IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

SWEETWATER GRILL LLC, through its management affiliate 424 WALNUT LLC, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated,

Case No. 2:20-cv-853

Plaintiff,

VS.

GRANGE INSURANCE COMPANY,

Defendant.

CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT

Plaintiff, SWEETWATER GRILL LLC, through its management affiliate 424 WALNUT LLC, brings this Class Action Complaint, individually, and on behalf of all others similarly situated (the "Class"), against Defendant, GRANGE INSURANCE COMPANY ("Grange" or "Defendant"), alleging as follows:

NATURE OF THE CASE

- 1. This is a civil class action for declaratory relief and breach of contract arising from Plaintiff's contract of insurance with the Defendant.
- 2. At the direction of local, state, and/or federal authorities, Plaintiff was forced to temporarily suspend its dine-in and bar service at its tavern and restaurant beginning on March 16th 2020, causing an interruption to and loss of Plaintiff's business income.
- 3. Plaintiff and the Class purchased and paid for an "all-risk" Commercial Property Coverage insurance policy from Defendant, which provides broad property insurance coverage for all non-excluded, lost business income, including the losses asserted here.

- 4. Plaintiff submitted timely notice of its claim to Defendant, but Defendant has refused to provide the purchased coverage to its insured.
- 5. Defendant has similarly refused to, or will refuse to, honor its obligations under the "all-risk" policy(ies) purchased by Plaintiff and the other members of the putative Class of insureds.

PARTIES

- 6. Plaintiff SWEETWATER GRILL LLC, through its management affiliate 424 WALNUT LLC ("Plaintiff"), is a Pennsylvania limited liability company, with headquarters in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, and is a citizen of Pennsylvania. Plaintiff operates a restaurant and tavern business out of its location at 424 Walnut Street, Sewickley, Pennsylvania 15143 ("Covered Property").
- 7. Defendant GRANGE INSURANCE COMPANY is private insurance company headquartered in Columbus, Ohio, and is a citizen of Ohio. Grange operates in thirteen states, including Pennsylvania, and offers insurance through a network of approximately 3,600 independent agents. Grange reported earned premiums in excess of \$1.22 billion in 2019.

JURISDICTION

8. This court has subject matter jurisdiction over this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1332(d), the Class Action Fairness Act, which affords federal courts with original jurisdiction over cases where any member of the plaintiff class is a citizen of a state different from any defendant (*i.e.*, so-called "minimum diversity of citizenship,") and where the amount in controversy exceeds \$5,000,000, exclusive of interest and costs. Here, there exists minimal diversity of citizenship because Plaintiff (as well as some members of the Class) and Defendant are citizens of different

states, and the aggregated claims of the putative Class members exceed \$5,000,000, exclusive of interest and costs.

- 9. The Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendant because at all relevant times it has engaged in substantial business activities in Pennsylvania. At all relevant times, Defendant transacted, solicited, and conducted business in Pennsylvania through its employees, agents, and/or sales representatives, and derived substantial revenue from such business in Pennsylvania.
- 10. Venue is proper in this district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(2) because a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claim occurred, or a substantial part of property that is the subject of the action is situated, in this District.

FACTUAL BACKGROUND

<u>Plaintiff Purchased an "All-Risk" Policy of Property Insurance That Broadly</u> Provides Coverage for Loss of Business Income, Among Other Things

- 11. Plaintiff purchased a contract of insurance from Defendant, whereby Plaintiff agreed to make payments (in the form of premiums) to Defendant in exchange for Defendant's promise to indemnify Plaintiff for losses at the Covered Property, including, but not limited to, business income losses.
- 12. Plaintiff's contract of insurance with Defendant bears Policy Number BP2790680-00 (the "Policy") and is effective for the period of August 15, 2019 to August 15, 2020 (the "Policy Term"). The Policy is attached hereto as **Exhibit A**.
- 13. Plaintiff paid all premiums owed to Defendant under the Policy, and Defendant accepted all such premiums from Plaintiff.
 - 14. The Policy is a form policy issued by Defendant.
- 15. The Policy is an "all-risk" policy, which provides the broadest property insurance coverage available.

- 16. The Policy provides coverage for "direct physical loss of or damage to Covered Property . . . caused by or resulting from any Covered Cause of Loss."
 - 17. The Policy does not define the phrase "direct physical loss of or damage to"
- 18. However, the use of the disjunctive "or" in the phrase "direct physical loss of or damage to" means that coverage is triggered if <u>either</u> a physical loss of property or damage to property occurs. The concepts are separate and distinct and cannot be conflated.
- 19. Physical loss of, or damage to, property may be reasonably interpreted to occur when a covered cause of loss threatens or renders property unusable or unsuitable for its intended purpose or unsafe for normal human occupancy and/or continued use.
- 20. The Policy provides Plaintiff with, *inter alia*, various business income and extra expense coverages during the Policy Term.
- 21. Under the Policy, Defendant agrees to pay: "the actual loss of Business Income you sustain due to the necessary suspension of your 'operations' during the 'period of 'restoration.' The suspension must be caused by direct physical loss of or damage to property at the described premises." The Policy describes the covered premises as "424 Walnut Street, Sewickley, Pennsylvania 15143-1542," the Covered Property, and coverage is listed for "Business Income" with a Limit of Insurance of "Up to 12 Months Actual Loss Sustained."
- 22. Additional coverage is provided under the Policy for business income losses resulting from an "action of civil authority" which prohibits access to the Covered Property, related to a "Covered Cause of Loss" at property other than the Covered Property: "We will pay for the actual loss of Business Income you sustain and necessary Extra Expense caused by action of civil authority that prohibits access to the described premises"

- 23. The Policy also provides coverage for "actual loss of Business Income you sustain due to physical loss or damage at the premises of a dependent property caused by or resulting from any Covered Cause of Loss." The Policy defines "Dependent Property" as: "[P]roperty owned by others whom you depend on to: a) deliver materials or services to you, or to others for your account . . . ; b) Accept your products or services; c) Manufacture your products for delivery to your customers under contract for sale; or d) Attract customers to your business."
- 24. Members of the Class also purchased a policy of insurance from Defendant providing for the same business income coverage, and using the same form policy provisions.

In Response to Covid-19, Pennsylvania and Other State Governments Issue Sweeping Orders Shutting Down "Non-Essential" Businesses

- 25. Severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 ("COVID-19") has spread, and continues to spread, rapidly across the United States and has been declared a pandemic by the World Health Organization. *See* https://www.health.harvard.edu/diseases-and-conditions/coronavirus-resource-center (last accessed May 6, 2020).
- 26. The global COVID-19 pandemic is exacerbated by the fact that the deadly virus physically infects and stays on surfaces of objects or materials for many days.
- 27. According to a study published in *The New England Journal of Medicine*, COVID-19 is widely accepted as a cause of real physical loss and damage. It remains stable and transmittable in aerosols for up to three hours, up to four hours on copper, up to 24 hours on cardboard and up to two to three days on plastic and stainless steel. *See https://www.nih.gov/news-events/news-releases/new-coronavirus-stable-hours-surfaces* (last accessed May 6, 2020).
- 28. Another study, published in the *Journal of Hospital Infection*, found: "Human coronaviruses can remain infectious on inanimate surfaces at room temperature for up to 9 days.

At a temperature of 30°C or more the duration of persistence is shorter." *See* https://www.inverse.com/science/coronavirus-4-studies-explain-how-covid-19-sticks-to-surfaces (last accessed May 6, 2020).

29. In response to the Covid-19 pandemic, on March 6, 2020, the Governor of Pennsylvania declared a "Disaster Emergency" throughout the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Thereafter, on March 16, 2020, the Governor of Pennsylvania ordered that, starting on March 17, 2020, all restaurants and bars were to close their dine-in facilities, limiting their business to carry-out, delivery, and drive-through, and prohibiting all eating and drinking inside restaurants and bars. And finally, on March 19, 2020, the Governor of Pennsylvania issued an Executive Order closing all non-essential businesses. Specifically, the Executive Order, which became effective immediately upon its issuance, mandated that:

No person or entity shall operate a place of business in the Commonwealth that is not a life sustaining business regardless of whether the business is open to members of the public.

Governor Wolf, "Order of the Governor of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Regarding the Closure of All Businesses that are not Life Sustaining," (Mar. 19, 2020) https://www.governor.pa.gov/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/20200319-TWW-COVID-19-business-closure-order.pdf ("Executive Order").

- 30. The Executive Order continued the dine-in prohibition for restaurants and bars.
- 31. Most other states, including those in which the putative Class members reside and/or do business, have issued similar compulsory shut-down orders for "non-essential" businesses, or businesses deemed not to be "life sustaining."
- 32. The closure of all "non-life-sustaining businesses" evidences an awareness on the part of both state and local governments that COVID-19 causes loss of or damage to property. This is particularly true in places of business open to the public, as the contact and interaction

necessarily incident to such businesses causes a heightened risk of the property becoming contaminated.

- 33. For example, a New York City Executive Order entered on March 16, 2020 specifically acknowledged that: "[COVID-19] physically is causing property loss and damage." *See* https://www1.nyc.gov/assets/home/downloads/pdf/executive-orders/2020/eeo-100.pdf (last accessed May 6, 2020).
- 34. Similarly, in a March 16, 2020 proclamation, the City of New Orleans acknowledged COVID-19's "propensity to attach to surfaces for prolonged periods of time, thereby spreading from surface to person and causing property loss and damage in certain circumstances." *See* https://nola.gov/mayor/executive-orders/emergency-declarations/03162020-mayoral-proclamation-to-promulgate-emergency-orders-during-the-state-of-emergency-due-to-co/ (last accessed May 6, 2020).
- 35. In upholding the Governor of Pennsylvania's Proclamation of a state-wide disaster and the Executive Orders mandating the closure of businesses within Pennsylvania, the Pennsylvania Supreme Court noted the significant risk of the spread of the COVID-19 virus, even in locations where the disease has not been detected:

Covid-19 does not spread because the virus is "at" a particular location. Instead it spreads because of person-to-person contact, as it has an incubation period of up to fourteen days and that one in four carriers of the virus are asymptomatic. Respondents' Brief at 4 (citing Coronavirus Disease 2019, "Symptoms," CDC, https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/symptoms-testing/symptoms.html (last accessed 4/9/2020)). The virus can live on surfaces for up to four days and can remain in the air within confined areas and structures. *Id.* (citing National Institutes of Health, "Study suggests new coronavirus may remain on surfaces for days," (Mar. 27, 2020) https://www.nih.gov/news-events/nih-research-matters/study-suggests-new-coronavirus-may-remain-surfaces-days (last accessed 4/9/2020) and Joshua Rabinowitz and Caroline Bartman, "These Coronavirus Exposures Might be the Most Dangerous," The New York Times (Apr. 1, 2020) https://www.nytimes.com/2020/04/01/opinion/coronavirus-viral-dose.html).

Friends of DeVito v. Wolf, ___ A. 3d ___, 2020 WL 1847100, *15-16 (Pa. April 13, 2020).

36. Because the COVID-19 virus can survive on surfaces for up to fourteen days, the Pennsylvania Supreme Court ultimately concluded that "any location . . . where two or more people can congregate is within the disaster area."

<u>Plaintiff Submits a Claim Under Its "All-Risk" Policy, and Defendant Wrongly</u> Fails and Refuses To Honor Its Obligations Respecting Same

- 37. As a result of the orders governing Plaintiff, the Covered Property closed on March 16, 2020 and remains closed to this day, except for take-out service. The Covered Property is scheduled to re-open at 50% capacity on Friday June 12, 2020.
- 38. Plaintiff has incurred, and continues to incur, among other things, a substantial loss of business income and additional expenses covered under the Policy.
- 39. Plaintiff provided timely notice to Defendant of its claim for the interruption to its business.
- 40. Defendant responded to Plaintiff's claim by letter dated April 17, 2020, attached hereto as **Exhibit B.** In its letter, Defendant posited, *inter alia*, that coverage under the Policy may not be afforded because: (i) Plaintiff's losses do not arise from "physical damage to property at the described premises" (seemingly ignoring that coverage can be triggered under the Policy by either "physical loss of" or "damage to" property); and (ii) Plaintiff's claim is barred by the policy's so-called "Virus" Exclusion.

Contrary To Defendant's Position, Plaintiff's Losses Arise From Direct Physical Loss Or Damage

41. Plaintiff's Covered Property suffered "direct physical loss or damage" due to the Governor of Pennsylvania's Order (and other local governmental orders) mandating that Plaintiff discontinue its primary use of the Covered Property as a dine-in eating and drinking establishment.

The Governor's Order, in and of itself, constitutes a Covered Cause of Loss within the meaning of the Policy.

- 42. Alternatively, and to the extent the Governor's Order does not constitute a Covered Cause of Loss within the meaning of the Policy, the COVID-19 pandemic and the ubiquitous nature of the COVID-19 virus caused a direct physical loss of or damage to Plaintiff's Covered Property.
- 43. Further, and as an additional basis for coverage under the Policy, the ubiquitous nature of the COVID-19 virus caused direct physical loss of or damage to property other than Plaintiff's Covered Property, and such loss or damage resulted in an "action by civil authority" prohibiting access to Plaintiff's Covered Property, within the meaning of the Policy.
- 44. Additionally, Plaintiff's "dependent property" suffered direct physical loss or damage (as a result of the governmental shutdown orders or, alternatively, the ubiquitous nature of the COVID-19 virus), resulting in lost business income to Plaintiff, within the meaning of the Policy.

Contrary To Defendant's Position, The Virus Exclusion Does Not Apply

- 45. Upon information and belief, Defendant has denied, or will deny, other Class members' claims for coverage under their "all-risk" property damage policies issued by Defendant.
- 46. Defendant's denial of lost business income claims has left Plaintiff and the Class without vital coverage acquired to ensure the survival of their businesses during this temporary suspension of operations.
- 47. The Policy contains a coverage exclusion for losses caused by "any virus, bacterium or other microorganism that induces or is capable of inducing physical distress, illness or disease." (the "Virus Exclusion").

- 48. The Virus Exclusion does not preclude coverage for Plaintiff's claim under the Policy.
- 49. First, to the extent that the governmental orders, in and of themselves, constitute direct physical loss of or damage to Plaintiff's Covered Property, the Virus Exclusion simply does not apply.
- 50. Further, to the extent that the coverage under the policy derives from direct physical loss or damage caused by the COVID-19 virus, either to Plaintiff's Covered Property or to property other than Plaintiff's Covered Property (including Plaintiff's "dependent property"), Defendant should be estopped from enforcing the Virus Exclusion, on principles of regulatory estoppel, as well as general public policy.
- 51. In 2006, two insurance industry trade groups, Insurance Services Office, Inc. ("ISO") and the American Association of Insurance Services ("AAIS"), represented hundreds of insurers in a national effort to seek approval from state insurance regulators for the adoption of various virus exclusion provisions.
- 52. In their filings with the various state regulators (including Pennsylvania), on behalf of the insurers, ISO and AAIS represented that the adoption of the virus exclusion provisions was only meant to "clarify" that coverage for "disease-causing agents" has never been in effect, and was never intended to be included, in the property policies.
- 53. Specifically, in its "ISO Circular" dated July 6, 2006 and entitled "New Endorsements Filed to Address Exclusion of Loss Due to Virus or Bacteria," ISO represented to the state regulatory bodies that:

While property policies have not been a source of recovery for losses involving contamination by disease-causing agents, the specter of pandemic or hitherto unorthodox transmission of infectious material raises the concern that insurers

employing such policies may face claims in which there are efforts to expand coverage to create sources of recovery for such losses, contrary to policy intent.

54. Similarly, AAIS, in its "Filing Memorandum" in support of the adoption of virus exclusion provisions, represented:

Property policies have not been, nor were they intended to be, a source of recovery for loss, cost or expense caused by disease-causing agents. With the possibility of a pandemic, there is concern that claims may result in efforts to expand coverage to create recovery for loss where no coverage was originally intended . . .

This endorsement clarifies that loss, cost, or expense caused by, resulting from, or relating to any virus, bacterium, or other microorganism that causes disease, illness, or physical distress or that is capable of causing disease, illness, or physical distress is excluded . . .

- 55. The foregoing representations made by the insurance industry were false. By 2006, the time of the state applications to approve the virus exclusion provisions, courts had repeatedly found that property insurance policies covered claims involving disease-causing agents, and had held on numerous occasions that any condition making it impossible to use property for its intended use constituted "physical loss or damage to such property."
- 56. The foregoing assertions by the insurance industry (including Defendant), made to obtain regulatory approval of virus exclusion provisions, were in fact misrepresentations and for this reason, among other public policy concerns, insurers should now be estopped from enforcing the Virus Exclusion to avoid coverage of claims related to the COVID-19 pandemic.
- 57. In securing approval for the adoption of virus exclusions by misrepresenting to the state regulators that such provisions would not change the scope of coverage, the insurance industry effectively narrowed the scope of the insuring agreement without a commensurate reduction in premiums charged. Under the doctrine of regulatory estoppel, the Court should not permit the insurance industry to benefit from this type of duplicitous conduct before the state regulators.

- 58. Upon information and belief, Defendant has denied, or will deny, other Class members' claims for coverage under their "all-risk" property damage policies issued by Defendant.
- 59. Defendant's denial of lost business income claims has left Plaintiff and the Class without vital coverage acquired to ensure the survival of their businesses during this temporary suspension of operations.

CLASS ACTION ALLEGATIONS

60. Plaintiff brings this action individually and as a class action on behalf of the Class, defined as follows:

All policyholders in the United States who purchased commercial property coverage, including business or interruption income (and extra expense) coverage from Defendant and who have been denied coverage under their policy for lost business income after being ordered by a governmental entity, in response to the COVID-19 pandemic, to shut down or otherwise curtail or limit in any way their business operations.

- 61. Excluded from the Class are Defendant and its officers, directors, legal representatives, successors, subsidiaries, and assigns. Also excluded from the Class are any judicial officer presiding over this matter, members of their immediate family, and members of their staff.
- 62. The members of the Class are so numerous and geographically dispersed that joinder would be impracticable. Class members are readily identifiable from information and records in Defendant's possession, custody, or control.
- 63. There is a well-defined community of interest in the common questions of law and fact affecting the Class members. These common legal and factual questions include, but are not limited to:
 - a. whether Defendant owed coverage to Plaintiff and the Class;
 - b. whether any exclusions to coverage apply;

- c. whether Plaintiff and members of the Class are entitled to damages and, if so, the measure of such damages; and
- d. whether Plaintiff and members of the Class are entitled to equitable, declaratory and/or other relief, and if so, the nature of such relief.
- 64. Plaintiff's claims are typical of the claims of the absent class members and have a common origin and basis. Plaintiff and absent Class members are all injured by Defendant's refusal to afford the purchased coverage. Plaintiff's claims arise from the same practices and course of conduct giving rise to the claims of the absent Class members and are based on the same legal theories, namely the refusal to provide insurance coverage for the loss. If prosecuted individually, the claims of each Class member would necessarily rely upon the same material facts and legal theories and seek the same relief. Plaintiff's claims arise from the same practices and course of conduct that give rise to the other Class members' claims and are based on the same legal theories.
- 65. Plaintiff will fully and adequately assert and protect the interests of the absent Class members and has retained Class counsel who are experienced and qualified in prosecuting class action cases similar to this one. Neither Plaintiff nor Plaintiff's attorneys has any interests contrary to or conflicting with the interests of absent Class members.
- 66. The questions of law and fact common to all Class members predominate over any questions affecting only individual class members.
- 67. A class action is superior to all other available methods for the fair and efficient adjudication of this lawsuit because individual litigation of the absent Class members' claims is economically infeasible and procedurally impracticable. Class members share the same factual and legal issues and litigating the claims together will prevent varying, inconsistent, or contradictory judgments, and will prevent delay and expense to all parties and the court system through litigating

multiple trials on the same legal and factual issues. Class treatment will also permit Class members to litigate their claims where it would otherwise be too expensive or inefficient to do so. Plaintiff knows of no difficulties in managing this action that would preclude its maintenance as a class action.

68. Additionally, the prosecution of separate actions by individual Class members would create a risk of inconsistent or varying adjudications with respect to individual Class members that would establish incompatible standards of conduct for Defendant. Such individual actions would create a risk of adjudications that would be dispositive of the interests of other Class members and impair their interests. Defendant, through its uniform conduct, acted or refused to act on grounds generally applicable to the Class as a whole, making declaratory relief appropriate to the Class as a whole.

COUNT I DECLARATORY RELIEF

- 69. Plaintiff incorporates by reference each and every allegation set forth above.
- 70. The Declaratory Judgment Act, 28 U.S.C. § 2201(a), provides that in "a case of actual controversy within its jurisdiction . . . any court of the United States . . . may declare the rights and other legal relations of any interested party seeking such declaration, whether or not further relief is or could be sought." 28 U.S.C. § 2201(a).
- 71. An actual controversy has arisen between Plaintiff and the Defendant as to the rights, duties, responsibilities and obligations of the parties in that Plaintiff contends and Defendant disputes and denies that the Policy provides coverage to Plaintiff for any current and future lost business income, subject to the limit of liability, for the temporary suspension of Plaintiff's operations.

- 72. The Policy provides coverage for "direct physical loss of or damage to" the Covered Property.
- 73. Plaintiff's loss of use, loss of access, and loss of functionality of the Covered Property when government shutdown orders made it unlawful for Plaintiff to fully access, use, and operate its business at the Covered Property, constitutes a direct physical loss of the Covered Property under the Policy. Alternatively, the ubiquitous nature of the COVID-19 virus caused direct physical loss or damage to the Covered Property by preventing Plaintiff from using the Covered Property for its intended purpose.
- 74. Additionally, the government shutdown orders or, alternatively, the ubiquitous nature of the COVID-19 virus, caused direct physical loss of or damage to property other than the Covered Property, thereby invoking coverage under the Policy's "Civil Authority" provision for "actual loss of Business or Rental Income . . . caused by action of civil authority that prohibits access to the described premises."
- 75. Further, the government orders or, alternatively, the ubiquitous nature of the COVID-19 virus, caused direct physical loss of or damage to Plaintiff's "dependent property," thereby invoking coverage under the Policy's "Business Income From Dependent Properties" provision, which provides for the payment of lost Business Income when a Covered Cause of Loss damages "dependent property."
- 76. Plaintiff suffered lost Business Income as a result of loss or damage to "dependent property" by a Covered Cause of Loss, within the meaning of the Policy. Specifically, Plaintiff generated significant revenue from walk-in customers who were patrons of the Tull Family Theatre, located two buildings away from Plaintiff. However, the Tull Family Theatre was closed

in response to government orders at least as early as March 16, 2020, and remains closed through the date of filing of this Complaint.

- 77. The Policy constitutes a valid and binding agreement obligating the Defendant to indemnify Plaintiff for covered losses.
- 78. Plaintiff has substantially performed or otherwise satisfied all conditions precedent to bringing this action and obtaining coverage pursuant to the Policy and applicable law, or alternatively, Plaintiff has been excused from performance by Defendant's acts, representations, conduct, or omissions.
 - 79. Defendant has failed to indemnify Plaintiff for its covered losses.
 - 80. No exclusion to coverage, including the Virus Exclusion, applies.
 - 81. Plaintiff has suffered and continues to suffer a covered loss under the Policy.
- 82. Plaintiff, individually and on behalf of the Class, seeks a Declaratory Judgment that there is coverage for its business interruption losses under the Policy.

COUNT II BREACH OF CONTRACT

- 83. Plaintiff incorporates by reference each and every allegation set forth above.
- 84. Plaintiff and Defendant entered into a contract of insurance; here, the Policy.
- 85. The Class members entered into a substantially identical policy with Defendant.
- 86. Under the Policy, Defendant agreed to indemnify Plaintiff and the Class for their business losses as a result of a covered loss.
 - 87. Plaintiff and the Class members suffered a covered loss under the Policy.
- 88. Plaintiff and the Class members timely submitted a notice of claim and satisfied all conditions precedent to receiving the coverage it purchased from Defendant.

89. Defendant breached its contract with Plaintiff and the Class members by failing and

refusing to provide the contracted for coverage.

90. Defendant's breach of the contract has caused Plaintiff and the Class to suffer

damages in the amount of their unreimbursed business losses or their limits of liability, whichever

is lower.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff herein prays as follows:

1) For a declaration that there is coverage under the Policy for the interruption to

Plaintiff's business and the associated business income lost therefrom;

2) For damages, costs and attorney's fees; and

3) For such other relief as the Court may deem proper.

