# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF WISCONSIN MILWAUKEE DIVISION 



## INTRODUCTION

1. This class action seeks redress for collection practices that violate the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692 et seq. (the "FDCPA") and the Wisconsin Consumer Act, Chs. 421-427, Wis. Stats. (the "WCA").

## JURISDICTION

2. The court has jurisdiction to grant the relief sought by the Plaintiff pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1692k and 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1337, and 1367. Venue in this District is proper in that Defendant directed its collection efforts into the District.

## PARTIES

3. Plaintiff Wendy Untershine is an individual who resides in the Eastern District of Wisconsin (Milwaukee County).
4. Plaintiff is a "consumer" as defined in the FDCPA, 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(3), in that Defendant sought to collect from Plaintiff a debt allegedly incurred for personal, family or household purposes.
5. Plaintiff is also a "customer" as defined in the WCA, Wis. Stat. § 421.301(17), in that the alleged debt allegedly arose from a consumer transaction that included agreements to defer payment.
6. Defendant Advanced Call Center Technologies, LLC ("Advanced Call") is a foreign limited liability company with its principal place of business located at 1235 Westlakes Drive \#160, Berwyn, Pennsylvania 19312.
7. Advanced Call does substantial business in Wisconsin and maintains a registered agent for service of process at C T Corporation System, 301 S. Bedford St. Suite 1, Madison, Wisconsin 53703.
8. Advanced Call is engaged in the business of a collection agency, using the mails and telephone to collect consumer debts originally owed to others.
9. Advanced Call is engaged in the business of collecting debts owed to others and incurred for personal, family or household purposes.
10. Advanced Call is a debt collector as defined in 15 U.S.C. § 1692a and Wis. Stat. § 427.103(3).

## FACTS

11. On or about August 17, 2017, Synchrony Bank ("Synchrony") mailed Plaintiff a credit card account statement to Plaintiff regarding an alleged debt Plaintiff allegedly owed to Synchrony for purchases and other charges incurred as a result of the use of her Wal Martbranded credit card. A copy of this account statement is attached to this Complaint as Exhibit A.
12. Exhibit A contains the following:

| Payment Information |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| New Balance | $\$ 1,833.19$ |
| Amount Past Due | $\$ 131.00$ |
| Total Minimum Payment Due | $\$ 224.00$ |
| Overlimit Amount | $\$ 33.19$ |
| Payment Due Date | $09 / 09 / 2017$ |

## Exhibit A.

13. Exhibit A states that, as of August 17, 2017, Plaintiff's alleged Wal-Mart credit card account with an account number ending in 4316 had a "New Balance" of $\$ 1,833.19$, with an "Amount Past Due" of \$131.00, a "Total Minimum Payment Due" of \$224.00," and a "Payment Due Date" of September 9, 2017.
14. On or about August 20, 2017, Synchrony mailed a debt collection letter to Plaintiff regarding her alleged Walmart credit card account ending in 4316. A copy of this letter is attached to this Complaint as Exhibit B.
15. Exhibit B contains the following:

Dear Wendy M Untershine,
September 4, 2017 is the LAST DAY FOR PAYMENT. $\$ 131.00$ is the AMOUNT NOW DUE.

You are late in making your payment(s). If you pay the AMOUNT NOW DUE (above) by the LAST DAY FOR PAYMENT (above), you may continue with the contract as though you were not late. Payment should be sent to us at the address set forth below. If you do not pay by this date, we may exercise our rights under the law.

## Exhibit B.

16. Exhibit B states that " $\$ 131.00$ is the AMOUNT NOW DUE."
17. Exhibit B further states that Plaintiff could return her account to a current status by paying the "AMOUNT NOW DUE" by September 4, 2017.
18. Exhibit B further states that, if Plaintiff did not return her account to a current status by September 4, 2017, Synchrony "may exercise [its] rights under the law."
19. The "AMOUNT NOW DUE" stated in Exhibit B is the "Amount Past Due" stated in Exhibit A.
20. On or about October 17, 2017, Synchrony mailed Plaintiff a credit card account statement to Plaintiff regarding the same alleged debt. A copy of this account statement is attached to this Complaint as Exhibit C.
21. Exhibit C contains the following:

| Payment Information |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| New Balance | $\$ 1,985.08$ |
| Amount Past Due | $\$ 317.00$ |
| Total Minimum Payment Due | $\$ 416.00$ |
| Overlimit Amount | $\$ 185.08$ |
| Payment Due Date | $11 / 09 / 2017$ |

## Exhibit C.

22. Exhibit C states that, as of October 17, 2017, Plaintiff's alleged Wal-Mart credit card account with an account number ending in 4316 had a "New Balance" of $\$ 1,985.08$, with an "Amount Past Due" of \$317.00, a "Total Minimum Payment Due" of \$416.00," and a "Payment Due Date" of November 9, 2017.
23. On or about November 1, 2017, Advanced Call mailed Plaintiff a debt collection letter regarding Plaintiff's alleged "Walmart Credit Card." A copy of this letter is attached to this Complaint as Exhibit D.
24. The alleged debt referenced in Exhibit D was Plaintiff's Wal Mart-branded credit card account with an account number ending in 4316, and the alleged debt was incurred for personal, family or household purposes, including purchases of household goods from Wal Mart.
25. Upon information and belief, Exhibit D is a form letter, generated by computer, and with the information specific to Plaintiff inserted by computer.
26. Upon information and belief, Exhibit D is a form debt collection letter, used by Defendant to attempt to collect alleged debts.
27. Upon information and belief, Exhibit D was the first letter Defendant sent to Plaintiff regarding this alleged debt.
28. Exhibit D contains the statutory validation notice that the FDCPA, 15 U.S.C. § 1692 g , requires the debt collector mail alleged debtors along with, or within five days of, the initial communication:

Unless you notify this office within 30 days after receiving this notice that you dispute the validity of the debt or any portion thereof, this office will assume this debt is valid. If you notify this office in writing within 30 days from receiving this notice, this office will: obtain verification of the debt or obtain a copy of a judgment and mail you a copy of such judgment or verification. If you request this office in writing within 30 days after receiving this notice, this office will provide you with the name and address of the original creditor, if different from the current creditor.

