This State 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 4						
Plaintiff	(U.S. Government Not a	a Party)	C							
		·			of Business In T	his State				
2 U.S. Government	4 Diversity		C	itizen of Another State	2 Incorporated and P	rincipal Place 5 5				
Defendant	(Indicate Citizenship of	Parties in Item III)		of Business In Another State						
			C	Citizen or Subject of a 3 5 Foreign Nation 6 6						
				Foreign Country	J Totalgaritation					
IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only)										
CONTRACT				EQUEEITIDE/DENALTY	DANIZDUDTCV	OTHER STATUTES				
	TOR			FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES				
☐ 110 Insurance ☐ 120 Marine	PERSONAL INJURY 310 Airplane	PERSONAL INJU 365 Personal Injur		l 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881	☐ 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 ☐ 423 Withdrawal	☐ 375 False Claims Act☐ 400 State Reapportionment				
☐ 130 Miller Act	☐ 315 Airplane Product	Product Liabi		1 690 Other	28 USC 157	410 Antitrust				
☐ 140 Negotiable Instrument		□ 367 Health Care/	···/ -	0,50 01.101	20 050 157	☐ 430 Banks and Banking				
☐ 150 Recovery of Overpayment	☐ 320 Assault, Libel &	Pharmaceutica	1		PROPERTY RIGHTS	☐ 450 Commerce				
& Enforcement of Judgment		Personal Injury			☐ 820 Copyrights	☐ 460 Deportation				
151 Medicare Act	☐ 330 Federal Employers'	Product Liabil			830 Patent	470 Racketeer Influenced and				
☐ 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans	Liability 340 Marine	☐ 368 Asbestos Perso Injury Produc			□ 840 Trademark	Corrupt Organizations 480 Consumer Credit				
(Excludes Veterans)	☐ 345 Marine Product	Liability	` 	LABOR	SOCIAL SECURITY	☐ 490 Cable/Sat TV				
☐ 153 Recovery of	Liability		ERTY 🗖	710 Fair Labor Standards	□ 861 HIA (1395ff)	□ 850 Securities/Commodities/				
of Veteran's Benefits		☐ 370 Other Fraud	. _	Act	□ 862 Black Lung (923)	Exchange				
☐ 160 Stockholders' Suits☐ 190 Other Contract		371 Truth in Lendi380 Other Persona		l 720 Labor/Management Relations	 □ 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) □ 864 SSID Title XVI 	890 Other Statutory Actions				
☐ 190 Other Contract ☐ 195 Contract Product Liability	Product Liability 360 Other Personal	Property Dama		740 Railway Labor Act	□ 865 RSI (405(g))	■ 891 Agricultural Acts ■ 893 Environmental Matters				
☐ 196 Franchise		☐ 385 Property Dam	~	751 Family and Medical	_ 335 1-51 (135 (B))	☐ 895 Freedom of Information				
	362 Personal Injury -	Product Liabil		Leave Act		Act				
	Medical Malpractice			790 Other Labor Litigation		□ 896 Arbitration				
REAL PROPERTY	CIVIL RIGHTS	PRISONER PETIT	-	1 791 Employee Retirement	FEDERAL TAX SUITS	899 Administrative Procedure				
☐ 210 Land Condemnation☐ 220 Foreclosure	☐ 440 Other Civil Rights☐ 441 Voting	☐ 510 Motions to Va Sentence	cate	Income Security Act	□ 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant)	Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision				
☐ 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment	442 Employment	Habeas Corpus:			□ 871 IRS—Third Party	□ 950 Constitutionality of				
☐ 240 Torts to Land		□ 530 General			26 USC 7609	State Statutes				
☐ 245 Tort Product Liability	Accommodations	535 Death Penalty								
☐ 290 All Other Real Property		☐ 540 Mandamus &		IMMIGRATION						
		☐ 550 Civil Rights		462 Naturalization Application						
		555 Prison Conditi560 Civil Detainee		l 463 Habeas Corpus - Alien Detainee						
	448 Education	Conditions of	-	(Prisoner Petition)						
	_ Tro Ballounon	Confinement		465 Other Immigration						
				Actions						
V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" in	One Rox Only)		-							
☑ 1 Original ☐ 2 Ren		nded from	□ 4 R	einstated or 5 Trans	ferred from 6 Multidistr	ict				
•		late Court	_	eonened Anot	her District Litigation					
				- (speci	**					
VI. CAUSE OF ACTIO	N (Enter U.S. Civil Statute und	ler which you are filing			tcy Matters (For nature of su					
VI. CAUSE OF ACTION (Enter U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing and vrite a brief statement of cause.)										
Use a separate attachment if necessary. 15 U.S.C. 1692 et seq. (Fair Debt Collection Practices Act)										
10 0.0.0. 1002 et sey. (I all Debt Collection I Tactices Act)										
VIII. REQUESTED IN	CHECK IF THIS IS	A CLASS ACTIO		DEMAND \$	CHECK YES only	if demanded in complaint:				
COMPLAINT:	UNDER RULE 23, 1		.,		JURY DEMAND:	☑ Yes □ No				
	•				JOHI DENHAD.					
IX. RELATED CASE(S										
IF ANY (See instructions): JUDGE DOCKET NUMBER										
X. This case (check one box)										

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This complaint is part of ClassAction.org's searchable class action lawsuit database and can be found in this post: <u>Three Debt Collectors Sued Over Allegedly Misleading Representations</u>