TRIAL BY JURY IS DEMANDED

Date: June 8, 2020 Respectfully submitted,

/s/ R. Bruce Carlson

R. Bruce Carlson

Gary F. Lynch

Kelly K. Iverson

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Counsel for Plaintiff

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Case 2:20-cv-00853-NR Document 1-1 Filed 06/08/20 Page 1 of 2 CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

purpose of initiating the civil de	ocket sheet. (SEE INSTRUC	TIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF TI	HIS FORM.)	, I		
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS			DEFENDANTS			
SWEETWATER GRILL L WALNUT LLC, individua (b) County of Residence of (E.	lly and on behalf of all	others similarly situate	ed, County of Residence of First Listed Defendant (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY) NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.			
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Carlson Lynch, LLP 1133 Penn Avenue, 5th Pittsburgh, PA 15222	_		Attorneys (If Known)			
II. BASIS OF JURISDI	CTION (Place an "X" in O	ne Box Only)		RINCIPAL PARTIES	(Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintif	
□ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	☐ 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government)	Not a Party)		TF DEF		
☐ 2 U.S. Government Defendant	★ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenshi)	ip of Parties in Item III)	Citizen of Another State	2		
			Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	1 3 □ 3 Foreign Nation	□ 6 □ 6	
IV. NATURE OF SUIT					of Suit Code Descriptions.	
CONTRACT	PERSONAL INJURY 310 Airplane 315 Airplane Product Liability 320 Assault, Libel & Slander 330 Federal Employers' Liability 340 Marine 345 Marine Product Liability 350 Motor Vehicle Product Liability 360 Other Personal Injury 362 Personal Injury Medical Malpractice CIVIL RIGHTS 440 Other Civil Rights 441 Voting 442 Employment 443 Housing/ Accommodations 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other 448 Education	PERSONAL INJURY 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability Pharmaceutical Personal Injury - Product Liability 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPERTY 370 Other Fraud 371 Truth in Lending 380 Other Personal Property Damage Product Liability PRISONER PETITIONS Habeas Corpus: 463 Alien Detainee 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence 530 General 535 Death Penalty Other: 540 Mandamus & Other 550 Civil Rights 555 Prison Condition 560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement	G25 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 690 Other	\$422 Appeal 28 USC 158	OTHER STATUTES □ 375 False Claims Act □ 376 Qui Tam (31 USC □ 3729(a)) □ 400 State Reapportionment □ 410 Antitrust □ 430 Banks and Banking □ 450 Commerce □ 460 Deportation □ 470 Racketeer Influenced and □ Corrupt Organizations □ 480 Consumer Credit □ 490 Cable/Sat TV □ 850 Securities/Commodities/ □ Exchange □ 890 Other Statutory Actions □ 893 Environmental Matters □ 895 Freedom of Information □ Act □ 896 Arbitration □ 899 Administrative Procedure □ Act/Review or Appeal of □ Agency Decision □ 950 Constitutionality of □ State Statutes	
	moved from 3 the Court Cite the U.S. Civil Sta 28 U.S.C. § 1332 Brief description of ca	Appellate Court tute under which you are fi (d) use:	(specify	er District Litigation Transfer		
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:	Class action relat	ed to COVID-19 insur IS A CLASS ACTION	ance coverage DEMAND \$	CHECK YES only JURY DEMAND	vif demanded in complaint:	
VIII. RELATED CASI IF ANY		JUDGE		DOCKET NUMBER	. M 162 D100	
DATE 06/08/2020		signature of attor /s/ R. Bruce Carls				
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY RECEIPT # AN	MOUNT	APPLYING IFP	JUDGE	MAG. JUI	DGE	

JS 44A REVISED June, 2009

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA THIS CASE DESIGNATION SHEET MUST BE COMPLETED

PART	A
Th	his case belongs on the (\bigcirc Erie \bigcirc Johnstown \bigcirc Pittsburgh) calendar.
F	RIE CALENDAR - If cause of action arose in the counties of Crawford, Elk, Erie, Corest, McKean. Venang or Warren, OR any plaintiff or defendant resides in one of said counties.
C	CHNSTOWN CALENDAR - If cause of action arose in the counties of Bedford, Blair, Cambria, Clearfield or Somerset OR any plaintiff or defendant resides in one of caid counties.
	omplete if on ERIE CALENDAR: I certify that the cause of action arose in County and that the resides in
4. Co	omplete if on JOHNSTOWN CALENDAR: I certify that the cause of action arose inCounty.
PART	B (You are to check ONE of the following)
1.0	This case is related to Number Short Caption
	This case is not related to a pending or terminated case.
DEETI	NITIONS OF RELATED CASES:
anotl as a suit grou HABE shal	L: Civil cases are deemed related when a case filed relates to property included in her suit or involves the same issues of fact or it grows out of the same transactions nother suit or involves the validity or infringement of a patent involved in another EMINENT DOMAIN: Cases in contiguous closely located groups and in common ownership os which will lend themselves to consolidation for trial shall be deemed related. AS CORPUS & CIVIL RIGHTS: All habeas corpus petitions filed by the same individual le be deemed related. All pro se Civil Rights actions by the same individual shall be deemed related.
PART(
	IVIL CATEGORY (Select the applicable category).
	Antitrust and Securities Act Cases
	Labor-Management Relations Habeas corpus
	Civil Rights
	Patent, Copyright, and Trademark
	Eminent Domain
7. 8.	All other federal question cases All personal and property damage tort cases, including maritime, FELA, Jones Act, Motor vehicle, products liability, assault, defamation, malicious
q	prosecution, and false arrest Insurance indemnity, contract and other diversity cases.
	Government Collection Cases (shall include HEW Student Loans (Education), V A Overpayment, Overpayment of Social Security, Enlistment Overpayment (Army, Navy, etc.), HUD Loans, GAO Loans (Misc. Types), Mortgage Foreclosures, SBA Loans, Civil Penalties and Coal Mine Penalty and Reclamation Fees.)
	certify that to the best of my knowledge the entries on this Case Designation
Sł	neet are true and correct
	/s/ R. Bruce Carlson
Da	hte: 6/8/2020
	ATTORNEY AT LAW

NOTE: ALL SECTIONS OF BOTH FORMS MUST BE COMPLETED BEFORE CASE CAN BE PROCESSED.

Exhibit A

Page 2 of 122
671 South High Street
P.O. Box 1218
Columbus, Ohio 43216-1218
614.445.2900 or 1.800.422.0550
grangeinsurance.com

John Ammendola President & CEO

Policy Number: 2790680 PIN: 1790

Dear Policyholder:

We know you have a lot of choices when it comes to purchasing an insurance policy, so thank you for trusting your business to Grange Insurance. We're committed to Ease of Doing Business® (EODB) and providing a hassle-free insurance experience - from how you pay your bill to how you report a claim.

Now that you're a policyholder, you can visit **GrangeInsurance.com** and use the **PIN** listed at the top of this letter to sign up for a Grange account. Once you register, you can pay your bill online, view and print your policy documents, and get in touch with your agent. Plus, if you ever have a claim, you can check its status by logging into your account.

Along with the quality insurance coverage you just bought and easy access to your policy information, Grange provides:

- Strength and stability Rated "A" (Excellent) by A.M. Best, we're a \$1 billion company that's been in business since 1935 and offers insurance in 13 Midwestern, Northeastern and Southeastern states. That means we're strong and stable enough to be there whenever - and wherever - you need us.
- Superior, local claims service If you ever need to report a claim, you can count on us. We'll be on the scene promptly to help you pick up the pieces. In fact, 9 out of 10 Grange policyholders who filed a claim with us say they would recommend Grange to their friends and family based on their claims experience.
- A variety of competitive, affordable products Whether it's for you, your family or your business, we offer the right auto, home, life and business insurance solutions to help you protect what matters most.
- A network of trusted advisors Insurance is not a one-size-fits-all product. That's why
 we work with independent agents who represent multiple companies and offer local,
 knowledgeable advice. We're pleased that after assessing your unique needs, your
 agent has recommended Grange.

If you have any questions about your policy or if anything in your life changes, remember to let your agent know so he or she can make sure you have enough of the right coverages to protect your most valuable assets.

Thank you again for your business.

Sincerely,

John Ammendola President & CEO

Notice - Offer of Terrorism Coverage Notice - Disclosure of Premium

The Terrorism Risk Insurance Act establishes a program within the Department of the Treasury, under which the federal government shares, with the insurance industry, the risk of loss from future terrorist attacks. The Act applies when the Secretary of the Treasury certifies that an event meets the definition of an act of terrorism. The Act requires us to notify you that you have a right to purchase insurance coverage for losses resulting from acts of terrorism, *as defined in Section 102(1) of the Act*: The term "act of Terrorism" means any act or acts that is certified by the Secretary of the Treasury-in consultation with the Secretary of Homeland Security and Attorney General of the United States-to be an act of terrorism; to be a violent act or an act that is dangerous to human life, property, or infrastructure; to have resulted in damage within the United States, or outside the United States in the case of certain air carriers or vessels or the premises of a United States mission; and to have been committed by an individual or individuals as part of an effort to coerce the civilian population of the United States or to influence the policy or affect the conduct of the United States Government by coercion.

In accordance with the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act, we are required to offer you coverage for losses resulting from an act of terrorism **that is certified under the federal program**. The policy's other provisions will still apply to such an act. You should read your policy and review your declaration page for complete information.

Your decision is needed on this question: Do you choose to pay the premium for terrorism coverage stated in this offer of coverage, or do you reject the offer of coverage? You may accept or reject this offer.

See the section of this Notice titled **DISCLOSURE OF PREMIUM**. If you choose to accept this offer of coverage, your policy premium includes the additional premium for terrorism as stated in such **DISCLOSURE**. If you choose to accept this offer of coverage you do not need to notify us.

You may choose to reject the offer by signing the statement below and returning it to us or your agent within 90 days of the effective date of your policy. Your policy will be endorsed to exclude the described coverage.

the states of Georgia and Illinois, the terrorism exclusion makes an exception for (and thereby provides coverage for) e losses resulting from an act of terrorism. Therefore, if you reject the offer of terrorism coverage, that rejection does not apply to fire losses resulting from an act of terrorism --- coverage for such fire losses will be provided in your policy. If this is a renewal policy, coverage for such fire losses resulting from an act of terrorism will continue to be provided in your policy. The additional premium for fire coverage only is stated in the **DISCLOSURE OF PREMIUM**.

DISCLOSURE OF PREMIUM

All States:

If you accept this offer, the premium for terrorism coverage is \$57

\$57.00

States of Georgia and Illinois:

If you reject this offer, the premium for terrorism (fire only) coverage is

DISCLOSURE OF FEDERAL PARTICIPATION IN PAYMENT OF TERRORISM LOSSES

You should know that where coverage is provided by this policy for losses resulting from Certified Acts Of Terrorism, such losses may be partially reimbursed by the United States Government under a formula established by Federal Law. However, your policy may contain other exclusions which might affect your coverage, such as an exclusion of nuclear events. Under the formula, the United States Government generally reimburses 85% through 2015; 84% beginning on January 1, 2016; 83% beginning on January 1, 2017; 82% beginning on January 1, 2018; 81% beginning on January 1, 2019 and 80% beginning on January 1, 2020, of covered terrorism losses exceeding the statutorily established deductible paid by the insurance company providing the coverage. The premium charged for this coverage is provided above under **DISCLOSURE OF PREMIUM** and does not include any charges for the portion of loss that may be covered by the Federal Government under the Act.

LIMITATION ON PAYMENT OF TERRORISM LOSSES

The Terrorism Risk Insurance Act contains a \$100 Billion cap that limits U.S. Government reimbursement as well as insurer's liability for losses resulting from certified acts of terrorism when the amount of such losses in any one calendar par exceeds \$100 Billion. If the aggregate insured losses for all insurers exceed \$100 Billion, your coverage may be reduced.

CO201NB (01-2019)

REJECTION STATEMENT

nereby reject the offer of terrorism coverage. I understand that an **exclusion** of certain terrorism losses will be made , art of this policy.

SWEETWATER GRILL LLC Print Name of Insured or Applicant		Signature of Insured or Applicant
BP 2790680-00	08/15/19	
Policy Number	Policy Effective Date	Date Signed
Grange Insurance Company		
Insurance Company		

Return the signed and dated form to your agent or:
Grange Insurance Companies
ATTN: Commercial Lines Business Unit
P.O. Box 1218
Columbus, OH 43216-1218

Grange Insurance Company Grange Indemnity Insurance Company Grange Insurance Company of Michigan Trustgard Insurance Company

Managing Employment Risk

Two Free Resources from Grange Insurance to Help You Reduce Employment Risk in Your Workplace

With the purchase of Employment Practices Liability Insurance from Grange Insurance, you can access two free resources to help you manage the many employment exposures to your business and reduce or prevent costly employment claims.

Workplace Risk Solutions Propert Online Support

from The McCalmon Group

Provides up-to-date information, education, loss prevention and training to you and your employees, with access to:

- Model Workplace Forms and Policies for small businesses -- Includes Application for Employment and Reprimand forms and model H.R. Handbook Policies on common workplace topics, in English and Spanish.
- Web-Based training Free online training modules available 24/7 on prevention of discrimination, harassment and other employment claims.
- Knowledge Vault--A library full of workplace-related articles, self-audit checklists, and more, driven by a powerful search engine for easy searches of previously published material.
- Additional Features--Email notices of new articles; links to Federal and State law sources; and ability to purchase a comprehensive Model Handbook from The McCalmon Group at a reduced rate.

To access online support, go to www.workplacerisksolutions.com and

- 1. Click Register Here
- 2. Enter Passcode: GI-hrHelp
- 3. Complete Registration Form

to get started. You may register as many employees as you wish.

Employment Practices Consultation © Legal Hotline

from Jackson Lewis, LLP



Jackson Lewis is one of the nation's largest and most respected employment law firms, representing management in the defense of harassment, discrimination, wrongful discharge and other workplace-related claims.

This free consultative service connects you to attorneys who can provide proactive and practical information about a broad range of topics, including:

- Appropriate steps to take when investigating reports of harassment.
- How federal and state employment laws can apply to your workplace issues.
- Whether the FMLA or state leave laws apply to your company, and how they generally should be administered.
- Overview of your company's rights with respect to the types of actions it could consider when an employee fails to perform job duties.

To access the Hotline, call 800-259-5589 9 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. Central Time, Monday - Friday

Grange Insurance makes no representations or warranties regarding the accuracy or effectiveness of The McCalmon Group's Workplace Risk Solutions or the Jackson Lewis Hotline. We have no involvement in their content and are not affiliated with The McCalmon Group or Jackson Lewis, LLP. We are providing the services as a courtesy to policyholders. The information is not intended to replace advice from your own attorney or risk consultant, and you should continue to consult your own professional advisor regarding specific employment practice matters or the law in your specific jurisdiction.

QUANTUM SOURCE INSURANCE GROUP - NR

470 STREET RUN RD SUITE 3 PITTSBURGH, PA

15236



Filed 06/08/20 Page 6 of 122 Grange Insurance Company P.O. Box 1218 Columbus, Ohio 43216-1218

ABR

(412) 386-8256 Agent No. 37-01640-01 charles@qsagent.com www.qsagent.com

Named Insured and Address

BusinessAssureSM

Policy Type: Businessowners

Reason Issued: New Business
Policy Number: BP 2790680-00

Issue Date: 08/16/19 Acct. No: 0000659755 SWEETWATER GRILL LLC

DBA 424 WALNUT 424 WALNUT ST

SEWICKLEY PA 15143

From: 08/15/19 To: 08/15/20 12:01 a.m. standard time at the address of the named insured as shown above. These declarations together with the applications, common policy conditions, coverage part declarations, coverage part coverage form(s) and forms and endorsements, if any, issued to form a part thereof, complete the above numbered policy. In return for the payment of the premium, and subject to all the terms of this policy, we agree with you to provide the insurance as stated in this policy.

Policy Declarations

Business Description	SWEETWATER GRILL
Damiess Describitori	DIAPPIANTEN OWIPP

Legal Entity LIMITED LIABILITY CO.

This policy consists of the following coverage parts for which a premium is indicated. This advance premium may be subject to adjustment.

Coverage(s)	Advance Premium	
Businessowners Coverage Certified Acts of Terrorism	\$8,237.00 \$57.00	

Your Estimated Total Policy Premium Is

\$8,294.00

Premium does not include service charges.

THIS IS NOT A BILL. Any outstanding balance due will be billed at a later date.

Businessowners Section I Property Deductibles

Basic Deductible: \$1,000

Optional Coverage/Glass Deductible: \$500, unless specified elsewhere in this policy.

Businessowners Section II Liability Coverage

Except for Damage to Premises Rented to You, each paid claim under SECTION II, LIABILITY of the Businessowners Coverage Form reduces the amount of insurance we provide during the applicable annual period. Refer to SECTION II, D. Liability And Medical Expenses Limits of Insurance and limits shown below.

Coverages	Limits of Insurance	Advance Premium
Liability Limit	\$1,000,000 each occurrence \$2,000,000 aggregate	
Products/Completed Operations	\$2,000,000 aggregate	
Personal & Advertising Injury	Included in Policy	
Medical Expenses	\$5,000 per person	
Damage to Premises Rented to You	\$100,000 any one fire or explosion	
Employment Practices Liability - Incl. Third Party (BP 181 PA) Deductible: \$2,500 each claim Retroactive Date: 08/15/2019	\$100,000 aggregate \$100,000 each claim	\$274.00
Businessowners Restaurant Choice (BP 85)	Refer to Endorsement	\$213.00
(/		
<u> </u>		Page 2

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Policy Schedule

Described Premises

Location

Premises: 0001

Building 001

424 WALNUT ST SEWICKLEY PA

RESTAURANT

15143 1542

Coverages Applying to This Business Location

Coverages	Limits of Insurance	Advance Premium
Building Automatic Increase 4.0%	\$750,000	\$3,239.00
Business Personal Property - Replacement Cost	\$200,000	\$3,561.00
Liability & Medical Expenses 09405 Restaurant - Family Style - All Other		Included
Business Income (Up to 12 Months - Actual Loss Sustained)	Refer to BP 00 03	Included
Liquor Liability Coverage	Refer to BP 04 89	
(BP 04 89) (Sales) \$175,000		\$516.00
Equipment Breakdown (BP 173) Building Business Personal Property	Incl. in Building limit Incl. in BPP limit	\$343.00 \$91.00
Depr Broch L	145ths.	
,		
s)		