## Exhibit D.

29. Exhibit D also contains the following:

ACCOUNT \#: ENDING IN 4316
TOTAL ACCOUNT BALANCE: $\$ 1,985.08$
AMOUNT NOW DUE: $\$ 416.00$

## Exhibit D.

30. Exhibit D states that, as of November 1, 2017, the alleged debt had a "TOTAL ACCOUNT BALANCE" of \$1,985.08 and an "AMOUNT NOW DUE" of \$416.00.
31. Exhibit D is false, deceptive, misleading, and confusing to the unsophisticated consumer.
32. The unsophisticated consumer has previously received letters from the creditor that indicate the "amount now due" is the "amount past due."
33. Exhibit D states that the "AMOUNT NOW DUE" is the "Total Minimum Payment Due" stated in Exhibit C.
34. There is a difference between the "Amount Past Due" and the "Total Minimum Payment Due." The "Total Minimum Payment Due" is the sum of the "amount past due" and the minimum payment, which is not itself due until the "Payment Due Date."
35. It is not unusual for banks to hire a debt collector to collect only the "past due" amount, i.e. missed payments and fees, of a credit card balance rather than the whole balance. The Seventh Circuit held in Barnes v. Advanced Call Ctr. Techs., LLC, 493 F.3d 838, 840 (7th Cir. 2007), that "only the past due amount, the amount owed [to the debt collector], can be the 'amount of the debt' under § 809(a)(1)."
36. Thus, under Barnes, Advanced Call cannot attempt to collect portions of the balance that are "owed" to Synchrony but are not yet "due." Barnes, 493 F.3d at 840 ("only the past due amount, the amount owed [to the debt collector], can be the amount of the debt . . . ."); see also 15 U.S.C. § 1692e(2)(a) (prohibiting misrepresentations about the legal status of a debt).
37. Upon information and belief, the purpose of Advanced Call's conduct attempting to collect the "Total Minimum Payment Due" rather than the "Amount Past Due" - is to increase its profits under false pretenses.
38. Upon information and belief, Advanced Call, like most third-party debt collectors, is paid on a contingency basis, retaining a portion of each debt recovered. See 78 FR 67848, 67849 (Nov. 12, 2013) ("Typically, third-party collectors are paid on a contingency basis, usually a percentage of recoveries.")
39. Upon information and belief, if a consumer pays Advanced Call an amount greater than the "Amount Past Due," Advanced Call is still entitled to retain a portion of that recovery.
40. Plaintiff was confused by Exhibit D.
41. The unsophisticated consumer would be confused by Exhibit D.

## The FDCPA

42. The FDCPA creates substantive rights for consumers; violations cause injury to consumers, and such injuries are concrete and particularized. Pogorzelski v. Patenaude \& Felix APC, No. 16-C-1330, 2017 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 89678 *9 (E.D. Wis. June 12, 2017) ("A plaintiff who receives misinformation from a debt collector has suffered the type of injury the FDCPA was intended to protect against."); Spuhler v. State Collection Servs., No. 16-CV-1149, 2017 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 177631 (E.D. Wis. Oct. 26, 2017) ("As in Pogorzelski, the Spuhlers'
allegations that the debt collection letters sent by State Collection contained false representations of the character, amount, or legal status of a debt in violation of their rights under the FDCPA sufficiently pleads a concrete injury-in-fact for purposes of standing."); Bock v. Pressler \& Pressler, LLP, No. 11-7593, 2017 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 81058 *21 (D.N.J. May 25, 2017) ("through [s]ection 1692e of the FDCPA, Congress established 'an enforceable right to truthful information concerning' debt collection practices, a decision that 'was undoubtedly influenced by congressional awareness that the intentional provision of misinformation' related to such practices, 'contribute[s] to the number of personal bankruptcies, to marital instability, to the loss of jobs, and to invasions of individual privacy,"); Quinn v. Specialized Loan Servicing, LLC, No. 16 C 2021, 2016 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 107299 *8-13 (N.D. Ill. Aug. 11, 2016) (rejecting challenge to Plaintiff's standing based upon alleged FDCPA statutory violation); Lane v. Bayview Loan Servicing, LLC, No. 15 C 10446, 2016 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 89258 *9-10 (N.D. Ill. July 11, 2016) ("When a federal statute is violated, and especially when Congress has created a cause of action for its violation, by definition Congress has created a legally protected interest that it deems important enough for a lawsuit."); Church v. Accretive Health, Inc., No. 15-15708, 2016 U.S. App. LEXIS 12414 *7-11 (11th Cir. July 6, 2016) (same); see also Mogg v. Jacobs, No. 15-CV-1142-JPG-DGW, 2016 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 33229, 2016 WL 1029396, at *5 (S.D. Ill. Mar. 15, 2016) ("Congress does have the power to enact statutes creating legal rights, the invasion of which creates standing, even though no injury would exist without the statute," (quoting Sterk v. Redbox Automated Retail, LLC, 770 F.3d 618, 623 (7th Cir. 2014)). For this reason, and to encourage consumers to bring FDCPA actions, Congress authorized an award of statutory damages for violations. 15 U.S.C. § 1692k(a).
43. Moreover, Congress has explicitly described the FDCPA as regulating "abusive practices" in debt collection. 15 U.S.C. §§ 1692(a) - 1692(e). Any person who receives a debt collection letter containing a violation of the FDCPA is a victim of abusive practices. See 15 U.S.C. §§ 1692(e) ("It is the purpose of this subchapter to eliminate abusive debt collection practices by debt collectors, to insure that those debt collectors who refrain from using abusive debt collection practices are not competitively disadvantaged, and to promote consistent State action to protect consumers against debt collection abuses"). For this reason, and to encourage consumers to bring FDCPA actions, Congress authorized an award of statutory damages for violations. 15 U.S.C. § $1692 \mathrm{k}(\mathrm{a})$.
44. 15 U.S.C. § 1692 e generally prohibits "any false, deceptive, or misleading representation or means in connection with the collection of any debt."
45. 15 U.S.C. § $1692 \mathrm{e}(2)(\mathrm{a})$ specifically prohibits the "false representation of the character, amount, or legal status" of an alleged debt.
46. 15 U.S.C. § $1692 \mathrm{e}(10)$ specifically prohibits the "use of any false representation or deceptive means to collect or attempt to collect any debt."
47. 15 U.S.C. § 1692 f generally prohibits "unfair or unconscionable means to collect or attempt to collect any debt."
48. 15 U.S.C. § $1692 \mathrm{f}(1)$ specifically prohibits "the collection of any amount (including any interest, fee, chare, or expense incidental to the principal obligation) unless such amount is expressly authorized by the agreement creating the debt or permitted by law."
49. 15 U.S.C. § 1692 g states:
a) Notice of debt; contents

Within five days after the initial communication with a consumer in connection with the collection of any debt, a debt collector shall, unless
the following information is contained in the initial communication or the consumer has paid the debt, send the consumer a written notice containing-
(1) the amount of the debt;
50. The Seventh Circuit has held that a debt collector must state the correct amount of the debt on the date a letter is sent to a consumer. Miller v. McCalla, Raymer, Padrick, Cobb, Nichols, \& Clark, L.L.C., 214 F.3d 872, 875 (7th Cir. 2000):

It is no excuse that it was "impossible" for the defendants to comply when as in this case the amount of the debt changes daily. What would or might be impossible for the defendants to do would be to determine what the amount of the debt might be at some future date if for example the interest rate in the loan agreement was variable. What they certainly could do was to state the total amount due--interest and other charges as well as principal--on the date the dunning letter was sent. We think the statute required this.
51. While Miller addressed a debt collector's obligation to provide the amount of the debt under 15 U.S.C. $\S 1692 \mathrm{~g}(\mathrm{a})(1)$, the Seventh Circuit has held that the standards for claims under § 1692e and § 1692g are the same. McMillan v. Collection Professionals, Inc., 455 F.3d 754, 759 (7th Cir. 2006).

We cannot accept the district court's view that claims brought under § 1692e or § 1692f are different from claims brought under § 1692g for purposes of Rule 12(b)(6) analysis. Whether or not a letter is 'false, deceptive, or misleading' (in violation of $\S 1692 \mathrm{e}$ ) or 'unfair or unconscionable' (in violation of § 1692f) are inquiries similar to whether a letter is confusing in violation of $\S 1692 \mathrm{~g}$. After all, as our cases reflect, the inquiry under $\S \S 1692 \mathrm{e}, 1692 \mathrm{~g}$ and 1692 f is basically the same: it requires a fact-bound determination of how an unsophisticated consumer would perceive the letter.")

## The WCA

52. The Wisconsin Consumer Act ("WCA") was enacted to protect consumers against unfair, deceptive, and unconscionable business practices and to encourage development of fair and economically sound practices in consumer transactions. Wis. Stat. § 421.102(2).
53. The Wisconsin Supreme Court has favorably cited authority finding that the WCA "goes further to protect consumer interests than any other such legislation in the country," and is "probably the most sweeping consumer credit legislation yet enacted in any state." Kett v. Community Credit Plan, Inc., 228 Wis. 2d 1, 18 n.15, 596 N.W.2d 786 (1999) (citations omitted).
54. To further these goals, the Act's protections must be "liberally construed and applied." Wis. Stat. § 421.102(1); see also § 425.301.
55. "The basic purpose of the remedies set forth in Chapter 425, Stats., is to induce compliance with the WCA and thereby promote its underlying objectives." First Wisconsin Nat'l Bank v. Nicolaou, 113 Wis. 2d 524, 533, 335 N.W.2d 390 (1983). Thus, private actions under the WCA are designed to both benefit consumers whose rights have been violated and also competitors of the violators, whose competitive advantage should not be diminished because of their compliance with the law.
56. To carry out this intent, the WCA provides Wisconsin consumers with an array of protections and legal remedies. The Act contains significant and sweeping restrictions on the activities of those attempting to collect debts. See Wis. Stats. § 427.104.
57. The Act limits the amounts and types of additional fees that may be charged to consumers in conjunction with transactions. Wis. Stats. § 422.202(1). The Act also provides injured consumers with causes of action for class-wide statutory and actual damages and injunctive remedies against defendants on behalf of all customers who suffer similar injuries. See Wis. Stats. §§ $426.110(1) ; \S 426.110(4)(\mathrm{e})$. Finally, "a customer may not waive or agree to forego rights or benefits under [the Act]." Wis. Stat. § 421.106(1).
58. Consumers' WCA claims under Wis. Stat. § 427.104(1) are analyzed using the same methods as claims under the FDCPA. Indeed, the WCA itself requires that the court
analyze the WCA "in accordance with the policies underlying a federal consumer credit protection act," including the FDCPA. Wis. Stat. § 421.102(1).
59. Further, the Wisconsin Supreme Court has held that WCA claims relating to debt collection are to be analyzed under the "unsophisticated consumer" standard. Brunton v. Nuvell Credit Corp., 785 N.W.2d 302, 314-15. In Brunton, the Wisconsin Supreme Court explicitly adopted and followed the "unsophisticated consumer" standard, citing and discussing Gammon v. GC Servs. Ltd. P'ship, 27 F.3d 1254, 1257 (7th Cir. 1994). Id.
60. Wis. Stat. § 427.104(1)(g) states that a debt collector may not: "Communicate with the customer . . . in such a manner as can reasonably be expected to threaten or harass the customer."
61. Wis. Stat. § 427.104(1)(h) states that a debt collector may not: "Engage in other conduct which can reasonably be expected to threaten or harass the customer . . . ."
62. Wis. Stat. § 427.104(1)(j) states that a debt collector may not: "Claim, or attempt or threaten to enforce a right with knowledge or reason to know that the right does not exist."
63. Wis. Stat. § 427.104(1)(L) states that a debt collector may not: "Threaten action against the customer unless like action is taken in regular course or is intended with respect to the particular debt."

## COUNT I - FDCPA

64. Plaintiff incorporates by reference as if fully set forth herein the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Complaint.
65. Defendant misrepresented the "Amount Now Due" on Plaintiff"s Synchrony account. Compare Exhibits A and B with Exhibits C and D.
66. Exhibit B, mailed shortly after Exhibit A, states that the "Amount Now Due" corresponds to the "Amount Past Due" stated in Exhibit A.
67. Exhibit D, mailed shortly after Exhibit C, states that the "Amount Now Due" corresponds to the "Total Minimum Payment Due" stated in Exhibit C.
68. Exhibit D states that the "Amount Now Due" as of November 1, 2017 was $\$ 416.00$ but, as the term "Amount Now Due" was used by Synchrony, the actual "amount now due" was $\$ 317.00$. Exhibit C.
69. The unsophisticated consumer would be misled to believe that her account had a past due amount of $\$ 416.00$ as of the date of Exhibit D. In fact, as of the date of Exhibit D, Plaintiff could have brought her account current by paying the "Amount Past Due," $\$ 317.00$, and paying an additional $\$ 99.00$ approximately one week later.
70. At a minimum, the consumer would be confused as to whether payment of $\$ 317.00$ or $\$ 416.00$ would bring her account current.
71. Defendant violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692e, 1692e(2)(A), 1692e(10), 1692f, 1692f(1), and $1692 \mathrm{~g}(\mathrm{a})(1)$.

## COUNT II - WCA

72. Plaintiff incorporates by reference as if fully set forth herein the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Complaint.
73. Defendant misrepresented the "Amount Now Due" on Plaintiff's Synchrony account. Compare Exhibits A and B with Exhibits C and D.
74. Exhibit B, mailed shortly after Exhibit A, states that the "Amount Now Due" corresponds to the "Amount Past Due" stated in Exhibit A.
75. Exhibit D, mailed shortly after Exhibit C, states that the "Amount Now Due" corresponds to the "Total Minimum Payment Due" stated in Exhibit C.
76. Exhibit D states that the "Amount Now Due" as of November 1, 2017 was $\$ 416.00$ but, as the term "Amount Now Due" was used by Synchrony, the actual "amount now due" was $\$ 317.00$. Exhibit C.
77. The unsophisticated consumer would be misled to believe that her account had a past due amount of $\$ 416.00$ as of the date of Exhibit D. In fact, as of the date of Exhibit D, Plaintiff could have brought her account current by paying the "Amount Past Due," $\$ 317.00$, and paying an additional $\$ 99.00$ approximately one week later.
78. At a minimum, the consumer would be confused as to whether payment of $\$ 317.00$ or $\$ 416.00$ would bring her account current.
79. Defendant violated Wis. Stat. §§ 427.104(1)(g), 427.104(1)(h), 427.104(1)(j), and 427.104(1)(L).