Named Insured: SWEETWATER GRILL LLC

Policy Number: BP 2790680

Policy Forms Inventory

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Endorsement
     BP 00 03 (01/10) * Businessowners Coverage Form
     BP 01 42 (01/10) * Pennsylvania Changes
     BP 01 91 (07/02) * Pennsylvania Notice
     BP 05 01 (07/02) * Calculation of Premium
              (03/11) * Reimbursement of Defense Costs
     BP 158
              (05/11) * Medical Expenses and Common Policy Conditions Changes
              (01/05) * Asbestos, Silica OR Mixed Dust Exclusion
     CG 09
              (06/97) * Lead Exclusion
     IL 15
     BP 04 40 (07/02) * Coverage for Injury to Leased Workers
     BP 05 15 (01/15) * Disclosure Pursuant to Terrorism Risk Insurance Act
     BP 05 23 (01/15) * Cap On Losses From Certified Acts of Terrorism
     BP 05 77 (01/06) * Fungi or Bacteria Exclusion (Liability)
     BP 14 01 (01/10) * Identity Fraud Expense Coverage
              (02/11) * Punitive Damages Exclusion
              (09/11) * Professional Liability Exclusion - Electronic Data Pr...
     BP 156
     BP 181PA (06/18) * Pennsylvania Employment Practices Liability...
              (07/13) * Automatic Coverage Enhancements
     BP 72
              (09/17) * Equipment Breakdown Coverage
     BP 173
              (07/13) * Businessowners Restaurant Choice Endorsement
     BP 85
     MU 01
              (01/19) * Mutual Conditions Endorsement
     BP 04 30 (01/06) * Protective Safeguards
     BP 04 89 (01/10) * Liquor Liability Coverage
     BP 04 46 (01/06) * Ordinance or Law Coverage
     BP 04 57 (01/10) * Utility Services - Time Element
     BP 43
              (09/11) * Loss of Refrigeration Coverage
```

^{*} Indicates an Added or Changed Form

POLICY NUMBER:

BUSINESSOWNERS BP 04 89 01 10

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY, PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

LIQUOR LIABILITY COVERAGE

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

SCHEDULE

A.	Liquor Liability Aggregate Limit: \$ 2,000,000	
В.	Each Common Cause Limit: \$ 1,000,000	
Info	ormation required to complete this Schedule, if not shown above, will be shown in the Declarations	

Section II - Liability is amended as follows:

- A. The insurance provided under Paragraph A.1. Business Liability also applies to all "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the selling, serving or furnishing of alcoholic beverages.
- B. For the insurance provided by this endorsement only, Paragraph B. Exclusions is amended as follows:
 - Paragraph 1. Applicable To Business Liability Coverages, other than Exclusions a. Expected Or Intended Injury, d. Workers' Compensation And Similar Laws and e. Employer's Liability, does not apply.
 - 2. The following exclusions are added:

This insurance does not apply to:

- a. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of any alcoholic beverage sold, served or furnished while any required license is not in effect.
- b. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of "your product". This exclusion does not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" for which the insured or the insured's indemnities may be held liable by reason of:
 - Causing or contributing to the intoxication of any person;

- (2) The furnishing of alcoholic beverages to a person under the legal drinking age or under the influence of alcohol; or
- (3) Any statute, ordinance or regulation relating to the sale, gift, distribution or use of alcoholic beverages.
- c. Any "bodily injury" or "property damage" with respect to which other insurance is afforded, or would be afforded but for the exhaustion of the Limits of Insurance.

This exclusion does not apply if the other insurance responds to liability for "bodily injury" or "property damage" imposed on the insured by reason of the selling, serving or furnishing of any alcoholic beverage.

- C. The following are added to Paragraph D. Liability
 And Medical Expenses Limits Of Insurance:
 - D. Liability And Medical Expenses Limits Of Insurance
 - 5. The Liquor Liability Aggregate Limit shown in the Schedule of this endorsement is the most we will pay for all "bodily injury" and "property damage" as the result of the selling, serving or furnishing of alcoholic beverages.

6. Subject to the Liquor Liability Aggregate Limit, the Each Common Cause Limit shown in the Schedule of this endorsement is the most we will pay for all "bodily injury" and "property damage" sustained by one or more persons or organizations as the result of the selling, serving or furnishing of alcoholic beverages to any one person. Neither the Liability And Medical Expenses Limit of Insurance shown in the Declarations nor its aggregate limits apply to damages arising out of the selling, serving or furnishing of alcoholic beverages. POLICY NUMBER:

BUSINESSOWNERS BP 05 15 01 15

THIS ENDORSEMENT IS ATTACHED TO AND MADE PART OF YOUR POLICY IN RESPONSE TO THE DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS OF THE TERRORISM RISK INSURANCE ACT. THIS ENDORSEMENT DOES NOT GRANT ANY COVERAGE OR CHANGE THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF ANY COVERAGE UNDER THE POLICY.

DISCLOSURE PURSUANT TO TERRORISM RISK INSURANCE ACT

SCHEDULE

SCHEDULE - PART I	
Terrorism Premium (Certified Acts) \$	
Additional information, if any, concerning the terrorism premium:	
SCHEDULE - PART II	
ederal share of terrorism losses <u>81</u> % Year: 20 <u>19</u>	
Refer to Paragraph B. in this endorsement.)	
Federal share of terrorism losses <u>80</u> % Year: 20 <u>20</u>	
rederal share of terrorism losses <u>80</u> % Year: 20 <u>20</u> Refer to Paragraph B. in this endorsement.)	
record to radiagraph b. In this endorsement.)	
nformation required to complete this Schedule, if not shown above, will be shown in the Declarations.	

A. Disclosure Of Premium

In accordance with the federal Terrorism Risk Insurance Act, we are required to provide you with a notice disclosing the portion of your premium, if any, attributable to coverage for terrorist acts certified under the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act. The portion of your premium attributable to such coverage is shown in the Schedule of this endorsement or in the policy Declarations.

B. Disclosure Of Federal Participation In Payment Of Terrorism Losses

The United States Government, Department of the Treasury, will pay a share of terrorism losses insured under the federal program. The federal share equals a percentage (as shown in Part II of the Schedule of this endorsement or in the policy Declarations) of that portion of the amount of such insured losses that exceeds the applicable insurer retention. However, if aggregate insured losses attributable to terrorist acts certified under the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act exceed \$100 billion in a calendar year, the Treasury shall not make any payment for any portion of the amount of such losses that exceeds \$100 billion.

C. Cap On Insurer Participation In Payment Of Terrorism Losses

If aggregate insured losses attributable to terrorist acts certified under the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act exceed \$100 billion in a calendar year and we have met our insurer deductible under the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act, we shall not be liable for the payment of any portion of the amount of such losses that exceeds \$100 billion, and in such case insured losses up to that amount are subject to pro rata allocation in accordance with procedures established by the Secretary of the Treasury.

POLICY NUMBER:

BUSINESSOWNERS BP 04 57 01 10

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY, PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

UTILITY SERVICES - TIME ELEMENT

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

SCHEDULE

an Edition of the Control of the Con	Bldg. No.	Utility Services Limit Of Insurance	Water Supply Property (Check If Applies)	Communication Supply Property Enter Either "Include" Or "Not Included" Overhead Transmission Lines (If Applicable)	
		\$			

The coverage provided by this endorsement is subject to the provisions of Section I - Property, except as provided below.

A. The following is added to Paragraph A. Coverage:

We will pay for loss of Business Income or Extra Expense at the described premises caused by the interruption of service to the described premises. The interruption must result from direct physical loss or damage by a Covered Cause of Loss to the property described in Paragraph C. of this endorsement if such property is indicated in the Schedule.

B. Exception

Coverage under this endorsement does not apply to Business Income loss or Extra Expense related to interruption in utility service which causes loss or damage to "electronic data", including destruction or corruption of "electronic data".

C. Utility Services

- Water Supply Services, meaning the following types of property supplying water to the described premises:
 - a. Pumping stations; and
 - b. Water mains.

- Communication Supply Services, meaning property supplying communication services, including telephone, radio, microwave or television services to the described premises, such as:
 - a. Communication transmission lines, including optic fiber transmission lines;
 - b. Coaxial cables; and
 - c. Microwave radio relays except satellites.

It does not include overhead transmission lines unless indicated in the Schedule.

- 3. Power Supply Services, meaning the following types of property supplying electricity, steam or gas to the described premises:
 - a. Utility generating plants;
 - b. Switching stations;
 - c. Substations;
 - d. Transformers; and
 - e. Transmission lines.

It does not include overhead transmission lines unless indicated in the Schedule.

D. Paragraph C. Limits Of Insurance is replaced by the following:

The most we will pay for loss or damage in any one occurrence is the Limit Of Insurance shown in the Schedule as applicable to the Covered Property.

POLICY NUMBER:

BUSINESSOWNERS BP 04 30 01 06

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

PROTECTIVE SAFEGUARDS

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

SCHEDULE

Prem. No.	Bldg. No.	Protective Safeguards Symbols Applicable	Description Of "P-9" If Applicable:
0001	001	P2, P4	
Informatio	n required	to complete this Schedule, if not	shown above, will be shown in the Declarations.

A. The following is added to the **Property General** Conditions in Section I - Property:

PROTECTIVE SAFEGUARDS

- As a condition of this insurance, you are required to maintain the protective devices or services listed in the Schedule above.
- 2. The protective safeguards to which this endorsement applies are identified by the following symbols:
 - a. "P-1" Automatic Sprinkler System, including related supervisory services.

Automatic Sprinkler System means:

- (1) Any automatic fire protective or extinguishing system, including connected:
 - (a) Sprinklers and discharge nozzles;
 - (b) Ducts, pipes, valves and fittings;
 - (c) Tanks, their component parts and supports; and
 - (d) Pumps and private fire protection mains.

- (2) When supplied from an automatic fire protective system:
 - (a) Non-automatic fire protective systems; and
 - (b) Hydrants, standpipes and outlets.
- b. "P-2" Automatic Fire Alarm, protecting the entire building, that is:
 - (1) Connected to a central station; or
 - (2) Reporting to a public or private fire alarm station.
- c. "P-3" Security Service, with a recording system or watch clock, making hourly rounds covering the entire building, when the premises are not in actual operation.
- d. "P-4" Service Contract, with a privately owned fire department providing fire protection service to the described premises.
- e. "P-9", the protective system described in the Schedule.

- B. The following is added to Paragraph B. Exclusions in Section I Property:
 - We will not pay for loss or damages caused by or resulting from fire if, prior to the fire, you:
 - Knew of any suspension or impairment in any protective safeguard listed in the Schedule above and failed to notify us of that fact; or
- 2. Failed to maintain any protective safeguard listed in the Schedule above, and over which you had control, in complete working order.

If part of an Automatic Sprinkler System is shut off due to breakage, leakage, freezing conditions or opening of sprinkler heads, notification to us will not be necessary if you can restore full protection within 48 hours.

BUSINESSOWNERS BP 00 03 01 10

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

Various provisions in this policy restrict coverage. Read the entire policy carefully to determine rights, duties and what is and is not covered.

Throughout this Coverage Form the words "you" and "your" refer to the Named Insured shown in the Declarations. The words "we", "us" and "our" refer to the Company providing this insurance.

In Section II - Liability, the word "insured" means any person or organization qualifying as such under Paragraph C. Who Is An Insured.

Other words and phrases that appear in quotation marks have special meaning. Refer to Paragraph H. Property Definitions in Section I - Property and Paragraph F. Liability And Medical Expenses Definitions in Section II - Liability.

SECTION I - PROPERTY

A. Coverage

We will pay for direct physical loss of or damage to Covered Property at the premises described in the Declarations caused by or resulting from any Covered Cause of Loss.

1. Covered Property

Covered Property includes Buildings as described under Paragraph a. below, Business Personal Property as described under Paragraph b. below, or both, depending on whether a Limit of Insurance is shown in the Declarations for that type of property. Regardless of whether coverage is shown in the Declarations for Buildings, Business Personal Property, or both, there is no coverage for property described under Paragraph 2. Property Not Covered.

- a. Buildings, meaning the buildings and structures at the premises described in the Declarations, including:
 - Completed additions;
 - (2) Fixtures, including outdoor fixtures;
 - (3) Permanently installed:
 - (a) Machinery; and
 - (b) Equipment;
 - (4) Your personal property in apartments, rooms or common areas furnished by you as landlord:

- (5) Personal property owned by you that is used to maintain or service the buildings or structures or the premises, including:
 - (a) Fire extinguishing equipment;
 - (b) Outdoor furniture;
 - (c) Floor coverings; and
 - (d) Appliances used for refrigerating, ventilating, cooking, dishwashing or laundering;
- (6) If not covered by other insurance:
 - (a) Additions under construction, alterations and repairs to the buildings or structures;
 - (b) Materials, equipment, supplies and temporary structures, on or within 100 feet of the described premises, used for making additions, alterations or repairs to the buildings or structures.
- b. Business Personal Property located in or on the buildings at the described premises or in the open (or in a vehicle) within 100 feet of the described premises, including:
 - Property you own that is used in your business;
 - (2) Property of others that is in your care, custody or control, except as otherwise provided in Loss Payment Property Loss Condition Paragraph E.5.d.(3)(b);
 - (3) Tenant's improvements and betterments. Improvements and betterments are fixtures, alterations, installations or additions:
 - (a) Made a part of the building or structure you occupy but do not own; and
 - (b) You acquired or made at your expense but cannot legally remove:
 - (4) Leased personal property which you have a contractual responsibility to insure, unless otherwise provided for under Paragraph 1.b.(2); and
 - (5) Exterior building glass, if you are a tenant and no Limit of Insurance is shown in the Declarations for Building property. The glass must be owned by you or in your care, custody or control.

2. Property Not Covered

Covered Property does not include:

- Aircraft, automobiles, motortrucks and other vehicles subject to motor vehicle registration;
- b. "Money" or "securities" except as provided in the:
 - Money And Securities Optional Coverage; or
 - (2) Employee Dishonesty Optional Coverage;
- c. Contraband, or property in the course of illegal transportation or trade;
- d. Land (including land on which the property is located), water, growing crops or lawns;
- e. Outdoor fences, radio or television antennas (including satellite dishes) and their lead-in wiring, masts or towers, signs (other than signs attached to buildings), trees, shrubs or plants, all except as provided in the:
 - (1) Outdoor Property Coverage Extension; or
 - (2) Outdoor Signs Optional Coverage;
- f. Watercraft (including motors, equipment and accessories) while afloat;
- g. Accounts, bills, food stamps, other evidences of debt, accounts receivable or "valuable papers and records"; except as otherwise provided in this policy;
- h. "Computer(s)" which are permanently installed or designed to be permanently installed in any aircraft, watercraft, motortruck or other vehicle subject to motor vehicle registration. This paragraph does not apply to "computer(s)" while held as "stock";
- i. "Electronic data", except as provided under Additional Coverages - Electronic Data. This Paragraph i. does not apply to your "stock" of prepackaged software.
- j. Animals, unless owned by others and boarded by you, or if owned by you, only as "stock" while inside of buildings.

3. Covered Causes Of Loss

Risks of direct physical loss unless the loss is:

- a. Excluded in Paragraph B. Exclusions in Section I; or
- b. Limited in Paragraph 4. Limitations in Section I.

4. Limitations

- a. We will not pay for loss of or damage to:
 - (1) Steam boilers, steam pipes, steam engines or steam turbines caused by or resulting from any condition or event inside such equipment. But we will pay for loss of or damage to such equipment caused by or resulting from an explosion of gases or fuel within the furnace of any fired vessel or within the flues or passages through which the gases of combustion pass.
 - (2) Hot water boilers or other water heating equipment caused by or resulting from any condition or event inside such boilers or equipment, other than an explosion.
 - (3) Property that is missing, where the only evidence of the loss or damage is a shortage disclosed on taking inventory, or other instances where there is no physical evidence to show what happened to the property. This limitation does not apply to the Optional Coverage for Money and Securities.
 - (4) Property that has been transferred to a person or to a place outside the described premises on the basis of unauthorized instructions.
 - (5) The interior of any building or structure caused by or resulting from rain, snow, sleet, ice, sand or dust, whether driven by wind or not, unless:
 - (a) The building or structure first sustains damage by a Covered Cause of Loss to its roof or walls through which the rain, snow, sleet, ice, sand or dust enters; or
 - (b) The loss or damage is caused by or results from thawing of snow, sleet or ice on the building or structure.
- b. We will not pay for loss of or damage to the following types of property unless caused by the "specified causes of loss" or building glass breakage:
 - (1) Animals, and then only if they are killed or their destruction is made necessary.
 - (2) Fragile articles such as glassware, statuary, marble, chinaware and porcelain, if broken. This restriction does not apply to:
 - (a) Glass that is part of the exterior or interior of a building or structure;

- (b) Containers of property held for sale; or
- (c) Photographic or scientific instrument lenses.
- c. For loss or damage by theft, the following types of property are covered only up to the limits shown:
 - (1) \$2,500 for furs, fur garments and garments trimmed with fur.
 - (2) \$2,500 for jewelry, watches, watch movements, jewels, pearls, precious and semiprecious stones, bullion, gold, silver, platinum and other precious alloys or metals. This limit does not apply to jewelry and watches worth \$100 or less per item.
 - (3) \$2,500 for patterns, dies, molds and forms.

5. Additional Coverages

a. Debris Removal

- (1) Subject to Paragraphs (3) and (4), we will pay your expense to remove debris of Covered Property caused by or resulting from a Covered Cause of Loss that occurs during the policy period. The expenses will be paid only if they are reported to us in writing within 180 days of the date of direct physical loss or damage.
- (2) Debris Removal does not apply to costs to:
 - (a) Extract "pollutants" from land or water; or
 - (b) Remove, restore or replace polluted land or water.
- (3) Subject to the exceptions in Paragraph (4), the following provisions apply:
 - (a) The most that we will pay for the total of direct physical loss or damage plus debris removal expense is the Limit of Insurance applicable to the Covered Property that has sustained loss or damage.
 - (b) Subject to Paragraph (a) above, the amount we will pay for debris removal expense is limited to 25% of the sum of the deductible plus the amount that we pay for direct physical loss or damage to the Covered Property that has sustained loss or damage.

- (4) We will pay up to an additional \$10,000 for debris removal expense, for each location, in any one occurrence of physical loss or damage to Covered Property, if one or both of the following circumstances apply:
 - (a) The total of the actual debris removal expense plus the amount we pay for direct physical loss or damage exceeds the Limit of Insurance on the Covered Property that has sustained loss or damage.
 - (b) The actual debris removal expense exceeds 25% of the sum of the deductible plus the amount that we pay for direct physical loss or damage to the Covered Property that has sustained loss or damage.

Therefore, if Paragraphs (4)(a) and/or (4)(b) apply, our total payment for direct physical loss or damage and debris removal expense may reach but will never exceed the Limit of Insurance on the Covered Property that has sustained loss or damage, plus \$10,000.

(5) Examples

Example #1

\$	90,000
\$	500
\$	50,000
\$	49,500
00	- \$500)
\$	10,000
\$	10,000
	\$ \$ 000 \$

The debris removal expense is less than 25% of the sum of the loss payable plus the deductible. The sum of the loss payable and the debris removal expense (\$49,500 + \$10,000 = \$59,500) is less than the Limit of Insurance. Therefore the full amount of debris removal expense is payable in accordance with the terms of Paragraph (3).

Example #2

Limit of Insurance	\$	90,000
Amount of Deductible	\$	500
Amount of Loss	\$	80,000
Amount of Loss Payable	\$	79,500
(\$80,	000	- \$500)
Debris Removal Expense	\$	30,000

Debris Removal Expense
Payable

Basic Amount \$ 10,500 Additional Amount \$ 10,000

The basic amount payable for debris removal expense under the terms of Paragraph (3) is calculated as follows: $\$80,000 \ (\$79,500 + \$500) \times .25 = \$20,000$; capped at \$10,500). The cap applies because the sum of the loss payable (\$79,500) and the basic amount payable for debris removal expense (\$10,500) cannot exceed the Limit of Insurance (\$90,000).

The additional amount payable for debris removal expense is provided in accordance with the terms of Paragraph (4), because the debris removal expense (\$30,000) exceeds 25% of the loss payable plus the deductible (\$30,000 is 37.5% of \$80,000), and because the sum of the loss payable and debris removal expense (\$79,500 + \$30,000 = \$109,500) would exceed the Limit of Insurance (\$90,000). The additional amount of covered debris removal expense is \$10,000, the maximum payable under Paragraph (4). Thus the total payable for debris removal expense in this example is \$20,500; \$9,500 of the debris removal expense is not covered.

b. Preservation Of Property

If it is necessary to move Covered Property from the described premises to preserve it from loss or damage by a Covered Cause of Loss, we will pay for any direct physical loss of or damage to that property:

- (1) While it is being moved or while temporarily stored at another location; and
- (2) Only if the loss or damage occurs within 30 days after the property is first moved.

c. Fire Department Service Charge

When the fire department is called to save or protect Covered Property from a Covered Cause of Loss, we will pay up to \$2,500, unless a different limit is shown in the Declarations, for your liability for fire department service charges:

- Assumed by contract or agreement prior to loss; or
- (2) Required by local ordinance.

d. Collapse

The coverage provided under this Additional Coverage - Collapse applies only to an abrupt collapse as described and limited in Paragraphs d.(1) through d.(7).

- (1) For the purpose of this Additional Coverage Collapse, abrupt collapse means an abrupt falling down or caving in of a building or any part of a building with the result that the building or part of the building cannot be occupied for its intended purpose.
- (2) We will pay for direct physical loss or damage to Covered Property, caused by abrupt collapse of a building or any part of a building that is insured under this policy or that contains Covered Property insured under this policy, if such collapse is caused by one or more of the following:
 - (a) Building decay that is hidden from view, unless the presence of such decay is known to an insured prior to collapse;
 - (b) Insect or vermin damage that is hidden from view, unless the presence of such damage is known to an insured prior to collapse;
 - (c) Use of defective material or methods in construction, remodeling or renovation if the abrupt collapse occurs during the course of the construction, remodeling or renovation.
 - (d) Use of defective material or methods in construction, remodeling or renovation if the abrupt collapse occurs after the construction, remodeling or renovation is complete, but only if the collapse is caused in part by:
 - (i) A cause of loss listed in Paragraph (2)(a) or (2)(b);
 - (ii) One or more of the "specified causes of loss";
 - (iii) Breakage of building glass;

- (iv) Weight of people or personal property; or
- (v) Weight of rain that collects on a roof.
- (3) This Additional Coverage Collapse does **not** apply to:
 - (a) A building or any part of a building that is in danger of falling down or caving in;
 - (b) A part of a building that is standing, even if it has separated from another part of the building; or
 - (c) A building that is standing or any part of a building that is standing, even if it shows evidence of cracking, bulging, sagging, bending, leaning, settling, shrinkage or expansion.
- (4) With respect to the following property:
 - (a) Awnings:
 - (b) Gutters and downspouts;
 - (c) Yard fixtures;
 - (d) Outdoor swimming pools;
 - (e) Piers, wharves and docks;
 - (f) Beach or diving platforms or appurtenances;
 - (g) Retaining walls; and
 - (h) Walks, roadways and other paved surfaces;

if an abrupt collapse is caused by a cause of loss listed in Paragraphs (2)(a) through (2)(d), we will pay for loss or damage to that property only if such loss or damage is a direct result of the abrupt collapse of a building insured under this policy and the property is Covered Property under this policy.

- (5) If personal property abruptly falls down or caves in and such collapse is not the result of abrupt collapse of a building, we will pay for loss or damage to Covered Property caused by such collapse of personal property only if:
 - (a) The collapse of personal property was caused by a cause of loss listed in Paragraphs (2)(a) through (2)(d) of this Additional Coverage;
 - (b) The personal property which collapses is inside a building; and
 - (c) The property which collapses is not of a kind listed in Paragraph (4), regardless of whether that kind of property is considered to be personal property or real property.

The coverage stated in this Paragraph (5) does not apply to personal property if marring and/or scratching is the only damage to that personal property caused by the collapse.

- (6) This Additional Coverage Collapse does not apply to personal property that has not abruptly fallen down or caved in, even if the personal property shows evidence of cracking, bulging, sagging, bending, leaning, settling, shrinkage or expansion.
- (7) This Additional Coverage Collapse will not increase the Limits of Insurance provided in this policy.
- (8) The term Covered Cause of Loss includes the Additional Coverage Collapse as described and limited in Paragraphs d.(1) through d.(7).

e. Water Damage, Other Liquids, Powder Or Molten Material Damage

If loss or damage caused by or resulting from covered water or other liquid, powder or molten material occurs, we will also pay the cost to tear out and replace any part of the building or structure to repair damage to the system or appliance from which the water or other substance escapes.

We will not pay the cost to repair any defect that caused the loss or damage; but we will pay the cost to repair or replace damaged parts of fire extinguishing equipment if the damage:

- Results in discharge of any substance from an automatic fire protection system; or
- (2) Is directly caused by freezing.

f. Business Income

(1) Business Income

(a) We will pay for the actual loss of Business Income you sustain due to the necessary suspension of your "operations" during the "period of restoration". The suspension must be caused by direct physical loss of or damage to property at the described premises. The loss or damage must be caused by or result from a Covered Cause of Loss. With respect to loss of or damage to personal property in the open or personal property in a vehicle, the described premises include the area within 100 feet of the site at which the described premises are located.

With respect to the requirements set forth in the preceding paragraph, if you occupy only part of the site at which the described premises are located, your premises means:

- (i) The portion of the building which you rent, lease or occupy; and
- (ii) Any area within the building or on the site at which the described premises are located, if that area services, or is used to gain access to, the described premises.
- (b) We will only pay for loss of Business Income that you sustain during the "period of restoration" and that occurs within 12 consecutive months after the date of direct physical loss or damage. We will only pay for ordinary payroll expenses for 60 days following the date of direct physical loss or damage, unless a greater number of days is shown in the Declarations.
- (c) Business Income means the:
 - (i) Net Income (Net Profit or Loss before income taxes) that would have been earned or incurred if no physical loss or damage had occurred, but not including any Net Income that would likely have been earned as a result of an increase in the volume of business due to favorable business conditions caused by the impact of the Covered Cause of Loss on customers or on other businesses; and
 - (ii) Continuing normal operating expenses incurred, including payroll.
- (d) Ordinary payroll expenses:
 - (i) Means payroll expenses for all your employees except:
 - i. Officers;
 - ii. Executives;
 - iii. Department Managers;
 - iv. Employees under contract; and
 - v. Additional Exemptions shown in the Declarations as:
 - Job Classifications; or
 - Employees.
 - (ii) Include:
 - i. Payroll;

- ii. Employee benefits, if directly related to payroll;
- iii. FICA payments you pay;
- iv. Union dues you pay; and
- v. Workers' compensation premiums.

(2) Extended Business Income

- (a) If the necessary suspension of your "operations" produces a Business Income loss payable under this policy, we will pay for the actual loss of Business Income you incur during the period that:
 - (i) Begins on the date property except finished stock is actually repaired, rebuilt or replaced and "operations" are resumed; and
 - (ii) Ends on the earlier of:
 - i. The date you could restore your "operations", with reasonable speed, to the level which would generate the Business Income amount that would have existed if no direct physical loss or damage had occurred; or
 - ii. 30 consecutive days after the date determined in Paragraph (a)(i) above, unless a greater number of consecutive days is shown in the Declarations.

However, Extended Business Income does not apply to loss of Business Income incurred as a result of unfavorable business conditions caused by the impact of the Covered Cause of Loss in the area where the described premises are located.

- (b) Loss of Business Income must be caused by direct physical loss or damage at the described premises caused by or resulting from any Covered Cause of Loss.
- (3) With respect to the coverage provided in this Additional Coverage, suspension means:
 - (a) The partial slowdown or complete cessation of your business activities; or
 - (b) That a part or all of the described premises is rendered untenantable, if coverage for Business Income applies.

(4) This Additional Coverage is not subject to the Limits of Insurance of Section I - Property.

g. Extra Expense

(1) We will pay necessary Extra Expense you incur during the "period of restoration" that you would not have incurred if there had been no direct physical loss or damage to property at the described premises. The loss or damage must be caused by or result from a Covered Cause of Loss. With respect to loss of or damage to personal property in the open or personal property in a vehicle, the described premises include the area within 100 feet of the site at which the described premises are located.

With respect to the requirements set forth in the preceding paragraph, if you occupy only part of the site at which the described premises are located, your premises means:

- (a) The portion of the building which you rent, lease or occupy; and
- (b) Any area within the building or on the site at which the described premises are located, if that area services, or is used to gain access to, the described premises.
- (2) Extra Expense means expense incurred:
 - (a) To avoid or minimize the suspension of business and to continue "operations":
 - (i) At the described premises; or
 - (ii) At replacement premises or at temporary locations, including relocation expenses, and costs to equip and operate the replacement or temporary locations.
 - (b) To minimize the suspension of business if you cannot continue "operations".
 - (c) To:
 - (i) Repair or replace any property; or
 - (ii) Research, replace or restore the lost information on damaged "valuable papers and records";

to the extent it reduces the amount of loss that otherwise would have been payable under this Additional Coverage or Additional Coverage f. Business Income.

- (3) With respect to the coverage provided in this Additional Coverage, suspension means:
 - (a) The partial slowdown or complete cessation of your business activities; or
 - (b) That a part or all of the described premises is rendered untenantable, if coverage for Business Income applies.
- (4) We will only pay for Extra Expense that occurs within 12 consecutive months after the date of direct physical loss or damage. This Additional Coverage is not subject to the Limits of Insurance of Section I - Property.

h. Pollutant Clean-up And Removal

We will pay your expense to extract "pollutants" from land or water at the described premises if the discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of the "pollutants" is caused by or results from a Covered Cause of Loss that occurs during the policy period. The expenses will be paid only if they are reported to us in writing within 180 days of the date on which the Covered Cause of Loss occurs.

This Additional Coverage does not apply to costs to test for, monitor or assess the existence, concentration or effects of "pollutants". But we will pay for testing which is performed in the course of extracting the "pollutants" from the land or water.

The most we will pay for each location under this Additional Coverage is \$10,000 for the sum of all such expenses arising out of Covered Causes of Loss occurring during each separate 12-month period of this policy.

i. Civil Authority

When a Covered Cause of Loss causes damage to properly other than property at the described premises, we will pay for the actual loss of Business Income you sustain and necessary Extra Expense caused by action of civil authority that prohibits access to the described premises, provided that both of the following apply:

(1) Access to the area immediately surrounding the damaged property is prohibited by civil authority as a result of the damage, and the described premises are within that area but are not more than one mile from the damaged property; and

(2) The action of civil authority is taken in response to dangerous physical conditions resulting from the damage or continuation of the Covered Cause of Loss that caused the damage, or the action is taken to enable a civil authority to have unimpeded access to the damaged property.

Civil Authority coverage for Business Income will begin 72 hours after the time of the first action of civil authority that prohibits access to the described premises and will apply for a period of up to four consecutive weeks from the date on which such coverage began.

Civil Authority coverage for necessary Extra Expense will begin immediately after the time of the first action of civil authority that prohibits access to the described premises and will end:

- Four consecutive weeks after the date of that action; or
- (2) When your Civil Authority coverage for Business Income ends;

whichever is later.

The definitions of Business Income and Extra Expense contained in the Business Income and Extra Expense Additional Coverages also apply to this Civil Authority Additional Coverage. The Civil Authority Additional Coverage is not subject to the Limits of Insurance of Section I - Property.

j. Money Orders And "Counterfeit Money"

We will pay for loss resulting directly from your having accepted in good faith, in exchange for merchandise, "money" or services:

- (1) Money orders issued by any post office, express company or bank that are not paid upon presentation; or
- (2) "Counterfeit money" that is acquired during the regular course of business.

The most we will pay for any loss under this Additional Coverage is \$1,000.

k. Forgery Or Alteration

(1) We will pay for loss resulting directly from forgery or alteration of, any check, draft, promissory note, bill of exchange or similar written promise of payment in "money", that you or your agent has issued, or that was issued by someone who impersonates you or your agent.

- (2) If you are sued for refusing to pay the check, draft, promissory note, bill of exchange or similar written promise of payment in "money", on the basis that it has been forged or altered, and you have our written consent to defend against the suit, we will pay for any reasonable legal expenses that you incur in that defense.
- (3) For the purpose of this coverage, check includes a substitute check as defined in the Check Clearing for the 21st Century Act, and will be treated the same as the original it replaced.
- (4) The most we will pay for any loss, including legal expenses, under this Additional Coverage is \$2,500, unless a higher Limit of Insurance is shown in the Declarations.

I. Increased Cost Of Construction

- (1) This Additional Coverage applies only to buildings insured on a replacement cost basis.
- (2) In the event of damage by a Covered Cause of Loss to a building that is Covered Property, we will pay the increased costs incurred to comply with enforcement of an ordinance or law in the course of repair, rebuilding or replacement of damaged parts of that property, subject to the limitations stated in Paragraphs (3) through (9) of this Additional Coverage.
- (3) The ordinance or law referred to in Paragraph (2) of this Additional Coverage is an ordinance or law that regulates the construction or repair of buildings or establishes zoning or land use requirements at the described premises, and is in force at the time of loss.
- (4) Under this Additional Coverage, we will not pay any costs due to an ordinance or law that:
 - (a) You were required to comply with before the loss, even when the building was undamaged; and
 - (b) You failed to comply with.

- (5) Under this Additional Coverage, we will not pay for:
 - (a) The enforcement of any ordinance or law which requires demolition, repair, replacement, reconstruction, remodeling or remediation of property due to contamination by "pollutants" or due to the presence, growth, proliferation, spread or any activity of "fungi", wet rot or dry rot; or
 - (b) Any costs associated with the enforcement of an ordinance or law which requires any insured or others to test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to or assess the effects of "pollutants", "fungi", wet rot or dry rot.
- (6) The most we will pay under this Additional Coverage, for each described building insured under Section I Property, is \$10,000. If a damaged building(s) is covered under a blanket Limit of Insurance which applies to more than one building or item of property, then the most we will pay under this Additional Coverage, for each damaged building, is \$10,000.

The amount payable under this Additional Coverage is additional insurance.

- (7) With respect to this Additional Coverage:
 - (a) We will not pay for the Increased Cost of Construction:
 - (i) Until the property is actually repaired or replaced, at the same or another premises; and
 - (ii) Unless the repairs or replacement are made as soon as reasonably possible after the loss or damage, not to exceed two years. We may extend this period in writing during the two years.
 - (b) If the building is repaired or replaced at the same premises, or if you elect to rebuild at another premises, the most we will pay for the Increased Cost of Construction is the increased cost of construction at the same premises.
 - (c) If the ordinance or law requires relocation to another premises, the most we will pay for the Increased Cost of Construction is the increased cost of construction at the new premises.

- (8) This Additional Coverage is not subject to the terms of the Ordinance Or Law Exclusion, to the extent that such Exclusion would conflict with the provisions of this Additional Coverage.
- (9) The costs addressed in the Loss Payment Property Loss Condition in Section I Property do not include the increased cost attributable to enforcement of an ordinance or law. The amount payable under this Additional Coverage, as stated in Paragraph (6) of this Additional Coverage, is not subject to such limitation.

m. Business Income From Dependent Properties

(1) We will pay for the actual loss of Business Income you sustain due to physical loss or damage at the premises of a dependent property caused by or resulting from any Covered Cause of Loss.

However, this Additional Coverage does not apply when the only loss to dependent property is loss or damage to "electronic data", including destruction or corruption of "electronic data". If the dependent property sustains loss or damage to "electronic data" and other property, coverage under this Additional Coverage will not continue once the other property is repaired, rebuilt or replaced.

The most we will pay under this Additional Coverage is \$5,000 unless a higher Limit of Insurance is indicated in the Declarations.

- (2) We will reduce the amount of your Business Income loss, other than Extra Expense, to the extent you can resume "operations", in whole or in part, by using any other available:
 - (a) Source of materials; or
 - (b) Outlet for your products.
- (3) If you do not resume "operations", or do not resume "operations" as quickly as possible, we will pay based on the length of time it would have taken to resume "operations" as quickly as possible.

- (4) Dependent property means property owned by others whom you depend on to:
 - (a) Deliver materials or services to you, or to others for your account. But services does not mean water, communication or power supply services;
 - (b) Accept your products or services;
 - (c) Manufacture your products for delivery to your customers under contract for sale; or
 - (d) Attract customers to your business.
 The dependent property must be located in the coverage territory of this policy.
- (5) The coverage period for Business Income under this Additional Coverage:
 - (a) Begins 72 hours after the time of direct physical loss or damage caused by or resulting from any Covered Cause of Loss at the premises of the dependent property; and
 - (b) Ends on the date when the property at the premises of the dependent property should be repaired, rebuilt or replaced with reasonable speed and similar quality.
- (6) The Business Income coverage period, as stated in Paragraph (5), does not include any increased period required due to the enforcement of any ordinance or law that:
 - (a) Regulates the construction, use or repair, or requires the tearing down of any property; or
 - (b) Requires any insured or others to test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of "pollutants".

The expiration date of this policy will not reduce the Business Income coverage period.

(7) The definition of Business Income contained in the Business Income Additional Coverage also applies to this Business Income From Dependent Properties Additional Coverage.

n. Glass Expenses

(1) We will pay for expenses incurred to put up temporary plates or board up openings if repair or replacement of damaged glass is delayed. (2) We will pay for expenses incurred to remove or replace obstructions when repairing or replacing glass that is part of a building. This does not include removing or replacing window displays.

o. Fire Extinguisher Systems Recharge Expense

- (1) We will pay:
 - (a) The cost of recharging or replacing, whichever is less, your fire extinguishers and fire extinguishing systems (including hydrostatic testing if needed) if they are discharged on or within 100 feet of the described premises; and
 - (b) For loss or damage to Covered Property if such loss or damage is the result of an accidental discharge of chemicals from a fire extinguisher or a fire extinguishing system.
- (2) No coverage will apply if the fire extinguishing system is discharged during installation or testing.
- (3) The most we will pay under this Additional Coverage is \$5,000 in any one occurrence.

p. Electronic Data

- (1) Subject to the provisions of this Additional Coverage, we will pay for the cost to replace or restore "electronic data" which has been destroyed or corrupted by a Covered Cause of Loss. To the extent that "electronic data" is not replaced or restored, the loss will be valued at the cost of replacement of the media on which the "electronic data" was stored, with blank media of substantially identical type.
- (2) The Covered Causes of Loss applicable to Business Personal Property include a computer virus, harmful code or similar instruction introduced into or enacted on a computer system (including "electronic data") or a network to which it is connected, designed to damage or destroy any part of the system or disrupt its normal operation. But there is no coverage for loss or damage caused by or resulting from manipulation of a computer system (including "electronic data") by any employee, including a temporary or leased employee, or by an entity retained by you, or for you, to inspect, design, install, modify, maintain, repair or replace that system.

(3) The most we will pay under this Additional Coverage - Electronic Data for all loss or damage sustained in any one policy year, regardless of the number of occurrences of loss or damage or the number of premises, locations or computer systems involved, is \$10,000, unless a higher Limit of Insurance is shown in the Declarations. If loss payment on the first occurrence does not exhaust this amount, then the balance is available for subsequent loss or damage sustained in, but not after, that policy year. With respect to an occurrence which begins in one policy year and continues or results in additional loss or damage in a subsequent policy year(s), all loss or damage is deemed to be sustained in the policy year in which the occurrence began.

q. Interruption Of Computer Operations

- (1) Subject to all provisions of this Additional Coverage, you may extend the insurance that applies to Business Income and Extra Expense to apply to a suspension of "operations" caused by an interruption in computer operations due to destruction or corruption of "electronic data" due to a Covered Cause of Loss.
- (2) With respect to the coverage provided under this Additional Coverage, the Covered Causes of Loss are subject to the following:
 - (a) Coverage under this Additional Coverage Interruption Of Computer Operations is limited to the "specified causes of loss" and Collapse.
 - (b) If the Businessowners Coverage Form is endorsed to add a Covered Cause of Loss, the additional Covered Cause of Loss does not apply to the coverage provided under this Additional Coverage.

- (c) The Covered Causes of Loss include a computer virus, harmful code or similar instruction introduced into or enacted on a computer system (including "electronic data") or a network to which it is connected, designed to damage or destroy any part of the system or disrupt its normal operation. But there is no coverage for an interruption related to manipulation of a computer system (including "electronic data") by any employee, including a temporary or leased employee, or by an entity retained by you, or for you, to inspect, design, install, modify, maintain, repair or replace that system.
- (3) The most we will pay under this Additional Coverage - Interruption Of Computer Operations for all loss sustained and expense incurred in any one policy year, regardless of the number of interruptions or the number of premises, locations or computer systems involved, is \$10,000 unless a higher Limit of Insurance is shown in the Declarations. If loss payment relating to the first interruption does not exhaust this amount, then the balance is available for loss or expense sustained or incurred as a result of subsequent interruptions in that policy year. A balance remaining at the end of a policy year does not increase the amount of insurance in the next policy year. With respect to any interruption which begins in one policy year and continues or results in additional loss or expense in a subsequent policy year(s), all loss and expense is deemed to be sustained or incurred in the policy year in which the interruption began.
- (4) This Additional Coverage Interruption Of Computer Operations does not apply to loss sustained or expense incurred after the end of the "period of restoration", even if the amount of insurance stated in (3) above has not been exhausted.
- (5) Coverage for Business Income does not apply when a suspension of "operations" is caused by destruction or corruption of "electronic data", or any loss or damage to "electronic data", except as provided under Paragraphs (1) through (4) of this Additional Coverage.

(6) Coverage for Extra Expense does not apply when action is taken to avoid or minimize a suspension of "operations" caused by destruction or corruption of "electronic data", or any loss or damage to "electronic data", except as provided under Paragraphs (1) through (4) of this Additional Coverage.

r. Limited Coverage For "Fungi", Wet Rot Or Dry Rot

- (1) The coverage described in Paragraphs r.(2) and r.(6) only applies when the "fungi", wet rot or dry rot are the result of a "specified cause of loss" other than fire or lightning that occurs during the policy period and only if all reasonable means were used to save and preserve the property from further damage at the time of and after that occurrence.
- (2) We will pay for loss or damage by "fungi", wet rot or dry rot. As used in this Limited Coverage, the term loss or damage means:
 - (a) Direct physical loss or damage to Covered Property caused by "fungi", wet rot or dry rot, including the cost of removal of the "fungi", wet rot or dry rot;
 - (b) The cost to tear out and replace any part of the building or other property as needed to gain access to the "fungi", wet rot or dry rot; and
 - (c) The cost of testing performed after removal, repair, replacement or restoration of the damaged property is completed, provided there is a reason to believe that "fungi", wet rot or dry rot are present.
- (3) The coverage described under this Limited Coverage is limited to \$15,000. Regardless of the number of claims, this limit is the most we will pay for the total of all loss or damage arising out of all occurrences of "specified causes of loss" (other than fire or lightning) which take place in a 12-month period (starting with the beginning of the present annual policy period). With respect to a particular occurrence of loss which results in "fungi", wet rot or dry rot, we will not pay more than the total of \$15,000 even if the "fungi", wet rot or dry rot continues to be present or active, or recurs, in a later policy period.

- (4) The coverage provided under this Limited Coverage does not increase the applicable Limit of Insurance on any Covered Property. If a particular occurrence results in loss or damage by "fungi", wet rot or dry rot, and other loss or damage, we will not pay more, for the total of all loss or damage, than the applicable Limit of Insurance on the affected Covered Property.
 - If there is covered loss or damage to Covered Property, not caused by "fungi", wet rot or dry rot, loss payment will not be limited by the terms of this Limited Coverage, except to the extent that "fungi", wet rot or dry rot causes an increase in the loss. Any such increase in the loss will be subject to the terms of this Limited Coverage.
- (5) The terms of this Limited Coverage do not increase or reduce the coverage provided under the Water Damage, Other Liquids, Powder Or Molten Material Damage or Collapse Additional Coverages.
- (6) The following applies only if Business Income and/or Extra Expense Coverage applies to the described premises and only if the suspension of "operations" satisfies all the terms and conditions of the applicable Business Income and/or Extra Expense Additional Coverage.
 - (a) If the loss which resulted in "fungi", wet rot or dry rot does not in itself necessitate a suspension of "operations", but such suspension is necessary due to loss or damage to property caused by "fungi", wet rot or dry rot, then our payment under the Business Income and/or Extra Expense is limited to the amount of loss and/or expense sustained in a period of not more than 30 days. The days need not be consecutive.
 - (b) If a covered suspension of "operations" was caused by loss or damage other than "fungi", wet rot or dry rot, but remediation of "fungi", wet rot or dry rot prolongs the "period of restoration", we will pay for loss and/or expense sustained during the delay (regardless of when such a delay occurs during the "period of restoration"), but such coverage is limited to 30 days. The days need not be consecutive.

6. Coverage Extensions

In addition to the Limits of Insurance of Section I - Property, you may extend the insurance provided by this policy as provided below.

Except as otherwise provided, the following Extensions apply to property located in or on the building described in the Declarations or in the open (or in a vehicle) within 100 feet of the described premises.

a. Newly Acquired Or Constructed Property

(1) Buildings

If this policy covers Buildings, you may extend that insurance to apply to:

- (a) Your new buildings while being built on the described premises; and
- (b) Buildings you acquire at premises other than the one described, intended for:
 - (i) Similar use as the building described in the Declarations; or
 - (ii) Use as a warehouse.

The most we will pay for loss or damage under this Extension is \$250,000 at each building.

(2) Business Personal Property

If this policy covers Business Personal Property, you may extend that insurance to apply to:

- (a) Business Personal Property, including such property that you newly acquire, at any location you acquire;
- (b) Business Personal Property, including such property that you newly acquire, located at your newly constructed or acquired buildings at the location described in the Declarations; or
- (c) Business Personal Property that you newly acquire, located at the described premises.

This Extension does not apply to personal property that you temporarily acquire in the course of installing or performing work on such property or your wholesale activities.

The most we will pay for loss or damage under this Extension is \$100,000 at each building.

(3) Period Of Coverage

With respect to insurance on or at each newly acquired or constructed property, coverage will end when any of the following first occurs:

- (a) This policy expires;
- (b) 30 days expire after you acquire the property or begin construction of that part of the building that would qualify as covered property; or
- (c) You report values to us.

We will charge you additional premium for values reported from the date you acquire the property or begin construction of that part of the building that would qualify as covered property.

b. Personal Property Off-premises

You may extend the insurance provided by this policy to apply to your Covered Property, other than "money" and "securities", "valuable papers and records" or accounts receivable, while it is in the course of transit or at a premises you do not own, lease or operate. The most we will pay for loss or damage under this Extension is \$10,000.

c. Outdoor Property

You may extend the insurance provided by this policy to apply to your outdoor fences, radio and television antennas (including satellite dishes), signs (other than signs attached to buildings), trees, shrubs and plants, including debris removal expense. Loss or damage must be caused by or result from any of the following causes of loss:

- (1) Fire;
- (2) Lightning;
- (3) Explosion;
- (4) Riot or Civil Commotion; or
- (5) Aircraft.

The most we will pay for loss or damage under this Extension is \$2,500, unless a higher Limit of Insurance for Outdoor Property is shown in the Declarations, but not more than \$1,000 for any one tree, shrub or plant.

d. Personal Effects

You may extend the insurance that applies to Business Personal Property to apply to personal effects owned by you, your officers, your partners or "members", your "managers" or your employees. This extension does not apply to:

- Tools or equipment used in your business; or
- (2) Loss or damage by theft.

The most we will pay for loss or damage under this Extension is \$2,500 at each described premises.

e. Valuable Papers And Records

- (1) You may extend the insurance that applies to Business Personal Property to apply to direct physical loss or damage to "valuable papers and records" that you own, or that are in your care, custody or control caused by or resulting from a Covered Cause of Loss. This Coverage Extension includes the cost to research, replace or restore the lost information on "valuable papers and records" for which duplicates do not exist.
- (2) This Coverage Extension does not apply to:
 - (a) Property held as samples or for delivery after sale; and
 - (b) Property in storage away from the premises shown in the Declarations.
- (3) The most we will pay under this Coverage Extension for loss or damage to "valuable papers and records" in any one occurrence at the described premises is \$10,000, unless a higher Limit of Insurance for "valuable papers and records" is shown in the Declarations.

For "valuable papers and records" not at the described premises, the most we will pay is \$5,000.

- (4) Loss or damage to "valuable papers and records" will be valued at the cost of restoration or replacement of the lost or damaged information. To the extent that the contents of the "valuable papers and records" are not restored, the "valuable papers and records" will be valued at the cost of replacement with blank materials of substantially identical type.
- (5) Paragraph B. Exclusions in Section I -Property does not apply to this Coverage Extension except for:
 - (a) Paragraph B.1.c., Governmental Action:

- (b) Paragraph B.1.d., Nuclear Hazard;
- (c) Paragraph **B.1.f.**, War And Military Action;
- (d) Paragraph B.2.f., Dishonesty;
- (e) Paragraph B.2.g., False Pretense;
- (f) Paragraph B.2.m.(2), Errors Or Omissions; and
- (g) Paragraph B.3.

f. Accounts Receivable

- (1) You may extend the insurance that applies to Business Personal Property to apply to accounts receivable. We will pay:
 - (a) All amounts due from your customers that you are unable to collect;
 - (b) Interest charges on any loan required to offset amounts you are unable to collect pending our payment of these amounts;
 - (c) Collection expenses in excess of your normal collection expenses that are made necessary by loss or damage; and
 - (d) Other reasonable expenses that you incur to reestablish your records of accounts receivable;

that result from direct physical loss or damage by any Covered Cause of Loss to your records of accounts receivable.

(2) The most we will pay under this Coverage Extension for loss or damage in any one occurrence at the described premises is \$10,000, unless a higher Limit of Insurance for accounts receivable is shown in the Declarations.

For accounts receivable not at the described premises, the most we will pay is \$5,000.

- (3) Paragraph B. Exclusions in Section I -Property does not apply to this Coverage Extension except for:
 - (a) Paragraph B.1.c., Governmental Action:
 - (b) Paragraph B.1.d., Nuclear Hazard;
 - (c) Paragraph B.1.f., War And Military Action;
 - (d) Paragraph B.2.f., Dishonesty;
 - (e) Paragraph B.2.g., False Pretense;
 - (f) Paragraph B.3.; and
 - (g) Paragraph B.6., Accounts Receivable Exclusion.

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B. Exclusions

 We will not pay for loss or damage caused directly or indirectly by any of the following. Such loss or damage is excluded regardless of any other cause or event that contributes concurrently or in any sequence to the loss. These exclusions apply whether or not the loss event results in widespread damage or affects a substantial area.

a. Ordinance Or Law

- (1) The enforcement of any ordinance or law:
 - (a) Regulating the construction, use or repair of any property; or
 - (b) Requiring the tearing down of any property, including the cost of removing its debris.
- (2) This exclusion, Ordinance Or Law, applies whether the loss results from:
 - (a) An ordinance or law that is enforced even if the property has not been damaged; or
 - (b) The increased costs incurred to comply with an ordinance or law in the course of construction, repair, renovation, remodeling or demolition of property or removal of its debris, following a physical loss to that property.

b. Earth Movement

- (1) Earthquake, including any earth sinking, rising or shifting related to such event:
- (2) Landslide, including any earth sinking, rising or shifting related to such event;
- (3) Mine subsidence, meaning subsidence of a man-made mine, whether or not mining activity has ceased;
- (4) Earth sinking (other than sinkhole collapse), rising or shifting including soil conditions which cause settling, cracking or other disarrangement of foundations or other parts of realty. Soil conditions include contraction, expansion, freezing, thawing, erosion, improperly compacted soil and the action of water under the ground surface.

But if Earth Movement, as described in Paragraphs (1) through (4) above, results in fire or explosion, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that fire or explosion.

(5) Volcanic eruption, explosion or effusion. But if volcanic eruption, explosion or effusion results in fire, building glass breakage or volcanic action, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that fire, building glass breakage or volcanic action.

Volcanic action means direct loss or damage resulting from the eruption of a volcano when the loss or damage is caused by:

- (a) Airborne volcanic blast or airborne shock waves:
- (b) Ash, dust or particulate matter; or
- (c) Lava flow.

All volcanic eruptions that occur within any 168-hour period will constitute a single occurrence.