## CLASS ALLEGATIONS

80. Plaintiff brings this action on behalf of a Class consisting of (a) all natural persons in the State of Wisconsin, (b) who were sent an initial collection letter in the form represented by Exhibit D to the complaint in this action, (c) seeking to collect a credit card account debt owed to Synchrony Bank, (d) which debt was incurred for personal, family or household purposes (e) between January 16, 2017 and January 16, 2018, inclusive, (f) that was not returned by the postal service.
81. The Class is so numerous that joinder is impracticable. Upon information and belief, there are more than 50 members of the Class.
82. There are questions of law and fact common to the members of the class, which common questions predominate over any questions that affect only individual class members. The predominant common question is whether Defendant violated the FDCPA and the WCA.
83. Plaintiff's claims are typical of the claims of the Class members. All are based on the same factual and legal theories.
84. Plaintiff will fairly and adequately represent the interests of the Class members. Plaintiff has retained counsel experienced in consumer credit and debt collection abuse cases.
85. A class action is superior to other alternative methods of adjudicating this dispute.

Individual cases are not economically feasible.

## JURY DEMAND

86. Plaintiff hereby demands a trial by jury.

## PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff requests that the Court enter judgment in favor of Plaintiff and the Class and against Defendant for:
(a) actual damages;
(b) statutory damages;
(c) attorneys' fees, litigation expenses and costs of suit; and
(d) such other or further relief as the Court deems proper.

Dated: January 16, 2018
ADEMI \& O'REILLY, LLP
By: /s/ John D. Blythin
John D. Blythin (SBN 1046105)
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## EXHIBIT A



Give your family the Walmart ${ }^{\oplus}$ Credit Card and you'll earn rewards on their purchases.




PAYMENT DUE GY $5 P M$ IETLON THE DUE DATE
NOTICE: We may convert your payment ino an electronic debit See reverse for detals, Billing Aights and other important information.

|  |  | Account Number: |  | 4316 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Minimum Payment Due | Amount Past Due | Payment Dué Date | Overlimit Ampunt | New Ealance |
| \$224.00 | \$131.00 | $0909 / 2017$ | \$33.19 | \$1.833.19 |



WENDY M UNTERSHINE
143 E PINE HOLLOW LN APT E OAK CAEEK TN | 53154-7714

## 

 6108Make Payment TG: WALMART/SYNOHRONY BANK

Customer Service: For account information, call the number on the front of this statement. For Hearing ar Speech disabilities, use a TRS. Uniess your name is listed on this statement, your access to information on the account may be limited. You may also mail questions (but not payments) to: P.O. Box 965022 , Oriando, $\mathcal{F}_{1}$. 32896-5022. Please inciude your account number on any correspondence you send to us.
Payments: Send payments to the address listed on the remit portion of this statement or pay online
Notfce: See below for your Billing Rights and other mportant information. Telephoning about biling antors will mot preserve your rights under federal law. To preserve your rights, please write to our Billing inquiries Address, P.O. Box 965023, Orlando, FL. 32896-5023.
Purchases, returns, and payments made just prior to biling daie may not appear until next monith's statement. When you provide a check as payment, you authorize us either to use information from your check to make a one-time electronic fund transfer from your account or to process the payment as a check transaction. When we use information from your check to make an electronic find transfar, funds may be withdrawn from your account as soon as the same day we receive your payment. and you will receive your check back from your financial institutlon. You may choose not to have your payment collected slectronically by sending your payment (with the payment sfub), in your own snvelope the enclosed window envelope, addressed to: P.O. Box 960098 Orlando, FL 32896-0098 and not the Payment Address.

What To Do if You Think You Find A Mistake On Your Statement
If you think there is an aror on your statement, write to us at the Biling Inquiries Address of:
Synchrony Bank
P.O. Box 965023 , Orlando, FŁ 32896-5023

In your etter, give us the following information:

- Account information: Your name and account number.
- Dotlar amount: The doilar amount of the suspacted error.
- Description of Problem: If you think there is an error on your bill, describe what you believe is whong and why you telieve it is a mistake.
Yous musi contact us within 60 clays after the error appeared on your statement.
You must notify us of any potential errors in writing. You may call us, but if you do we are not required to investigaie any potential errors and you may have to pay the amount in question.
While we investigate whether or not there has been an error, the following are true:
- We cannot try to collect the amount in question, or report you as delinquent on that amount.
- The charge in question may remain on your statement, and we may continue to charge you interest on that amount. But, if we determine that we made a mistake, you will not have to pay the amount in question or any interest or other foes related to that amount.
- While you do not have to pay the amount in question, you are responsible for the remainder of your balance
- We can apply any unpaid amount againsi your credit imit.

Your Rights If You Are Dissatisfied With Your Credit Card Purchases
If you are dissatisfied with the goods or services that you have purchased with your credit card, and you have tried in good faith to correct the problem with the merchant, you may have the right not to pay the remaining amount due on the purchase.
To use this right, all of the following must be true:

1. The purchase must have been made in your home state or within 100 miles of your current mailing address, and the purchase price must have been more than $\$ 50$. Note: Neiher of these are necessary if your purchase was based on an advertisement we mailed to you, or if we own the company that soid you the goods or services.)
2. You must have used your credil card for the purchase. Purchases made with cash advances from an ATM or with a check that accesses your credil card account do nol qualify.
3. You must not yet have filly paid for the purchase.

If all of the criteria above are met and you are still dissatisfied with the purchase, contaci us in witing at:
Synchrony Bank
P.O. Box 965023, Oriando, FL 32896-5023

While we investigate, the same rules apply to the disputed amount as discussed above. After we finish our investigation, we will tell you our decision. At that point, if we think you owe an amount and you do not pay we may report you as delinquent.

Information About Payments; You may at any the pay, in whole or in part, the total unpaid balance without any additional charge for prepayment. Payments received atter $5: 00 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. (ET) on any day will be credited as of the nexd day. Credit to your Account may be delayed up to five days if payment (a) is not received at the Payment Address, (b) is not made in U.S. dotars drawn on a U.S. financial institution locaiad In the U.S., (c) is not accompanied by the remittance coupon athached to your statement, (d) contains more than one payment or remittance coupon, (e) is noi received in the remittance snvelope provided or (f) includes staples, paper clips, tape, a folded check, or correspondente of any type. Condifionat Pavments: All written communications concerning disputed amounts, including any cheek or cher payment instrumen that: (i) indicates that the payment constituies "payment in full" or is endered as full satisiaction of a disputed amount; or (ii) is tendered with other conditions or limitations ("Disputed Payments"), must be mailed or delivared to us at P.O. Box 965023, Oriando, FL 32896-5023.
Credits To Your accoumt: An amount shown in parantheses or preceded by a minus (-) sign is a credit or credit balance uniess otherwise indicated. Credits will be applied to your previous balance immediately upon receipt, but will not satisfy any required payment that may be due. Credit Reports And Accoumt informatfon; If you believe that we have reporiec inaccurate information about you to a consumer-reporting agency, please contact us at P.O. Box 965024 , Orlando, FL $32896-5024$. In doing so, please identify the inaccurate information and teil us why you believe it is incorrect. if you have a copy of the credit report that includes the inaccurate information, plsase inctude a copy of that report. We may report information about your account to credit bureaus. Late payments, missed payments, or other defaults on your account may be reflected in your credit report.

## Balance Subject To interest Charge Calculation

Mothor 2D (Daily Baiance mathod); We figure the interest charye on your account by applying the periodic rate to the "dalify balancen of your account for each day in the billing oycte. We then add the interest to the dally baiance. To get the "daily balance" we take the beginning balance of your account eath day (which includes unpaid interest), add any new charges and applicable fees, and subtract any paymenis or credits. This gives us the daily balance. Any daily batance of less than zero will be treated as zero. A separate daily balance will be calculated for each balance type on your account. The balance(s) shown in the interest Charges section ofthis staiement is the sum of the daily balances for each day in the billing cycle divided by the number of days in the biling cycle.
Method 2M (Average Daily Baiance including current transactions): We figure the interest charge on your account by applying the periodic rate to the "zverage daily balancs" of your account. To get the "average daily balance" we take the beginning balance of your account each day, which includes any unpaid interest charges from the previous billing cycee, add any new charges and applicable fees, and subtract amy payments or credits. This gives us the daiy balance. Then, we add up al the daily balances for the billing cycle and divide the total by the number of days in the biling cycle. This gives us the "average daily balance," which is the balance shown in the Interest Charges section of this staiement. Any average daily balance of less than zero will be teated as zero. A separate average daiiy balance will be caiculated for each balance ype on your account.
Bankruptcy Notice: If you fila bankruptcy you must send us notice, including account number and all information related to the proceeding to the following address: Synchrony Bank, Attn: Bankruptey Dept., F.O. Box 965060, Orlando, FL 32896-5060 Your accoum is owned and serviced by Synchrony Bank

## This is an attempt to collect a debt and any information obtained will be used for that purpose

*By providing a telephone number on your account, you consent to Synchrony Bank and any other owner or sevicer of your account contacting you about your account, incuding using any contact information or cell phone numbers you provide, and you consent to the use of any automatic telephone diaing system and/or an arificial or prerecorded voice when contacting you, even if you are charged for the call under your phone plan.

For changes of address, phone number andfor email, please check the box and print the changes below.
Street
Address
City, Slate
ZIP
Phone \#
Email
Home Phone\#

## Visit Waimart.com/creditlogin to enroll today.

*Walmart Credit Carchoiders that enoill in ontine account management may also enroil to receive $\mathrm{FC} \mathcal{O}^{\circ} 5$ cores, updated monthly, as well as up to wo key factors that affected the score at no cost. $\mathrm{FCO}{ }^{\circ}$ 5 Scores are based on the data fom the cardholder's cedit file at the credit bureau. Viewing the score we provide will not impart the carcholder's credit. FlC $0^{\circ}$ Scores will be vresented with in the online account serviding site at hitp://www.walmart.com/creditlogin. FCO is a registered trademark of Fair Lsac Corpordion in the United States and other countries.
The Walmart ${ }^{*}$ Mastercord ${ }^{\text {is }}$ issued by Synchrony Bank pursuant to a license by Mastercard Intemationat incorporated. Mastercard ${ }^{\text {º }}$ is a registered trademark, and the circles design is a trademark of Mastercard Intemational Incorporated.
The following are marts and/or regittered marks of Wai-Mart Stores, inc: the "Spark" design (:'t), Walmat, and Save money. Live better.

| No | Transaction Summary |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tran Date Post Date Refe <br> $08 / 09$ $08 / 09$ <br>   <br> $08 / 17$ $08 / 17$ <br> $08 / 17$ $08 / 17$ | ence Number <br> Total Fees ch Total Interest Total Interest |  | Description of Trans <br> FEES <br> LATE FEE <br> TOTAL FEES FOR <br> INTEREST CHARG <br> INTEREST CHARG <br> INTEREST CHARG <br> ADVANCES <br> TOTAL INTEREST <br> Totals Year-To-Da <br> 017 <br> 2017 <br> 17 | ion or Credit <br> IS PERIOD <br> ON PURCHASES ON CASH <br> R THIS PERIOD <br> $\$ 65.00$ <br> $\$ 272.91$ <br> $\$ 197.12$ | Type | Amount <br> $\$ 38.00$ <br> $\$ 38.00$ <br> $\$ 36.28$ <br> $\$ 0.00$ <br> $\$ 36.28$ |
|  | Interest Charge Calculatio Your Annual Percentage R Type of Balance <br> Regular Purchases \& Cash Advances (v) $=$ Variable rate | ate (APR) is th Expiration Date NA | annual <br> Plan <br> Type <br> REG | terest rate on your a Annual Percentage Rate $23.90 \%$ (v) | ount. <br> Balance Subject to Interest Rate \$1,787.35 | Interest Charge $\$ 36.28$ | Balance Method 2D |

## Cardholder News and Information <br> YOUR ACCOUNT IS PAST DUE. PLEASE PAY THE MINIMUM PAYMENT DUE OR CONTACT THIS OFFICE AT THE PHONE NUMBER LISTED ON YOUR STATEMENT.

Eligible card purchases may be billed under one of the following promotions: No interest for 6 or 12 months. For each promotion, after the promotion ends, a $23.90 \%$ APR will apply. If a $(v)$ is shown after your APR in the interest Charge Calculation section of this billing statement, the APR is a variable rate and will vary with the market based on the Prime Rate. Minimum monthly payments are required. See promotional advertising for further details.

Eligible card purchases may be billed under one of the following promotions: No Interest if Paid in Full within 6, 12, 18 or 24 months. Under each of these promotions, if the promotional balance is not paid in full within the promotional period, interest will be imposed from the date of purchase at a rate of $23.90 \%$. If a ( v ) is shown after your APR in the Interest Charge Calculation section of this billing statement, the APR is a variable rate and will vary with the market based on the Prime Rate. Minimum monthly payments are required. See promotional advertising for further details.