Volcanic action does not include the cost to remove ash, dust or particulate matter that does not cause direct physical loss of or damage to Covered Property.

c. Governmental Action

Seizure or destruction of property by order of governmental authority.

But we will pay for loss or damage caused by or resulting from acts of destruction ordered by governmental authority and taken at the time of a fire to prevent its spread, if the fire would be covered under this policy.

d. Nuclear Hazard

Nuclear reaction or radiation, or radioactive contamination, however caused.

But if nuclear reaction or radiation, or radioactive contamination, results in fire, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that fire.

e. Utility Services

The failure of power, communication, water or other utility service supplied to the described premises, however caused, if the failure:

- (1) Originates away from the described premises; or
- (2) Originates at the described premises, but only if such failure involves equipment used to supply the utility service to the described premises from a source away from the described premises.

Failure of any utility service includes lack of sufficient capacity and reduction in supply.

Loss or damage caused by a surge of power is also excluded, if the surge would not have occurred but for an event causing a failure of power.

But if the failure or surge of power, or the failure of communication, water or other utility service, results in a Covered Cause of Loss, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that Covered Cause of Loss.

Communication services include but are not limited to service relating to Internet access or access to any electronic, cellular or satellite network.

This exclusion does not apply to loss or damage to "computer(s)" and "electronic data".

f. War And Military Action

- (1) War, including undeclared or civil war;
- (2) Warlike action by a military force, including action in hindering or defending against an actual or expected attack, by any government, sovereign or other authority using military personnel or other agents; or
- (3) Insurrection, rebellion, revolution, usurped power, or action taken by governmental authority in hindering or defending against any of these.

q. Water

- (1) Flood, surface water, waves (including tidal wave and tsunami), tides, tidal water, overflow of any body of water, or spray from any of these, all whether or not driven by wind (including storm surge);
- (2) Mudslide or mudflow;
- (3) Water that backs up or overflows or is otherwise discharged from a sewer, drain, sump, sump pump or related equipment;
- (4) Water under the ground surface pressing on, or flowing or seeping through:
 - (a) Foundations, walls, floors or paved surfaces;
 - (b) Basements, whether paved or not; or
 - (c) Doors, windows or other openings; or
- (5) Waterborne material carried or otherwise moved by any of the water referred to in Paragraph (1), (3) or (4), or material carried or otherwise moved by mudslide or mudflow.

This exclusion applies regardless of whether any of the above, in Paragraphs (1) through (5), is caused by an act of nature or is otherwise caused. An example of a situation to which this exclusion applies is the situation where a dam, levee, seawall or other boundary or containment system fails in whole or in part, for any reason, to contain the water.

But if any of the above, in Paragraphs (1) through (5), results in fire, explosion or sprinkler leakage, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that fire, explosion or sprinkler leakage.

h. Certain Computer-related Losses

- (1) The failure, malfunction or inadequacy
 - (a) Any of the following, whether belonging to any insured or to others:
 - (i) "Computer" hardware, including microprocessors or other electronic data processing equipment as may be described elsewhere in this policy;
 - (ii) "Computer" application software or other "electronic data" as may be described elsewhere in this policy;
 - (iii) "Computer" operating systems and related software;
 - (iv) "Computer" networks;
 - (v) Microprocessors ("computer" chips) not part of any "computer" system; or
 - (vi) Any other computerized or electronic equipment or components; or
 - (b) Any other products, and any services, data or functions that directly or indirectly use or rely upon, in any manner, any of the items listed in Paragraph (a) above;

due to the inability to correctly recognize, distinguish, interpret or accept one or more dates or times. An example is the inability of computer software to recognize the year 2000.

(2) Any advice, consultation, design, evaluation, inspection, installation, maintenance, repair, replacement or supervision provided or done by you or for you to determine, rectify or test for, any potential or actual problems described in Paragraph (1) above. However, if excluded loss or damage, as described in Paragraph (1) above results in a "specified cause of loss" under Section I-Property, we will pay only for the loss or damage caused by such "specified cause of loss".

We will not pay for repair, replacement or modification of any items in Paragraph (1)(a) or (1)(b) to correct any deficiencies or change any features.

i. "Fungi", Wet Rot Or Dry Rot

Presence, growth, proliferation, spread or any activity of "fungi", wet rot or dry rot.

But if "fungi", wet rot or dry rot result in a "specified cause of loss", we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that "specified cause of loss".

This exclusion does not apply:

- (1) When "fungi", wet rot or dry rot result from fire or lightning; or
- (2) To the extent that coverage is provided in the Limited Coverage For "Fungi", Wet Rot Or Dry Rot Additional Coverage, with respect to loss or damage by a cause of loss other than fire or lightning.

j. Virus Or Bacteria

- (1) Any virus, bacterium or other microorganism that induces or is capable of inducing physical distress, illness or disease.
- (2) However, the exclusion in Paragraph (1) does not apply to loss or damage caused by or resulting from "fungi", wet rot or dry rot. Such loss or damage is addressed in Exclusion i.;
- (3) With respect to any loss or damage subject to the exclusion in Paragraph (1), such exclusion supersedes any exclusion relating to "pollutants".
- 2. We will not pay for loss or damage caused by or resulting from any of the following:

a. Electrical Apparatus

Artificially generated electrical, magnetic or electromagnetic energy that damages, disturbs, disrupts or otherwise interferes with any:

- (1) Electrical or electronic wire, device, appliance, system or network; or
- (2) Device, appliance, system or network utilizing cellular or satellite technology.

For the purpose of this exclusion, electrical, magnetic or electromagnetic energy includes but is not limited to:

- (1) Electrical current, including arcing;
- (2) Electrical charge produced or conducted by a magnetic or electromagnetic field;
- (3) Pulse of electromagnetic energy; or
- (4) Electromagnetic waves or microwaves.

But if fire results, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by fire.

We will pay for loss or damage to "computer(s)" due to artificially generated electrical, magnetic or electromagnetic energy if such loss or damage is caused by or results from:

- (1) An occurrence that took place within 100 feet of the described premises; or
- (2) Interruption of electric power supply, power surge, blackout or brownout if the cause of such occurrence took place within 100 feet of the described premises.

b. Consequential Losses

Delay, loss of use or loss of market.

c. Smoke, Vapor, Gas

Smoke, vapor or gas from agricultural smudging or industrial operations.

d. Steam Apparatus

Explosion of steam boilers, steam pipes, steam engines or steam turbines owned or leased by you, or operated under your control. But if explosion of steam boilers, steam pipes, steam engines or steam turbines results in fire or combustion explosion, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that fire or combustion explosion. We will also pay for loss or damage caused by or resulting from the explosion of gases or fuel within the furnace of any fired vessel or within the flues or passages through which the gases of combustion pass.

e. Frozen Plumbing

Water, other liquids, powder or molten material that leaks or flows from plumbing, heating, air conditioning or other equipment (except fire protective systems) caused by or resulting from freezing, unless:

- (1) You do your best to maintain heat in the building or structure; or
- (2) You drain the equipment and shut off the supply if the heat is not maintained.

f. Dishonesty

Dishonest or criminal acts by you, anyone else with an interest in the property, or any of your or their partners, "members", officers, "managers", employees, directors, trustees, authorized representatives or anyone to whom you entrust the property for any purpose:

- Acting alone or in collusion with others; or
- (2) Whether or not occurring during the hours of employment.

This exclusion does not apply to acts of destruction by your employees; but theft by employees is not covered.

With respect to accounts receivable and "valuable papers and records", this exclusion does not apply to carriers for hire.

This exclusion does not apply to coverage that is provided under the Employee Dishonesty Optional Coverage.

g. False Pretense

Voluntary parting with any property by you or anyone else to whom you have entrusted the property if induced to do so by any fraudulent scheme, trick, device or false pretense.

h. Exposed Property

Rain, snow, ice or sleet to personal property in the open.

i. Collapse

- (1) Collapse, including any of the following conditions of property or any part of the property:
 - (a) An abrupt falling down or caving in:
 - (b) Loss of structural integrity, including separation of parts of the property or property in danger of falling down or caving in; or
 - (c) Any cracking, bulging, sagging, bending, leaning, settling, shrinkage or expansion as such condition relates to Paragraph i.(1)(a) or i.(1)(b).

But if collapse results in a Covered Cause of Loss at the described premises, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that Covered Cause of Loss.

- (2) This Exclusion i., does not apply:
 - (a) To the extent that coverage is provided under the Additional Coverage - Collapse; or

- (b) To collapse caused by one or more of the following:
 - (i) The "specified causes of loss";
 - (ii) Breakage of building glass;
 - (iii) Weight of rain that collects on a roof; or
 - (iv) Weight of people or personal property.

j. Pollution

We will not pay for loss or damage caused by or resulting from the discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants" unless the discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape is itself caused by any of the "specified causes of loss". But if the discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants" results in a "specified cause of loss", we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that "specified cause of loss".

k. Neglect

Neglect of an insured to use all reasonable means to save and preserve property from further damage at and after the time of loss.

I. Other Types Of Loss

- (1) Wear and tear;
- (2) Rust or other corrosion, decay, deterioration, hidden or latent defect or any quality in property that causes it to damage or destroy itself;
- (3) Smog;
- (4) Settling, cracking, shrinking or expansion;
- (5) Nesting or infestation, or discharge or release of waste products or secretions, by insects, birds, rodents or other animals:
- (6) Mechanical breakdown, including rupture or bursting caused by centrifugal force.

This exclusion does not apply with respect to the breakdown of "computer(s)";

- (7) The following causes of loss to personal property:
 - (a) Dampness or dryness of atmosphere;
 - (b) Changes in or extremes of temperature; or
 - (c) Marring or scratching.

But if an excluded cause of loss that is listed in Paragraphs (1) through (7) above results in a "specified cause of loss" or building glass breakage, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that "specified cause of loss" or building glass breakage.

m. Errors Or Omissions

Errors or omissions in:

- Programming, processing or storing data, as described under "electronic data" or in any "computer" operations; or
- (2) Processing or copying "valuable papers and records".

However, we will pay for direct physical loss or damage caused by resulting fire or explosion if these causes of loss would be covered by this coverage form.

n. Installation, Testing, Repair

Errors or deficiency in design, installation, testing, maintenance, modification or repair of your "computer" system including "electronic data".

However, we will pay for direct physical loss or damage caused by resulting fire or explosion if these causes of loss would be covered by this coverage form.

o. Electrical Disturbance

Electrical or magnetic injury, disturbance or erasure of "electronic data", except as provided for under the Additional Coverages of Section I - Property.

However, we will pay for direct loss or damage caused by lightning.

p. Continuous Or Repeated Seepage Or Leakage Of Water

Continuous or repeated seepage or leakage of water, or the presence or condensation of humidity, moisture or vapor, that occurs over a period of 14 days or more.

3. We will not pay for loss or damage caused by or resulting from any of the following Paragraphs a. through c. But if an excluded cause of loss that is listed in Paragraphs a. through c. results in a Covered Cause of Loss, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that Covered Cause of Loss.

a. Weather Conditions

Weather conditions. But this exclusion only applies if weather conditions contribute in any way with a cause or event excluded in Paragraph **B.1.** above to produce the loss or damage.

b. Acts Or Decisions

Acts or decisions, including the failure to act or decide, of any person, group, organization or governmental body.

c. Negligent Work

Faulty, inadequate or defective:

- (1) Planning, zoning, development, surveying, siting;
- (2) Design, specifications, workmanship, repair, construction, renovation, remodeling, grading, compaction;
- (3) Materials used in repair, construction, renovation or remodeling; or
- (4) Maintenance:

of part or all of any property on or off the described premises.

4. Additional Exclusion

The following applies only to the property specified in this Additional Exclusion.

Loss Or Damage To Products

We will not pay for loss or damage to any merchandise, goods or other product caused by or resulting from error or omission by any person or entity (including those having possession under an arrangement where work or a portion of the work is outsourced) in any stage of the development, production or use of the product, including planning, testing, processing, packaging, installation, maintenance or repair. This exclusion applies to any effect that compromises the form, substance or quality of the product. But if such error or omission results in a Covered Cause of Loss, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that Covered Cause of Loss.

5. Business Income And Extra Expense Exclusions

- a. We will not pay for:
 - (1) Any Extra Expense, or increase of Business Income loss, caused by or resulting from:
 - (a) Delay in rebuilding, repairing or replacing the property or resuming "operations", due to interference at the location of the rebuilding, repair or replacement by strikers or other persons; or

- (b) Suspension, lapse or cancellation of any license, lease or contract. But if the suspension, lapse or cancellation is directly caused by the suspension of "operations", we will cover such loss that affects your Business Income during the "period of restoration" and any extension of the "period of restoration" in accordance with the terms of the Extended Business Income Additional Coverage.
- (2) Any other consequential loss.
- **b.** With respect to this exclusion, suspension means:
 - (1) The partial slowdown or complete cessation of your business activities; and
 - (2) That a part or all of the described premises is rendered untenantable, if coverage for Business Income applies.

6. Accounts Receivable Exclusion

The following additional exclusion applies to the Accounts Receivable Coverage Extension: We will not pay for:

- a. Loss or damage caused by or resulting from alteration, falsification, concealment or destruction of records of accounts receivable done to conceal the wrongful giving, taking or withholding of "money", "securities" or other property.
 - This exclusion applies only to the extent of the wrongful giving, taking or withholding.
- b. Loss or damage caused by or resulting from bookkeeping, accounting or billing errors or omissions.
- c. Any loss or damage that requires any audit of records or any inventory computation to prove its factual existence.

C. Limits Of Insurance

- The most we will pay for loss or damage in any one occurrence is the applicable Limits of Insurance of Section I - Property shown in the Declarations.
- 2. The most we will pay for loss of or damage to outdoor signs attached to buildings is \$1,000 per sign in any one occurrence.
- 3. The amounts of insurance applicable to the Coverage Extensions and the following Additional Coverages apply in accordance with the terms of such coverages and are in addition to the Limits of Insurance of Section I - Property:
 - a. Fire Department Service Charge;
 - b. Pollutant Clean-up And Removal;
 - c. Increased Cost Of Construction;

- d. Business Income From Dependent Properties:
- e. Electronic Data; and
- f. Interruption Of Computer Operations.

4. Building Limit - Automatic Increase

- a. In accordance with Paragraph C.4.b., the Limit of Insurance for Buildings will automatically increase by 8%, unless a different percentage of annual increase is shown in the Declarations.
- b. The amount of increase is calculated as follows:
 - (1) Multiply the Building limit that applied on the most recent of the policy inception date, the policy anniversary date, or any other policy change amending the Building limit by:
 - (a) The percentage of annual increase shown in the Declarations, expressed as a decimal (example: 7% is .07); or
 - (b) .08, if no percentage of annual increase is shown in the Declarations;
 - (2) Multiply the number calculated in accordance with **b.(1)** by the number of days since the beginning of the current policy year, or the effective date of the most recent policy change amending the Building limit, divided by 365.

Example:

If:

The applicable Building limit is \$100,000. The annual percentage increase is 8%. The number of days since the beginning of the policy year (or last policy change) is 146.

The amount of increase is

 $$100,000 \times .08 \times 146 \div 365 = $3,200.$

5. Business Personal Property Limit - Seasonal Increase

- a. Subject to Paragraph 5.b., the Limit of Insurance for Business Personal Property is automatically increased by:
 - The Business Personal Property Seasonal Increase percentage shown in the Declarations; or
 - (2) 25% if no Business Personal Property Seasonal Increase percentage is shown in the Declarations;

to provide for seasonal variances.

- b. The increase described in Paragraph 5.a will apply only if the Limit of Insurance shown for Business Personal Property in the Declarations is at least 100% of your average monthly values during the lesser of:
 - (1) The 12 months immediately preceding the date the loss or damage occurs; or
 - (2) The period of time you have been in business as of the date the loss or damage occurs.

D. Deductibles

- We will not pay for loss or damage in any one occurrence until the amount of loss or damage exceeds the Deductible shown in the Declarations. We will then pay the amount of loss or damage in excess of the Deductible up to the applicable Limit of Insurance of Section I -Property.
- 2. Regardless of the amount of the Deductible, the most we will deduct from any loss or damage under all of the following Optional Coverages in any one occurrence is the Optional Coverage Deductible shown in the Declarations:
 - a. Money and Securities;
 - b. Employee Dishonesty;
 - c. Outdoor Signs; and
 - d. Forgery or Alteration.

But this Optional Coverage Deductible will not increase the Deductible shown in the Declarations. This Deductible will be used to satisfy the requirements of the Deductible in the Declarations.

- 3. No deductible applies to the following Additional Coverages:
 - a. Fire Department Service Charge;
 - b. Business Income;
 - c. Extra Expense:
 - d. Civil Authority: and
 - e. Fire Extinguisher Systems Recharge Expense.

E. Property Loss Conditions

1. Abandonment

There can be no abandonment of any property to us.

2. Appraisal

If we and you disagree on the amount of loss, either may make written demand for an appraisal of the loss. In this event, each party will select a competent and impartial appraiser. The two appraisers will select an umpire. If they cannot agree, either may request that selection be made by a judge of a court having jurisdiction. The appraisers will state separately the amount of loss. If they fail to agree, they will submit their differences to the umpire. A decision agreed to by any two will be binding. Each party will:

- a. Pay its chosen appraiser; and
- **b.** Bear the other expenses of the appraisal and umpire equally.

If there is an appraisal, we will still retain our right to deny the claim.

3. Duties In The Event Of Loss Or Damage

- a. You must see that the following are done in the event of loss or damage to Covered Property:
 - Notify the police if a law may have been broken.
 - (2) Give us prompt notice of the loss or damage. Include a description of the property involved.
 - (3) As soon as possible, give us a description of how, when and where the loss or damage occurred.
 - (4) Take all reasonable steps to protect the Covered Property from further damage, and keep a record of your expenses necessary to protect the Covered Property, for consideration in the settlement of the claim. This will not increase the Limits of Insurance of Section I Property. However, we will not pay for any subsequent loss or damage resulting from a cause of loss that is not a Covered Cause of Loss. Also, if feasible, set the damaged property aside and in the best possible order for examination.
 - (5) At our request, give us complete inventories of the damaged and undamaged property. Include quantities, costs, values and amount of loss claimed.
 - (6) As often as may be reasonably required, permit us to inspect the property proving the loss or damage and examine your books and records.

Also permit us to take samples of damaged and undamaged property for inspection, testing and analysis, and permit us to make copies from your books and records.

- (7) Send us a signed, sworn proof of loss containing the information we request to investigate the claim. You must do this within 60 days after our request. We will supply you with the necessary forms.
- (8) Cooperate with us in the investigation or settlement of the claim.
- (9) Resume all or part of your "operations" as quickly as possible.
- b. We may examine any insured under oath, while not in the presence of any other insured and at such times as may be reasonably required, about any matter relating to this insurance or the claim, including an insured's books and records. In the event of an examination, an insured's answers must be signed.

4. Legal Action Against Us

No one may bring a legal action against us under this insurance unless:

- There has been full compliance with all of the terms of this insurance; and
- b. The action is brought within two years after the date on which the direct physical loss or damage occurred.

5. Loss Payment

In the event of loss or damage covered by this policy:

- a. At our option, we will either:
 - (1) Pay the value of lost or damaged property;
 - (2) Pay the cost of repairing or replacing the lost or damaged property;
 - (3) Take all or any part of the property at an agreed or appraised value; or
 - (4) Repair, rebuild or replace the property with other property of like kind and quality, subject to Paragraph d.(1)(e) below.
- We will give notice of our intentions within 30 days after we receive the sworn proof of loss.
- **c.** We will not pay you more than your financial interest in the Covered Property.

- d. Except as provided in Paragraphs (2) through (7) below, we will determine the value of Covered Property as follows:
 - (1) At replacement cost without deduction for depreciation, subject to the following:
 - (a) If, at the time of loss, the Limit of insurance on the lost or damaged property is 80% or more of the full replacement cost of the property immediately before the loss, we will pay the cost to repair or replace, after application of the deductible and without deduction for depreciation, but not more than the least of the following amounts:
 - (i) The Limit of Insurance under Section I - Property that applies to the lost or damaged property;
 - (ii) The cost to replace, on the same premises, the lost or damaged property with other property:
 - i. Of comparable material and quality; and
 - ii. Used for the same purpose; or
 - (iii) The amount that you actually spend that is necessary to repair or replace the lost or damaged property.

If a building is rebuilt at a new premises, the cost is limited to the cost which would have been incurred had the building been built at the original premises.

- (b) If, at the time of loss, the Limit of Insurance applicable to the lost or damaged property is less than 80% of the full replacement cost of the property immediately before the loss, we will pay the greater of the following amounts, but not more than the Limit of Insurance that applies to the property:
 - (i) The actual cash value of the lost or damaged property; or
 - (ii) A proportion of the cost to repair or replace the lost or damaged property, after application of the deductible and without deduction for depreciation. This proportion will equal the ratio of the applicable Limit of Insurance to 80% of the cost of repair or replacement.

- (c) You may make a claim for loss or damage covered by this insurance on an actual cash value basis instead of on a replacement cost basis. In the event you elect to have loss or damage settled on an actual cash value basis, you may still make a claim on a replacement cost basis if you notify us of your intent to do so within 180 days after the loss or damage.
- (d) We will not pay on a replacement cost basis for any loss or damage:
 - (i) Until the lost or damaged property is actually repaired or replaced; and
 - (ii) Unless the repairs or replacement are made as soon as reasonably possible after the loss or damage.

However, if the cost to repair or replace the damaged building property is \$2,500 or less, we will settle the loss according to the provisions of Paragraphs d.(1)(a) and d.(1)(b) above whether or not the actual repair or replacement is complete.

- (e) The cost to repair, rebuild or replace does not include the increased cost attributable to enforcement of any ordinance or law regulating the construction, use or repair of any property.
- (2) If the Actual Cash Value Buildings option applies, as shown in the Declarations, Paragraph (1) above does not apply to Buildings. Instead, we will determine the value of Buildings at actual cash value.
- (3) The following property at actual cash value:
 - (a) Used or secondhand merchandise held in storage or for sale;
 - (b) Property of others. However, if an item(s) of personal property of others is subject to a written contract which governs your liability for loss or damage to that item(s), then valuation of that item(s) will be based on the amount for which you are liable under such contract, but not to exceed the lesser of the replacement cost of the property or the applicable Limit of Insurance;

- (c) Household contents, except personal property in apartments or rooms furnished by you as landlord;
- (d) Manuscripts; and
- (e) Works of art, antiques or rare articles, including etchings, pictures, statuary, marble, bronzes, porcelain and bric-a-brac.
- (4) Glass at the cost of replacement with safety glazing material if required by law.
- (5) Tenants' Improvements and Betterments at:
 - (a) Replacement cost if you make repairs promptly.
 - (b) A proportion of your original cost if you do not make repairs promptly. We will determine the proportionate value as follows:
 - (i) Multiply the original cost by the number of days from the loss or damage to the expiration of the lease; and
 - (ii) Divide the amount determined in (i) above by the number of days from the installation of improvements to the expiration of the lease.

If your lease contains a renewal option, the expiration of the renewal option period will replace the expiration of the lease in this procedure.

- (c) Nothing if others pay for repairs or replacement.
- (6) Applicable only to the Optional Coverages:
 - (a) "Money" at its face value; and
 - (b) "Securities" at their value at the close of business on the day the loss is discovered.
- (7) Applicable only to Accounts Receivable:
 - (a) If you cannot accurately establish the amount of accounts receivable outstanding as of the time of loss or damage:
 - (i) We will determine the total of the average monthly amounts of accounts receivable for the 12 months immediately preceding the month in which the loss or damage occurs; and

- (ii) We will adjust that total for any normal fluctuations in the amount of accounts receivable for the month in which the loss or damage occurred or for any demonstrated variance from the average for that month.
- (b) The following will be deducted from the total amount of accounts receivable, however that amount is established:
 - (i) The amount of the accounts for which there is no loss or damage;
 - (ii) The amount of the accounts that you are able to reestablish or collect:
 - (iii) An amount to allow for probable bad debts that you are normally unable to collect; and
 - (iv) All unearned interest and service charges.
- e. Our payment for loss of or damage to personal property of others will only be for the account of the owners of the property. We may adjust losses with the owners of lost or damaged property if other than you. If we pay the owners, such payments will satisfy your claims against us for the owners' property. We will not pay the owners more than their financial interest in the Covered Property.
- f. We may elect to defend you against suits arising from claims of owners of property. We will do this at our expense.
- g. We will pay for covered loss or damage within 30 days after we receive the sworn proof of loss, provided you have complied with all of the terms of this policy; and
 - (1) We have reached agreement with you on the amount of loss; or
 - (2) An appraisal award has been made.

h. A party wall is a wall that separates and is common to adjoining buildings that are owned by different parties. In settling covered losses involving a party wall, we will pay a proportion of the loss to the party wall based on your interest in the wall in proportion to the interest of the owner of the adjoining building. However, if you elect to repair or replace your building and the owner of the adjoining building elects not to repair or replace that building, we will pay you the full value of the loss to the party wall, subject to all applicable policy provisions including Limits of Insurance and all other provisions of this Loss Payment Condition. Our payment under the provisions of this paragraph does not alter any right of subrogation we may have against any entity, including the owner or insurer of the adjoining building, and does not alter the terms of the Transfer Of Rights Of Recovery Against Others To Us Condition in this policy.

6. Recovered Property

If either you or we recover any property after loss settlement, that party must give the other prompt notice. At your option, you may retain the property. But then you must return to us the amount we paid to you for the property. We will pay recovery expenses and the expenses to repair the recovered property, subject to the Limits of Insurance of Section I - Property.

7. Resumption Of Operations

We will reduce the amount of your:

- a. Business Income loss, other than Extra Expense, to the extent you can resume your "operations", in whole or in part, by using damaged or undamaged property (including merchandise or stock) at the described premises or elsewhere.
- b. Extra Expense loss to the extent you can return "operations" to normal and discontinue such Extra Expense.

8. Vacancy

a. Description Of Terms

- (1) As used in this Vacancy Condition, the term building and the term vacant have the meanings set forth in Paragraphs (a) and (b) below:
 - (a) When this policy is issued to a tenant, and with respect to that tenant's interest in Covered Property, building means the unit or suite rented or leased to the tenant. Such building is vacant when it does not contain enough business personal property to conduct customary operations.
 - (b) When this policy is issued to the owner or general lessee of a building, building means the entire building. Such building is vacant unless at least 31% of its total square footage is:
 - (i) Rented to a lessee or sublessee and used by the lessee or sublessee to conduct its customary operations; and/or
 - (ii) Used by the building owner to conduct customary operations.
- (2) Buildings under construction or renovation are not considered vacant.

b. Vacancy Provisions

If the building where loss or damage occurs has been vacant for more than 60 consecutive days before that loss or damage occurs:

- (1) We will not pay for any loss or damage caused by any of the following even if they are Covered Causes of Loss:
 - (a) Vandalism;
 - (b) Sprinkler leakage, unless you have protected the system against freezing:
 - (c) Building glass breakage;
 - (d) Water damage;
 - (e) Theft; or
 - (f) Attempted theft.
- (2) With respect to Covered Causes of Loss other than those listed in Paragraphs (1)(a) through (1)(f) above, we will reduce the amount we would otherwise pay for the loss or damage by 15%.

F. Property General Conditions

1. Control Of Property

Any act or neglect of any person other than you beyond your direction or control will not affect this insurance.

The breach of any condition of this Coverage Form at any one or more locations will not affect coverage at any location where, at the time of loss or damage, the breach of condition does not exist.

2. Mortgageholders

- a. The term "mortgageholder" includes trustee.
- b. We will pay for covered loss of or damage to buildings or structures to each mortgageholder shown in the Declarations in their order of precedence, as interests may appear.
- c. The mortgageholder has the right to receive loss payment even if the mortgageholder has started foreclosure or similar action on the building or structure.
- d. If we deny your claim because of your acts or because you have failed to comply with the terms of this policy, the mortgageholder will still have the right to receive loss payment if the mortgageholder:
 - (1) Pays any premium due under this policy at our request if you have failed to do so:
 - (2) Submits a signed, sworn proof of loss within 60 days after receiving notice from us of your failure to do so; and
 - (3) Has notified us of any change in ownership, occupancy or substantial change in risk known to the mortgageholder.

All of the terms of this policy will then apply directly to the mortgageholder.

- e. If we pay the mortgageholder for any loss or damage and deny payment to you because of your acts or because you have failed to comply with the terms of this policy:
 - (1) The mortgageholder's rights under the mortgage will be transferred to us to the extent of the amount we pay; and
 - (2) The mortgageholder's right to recover the full amount of the mortgageholder's claim will not be impaired.

At our option, we may pay to the mortgageholder the whole principal on the mortgage plus any accrued interest. In this event, your mortgage and note will be transferred to us and you will pay your remaining mortgage debt to us.

- f. If we cancel this policy, we will give written notice to the mortgageholder at least:
 - 10 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for your nonpayment of premium; or
 - (2) 30 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for any other reason.
- g. If we elect not to renew this policy, we will give written notice to the mortgageholder at least 10 days before the expiration date of this policy.

3. No Benefit To Bailee

No person or organization, other than you, having custody of Covered Property will benefit from this insurance.

4. Policy Period, Coverage Territory

Under Section I - Property:

- a. We cover loss or damage commencing:
 - (1) During the policy period shown in the Declarations; and
 - (2) Within the coverage territory or, with respect to property in transit, while it is between points in the coverage territory.
- **b.** The coverage territory is:
 - (1) The United States of America (including its territories and possessions);
 - (2) Puerto Rico; and
 - (3) Canada.

G. Optional Coverages

If shown as applicable in the Declarations, the following Optional Coverages also apply. These coverages are subject to the terms and conditions applicable to property coverage in this policy, except as provided below.

1. Outdoor Signs

- a. We will pay for direct physical loss of or damage to all outdoor signs at the described premises:
 - (1) Owned by you; or
 - (2) Owned by others but in your care, custody or control.

- b. Paragraph A.3., Covered Causes Of Loss, and Paragraph B., Exclusions in Section 1 -Property, do not apply to this Optional Coverage, except for:
 - (1) Paragraph B.1.c., Governmental Action;
 - (2) Paragraph B.1.d., Nuclear Hazard; and
 - (3) Paragraph B.1.f., War And Military Action
- c. We will not pay for loss or damage caused by or resulting from:
 - (1) Wear and tear;
 - (2) Hidden or latent defect;
 - (3) Rust;
 - (4) Corrosion; or
 - (5) Mechanical breakdown.
- d. The most we will pay for loss or damage in any one occurrence is the Limit of Insurance for Outdoor Signs shown in the Declarations.
- e. The provisions of this Optional Coverage supersede all other references to outdoor signs in this policy.

2. Money And Securities

- a. We will pay for loss of "money" and "securities" used in your business while at a bank or savings institution, within your living quarters or the living quarters of your partners or any employee having use and custody of the property, at the described premises, or in transit between any of these places, resulting directly from:
 - (1) Theft, meaning any act of stealing;
 - (2) Disappearance; or
 - (3) Destruction.
- b. In addition to the Limitations and Exclusions applicable to Section I - Property, we will not pay for loss:
 - Resulting from accounting or arithmetical errors or omissions;
 - (2) Due to the giving or surrendering of property in any exchange or purchase; or
 - (3) Of property contained in any "money"operated device unless the amount of "money" deposited in it is recorded by a continuous recording instrument in the device.

- c. The most we will pay for loss in any one occurrence is:
 - (1) The limit shown in the Declarations for Inside the Premises for "money" and "securities" while:
 - (a) In or on the described premises; or
 - (b) Within a bank or savings institution; and
 - (2) The limit shown in the Declarations for Outside the Premises for "money" and "securities" while anywhere else.
- d. All loss:
 - (1) Caused by one or more persons; or
 - (2) Involving a single act or series of related acts:

is considered one occurrence.

e. You must keep records of all "money" and "securities" so we can verify the amount of any loss or damage.

3. Employee Dishonesty

- a. We will pay for direct loss of or damage to Business Personal Property and "money" and "securities" resulting from dishonest acts committed by any of your employees acting alone or in collusion with other persons (except you or your partner) with the manifest intent to:
 - (1) Cause you to sustain loss or damage; and also
 - (2) Obtain financial benefit (other than salaries, commissions, fees, bonuses, promotions, awards, profit sharing, pensions or other employee benefits earned in the normal course of employment) for:
 - (a) Any employee; or
 - (b) Any other person or organization.
- b. We will not pay for loss or damage:
 - (1) Resulting from any dishonest or criminal act that you or any of your partners or "members" commit whether acting alone or in collusion with other persons.
 - (2) Resulting from any dishonest act committed by any of your employees (except as provided in Paragraph a.), "managers" or directors:
 - (a) Whether acting alone or in collusion with other persons; or
 - (b) While performing services for you or otherwise.

- (3) The only proof of which as to its existence or amount is:
 - (a) An inventory computation; or
 - (b) A profit and loss computation.
- c. The most we will pay for loss or damage in any one occurrence is the Limit of Insurance for Employee Dishonesty shown in the Declarations.
- d. All loss or damage:
 - (1) Caused by one or more persons; or
 - (2) Involving a single act or series of acts; is considered one occurrence.
- e. If any loss is covered:
 - (1) Partly by this insurance; and
 - (2) Partly by any prior cancelled or terminated insurance that we or any affiliate had issued to you or any predecessor in interest;

the most we will pay is the larger of the amount recoverable under this insurance or the prior insurance.

We will pay only for loss or damage you sustain through acts committed or events occurring during the policy period. Regardless of the number of years this policy remains in force or the number of premiums paid, no Limit of Insurance cumulates from year to year or period to period.

- f. This Optional Coverage is cancelled as to any employee immediately upon discovery by:
 - (1) You; or
 - (2) Any of your partners, "members", "managers", officers or directors not in collusion with the employee;

of any dishonest act committed by that employee before or after being hired by you.

- g. We will pay only for covered loss or damage sustained during the policy period and discovered no later than one year from the end of the policy period.
- h. If you (or any predecessor in interest) sustained loss or damage during the policy period of any prior insurance that you could have recovered under that insurance except that the time within which to discover loss or damage had expired, we will pay for it under this Optional Coverage, provided:
 - (1) This Optional Coverage became effective at the time of cancellation or termination of the prior insurance; and

- (2) The loss or damage would have been covered by this Optional Coverage had it been in effect when the acts or events causing the loss or damage were committed or occurred.
- i. The insurance under Paragraph h. above is part of, not in addition to, the Limit of Insurance applying to this Optional Coverage and is limited to the lesser of the amount recoverable under:
 - (1) This Optional Coverage as of its effective date; or
 - (2) The prior insurance had it remained in effect.
- j. With respect to the Employee Dishonesty Optional Coverage in Paragraph G.3., employee means:
 - (1) Any natural person:
 - (a) While in your service or for 30 days after termination of service;
 - **(b)** Who you compensate directly by salary, wages or commissions; and
 - (c) Who you have the right to direct and control while performing services for you;
 - (2) Any natural person who is furnished temporarily to you:
 - (a) To substitute for a permanent employee as defined in Paragraph (1) above, who is on leave; or
 - (b) To meet seasonal or short-term workload conditions;
 - (3) Any natural person who is leased to you under a written agreement between you and a labor leasing firm, to perform duties related to the conduct of your business, but does not mean a temporary employee as defined in Paragraph (2) above;
 - (4) Any natural person who is a former employee, director, partner, member, manager, representative or trustee retained as a consultant while performing services for you; or
 - (5) Any natural person who is a guest student or intern pursuing studies or duties, excluding, however, any such person while having care and custody of property outside any building you occupy in conducting your business.

But employee does not mean:

- Any agent, broker, factor, commission merchant, consignee, independent contractor or representative of the same general character; or
- (2) Any "manager", director or trustee except while performing acts coming within the usual duties of an employee.

4. Equipment Breakdown Protection Coverage

- a. We will pay for direct loss of or damage to Covered Property caused by or resulting from a mechanical breakdown or electrical failure to pressure, mechanical or electrical machinery and equipment.
 - Mechanical breakdown or electrical failure to pressure, mechanical or electrical machinery and equipment does not mean any:
 - (1) Malfunction including but not limited to adjustment, alignment, calibration, cleaning or modification;
 - (2) Leakage at any valve, fitting, shaft seal, gland packing, joint or connection;
 - (3) Damage to any vacuum tube, gas tube, or brush; or
 - (4) The functioning of any safety or protective device.
- Paragraphs A.4.a.(1) and A.4.a.(2), Limitations, do not apply to this Optional Coverage.
- c. With respect to the coverage provided by this Optional Coverage, the following exclusions in Paragraph B. Exclusions do not apply:
 - (1) Paragraph B.2.a. Electrical Apparatus;
 - (2) Paragraph B.2.d. Steam Apparatus; and
 - (3) Paragraph B.2.I.(6) Mechanical Breakdown.
- d. With respect to the coverage provided by this Optional Coverage, Paragraph G.1.c.(5) of the Outdoor Sign Optional Coverage does not apply.
- e. If a dollar deductible is shown in the Declarations for this Optional Coverage, we will first subtract the applicable deductible amount from any loss we would otherwise pay. We will then pay the amount of loss in excess of the applicable deductible up to the applicable limit for this coverage.
 - If no optional deductible is chosen for this Optional Coverage, the Property Deductible shown in the Declarations applies.

f. With respect to Additional Coverages 5.f. Business Income and 5.g. Extra Expense, if the 72-hour time period in the definition of "period of restoration" (hereinafter referred to as time deductible) is amended for this Optional Coverage as shown in the Declarations, we will not pay for any Business Income loss that occurs during the consecutive number of hours shown as the time deductible in the Declarations immediately following a mechanical breakdown or electrical failure. If a time deductible is shown in days, each day shall mean 24 consecutive hours.

As respects the coverage provided by this Optional Coverage, any time deductible shown in the Declarations for Equipment Breakdown Protection Coverage supersedes any time deductible otherwise applicable to the Business Income coverage provided by this policy.

- g. With respect to the coverage provided by this Optional Coverage, Paragraph H. Property Definitions is amended as follows:
 - 1. "Computer" means:
 - a. Programmable electronic equipment that is used to store, retrieve and process data; and
 - b. Associated peripheral equipment that provides communication, includeing input and output functions such as printing and auxiliary functions such as data transmission.

"Computer" includes those used to operate production type machinery or equipment.

h. Whenever any covered pressure, mechanical or electrical machinery and equipment is found to be in, or exposed to, a dangerous condition, any of our representatives may suspend coverage provided by this Optional Coverage for loss from a mechanical breakdown or electrical failure to that pressure, mechanical or electrical machinery and equipment.

However, coverage provided by this Optional Coverage may be reinstated for loss from a mechanical breakdown or electrical failure to that pressure, mechanical or electrical machinery and equipment if the reasons for the suspension are found by any of our representatives to no longer exist.

We may suspend or reinstate this Optional coverage by mailing or delivering a written notification regarding the suspension or reinstatement to:

- (1) Your last known address; or
- (2) The address where the pressure, mechanical or electrical machinery and equipment is located.

This notification will indicate the effective date of the suspension or reinstatement.

If the coverage provided by this Optional Coverage is not reinstated, you will get a pro rata refund of premium. But the suspension will be effective even if we have not yet made or offered a refund.

H. Property Definitions

- 1. "Computer" means:
 - a. Programmable electronic equipment that is used to store, retrieve and process data; and
 - b. Associated peripheral equipment that provides communication, including input and output functions such as printing and auxiliary functions such as data transmission.

"Computer" does not include those used to operate production type machinery or equipment.

- 2. "Counterfeit money" means an imitation of "money" that is intended to deceive and to be taken as genuine.
- 3. "Electronic data" means information, facts or computer programs stored as or on, created or used on, or transmitted to or from computer software (including systems and applications software), on hard or floppy disks, CD-ROMs, tapes, drives, cells, data processing devices or any other repositories of computer software which are used with electronically controlled equipment. The term computer programs, referred to in the foregoing description of electronic data, means a set of related electronic instructions which direct the operations and functions of a "computer" or device connected to it, which enable the "computer" or device to receive, process, store, retrieve or send data.
- "Fungi" means any type or form of fungus, including mold or mildew, and any mycotoxins, spores, scents or by-products produced or released by fungi.
- "Manager" means a person serving in a directorial capacity for a limited liability company.
- "Member" means an owner of a limited liability company represented by its membership interest, who also may serve as a "manager".

- 7. "Money" means:
 - a. Currency, coins and bank notes in current use and having a face value; and
 - **b.** Travelers checks, register checks and money orders held for sale to the public.
- "Operations" means your business activities occurring at the described premises.
- 9. "Period of restoration":
 - a. Means the period of time that:
 - (1) Begins:
 - (a) 72 hours after the time of direct physical loss or damage for Business Income Coverage; or
 - (b) Immediately after the time of direct physical loss or damage for Extra Expense Coverage;

caused by or resulting from any Covered Cause of Loss at the described premises; and

- (2) Ends on the earlier of:
 - (a) The date when the property at the described premises should be repaired, rebuilt or replaced with reasonable speed and similar quality; or
 - (b) The date when business is resumed at a new permanent location.
- b. Does not include any increased period required due to the enforcement of any ordinance or law that:
 - Regulates the construction, use or repair, or requires the tearing down of any property; or
 - (2) Requires any insured or others to test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to or assess the effects of "pollutants".

The expiration date of this policy will not cut short the "period of restoration".

- 10. "Pollutants" means any solid, liquid, gaseous or thermal irritant or contaminant, including smoke, vapor, soot, fumes, acids, alkalis, chemicals and waste. Waste includes materials to be recycled, reconditioned or reclaimed.
- 11. "Securities" means negotiable and nonnegotiable instruments or contracts representing either "money" or other property and includes:
 - Tokens, tickets, revenue and other stamps (whether represented by actual stamps or unused value in a meter) in current use; and

 Evidences of debt issued in connection with credit or charge cards, which cards are not issued by you;

but does not include "money".

12. "Specified causes of loss" means the following:

Fire; lightning; explosion; windstorm or hail; smoke; aircraft or vehicles; riot or civil commotion; vandalism; leakage from fire extinguishing equipment; sinkhole collapse; volcanic action; falling objects; weight of snow, ice or sleet; water damage.

- a. Sinkhole collapse means the sudden sinking or collapse of land into underground empty spaces created by the action of water on limestone or dolomite. This cause of loss does not include:
 - (1) The cost of filling sinkholes; or
 - (2) Sinking or collapse of land into manmade underground cavities.
- **b.** Falling objects does not include loss of or damage to:
 - (1) Personal property in the open; or
 - (2) The interior of a building or structure, or property inside a building or structure, unless the roof or an outside wall of the building or structure is first damaged by a falling object.
- c. Water damage means accidental discharge or leakage of water or steam as the direct result of the breaking apart or cracking of any part of a system or appliance (other than a sump system including its related equipment and parts) containing water or steam.
- 13. "Stock" means merchandise held in storage or for sale, raw materials and in-process or finished goods, including supplies used in their packing or shipping.
- **14.** "Valuable papers and records" means inscribed, printed or written:
 - a. Documents;
 - b. Manuscripts; and
 - c. Records;

including abstracts, books, deeds, drawings, films, maps or mortgages.

But "valuable papers and records" does not mean "money" or "securities".

SECTION II - LIABILITY

A. Coverages

1. Business Liability

- a. We will pay those sums that the insured becomes legally obligated to pay as damages because of "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance applies. We will have the right and duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking those damages. However, we will have no duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking damages for "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance does not apply. We may, at our discretion, investigate any "occurrence" or any offense and settle any claim or "suit" that may result. But:
 - (1) The amount we will pay for damages is limited as described in Paragraph D. -Liability And Medical Expenses Limits Of Insurance in Section II - Liability; and
 - (2) Our right and duty to defend end when we have used up the applicable Limit of Insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements or medical expenses.

No other obligation or liability to pay sums or perform acts or services is covered unless explicitly provided for under Paragraph f. Coverage Extension - Supplementary Payments.

- b. This insurance applies:
 - (1) To "bodily injury" and "property damage" only if:
 - (a) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" is caused by an "occurrence" that takes place in the "coverage territory";
 - (b) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurs during the policy period; and

- (c) Prior to the policy period, no insured listed under Paragraph C.1. Who Is An Insured and no "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim, knew that the "bodily injury" or "property damage" had occurred, in whole or in part. If such a listed insured or authorized "employee" knew, prior to the policy period, that the "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurred, then any continuation, change or resumption of such "bodily injury" or "property damage" during or after the policy period will be deemed to have been known before the policy period.
- (2) To "personal and advertising injury" caused by an offense arising out of your business, but only if the offense was committed in the "coverage territory" during the policy period.
- c. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" which occurs during the policy period and was not, prior to the policy period, known to have occurred by any insured listed under Paragraph C.1. Who Is An Insured or any "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim, includes any continuation, change or resumption of "bodily injury" or "property damage" after the end of the policy period.
- d. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" will be deemed to have been known to have occurred at the earliest time when any insured listed under Paragraph C.1. Who is An Insured or any "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim:
 - (1) Reports all, or any part, of the "bodily injury" or "property damage" to us or any other insurer:
 - (2) Receives a written or verbal demand or claim for damages because of the "bodily injury" or "property damage"; or
 - (3) Becomes aware by any other means that "bodily injury" or "property damage" has occurred or has begun to occur.

e. Damages because of "bodily injury" include damages claimed by any person or organization for care, loss of services or death resulting at any time from the "bodily injury".

f. Coverage Extension - Supplementary Payments

- (1) We will pay, with respect to any claim we investigate or settle, or any "suit" against an insured we defend:
 - (a) All expenses we incur.
 - (b) Up to \$250 for cost of bail bonds required because of accidents or traffic law violations arising out of the use of any vehicle to which Business Liability Coverage for "bodily injury" applies. We do not have to furnish these bonds.
 - (c) The cost of bonds to release attachments, but only for bond amounts within our Limit of Insurance. We do not have to furnish these bonds.
 - (d) All reasonable expenses incurred by the insured at our request to assist us in the investigation or defense of the claim or "suit", including actual loss of earnings up to \$250 a day because of time off from work.
 - (e) All court costs taxed against the insured in the "suit". However, these payments do not include attorneys' fees or attorneys' expenses taxed against the insured.
 - (f) Prejudgment interest awarded against the insured on that part of the judgment we pay. If we make an offer to pay the Limit of Insurance, we will not pay any prejudgment interest based on that period of time after the offer.
 - (g) All interest on the full amount of any judgment that accrues after entry of the judgment and before we have paid, offered to pay, or deposited in court the part of the judgment that is within our Limit of Insurance.

These payments will not reduce the limit of liability.

- (2) If we defend an insured against a "suit" and an indemnitee of the insured is also named as a party to the "suit", we will defend that indemnitee if all of the following conditions are met:
 - (a) The "suit" against the indemnitee seeks damages for which the insured has assumed the liability of the indemnitee in a contract or agreement that is an "insured contract";
 - (b) This insurance applies to such liability assumed by the insured;
 - (c) The obligation to defend, or the cost of the defense of, that indemnitee, has also been assumed by the insured in the same "insured contract";
 - (d) The allegations in the "suit" and the information we know about the "occurrence" are such that no conflict appears to exist between the interests of the insured and the interests of the indemnitee;
 - (e) The indemnitee and the insured ask us to conduct and control the defense of that indemnitee against such "suit" and agree that we can assign the same counsel to defend the insured and the indemnitee; and
 - (f) The indemnitee:
 - (i) Agrees in writing to:
 - Cooperate with us in the investigation, settlement or defense of the "suit";
 - ii. Immediately send us copies of any demands, notices, summonses or legal papers received in connection with the "suit";
 - iii. Notify any other insurer whose coverage is available to the indemnitee; and
 - iv. Cooperate with us with respect to coordinating other applicable insurance available to the indemnitee; and
 - (ii) Provides us with written authorization to:
 - i. Obtain records and other information related to the "suit"; and
 - ii. Conduct and control the defense of the indemnitee in such "suit".

(3) So long as the conditions in Paragraph (2) are met, attorneys' fees incurred by us in the defense of that indemnitee, necessary litigation expenses incurred by us and necessary litigation expenses incurred by the indemnitee at our request will be paid as Supplementary Payments. Notwithstanding the provisions of Paragraph B.1.b.(2) Exclusions in Section II - Liability, such payments will not be deemed to be damages for "bodily injury" and "property damage" and will not reduce the Limits of Insurance.

Our obligation to defend an insured's indemnitee and to pay for attorneys' fees and necessary litigation expenses as Supplementary Payments ends when:

- (a) We have used up the applicable Limit of Insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements; or
- (b) The conditions set forth above, or the terms of the agreement described in Paragraph (2)(f) above are no longer met.

2. Medical Expenses

- a. We will pay medical expenses as described below for "bodily injury" caused by an accident:
 - On premises you own or rent;
 - (2) On ways next to premises you own or rent: or
 - (3) Because of your operations; provided that:
 - (a) The accident takes place in the "coverage territory" and during the policy period;
 - (b) The expenses are incurred and reported to us within one year of the date of the accident; and
 - (c) The injured person submits to examination, at our expense, by physicians of our choice as often as we reasonably require.
- b. We will make these payments regardless of fault. These payments will not exceed the Limits of Insurance of Section II - Liability. We will pay reasonable expenses for:
 - (1) First aid administered at the time of an accident:
 - (2) Necessary medical, surgical, x-ray and dental services, including prosthetic devices; and

(3) Necessary ambulance, hospital, professional nursing and funeral services.

B. Exclusions

1. Applicable To Business Liability Coverage

This insurance does not apply to:

a. Expected Or Intended Injury

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" expected or intended from the standpoint of the insured. This exclusion does not apply to "bodily injury" resulting from the use of reasonable force to protect persons or property.

b. Contractual Liability

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which the insured is obligated to pay damages by reason of the assumption of liability in a contract or agreement. This exclusion does not apply to liability for damages:

- (1) That the insured would have in the absence of the contract or agreement; or
- (2) Assumed in a contract or agreement that is an "insured contract", provided the "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurs subsequent to the execution of the contract or agreement. Solely for the purposes of liability assumed in an "insured contract", reasonable attorney fees and necessary litigation expenses incurred by or for a party other than an insured are deemed to be damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage", provided:
 - (a) Liability to such party for, or for the cost of, that party's defense has also been assumed in the same "insured contract": and
 - (b) Such attorney fees and litigation expenses are for defense of that party against a civil or alternative dispute resolution proceeding in which damages to which this insurance applies are alleged.

c. Liquor Liability

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which any insured may be held liable by reason of:

- Causing or contributing to the intoxication of any person;
- (2) The furnishing of alcoholic beverages to a person under the legal drinking age or under the influence of alcohol; or

(3) Any statute, ordinance or regulation relating to the sale, gift, distribution or use of alcoholic beverages.

This exclusion applies only if you are in the business of manufacturing, distributing, selling, serving or furnishing alcoholic beverages.