If your account has a deferred interest promotion and you would like us to apply a payment on your account to a specific balance, please call Customer Service to discuss options that may be available.

Synchrony Bank may continue to obtain information, including employment and income information from others about you (including requesting reports from consumer reporting agencies and other sources) to review, maintain or collect your account.
For more information about the Walmart credit card rewards program, log on to www.walmart.com/creditfaqs.
Please note that Cashier Checks and Loan Transfer Checks are not acceptable forms of tender when making your payment in Sam's Clubes or Walmarte.

## Exhibit B

WENDY M UNTERSHINE
143 E PINE HOLLOW LN APT 60 a0007217
OAK CREEK WI 53154-7714
clos
|

## NOTICE OF RIGHT TO CURE DEFAULT

RE: Walmart Credit Card
Account Number Ending In: 4316
Dear Wendy M Untershine,
September 4, 2017 is the LAST DAY FOR PAYMENT.
$\$ 131.00$ is the AMOUNT NOW DUE.
You are late in making your payment(s). If you pay the AMOUNT NOW DUE (above) by the LAST DAY FOR PAYMENT (above), you may continue with the contract as though you were not late. Payment should be sent to us at the address set forth below. If you do not pay by this date, we may exercise our rights under the law.

SYNCHRONY BANK
P.O. BOX 530927

ATLANTA, GA 30353-0927
Sincerely,
SYNCHRONY BANK
1-800-641-4526

## Exhibit C

## 3 easy ways to pay your bill:

on to your accoun
log in to your account at waimarticom/creditlogin


At any Walmart store or Sam's Clab' register


Send a personal check in the mail with the payment stub attached

Reminder! View account details anytime at walmart.com/creditiogin.

Walmart'
Credit Card

## WENDYM UNTERSHINE

 Account Number:

4316

Visit us at walmart comicredit Custrmer Service: 1-800-641-4526

| Summary of Account Activity |  | Paymemi Iniormation . $\quad$, . . |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Previous Baiance | \$1,906.50 | New Balance | \$1,98508 |
| + Fees Charged | \$38.00 | Amount Past Due | \$317.00 |
| + Interest Charges | \$40.58 | Total Minimum Payment Due | \$416.00 |
| New Balance | \$1.985.08 | Overlimit Amrount | \$18508 |
|  |  | Payment Due Date | 11.092047 |
| Credit Limit | \$1,800 |  |  |
| Availabse Gredit Cash AdvancerOuick Cash Limit | \$0,00 | Late Payment Warning: If we do rot receive your Tobal |  |
|  | \$360 | Minimum Payment Due by the Payment Due Date listec |  |
| Availabie Cash | \$0.00 | above. you may have to pay a tate fee up to \$3B.00. |  |
| Sratement Closing Date | 10:172017 | Minimum Payment Wharning: If you make only the minımum payment each period, you will pay morb in interest and it widl |  |
| Days in Biling Syeie | 32 | payment each period, you will pay more in interest and it widl take you longer to pay off your balance. For example: |  |
|  |  |  | Anc you will end uppaying en estimated tatal of ... |
|  |  | Only the minmem payment | \$3,511.00 |
|  |  | If you would like information about credit counseling services, call 4-877-302-8775 |  |
| 32t Save Rewands Summany |  | Rewarts News |  |
| Earned this Slatement$3 \%$ Earned on Walmart.com $\$ 0.00$ |  | $\cdots$ 为 |  |
| 3\% Earned on Walmartcom $2 \%$ Earned on Fue? ${ }^{\text {" }}$ | \$0.00 | Earn rewards on everyday purchases with your Walman Credit Card! |  |
| 1\% Earned on Other Purchases | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 0.00 \\ & \$ 0.00 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| Total Earned this Statement | \$0.00 |  |  |
| Fedeemes this Stalement | \$0.00 |  |  |
| "Walman and Murphy USA stations only' |  |  |  |

PAYMENTDUE BY_5PM MET ON THEDUEDATE
NOTICE: We may corwert your payment into an electronic debit Sea reverse to; detals, Billing Rights and other important information.

Detach and mail this portion with your check. Do not include any correspondence with your check
Waimart
Sove maney. Live better.

|  | Account Number: |  |  | 4316 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Minimum Payment Due | Amouni Past Due | $\begin{gathered} \text { Payment Due } \\ \text { Daie } \end{gathered}$ | Overlimit Ampant | New Balamee |
| \$415.00 | \$317.00 | 11/09/2017 | \$1850 | \$198508 |

> Payment Enclosed: Please use biue or black ink


New address of email? Print changes on back

WENDY M UNTERSHINE
143 E PINE HOLLOW LN APT 6
OAK CREEK WI 53154-7714

E110
Make Payment To: WALMAPT/SYNCHRONY BANK
PO. BOX 530927
ATLANTA GA 30353-0927

Customer Service: For account information, call the number on the front of this staiemen. For Hearing or Speech disabilities, use a TRS. Uniess your name is listed on this stalement, your access to information on the account may be limited. You may also mail questions (but not payments) to: P.O. Box 965022 , Oriando, FL 32896-5022. Please include your account number on any correspondence you send to us.
Payments: Send payments to the address listed on the remil portion of this statement or pay online.
Notice: See below for your Biling Rights and other importand information. Telephoning about biling errors will not preserve your rights under federal law. To preserve your rights, please write to our Billing inquiries Address, P.O. Box 965023, Oriando, FL 32896-5023.
Purchases, returns, and payments made just prior to billing date may not appear until next month's statement. When you provide a check as payment, you authorize us either to use information from your check to make a one-time electronic fund transfer from your account or to process the payment as a cheok transaction. When we use information from your check to make an electronic fund transfer, funds may be withdrawn from your account as soon as the same day we receive your payment, and you will receive you check back from your financial institution. You may your account as soon as the same day we receve your payment, and you will receive your check back from your financial insitution. You may
choose not to have your payment collected electronically by sending your payment (with the payment stub), in your own envelope - not the enclosed window envelope, addressed to: P.O. Box 960098 Orlando, FL $32896-0098$ and not the Payment Address.

What To Do If You Think You Find A Mistake On Your Statement If you think there is an error on your statement, wite to us at the Billing Inquiries Address of:
Synchrony Bank
P.O. Box 965023 , Oriando, F $132896-5023$

In your ietter, give us the following information:

- Account information: Your name and account number.
- Dollar amount: The cellar amount of the suspecied error.
- Description of Problem: If you think there is an error on your bill, descibe what you believe is wrong and why you believe it is a mistake.
You must contact us within 60 days atter the error appeared on your statement.
You must notify us of any potential erros in wriling. You may call us, but if you do we are noi required to investigate any potential errors and you may have to pay the amount in question.
While we investigate whether or not there has been an error, the following are true:
- We cannot try to collect the amount in question, or report you as delinquent on that amount.
- The charge in question may remain on your statement, and we may continue to charge you interest on that amount. But, if we determine that we made a mistake, you will not have to pay the amount in question or any interest or other fees related to that amount.
- While you do nol have to pay the amount in question, you are responsible for the remainder of your balance
- We can apply any unpaid amount against your credit limit.