d. Workers' Compensation And Similar Laws

Any obligation of the insured under a workers' compensation, disability benefits or unemployment compensation law or any similar law.

e. Employer's Liability

"Bodily injury" to:

- (1) An "employee" of the insured arising out of and in the course of:
 - (a) Employment by the insured; or
 - (b) Performing duties related to the conduct of the insured's business; or
- (2) The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that "employee" as a consequence of Paragraph (1) above.

This exclusion applies:

- (1) Whether the insured may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity; and
- (2) To any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.

This exclusion does not apply to liability assumed by the insured under an "insured contract".

f. Pollution

- (1) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants":
 - (a) At or from any premises, site or location which is or was at any time owned or occupied by, or rented or loaned to, any insured. However, this subparagraph does not apply to:
 - (i) "Bodily injury" if sustained within a building and caused by smoke, fumes, vapor or soot produced by or originating from equipment that is used to heat, cool or dehumidify the building, or equipment that is used to heat water for personal use, by the building's occupants or their guests;
 - (ii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which you may be held liable, if you are a contractor and the owner or lessee of such premises, site or location has been added to your policy as an additional insured with respect to your ongoing operations performed for that additional insured at that premises, site or location and such premises, site or location is not and never was owned or occupied by, or rented or loaned to, any insured, other than that additional insured; or
 - (iii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of heat, smoke or fumes from a "hostile fire";

- (b) At or from any premises, site or location which is or was at any time used by or for any insured or others for the handling, storage, disposal, processing or treatment of waste;
- (c) Which are or were at any time transported, handled, stored, treated, disposed of, or processed as waste by or for;
 - (i) Any insured; or
 - (ii) Any person or organization for whom you may be legally responsible; or
- (d) At or from any premises, site or location on which any insured or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on any insured's behalf are performing operations if the "pollutants" are brought on or to the premises, site or location in connection with such operations by such insured, contractor or subcontractor. However, this subparagraph does not apply to:
 - (i) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the escape of fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids which are needed to perform the normal electrical, hydraulic or mechanical functions necessary for the operation of "mobile equipment" or its parts, if such fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids escape from a vehicle part designed to hold, store or receive them. This exception does not apply if the "bodily injury" or "property damage" arises out of the intentional discharge, dispersal or release of the fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids, or if such fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids are brought on or to the premises, site or location with the intent that they be discharged, dispersed or released as part of the operations being performed by such insured, contractor or subcontractor;

- (ii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" sustained within a building and caused by the release of gases, fumes or vapors from materials brought into that building in connection with operations being performed by you or on your behalf by a contractor or subcontractor; or
- (iii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of heat, smoke or fumes from a "hostile fire".
- (e) At or from any premises, site or location on which any insured or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on any insured's behalf are performing operations if the operations are to test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, "pollutants".
- (2) Any loss, cost or expense arising out of any:
 - (a) Request, demand, order or statutory or regulatory requirement that any insured or others test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, "pollutants"; or
 - (b) Claim or "suit" by or on behalf of a governmental authority for damages because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, "pollutants".

However, this paragraph does not apply to liability for damages because of "property damage" that the insured would have in the absence of such request, demand, order or statutory or regulatory requirement or such claim or "suit" by or on behalf of a governmental authority.

g. Aircraft, Auto Or Watercraft

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft, "auto" or watercraft owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured. Use includes operation and "loading or unloading".

This exclusion applies even if the claims allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by an insured, if the "occurrence" which caused the "bodily injury" or "property damage" involved the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft, "auto" or watercraft that is owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured.

This exclusion does not apply to:

- A watercraft while ashore on premises you own or rent;
- (2) A watercraft you do not own that is:
 - (a) Less than 51 feet long; and
 - (b) Not being used to carry persons or property for a charge;
- (3) Parking an "auto" on, or on the ways next to, premises you own or rent, provided the "auto" is not owned by or rented or loaned to you or the insured;
- (4) Liability assumed under any "insured contract" for the ownership, maintenance or use of aircraft or watercraft; or
- (5) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of:
 - (a) The operation of machinery or equipment that is attached to, or part of, a land vehicle that would qualify under the definition of "mobile equipment" if it were not subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance or motor vehicle registration law where it is licensed or principally garaged; or
 - (b) The operation of any of the following machinery or equipment:
 - (i) Cherry pickers and similar devices mounted on automobile or truck chassis and used to raise or lower workers; and
 - (ii) Air compressors, pumps and generators, including spraying, welding, building cleaning, geophysical exploration, lighting and well servicing equipment.

h. Mobile Equipment

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of:

(1) The transportation of "mobile equipment" by an "auto" owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured; or (2) The use of "mobile equipment" in, or while in practice for, or while being prepared for, any prearranged racing, speed, demolition or stunting activity.

i. War

"Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury", however caused, arising, directly or indirectly, out of:

- (1) War, including undeclared civil war;
- (2) Warlike action by a military force, including action in hindering or defending against an actual or expected attack, by any government, sovereign or other authority using military personnel or other agents; or
- (3) Insurrection, rebellion, revolution, usurped power, or action taken by government authority in hindering or defending against any of these.

j. Professional Services

"Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" caused by the rendering or failure to render any professional service. This includes but is not limited to:

- Legal, accounting or advertising services;
- (2) Preparing, approving, or failing to prepare or approve maps, drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, change orders, designs or specifications;
- (3) Supervisory, inspection or engineering services:
- (4) Medical, surgical, dental, x-ray or nursing services treatment, advice or instruction;
- (5) Any health or therapeutic service treatment, advice or instruction;
- (6) Any service, treatment, advice or instruction for the purpose of appearance or skin enhancement, hair removal or replacement or personal grooming;
- (7) Optometry or optical or hearing aid services including the prescribing, preparation, fitting, demonstration or distribution of ophthalmic lenses and similar products or hearing aid devices;
- (8) Body piercing services; and
- (9) Services in the practice of pharmacy.

This exclusion applies even if the claims allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by an insured, if the "occurrence" which caused the "bodily injury" or "property damage", or the offense which caused the "personal and advertising injury", involved the rendering or failure to render of any professional service.

k. Damage To Property

"Property damage" to:

- (1) Property you own, rent or occupy, including any costs or expenses incurred by you, or any other person, organization or entity, for repair, replacement, enhancement, restoration or maintenance of such property for any reason, including prevention of injury to a person or damage to another's property;
- (2) Premises you sell, give away or abandon, if the "property damage" arises out of any part of those premises;
- (3) Property loaned to you;
- (4) Personal property in the care, custody or control of the insured;
- (5) That particular part of real property on which you or any contractor or subcontractor working directly or indirectly on your behalf is performing operations, if the "property damage" arises out of those operations; or
- (6) That particular part of any property that must be restored, repaired or replaced because "your work" was incorrectly performed on it.

Paragraphs (1), (3) and (4) of this exclusion do not apply to "property damage" (other than damage by fire) to premises, including the contents of such premises, rented to you for a period of seven or fewer consecutive days. A separate Limit of Insurance applies to Damage To Premises Rented To You as described in Paragraph D. Liability And Medical Expenses Limit Of Insurance in Section II - Liability.

Paragraph (2) of this exclusion does not apply if the premises are "your work" and were never occupied, rented or held for rental by you.

Paragraphs (3), (4), (5) and (6) of this exclusion do not apply to liability assumed under a sidetrack agreement.

Paragraph (6) of this exclusion does not apply to "property damage" included in the "products-completed operations hazard".

I. Damage To Your Product

"Property damage" to "your product" arising out of it or any part of it.

m. Damage To Your Work

"Property damage" to "your work" arising out of it or any part of it and included in the "products-completed operations hazard".

This exclusion does not apply if the damaged work or the work out of which the damage arises was performed on your behalf by a subcontractor.

n. Damage To Impaired Property O Property Not Physically Injured

"Property damage" to "impaired property" or property that has not been physically injured, arising out of:

- A defect, deficiency, inadequacy or dangerous condition in "your product" or "your work"; or
- (2) A delay or failure by you or anyone acting on your behalf to perform a contract or agreement in accordance with its terms.

This exclusion does not apply to the loss of use of other property arising out of sudden and accidental physical injury to "your product" or "your work" after it has been put to its intended use.

o. Recall Of Products, Work Or Impaired Property

Damages claimed for any loss, cost or expense incurred by you or others for the loss of use, withdrawal, recall, inspection, repair, replacement, adjustment, removal or disposal of:

- (1) "Your product";
- (2) "Your work"; or
- (3) "Impaired property";

if such product, work or property is withdrawn or recalled from the market or from use by any person or organization because of a known or suspected defect, deficiency, inadequacy or dangerous condition in it.

p. Personal And Advertising Injury

"Personal and advertising injury":

(1) Caused by or at the direction of the insured with the knowledge that the act would violate the rights of another and would inflict "personal and advertising injury";

- (2) Arising out of oral or written publication of material, if done by or at the direction of the insured with knowledge of its falsity;
- (3) Arising out of oral or written publication of material whose first publication took place before the beginning of the policy period;
- (4) For which the insured has assumed liability in a contract or agreement. This exclusion does not apply to liability for damages that the insured would have in the absence of the contract or agreement;
- (5) Arising out of a breach of contract, except an implied contract to use another's advertising idea in your "advertisement";
- (6) Arising out of the failure of goods, products or services to conform with any statement of quality or performance made in your "advertisement";
- (7) Arising out of the wrong description of the price of goods, products or services stated in your "advertisement";
- (8) Committed by an insured whose business is:
 - (a) Advertising, broadcasting, publishing or telecasting;
 - (b) Designing or determining content of websites for others; or
 - (c) An Internet search, access, content or service provider.

However, this exclusion does not apply to Paragraphs **14.a.**, **b.** and **c.** of "personal and advertising injury" under Paragraph **F.** Liability And Medical Expenses Definitions.

For the purposes of this exclusion, the placing of frames, borders or links, or advertising, for you or others anywhere on the Internet, by itself, is not considered the business of advertising, broadcasting, publishing or telecasting.

(9) Arising out of the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants" at any time;

- (10) With respect to any loss, cost or expense arising out of any:
 - (a) Request, demand or order that any insured or others test for, monitor, clean-up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, "pollutants"; or
 - (b) Claim or "suit" by or on behalf of a governmental authority for damages because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, "pollutants".
- (11) Arising out of an electronic chatroom or bulletin board the insured hosts, owns or over which the insured exercises control;
- (12) Arising out of the infringement of copyright, patent, trademark, trade secret or other intellectual property rights. Under this exclusion, such other intellectual property rights do not include the use of another's advertising idea in your "advertisement".

However, this exclusion does not apply to infringement, in your "advertisement", of copyright, trade dress or slogan.

(13) Arising out of the unauthorized use of another's name or product in your e-mail address, domain name or metatags, or any other similar tactics to mislead another's potential customers.

q. Electronic Data

Damages arising out of the loss of, loss of use of, damage to, corruption of, inability to access, or inability to manipulate electronic data.

As used in this exclusion, electronic data means information, facts or computer programs stored as or on, created or used on, or transmitted to or from computer software (including systems and applications software), on hard or floppy disks, CD-ROMs, tapes, drives, cells, data processing devices or any other repositories of computer software which are used with electronically controlled equipment. The term computer programs, referred to in the foregoing description of electronic data, means a set of related electronic instructions which direct the operations and functions of a computer or device connected to it, which enable the computer or device to receive, process, store, retrieve or send data.

r. Criminal Acts

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of a criminal act committed by or at the direction of the insured.

s. Recording And Distribution Of Material Or Information In Violation Of Law

"Bodily injury", "property damage", or "personal and advertising injury" arising directly or indirectly out of any action or omission that violates or is alleged to violate:

- (1) The Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA), including any amendment of or addition to such law;
- (2) The CAN-SPAM Act of 2003, including any amendment of or addition to such law;
- (3) The Fair Credit Reporting Act (FCRA), and any amendment of or addition to such law, including the Fair and Accurate Credit Transaction Act (FACTA); or
- (4) Any federal, state or local statute, ordinance or regulation, other than the TCPA, CAN-SPAM Act of 2003 or FCRA and their amendments and additions, that addresses, prohibits, or limits the printing, dissemination, disposal, collecting, recording, sending, transmitting, communicating or distribution of material or information.

Exclusions c., d., e., f., g., h., i., k., l., m., n. and o. in Section II - Liability do not apply to damage by fire to premises while rented to you, or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner. A separate Damage To Premises Rented To You Limit of Insurance applies to this coverage as described in Paragraph D. Liability And Medical Expenses Limits of Insurance in Section II - Liability.

2. Applicable To Medical Expenses Coverage

We will not pay expenses for "bodily injury":

- To any insured, except "volunteer workers".
- b. To a person hired to do work for or on behalf of any insured or a tenant of any insured
- c. To a person injured on that part of premises you own or rent that the person normally occupies.
- d. To a person, whether or not an "employee" of any insured, if benefits for the "bodily injury" are payable or must be provided under a workers' compensation or disability benefits law or a similar law.

- e. To a person injured while practicing, instructing or participating in any physical exercises or games, sports or athletic contests.
- f. Included within the "products-completed operations hazard".
- g. Excluded under Business Liability Coverage.

3. Applicable To Both Business Liability Coverage And Medical Expenses Coverage - Nuclear Energy Liability Exclusion

This insurance does not apply:

- a. Under Business Liability Coverage, to "bodily injury" or "property damage":
 - (1) With respect to which an insured under the policy is also an insured under a nuclear energy liability policy issued by the Nuclear Energy Liability Insurance Association, Mutual Atomic Energy Liability Underwriters or Nuclear Insurance Association of Canada, or would be an insured under any such policy but for its termination upon exhaustion of its limit of liability; or
 - (2) Resulting from the "hazardous properties" of "nuclear material" and with respect to which:
 - (a) Any person or organization is required to maintain financial protection pursuant to the Atomic Energy Act of 1954, or any law amendatory thereof; or
 - (b) The insured is, or had this policy not been issued would be, entitled to indemnity from the United States of America, or any agency thereof, under any agreement entered into by the United States of America, or any agency thereof, with any person or organization.
- b. Under Medical Expenses Coverage, to expenses incurred with respect to "bodily injury" resulting from the "hazardous properties" of "nuclear material" and arising out of the operation of a "nuclear facility" by any person or organization.
- c. Under Business Liability Coverage, to "bodily injury" or "property damage" resulting from the "hazardous properties" of the "nuclear material": if:
 - (1) The "nuclear material":
 - (a) Is at any "nuclear facility" owned by, or operated by or on behalf of, an insured; or

- (b) Has been discharged or dispersed therefrom;
- (2) The "nuclear material" is contained in "spent fuel" or "waste" at any time possessed, handled, used, processed, stored, transported or disposed of by or on behalf of an insured; or
- (3) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" arises out of the furnishing by an insured of services, materials, parts or equipment in connection with the planning, construction, maintenance, operation or use of any "nuclear facility"; but if such facility is located within the United States of America, its territories or possessions or Canada, this Exclusion (3) applies only to "property damage" to such "nuclear facility" and any property thereat.
- d. As used in this exclusion:
 - (1) "By-product material" has the meaning given it in the Atomic Energy Act of 1954 or in any law amendatory thereof;
 - (2) "Hazardous properties" include radioactive, toxic or explosive properties;
 - (3) "Nuclear facility" means:
 - (a) Any "nuclear reactor";
 - (b) Any equipment or device designed or used for:
 - (i) Separating the isotopes of uranium or plutonium;
 - (ii) Processing or utilizing "spent fuel"; or
 - (iii) Handling, processing or packaging "waste";
 - (c) Any equipment or device used for the processing, fabricating or alloying of "special nuclear material" if at any time the total amount of such material in the custody of the insured at the premises where such equipment or device is located consists of or contains more than 25 grams of plutonium or uranium 233 or any combination thereof, or more than 250 grams of uranium 235;
 - (d) Any structure, basin, excavation, premises or place prepared or used for the storage or disposal of "waste":

and includes the site on which any of the foregoing is located, all operations conducted on such site and all premises used for such operations;

- (4) "Nuclear material" means "source material", "special nuclear material" or "by-product material";
- (5) "Nuclear reactor" means any apparatus designed or used to sustain nuclear fission in a self-supporting chain reaction or to contain a critical mass of fissionable material;
- (6) "Property damage" includes all forms of radioactive contamination of property;
- (7) "Source material" has the meaning given it in the Atomic Energy Act of 1954 or in any law amendatory thereof;
- (8) "Special nuclear material" has the meaning given it in the Atomic Energy Act of 1954 or in any law amendatory thereof:
- (9) "Spent fuel" means any fuel element or fuel component, solid or liquid, which has been used or exposed to radiation in a "nuclear reactor";
- (10) "Waste" means any waste material:
 - (a) Containing "by-product material" other than the tailings or wastes produced by the extraction or concentration of uranium or thorium from any ore processed primarily for its "source material" content; and
 - (b) Resulting from the operation by any person or organization of any "nuclear facility" included under Paragraphs (a) and (b) of the definition of "nuclear facility".

C. Who Is An Insured

- 1. If you are designated in the Declarations as:
 - a. An individual, you and your spouse are insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of a business of which you are the sole owner.
 - b. A partnership or joint venture, you are an insured. Your members, your partners and their spouses are also insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of your business.
 - c. A limited liability company, you are an insured. Your members are also insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of your business. Your managers are insureds, but only with respect to their duties as your managers.

- d. An organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company, you are an insured. Your "executive officers" and directors are insureds, but only with respect to their duties as your officers or directors. Your stockholders are also insureds, but only with respect to their liability as stockholders.
- e. A trust, you are an insured. Your trustees are also insureds, but only with respect to their duties as trustees.
- 2. Each of the following is also an insured:
 - a. Your "volunteer workers" only while performing duties related to the conduct of your business, or your "employees", other than either your "executive officers" (if you are an organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company) or your managers (if you are a limited liability company), but only for acts within the scope of their employment by you or while performing duties related to the conduct of your business. However, none of these "employees" or "volunteer workers" are insureds for:
 - (1) "Bodily injury" or "personal and advertising injury":
 - (a) To you, to your partners or members (if you are a partnership or joint venture), to your members (if you are a limited liability company), or to a co-"employee" while in the course of his or her employment or performing duties related to the conduct of your business, or to your other "volunteer workers" while performing duties related to the conduct of your business;
 - (b) To the spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that co-"employee" as a consequence of Paragraph (a) above;
 - (c) For which there is any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury described in Paragraph (a) or (b); or
 - (d) Arising out of his or her providing or failing to provide professional health care services.
 - (2) "Property damage" to property:
 - (a) Owned, occupied or used by,

(b) Rented to, in the care, custody or control of, or over which physical control is being exercised for any purpose by

you, any of your "employees", "volunteer workers", any partner or member (if you are a partnership or joint venture), or any member (if you are a limited liability company).

- b. Any person (other than your "employee" or "volunteer worker"), or any organization while acting as your real estate manager.
- c. Any person or organization having proper temporary custody of your property if you die, but only:
 - (1) With respect to liability arising out of the maintenance or use of that property; and
 - (2) Until your legal representative has been appointed.
- d. Your legal representative if you die, but only with respect to duties as such. That representative will have all your rights and duties under this policy.

No person or organization is an insured with respect to the conduct of any current or past partnership, joint venture or limited liability company that is not shown as a Named Insured in the Declarations.

D. Liability And Medical Expenses Limits Of Insurance

- The Limits of Insurance of Section II Liability shown in the Declarations and the rules below fix the most we will pay regardless of the number of:
 - a. Insureds;
 - b. Claims made or "suits" brought; or
 - c. Persons or organizations making claims or bringing "suits".
- 2. The most we will pay for the sum of all damages because of all:
 - a. "Bodily injury", "property damage" and medical expenses arising out of any one "occurrence"; and
 - **b.** "Personal and advertising injury" sustained by any one person or organization;

is the Liability and Medical Expenses limit shown in the Declarations. But the most we will pay for all medical expenses because of "bodily injury" sustained by any one person is the Medical Expenses limit shown in the Declarations.

3. The most we will pay under Business Liability Coverage for damages because of "property damage" to a premises while rented to you or in the case of fire while rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner is the applicable Damage To Premises Rented To You limit shown for that premises in the Declarations. For a premises temporarily occupied by you, the applicable limit will be the highest Damage To Premises Rented To You limit shown in the Declarations.

4. Aggregate Limits

The most we will pay for:

a. All "bodily injury" and "property damage" that is included in the "products-completed operations hazard" is twice the Liability and Medical Expenses limit.

b. All

- (1) "Bodily injury" and "property damage" except damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage" included in the "products-completed operations hazard";
- (2) Plus medical expenses;
- (3) Plus all "personal and advertising injury" caused by offenses committed;

is twice the Liability and Medical Expenses limit.

Subject to Paragraph a. or b. above, whichever applies, the Damage To Premises Rented To You Limit is the most we will pay for damages because of "property damage" to any one premises, while rented to you, or in the case of fire, while rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner.

The Limits of Insurance of Section II - Liability apply separately to each consecutive annual period and to any remaining period of less than 12 months, starting with the beginning of the policy period shown in the Declarations, unless the policy period is extended after issuance for an additional period of less than 12 months. In that case, the additional period will be deemed part of the last preceding period for purposes of determining the Limits of Insurance.

E. Liability And Medical Expenses General Conditions

1. Bankruptcy

Bankruptcy or insolvency of the insured or of the insured's estate will not relieve us of our obligations under this policy.

2. Duties In The Event Of Occurrence, Offense, Claim Or Suit

- a. You must see to it that we are notified as soon as practicable of an "occurrence" or an offense which may result in a claim. To the extent possible, notice should include:
 - (1) How, when and where the "occurrence" or offense took place;
 - (2) The names and addresses of any injured persons and witnesses; and
 - (3) The nature and location of any injury or damage arising out of the "occurrence" or offense.
- **b.** If a claim is made or "suit" is brought against any insured, you must:
 - Immediately record the specifics of the claim or "suit" and the date received; and
 - (2) Notify us as soon as practicable.

You must see to it that we receive written notice of the claim or "suit" as soon as practicable.

- c. You and any other involved insured must:
 - (1) Immediately send us copies of any demands, notices, summonses or legal papers received in connection with the claim or "suit";
 - (2) Authorize us to obtain records and other information;
 - (3) Cooperate with us in the investigation or settlement of the claim or defense against the "suit"; and
 - (4) Assist us, upon our request, in the enforcement of any right against any person or organization that may be liable to the insured because of injury or damage to which this insurance may also apply.
- d. No insured will, except at that insured's own cost, voluntarily make a payment, assume any obligation, or incur any expense, other than for first aid, without our consent.

3. Legal Action Against Us

No person or organization has a right under this policy:

- To join us as a party or otherwise bring us into a "suit" asking for damages from an insured; or
- **b.** To sue us on this policy unless all of its terms have been fully complied with.

A person or organization may sue us to recover on an agreed settlement or on a final judgment against an insured; but we will not be liable for damages that are not payable under the terms of this policy or that are in excess of the applicable Limit of Insurance. An agreed settlement means a settlement and release of liability signed by us, the insured and the claimant or the claimant's legal representative.

4. Separation Of Insureds

Except with respect to the Limits of Insurance of Section II - Liability, and any rights or duties specifically assigned in this policy to the first Named Insured, this insurance applies:

- a. As if each Named Insured were the only Named Insured; and
- **b.** Separately to each insured against whom claim is made or "suit" is brought.

F. Liability And Medical Expenses Definitions

- "Advertisement" means a notice that is broadcast or published to the general public or specific market segments about your goods, products or services for the purpose of attracting customers or supporters. For the purposes of this definition:
 - Notices that are published include material placed on the Internet or on similar electronic means of communication; and