Your Rights if You Are Dissatisfied With Your Credft Card Purchases
If you are dissatisfled with the goods or services thal you have purchased with your credit card, and you have tried in good faith to correct the problem with the merchant, you may have the right nof to pay the remaining amount due on the purchase.
To use this right, all of the following must be true:

1. The purchase must have been made in your home state or within 100 miles of your current mailing address, and the purchase price must have been more than $\$ 50$. (Note: Neither of these are necessary if your purchase was based on an advertisement we mailed to you, or if we own the company that sold you the goods or services.)
2. You must have used your credit card for the purchase. Purchases made with cash advances from an ATM or with a check that accesses your credil card account to not qualify.
3. You must not yet have fully paid for the purchase.

If all of the criteria above are met and you are still dissatisfied with the purchese, contact us in writing ai:
Synchrony Bank
P.O. Box 965023, Orlanda, FL 32896-5023

While we investigate, the same rules apply to the disputed amount as discussed above. After we finish our investigation, we will tell you our decision. At that point, if we think you owe an amount and you do not pay we may report you as delinquent.

Infomation About Payments: You may at any time pay, in whole or in part, the total unpaid balance without any aoditional charge for prepayment. Payments received ater 5:00 p.m. (ET) on any day will be crediled as of the next day. Credit to your Account may be delayed up to five days if payment (a) is not received at the Payment Address, (b) is not made in U.S. coliars drawn on a U.S. financial institution localed in the U.S., (c) is not accompanied by the remittance coupon attached to your statement, (d) eoniains more than one payment or remitiance coupon, (e) is not recelved in the remitance envelope provided or (i) includes staples, paper clips, tape, a folded check, or corespondence of any type. Conditional Payments. All written communications concerning disputed amounts, inciuding any check or other payment instrumen thai: (i) indicates that the payment consitutes "payment in fuli" or is tenciered as full satisfaction of a disputed amount; or (ii) is tendered with other conditions or fimifations ("Disputed Payments"), must be malied or delivered to us at P.O. Box 965023, Ontando, FL $32896-5023$
Credfs To Your Account: An amount shown in parentheses or preceded by a minus ( - ) sign is a credit or credit balance uniess otherwise indicated. Credits will be applied to your previous balance immediaieiy upon receipt, but will not satisfy any required payment that may be due. Credff Reporis And Account Information: If you believe that we have reported inaccurate information about you to a consumer-reporting agency, please contact us at P.O. Box 965024, Ortando, FL 32896-5024. in doing so, plaase identify the inaccurate information and tell us why you believe it is incorrect. If you have a copy of the credit report thai includes the inaccurate information, please include a copy of that report. We may report information about your account to credil bureaus. Late paymenis, missed payments, or other defauls on your account may be reflected in your credit report.
Balance Subject To interest Charge Calculation
Method 2D (Daily Balance method): We figure the interest charge on your account by appying the periodic rate to the "daily balance" of your account for each day in the biling cycle. We then add the inierest to the daily batance. To get the "daily balance" we take the beginning balance of your account each day (which includes unpaid interest), add any new charges and appicable fees, and subiract any payments or credils. This gives us the daily balance. Any dally balance of less than zero will be treated as zero. A separate daily balance will be catculated for each balance type on your account. The balance(s) shown in the Interest Charges section of this statement is the sum of the daily balances for each day in the billing cycle divided by the number of days in the billing cycie.
Method 2m (Average Dally Balance including current transactions): We figure the interest charge on yous account by applying the periodic rate to the "average daily balance" of your account. To get the "average daily balance ${ }^{r}$ we take the beginning baiance of your account each day, which includes any unpaid interest charges from the previous billing cycle, add any new charges and applicable fees, and subtract any paymenis or credits. This gives us the daily balance. Then, we add up all the daily balances for the biling cycle and divide the total by the number of days in the biling cycle. This gives us the *average daily balance," which is the balance shown in the interest Charges section of this statement. Any average daily balance of less than zero will be treated as zero. A separate average dally balance will be caiculated ior each balance type on your account
Bankrupicy Notice: If you fie bankrupicy you must send us notice, ineluding account number and all information related to the proceeding to the following address: Synctrony Bank Attn: Bankruptey Dept., F.O. Box 965060, Orlando, FL 32896-5060 Your account is owned and serviced by Synchromy Bank.

This is an attempt to collect a debi and any informalion obtained will be used for thai purpose.
*By providing a telephone number on your account, you consent to Synchrony Bank and any othar owner or servicer of your account contacting you about your account, inctuding using any contact information or cell phone numbers you provide, and you consent to the use of any automatic telephone dialing system andior an arifitial or prerecorded voice when contacting you, even if you are charged for the call under yout phone plan.

For changes of address, phone number and/or email. please check the box and prini the changes below.

```
Sireet
Adcress
City,Siate
City, Size
ZIP
Phone#
Email
```


## Walmart



The following are marks and/or registered marks of Wal-Mart Stores, inc.: the "Spark" design (zit), Waimart, and Save money. Live better,
$\underset{\sim}{n}$


Cardionder News and Irfiommation
If your account has a delerfed interest promotion and you would like us to apply a payment on your account to a specilic balance, please call Gustomer Service to discuss options that may be avaitable.
Please note that Cashier Checks and Loan Transfor Checks are not acceptaipleforms of tender when making your payment in Sam's Clubs) or Wamark

## Exhibit D

# ADVANCED CALL CENTER TECHNOLOGIES, LLC 

PO Box 9091
Gray, TN 37615-9091
844-458-3452
TTY\#: 844-252-5490
STATEMENT DATE: November 01, 2017

ACCOUNT \#: ENDING IN 4316
TOTAL ACCOUNT BALANCE: $\$ 1,985.08$
AMOUNT NOW DUE: $\$ 416.00$

RE: Walmart Credit Card

FIRST NOTICE

Dear Wendy M Untershine:
This account has been listed with our office for collection.
This notice has been sent by a collection agency. This is an attempt to collect a debt, and any information obtained will be used for that purpose.
If the Amount Now Due is paid to Synchrony Bank and your account is brought up to date, we will stop our collection activity. All payments should be made directly to Synchrony Bank using the enclosed envelope. Do not send payments to this office.
If circumstances are preventing you from paying the Amount Now Due referenced above, please call our office today at 844-458-3452 so that we may assist you in resolving this matter. Our office hours are Monday - Thursday 8 am to 10 pm , Friday \& Saturday 8 am to 8 pm and Sunday 11 am to 8 pm , Eastern Time Zone (EST).
Synchrony Bank may continue to add interest and fees as provided in your agreement. If you pay the balance shown above, an additional payment may be necessary to pay your account balance in full. Because of interest, late charges, credits or charges that may vary from day to day, the amount due on the day you pay may differ. For further information call 844-458-3452.
Unless you notify this office within 30 days after receiving this notice that you dispute the validity of the debt or any portion thereof, this office will assume this debt is valid. If you notify this office in writing within 30 days from receiving this notice, this office will: obtain verification of the debt or obtain a copy of a judgment and mail you a copy of such judgment or verification. If you request this office in writing within 30 days after receiving this notice, this office will provide you with the name and address of the original creditor, if different from the current creditor.

Very truly yours,
Advanced Call Center Technologies, LLC
844-458-3452
TTY\#: 844-252-5490

PO Box 9091
Gray, TN 37615-9091

STATEMENT DATE: 11/01/17
URL: www.walmart.com/credit ACCOUNT \#: ENDING IN 4316 TOTAL ACCOUNT BALANCE: $\$ 1,985.08$ AMOUNT NOW DUE: $\$ 416.00$

## יוי|

Wendy M Untershine
143 E Pine Hollow Ln Apt 6
Oak Creek, WI 53154-7714

## 

## Synchrony BankWalmart

PO Box 530927
Atlanta, GA 30353-0927

## CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE REVERSE OF THE FORM)
Place an X in the appropriate Box: $\square$ Green Bay Division Milwaukee Division

## I. (a) PLAINTIFFS <br> Wendy Untershine

(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff

Milwaukee
(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)
(c) Attorney's (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)

Ademi \& O'Reilly, LLP, 3620 E. Layton Ave., Cudahy, WI 53110 (414) 482-8000-Telephone (414) 482-8001-Facsimile

## DEFENDANTS

Advanced Call Center Technologies LLC

County of Residence of First Listed Defendant
(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)
NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE LAND INVOLVED.

Attorneys (If Known)

## II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an " $x$ " in One Box Only)

| $\square^{1}$ | U.S. Government <br> Plaintiff | $\square 3$Federal Question <br> (U.S. Government Not a Party) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square^{2}$U.S. Government <br> Defendant | $\square 4$ | Diversity <br> (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III) |

III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES (Place an " x " in One Box for Plaintiff

| (For Diversity Cases Only) |  |  | and One Box for Defendant) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | PTF | DEF |  | PTF | DEF |
| Citizen of This State | $\square 1$ | $\square 1$ | Incorporated or Principal Place of Business In This State | $\square$ | $\square{ }^{4}$ |
| Citizen of Another State | $\square 2$ | $\square 2$ | Incorporated and Principal Place of Business In Another State | $\square$ | $\square 5$ |
| Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country | $\square 3$ | $\square 3$ | Foreign Nation |  | $\square{ }^{6}$ |

OTHER STATUTES
 (Place an "X" in One Box Only)
マ $1 \underset{\text { Proceeding }}{\text { Original }}$

Proceeding2 Removed from State Court

Appellate Court
Cite the U.S. Civil S
$\square 4$ Reinstated or $\square 5$ Transferred from another district
$\square 6$ Multidistrict
Litigation
$\square 7$
Judge from
Magistrate
Judgment

| VI. CAUSE OF ACTION | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing (Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity): } \\ & 15 \text { U.S.C. } 1692 \text { et seq } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Brief description of cause: Violation of Fair Debt Collection Practices Act |  |  |  |  |
| VII. REQUESTED IN | $\checkmark$ CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION | DEMAND \$ | CHECK YES only | manded | ompl |
| COMPLAINT: | UNDER F.R.C.P. 23 |  | JURY DEMAND: | $\square$ Yes | $\square$ No |

## VIII. RELATED CASE(S)

IF ANY
(See instructions): JUDGE

## DOCKET NUMBER

SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD
January 16, 2018
s/ Mark A. Eldridge
$\qquad$

# INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44 

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:
I. (a) Plaintiffs-Defendants. Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
(b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
(c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
II. Jurisdiction. The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.C.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.

United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here.
United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an " X " in this box.
Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.

Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.)
III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties. This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
IV. Nature of Suit. Place an " X " in the appropriate box. If the nature of suit cannot be determined, be sure the cause of action, in Section VI below, is sufficient to enable the deputy clerk or the statistical clerks in the Administrative Office to determine the nature of suit. If the cause fits more than one nature of suit, select the most definitive.
V. Origin. Place an " $X$ " in one of the seven boxes.

Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.
Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. When the petition for removal is granted, check this box.
Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.
Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date.
Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.
Multidistrict Litigation. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407. When this box is checked, do not check (5) above.

Appeal to District Judge from Magistrate Judgment. (7) Check this box for an appeal from a magistrate judge's decision.
VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity.

Example:
U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553

Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service
VII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an " X " in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.

Demand. In this space enter the dollar amount (in thousands of dollars) being demanded or indicate other demand such as a preliminary injunction.
Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.
Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.

# United States District Court <br> for the Eastern District of Wisconsin 



## SUMMONS IN A CIVIL ACTION

To: (Defendant's name and address)
ADVANCED CALL CENTER TECHNOLOGIES LLC
c/o C T Corporation System
301 S. Bedford St Suite 1
Madison, Wisconsin 53703
A lawsuit has been filed against you.
Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you receive it) - or 60 days if you are the United States or a United States agency, or an officer or employee of the United States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. 12(a)(2) or (3) - you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff or the plaintiff's attorney, whose name and address are:

John D. Blythin
Ademi \& O'Reilly, LLP
3620 East Layton Avenue
Cudahy, WI 53110
If you fail to respond, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.

STEPHEN C. DRIES, CLERK OF COURT

Date: $\qquad$

Civil Action No. 18-cv-77

## PROOF OF SERVICE

 (This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(l))This summons and the attached complaint for (name of individual and title, if any):
were received by me on (date) $\qquad$
I personally served the summons and the attached complaint on the individual at (place):

| on (date) $\quad$; or |
| :--- |

I left the summons and the attached complaint at the individual's residence or usual place of abode with (name)
$\qquad$ , a person of suitable age and discretion who resides there, on (date) $\qquad$ , and mailed a copy to the individual's last known address; or

I served the summons and the attached complaint on (name of individual)
who is designated by law to accept service of process on behalf of (name of organization)

|  |  | on (date) | ; or |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\square$ I returned the summons unexecuted because |  |  | ; or |
| $\square$ Other (specify): |  |  |  |
| My fees are \$ | for travel and \$ |  | 0.00 |

I declare under penalty of perjury that this information is true.

Date: $\qquad$

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc.:

## ClassAction.org

This complaint is part of ClassAction.org's searchable class action lawsuit database and can be found in this post: Consumer Sues Advanced Call Center Over Allegedly False Debt Representations