 - b. Regarding websites, only that part of a website that is about your goods, products or services for the purposes of attracting customers or supporters is considered an advertisement.

2. "Auto" means:

- a. A land motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer designed for travel on public roads, including any attached machinery or equipment; or
- b. Any other land vehicle that is subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance or motor vehicle registration law where it is licensed or principally garaged.

However, "auto" does not include "mobile equipment".

- 3. "Bodily injury" means bodily injury, sickness or disease sustained by a person, including death resulting from any of these at any time.
- 4. "Coverage territory" means:
 - a. The United States of America (including its territories and possessions), Puerto Rico and Canada:

- b. International waters or airspace, but only if the injury or damage occurs in the course of travel or transportation between any places included in Paragraph a. above; or
- c. All other parts of the world if the injury or damage arises out of:
 - (1) Goods or products made or sold by you in the territory described in Paragraph a. above:
 - (2) The activities of a person whose home is in the territory described in Paragraph a. above, but is away for a short time on your business; or
 - (3) "Personal and advertising injury" offenses that take place through the Internet or similar electronic means of communication;

provided the insured's responsibility to pay damages is determined in a "suit" on the merits in the territory described in Paragraph a. above or in a settlement we agree to.

- "Employee" includes a "leased worker". "Employee" does not include a "temporary worker".
- "Executive officer" means a person holding any of the officer positions created by your charter, constitution, bylaws or any other similar governing document.
- "Hostile fire" means one which becomes uncontrollable or breaks out from where it was intended to be.
- 8. "Impaired property" means tangible property, other than "your product" or "your work", that cannot be used or is less useful because:
 - a. It incorporates "your product" or "your work" that is known or thought to be defective, deficient, inadequate or dangerous; or
 - b. You have failed to fulfill the terms of a contract or agreement;

if such property can be restored to use by:

- The repair, replacement, adjustment or removal of "your product" or "your work"; or
- (2) Your fulfilling the terms of the contract or agreement.

9. "Insured contract" means:

a. A contract for a lease of premises. However, that portion of the contract for a lease of premises that indemnifies any person or organization for damage by fire to premises while rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner is not an "insured contract":

- b. A sidetrack agreement;
- c. Any easement or license agreement, except in connection with construction or demolition operations on or within 50 feet of a railroad:
- d. An obligation, as required by ordinance, to indemnify a municipality, except in connection with work for a municipality;
- e. An elevator maintenance agreement;
- f. That part of any other contract or agreement pertaining to your business (including an indemnification of a municipality in connection with work performed for a municipality) under which you assume the tort liability of another party to pay for "bodily injury" or "property damage" to a third person or organization. Tort liability means a liability that would be imposed by law in the absence of any contract or agreement.

Paragraph f. does not include that part of any contract or agreement:

- (1) That indemnifies a railroad for "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of construction or demolition operations, within 50 feet of any railroad property and affecting any railroad bridge or trestle, tracks, roadbeds, tunnel, underpass or crossing;
- (2) That indemnifies an architect, engineer or surveyor for injury or damage arising out of:
 - (a) Preparing, approving or failing to prepare or approve maps, drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, change orders, designs or specifications; or
 - (b) Giving directions or instructions, or failing to give them, if that is the primary cause of the injury or damage; or
- (3) Under which the insured, if an architect, engineer or surveyor, assumes liability for an injury or damage arising out of the insured's rendering or failure to render professional services, including those listed in Paragraph (2) above and supervisory, inspection or engineering services.
- 10. "Leased worker" means a person leased to you by a labor leasing firm under an agreement between you and the labor leasing firm, to perform duties related to the conduct of your business. "Leased worker" does not include a "temporary worker".

- 11. "Loading or unloading" means the handling of property:
 - After it is moved from the place where it is accepted for movement into or onto an aircraft, watercraft or "auto";
 - b. While it is in or on an aircraft, watercraft or "auto"; or
 - c. While it is being moved from an aircraft, watercraft or "auto" to the place where it is finally delivered;

but "loading or unloading" does not include the movement of property by means of a mechanical device, other than a hand truck, that is not attached to the aircraft, watercraft or "auto".

- 12. "Mobile equipment" means any of the following types of land vehicles, including any attached machinery or equipment:
 - a. Bulldozers, farm machinery, forklifts and other vehicles designed for use principally off public roads;
 - **b.** Vehicles maintained for use solely on or next to premises you own or rent;
 - c. Vehicles that travel on crawler treads:
 - **d.** Vehicles, whether self-propelled or not, on which are permanently mounted:
 - (1) Power cranes, shovels, loaders, diggers or drills; or
 - (2) Road construction or resurfacing equipment such as graders, scrapers or rollers:
 - e. Vehicles not described in Paragraph a., b., c. or d. above that are not self-propelled and are maintained primarily to provide mobility to permanently attached equipment of the following types:
 - (1) Air compressors, pumps and generators, including spraying, welding, building cleaning, geophysical exploration, lighting and well servicing equipment; or
 - (2) Cherry pickers and similar devices used to raise or lower workers;
 - f. Vehicles not described in Paragraph a., b., c. or d. above maintained primarily for purposes other than the transportation of persons or cargo.

However, self-propelled vehicles with the following types of permanently attached equipment are not "mobile equipment" but will be considered "autos":

- (1) Equipment designed primarily for:
 - (a) Snow removal;

- (b) Road maintenance, but not construction or resurfacing; or
- (c) Street cleaning;
- (2) Cherry pickers and similar devices mounted on automobile or truck chassis and used to raise or lower workers; and
- (3) Air compressors, pumps and generators, including spraying, welding, building cleaning, geophysical exploration, lighting and well servicing equipment.

However, "mobile equipment" does not include land vehicles that are subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance or motor vehicle registration law where they are licensed or principally garaged. Land vehicles subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law or motor vehicle registration law are considered "autos".

- "Occurrence" means an accident, including continuous or repeated exposure to substantially the same general harmful conditions.
- **14.** "Personal and advertising injury" means injury, including consequential "bodily injury", arising out of one or more of the following offenses:
 - a. False arrest, detention or imprisonment;
 - b. Malicious prosecution;
 - c. The wrongful eviction from, wrongful entry into, or invasion of the right of private occupancy of a room, dwelling or premises that a person occupies, committed by or on behalf of its owner, landlord or lessor;
 - d. Oral or written publication, in any manner, of material that slanders or libels a person or organization or disparages a person's or organization's goods, products or services;
 - e. Oral or written publication, in any manner, of material that violates a person's right of privacy;
 - f. The use of another's advertising idea in your "advertisement"; or
 - g. Infringing upon another's copyright, trade dress or slogan in your "advertisement".
- 15. "Pollutants" mean any solid, liquid, gaseous or thermal irritant or contaminant, including smoke, vapor, soot, fumes, acids, alkalis, chemicals and waste. Waste includes materials to be recycled, reconditioned or reclaimed.

- 16. "Products-completed operations hazard":
 - a. Includes all "bodily injury" and "property damage" occurring away from premises you own or rent and arising out of "your product" or "your work" except:
 - (1) Products that are still in your physical possession; or
 - (2) Work that has not yet been completed or abandoned. However, "your work" will be deemed completed at the earliest of the following times:
 - (a) When all of the work called for in your contract has been completed.
 - (b) When all of the work to be done at the job site has been completed if your contract calls for work at more than one job site.
 - (c) When that part of the work done at the job site has been put to its intended use by any other person or organization other than another contractor or subcontractor working on the same project.

Work that may need service, maintenance, correction, repair or replacement, but which is otherwise complete, will be treated as completed.

The "bodily injury" or "property damage" must occur away from premises you own or rent, unless your business includes the selling, handling or distribution of "your product" for consumption on premises you own or rent.

- **b.** Does not include "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of:
 - (1) The transportation of property, unless the injury or damage arises out of a condition in or on a vehicle not owned or operated by you, and that condition was created by the "loading or unloading" of that vehicle by any insured; or
 - (2) The existence of tools, uninstalled equipment or abandoned or unused materials.
- 17. "Property damage" means:
 - a. Physical injury to tangible property, includeing all resulting loss of use of that property. All such loss of use shall be deemed to occur at the time of the physical injury that caused it; or
 - b. Loss of use of tangible property that is not physically injured. All such loss of use shall be deemed to occur at the time of the "occurrence" that caused it.

For the purposes of this insurance, electronic data is not tangible property.

As used in this definition, electronic data means information, facts or programs stored as, created or used on, or transmitted to or from computer software, including systems and applications software, hard or floppy disks, CD-ROMs, tapes, drives, cells, data processing devices or any other media which are used with electronically controlled equipment.

- 18. "Suit" means a civil proceeding in which damages because of "bodily injury", "property damage", or "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance applies are alleged. "Suit" includes:
 - a. An arbitration proceeding in which such damages are claimed and to which the insured must submit or does submit with our consent; or
 - b. Any other alternative dispute resolution proceeding in which such damages are claimed and to which the insured submits with our consent.
- 19. "Temporary worker" means a person who is furnished to you to substitute for a permanent "employee" on leave or to meet seasonal or short-term workload conditions.
- 20. "Volunteer worker" means a person who is not your "employee", and who donates his or her work and acts at the direction of and within the scope of duties determined by you, and is not paid a fee, salary or other compensation by you or anyone else for their work performed for you.
- 21. "Your product":
 - a. Means:
 - (1) Any goods or products, other than real property, manufactured, sold, handled, distributed or disposed of by:
 - (a) You;
 - (b) Others trading under your name; or
 - (c) A person or organization whose business or assets you have acquired; and
 - (2) Containers (other than vehicles), materials, parts or equipment furnished in connection with such goods or products.
 - b. Includes:
 - (1) Warranties or representations made at any time with respect to the fitness, quality, durability, performance or use of "your product"; and

- (2) The providing of or failure to provide warnings or instructions.
- c. Does not include vending machines or other property rented to or located for the use of others but not sold.

22. "Your work":

- a. Means:
 - Work or operations performed by you or on your behalf; and
 - (2) Materials, parts or equipment furnished in connection with such work or operations.
- b. Includes:
 - (1) Warranties or representations made at any time with respect to the fitness, quality, durability, performance or use of "your work"; and
 - (2) The providing of or failure to provide warnings or instructions.

SECTION III - COMMON POLICY CONDITIONS (APPLICABLE TO SECTION I - PROPERTY AND SECTION II - LIABILITY)

A. Cancellation

- The first Named Insured shown in the Declarations may cancel this policy by mailing or delivering to us advance written notice of cancellation.
- We may cancel this policy by mailing or delivering to the first Named Insured written notice of cancellation at least:
 - a. Five days before the effective date of cancellation if any one of the following conditions exists at any building that is Covered Property in this policy;
 - (1) The building has been vacant or unoccupied 60 or more consecutive days. This does not apply to:
 - (a) Seasonal unoccupancy; or
 - (b) Buildings in the course of construction, renovation or addition.

Buildings with 65% or more of the rental units or floor area vacant or unoccupied are considered unoccupied under this provision.

- (2) After damage by a Covered Cause of Loss, permanent repairs to the building:
 - (a) Have not started, and
 - (b) Have not been contracted for, within 30 days of initial payment of loss.
- (3) The building has:
 - (a) An outstanding order to vacate;

- (b) An outstanding demolition order; or
- (c) Been declared unsafe by governmental authority.
- (4) Fixed and salvageable items have been or are being removed from the building and are not being replaced. This does not apply to such removal that is necessary or incidental to any renovation or remodeling.
- (5) Failure to:
 - (a) Furnish necessary heat, water, sewer service or electricity for 30 consecutive days or more, except during a period of seasonal unoccupancy; or
 - (b) Pay property taxes that are owing and have been outstanding for more than one year following the date due, except that this provision will not apply where you are in a bona fide dispute with the taxing authority regarding payment of such taxes.
- b. 10 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for nonpayment of premium.
- **c.** 30 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for any other reason.
- 3. We will mail or deliver our notice to the first Named Insured's last mailing address known to
- Notice of cancellation will state the effective date of cancellation. The policy period will end on that date.
- 5. If this policy is cancelled, we will send the first Named Insured any premium refund due. If we cancel, the refund will be pro rata. If the first Named Insured cancels, the refund may be less than pro rata. The cancellation will be effective even if we have not made or offered a refund.
- If notice is mailed, proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice.

B. Changes

This policy contains all the agreements between you and us concerning the insurance afforded. The first Named Insured shown in the Declarations is authorized to make changes in the terms of this policy with our consent. This policy's terms can be amended or waived only by endorsement issued by us and made a part of this policy.

C. Concealment, Misrepresentation Or Fraud

This policy is void in any case of fraud by you as it relates to this policy at any time. It is also void if you or any other insured, at any time, intentionally conceal or misrepresent a material fact concerning:

- 1. This policy;
- 2. The Covered Property;
- 3. Your interest in the Covered Property; or
- 4. A claim under this policy.

D. Examination Of Your Books And Records

We may examine and audit your books and records as they relate to this policy at any time during the policy period and up to three years afterward.

E. Inspections And Surveys

- 1. We have the right to:
 - a. Make inspections and surveys at any time;
 - b. Give you reports on the conditions we find;
 and
 - c. Recommend changes.
- 2. We are not obligated to make any inspections, surveys, reports or recommendations and any such actions we do undertake relate only to insurability and the premiums to be charged. We do not make safety inspections. We do not undertake to perform the duty of any person or organization to provide for the health or safety of workers or the public. And we do not warrant that conditions:
 - a. Are safe and healthful; or
 - b. Comply with laws, regulations, codes or standards.
- Paragraphs 1. and 2. of this condition apply not only to us, but also to any rating, advisory, rate service or similar organization which makes insurance inspections, surveys, reports or recommendations.
- 4. Paragraph 2. of this condition does not apply to any inspections, surveys, reports or recommendations we may make relative to certification, under state or municipal statutes, ordinances or regulations, of boilers, pressure vessels or elevators.

F. Insurance Under Two Or More Coverages

If two or more of this policy's coverages apply to the same loss or damage, we will not pay more than the actual amount of the loss or damage.

G. Liberalization

If we adopt any revision that would broaden the coverage under this policy without additional premium within 45 days prior to or during the policy period, the broadened coverage will immediately apply to this policy.

H. Other Insurance

- If there is other insurance covering the same loss or damage, we will pay only for the amount of covered loss or damage in excess of the amount due from that other insurance, whether you can collect on it or not. But we will not pay more than the applicable Limit of Insurance of Section I - Property.
- 2. Business Liability Coverage is excess over:
 - **a.** Any other insurance that insures for direct physical loss or damage; or
 - b. Any other primary insurance available to you covering liability for damages arising out of the premises or operations for which you have been added as an additional insured by attachment of an endorsement.
- 3. When this insurance is excess, we will have no duty under Business Liability Coverage to defend any claim or "suit" that any other insurer has a duty to defend. If no other insurer defends, we will undertake to do so, but we will be entitled to the insured's rights against all those other insurers.

I. Premiums

- The first Named Insured shown in the Declarations:
 - a. Is responsible for the payment of all premiums; and
 - **b.** Will be the payee for any return premiums we pay.
- The premium shown in the Declarations was computed based on rates in effect at the time the policy was issued. On each renewal, continuation or anniversary of the effective date of this policy, we will compute the premium in accordance with our rates and rules then in effect.
- 3. With our consent, you may continue this policy in force by paying a continuation premium for each successive one-year period. The premium must be:
 - a. Paid to us prior to the anniversary date; and
 - **b.** Determined in accordance with Paragraph **2.** above.

- Our forms then in effect will apply. If you do not pay the continuation premium, this policy will expire on the first anniversary date that we have not received the premium.
- 4. Undeclared exposures or change in your business operation, acquisition or use of locations may occur during the policy period that are not shown in the Declarations. If so, we may require an additional premium. That premium will be determined in accordance with our rates and rules then in effect.

J. Premium Audit

- This policy is subject to audit if a premium designated as an advance premium is shown in the Declarations. We will compute the final premium due when we determine your actual exposures.
- 2. Premium shown in this policy as advance premium is a deposit premium only. At the close of each audit period we will compute the earned premium for that period and send notice to the first Named Insured. The due date for audit premiums is the date shown as the due date on the bill. If the sum of the advance and audit premiums paid for the policy period is greater than the earned premium, we will return the excess to the first Named Insured.
- The first Named Insured must keep records of the information we need for premium computation, and send us copies at such times as we may request.

K. Transfer Of Rights Of Recovery Against Others To Us

Applicable to Businessowners Property Coverage:

If any person or organization to or for whom we make payment under this policy has rights to recover damages from another, those rights are transferred to us to the extent of our payment. That person or organization must do everything necessary to secure our rights and must do nothing after loss to impair them. But you may waive your rights against another party in writing:

- a. Prior to a loss to your Covered Property.
- **b.** After a loss to your Covered Property only if, at time of loss, that party is one of the following:
 - (1) Someone insured by this insurance;
 - (2) A business firm:
 - (a) Owned or controlled by you; or
 - (b) That owns or controls you; or
 - (3) Your tenant.

You may also accept the usual bills of lading or shipping receipts limiting the liability of carriers. This will not restrict your insurance.

2. Applicable to Businessowners Liability Coverage:

If the insured has rights to recover all or part of any payment we have made under this policy, those rights are transferred to us. The insured must do nothing after loss to impair them. At our request, the insured will bring "suit" or transfer those rights to us and help us enforce them. This condition does not apply to Medical Expenses Coverage.

L. Transfer Of Your Rights And Duties Under This Policy

Your rights and duties under this policy may not be transferred without our written consent except in the case of death of an individual Named Insured.

If you die, your rights and duties will be transferred to your legal representative but only while acting within the scope of duties as your legal representative. Until your legal representative is appointed, anyone having proper temporary custody of your property will have your rights and duties but only with respect to that property.

BUSINESSOWNERS BP 01 42 01 10

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

PENNSYLVANIA CHANGES

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

A. Section I - Property is amended as follows:

 The following is added to Paragraph E.5. Loss Payment Property Loss Conditions and supersedes any provision to the contrary:

Notice Of Acceptance Or Denial Of Claim

- (1) Except as provided in (3) below, we will give you notice, within 15 working days after we receive a properly executed proof of loss, that we:
 - (a) Accept your claim;
 - (b) Deny your claim; or
 - (c) Need more time to determine whether your claim should be accepted or denied.

If we deny your claim, such notice will be in writing, and will state any policy provision, condition or exclusion used as a basis for the denial.

If we need more time to determine whether your claim should be accepted or denied, the written notice will state the reason why more time is required.

- (2) If we have not completed our investigation, we will notify you again in writing, within 30 days after the date of the initial notice as provided in (1)(c) above, and thereafter every 45 days. The written notice will state why more time is needed to investigate your claim and when you may expect us to reach a decision on your claim.
- (3) The notice procedures in (1) and (2) above do not apply if we have a reasonable basis, supported by specific information, to suspect that an insured has fraudulently caused or contributed to the loss by arson or other illegal activity. Under such circumstances, we will notify you of the disposition of your claim within a period of time reasonable to allow full investigation of the claim, after we receive a properly executed proof of loss.

2. The following is added to any provision which uses the term actual cash value:

Actual cash value is calculated as the amount it would cost to repair or replace Covered Property, at the time of loss or damage, with material of like kind or quality, subject to a deduction for deterioration, depreciation and obsolescence. Actual cash value applies to valuation of Covered Property regardless of whether that property has sustained a partial or total loss or damage.

The actual cash value of the lost or damaged property may be significantly less than its replacement cost.

B. Section III - Common Policy Conditions is amended as follows:

 Paragraph A. Cancellation is replaced by the following:

A. Cancellation

- The first Named Insured shown in the Declarations may cancel this policy by writing or giving notice of cancellation.
- 2. Cancellation Of Policies In Effect For Less Than 60 Days

We may cancel this policy by mailing or delivering to the first Named Insured written notice of cancellation at least 30 days before the effective date of cancellation.

3. Cancellation Of Policies In Effect For 60 Days Or More

If this policy has been in effect for 60 days or more or if this policy is a renewal of a policy we issued, we may cancel this policy only for one or more of the following reasons:

a. You have made a material misrepresentation which affects the insurability of the risk. Notice of cancellation will be mailed or delivered at least 15 days before the effective date of cancellation.

- b. You have failed to pay a premium when due, whether the premium is payable directly to us or our agents or indirectly under a premium finance plan or extension of credit. Notice of cancellation will be mailed at least 15 days before the effective date of cancellation.
- c. A condition, factor or loss experience material to insurability has changed substantially or a substantial condition, factor or loss experience material to insurability has become known during the policy period. Notice of cancellation will be mailed or delivered at least 60 days before the effective date of cancellation.
- d. Loss of reinsurance or a substantial decrease in reinsurance has occurred, which loss or decrease, at the time of cancellation, shall be certified to the Insurance Commissioner as directly affecting in-force policies. Notice of cancellation will be mailed or delivered at least 60 days before the effective date of cancellation.
- e. Material failure to comply with policy terms, conditions or contractual duties. Notice of cancellation will be mailed or delivered at least 60 days before the effective date of cancellation.
- f. Other reasons that the Insurance Commissioner may approve. Notice of cancellation will be mailed or delivered at least 60 days before the effective date of cancellation.

This policy may also be cancelled from inception upon discovery that the policy was obtained through fraudulent statements, omissions or concealment of facts material to the acceptance of the risk or to the hazard assumed by us.

- 4. We will mail or deliver our notice to the first Named Insured's last mailing address known to us. Notice of cancellation will state the specific reasons for cancellation.
- **5.** Notice of cancellation will state the effective date of cancellation. The policy period will end on that date.

- 6. If this policy is cancelled, we will send the first Named Insured any premium refund due. If we cancel, the refund will be pro rata and will be returned within 10 business days after the effective date of cancellation. If the first Named Insured cancels, the refund may be less than pro rata and will be returned within 30 days after the effective date of cancellation. The cancellation will be effective even if we have not made or offered a refund.
- If notice is mailed, it will be by registered or first class mail. Proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice.
- Paragraph L. Transfer Of Your Rights And Duties Under This Policy is replaced by the following:

L. Transfer Of Your Rights And Duties Under This Policy

Your rights and duties under this policy may not be transferred without our written consent except in the case of death of an individual Named Insured.

If you die, your rights and duties will be transferred to your legal representative but only while acting within the scope of duties as your legal representative. Until your legal representative is appointed, anyone having proper temporary custody of your property will have your rights and duties but only with respect to that property.

If you die, this policy will remain in effect as provided in 1. or 2. below, whichever is later:

- 1. For 180 days after your death regardless of the policy period shown in the Declarations, unless the insured property is sold prior to that date; or
- 2. Until the end of the policy period shown in the Declarations, unless the insured property is sold prior to that date.

Coverage during the period of time after your death is subject to all provisions of this policy including payment of any premium due for the policy period shown in the Declarations and any extension of that period.

3. The following paragraphs are added and supersede any provisions to the contrary:

M. Nonrenewal

If we decide not to renew this policy, we will mail or deliver written notice of nonrenewal, stating the specific reasons for nonrenewal, to the first Named Insured at least 60 days before the expiration date of the policy.

N. Increase Of Premium

If we increase your renewal premium, we will mail or deliver to the first Named Insured written notice of our intent to increase the premium at least 30 days before the effective date of the premium increase.

Any notice of nonrenewal or renewal premium increase will be mailed or delivered to the first Named Insured's last known address. If notice is mailed, it will be by registered or first class mail. Proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice.

BUSINESSOWNERS BP 01 91 07 02

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

PENNSYLVANIA NOTICE

An Insurance Company, its agents, employees, or service contractors acting on its behalf, may provide services to reduce the likelihood of injury, death or loss. These services may include any of the following or related services incident to the application for, issuance, renewal or continuation of, a policy of insurance:

- 1. Surveys;
- 2. Consultation or advice; or
- 3. Inspections.

The "Insurance Consultation Services Exemption Act" of Pennsylvania provides that the Insurance Company, its agents, employees or service contractors acting on its behalf, is not liable for damages from injury, death or loss occurring as a result of any act or omission by any person in the furnishing of or the failure to furnish these services.

The Act does not apply:

- If the injury, death or loss occurred during the actual performance of the services and was caused by the negligence of the Insurance Company, its agents, employees or service contractors;
- To consultation services required to be performed under a written service contract not related to a policy of insurance; or
- 3. If any acts or omissions of the Insurance Company, its agents, employees or service contractors are judicially determined to constitute a crime, actual malice, or gross negligence.

Instruction to Policy Writers

Attach the Pennsylvania Notice to all new and renewal certificates insuring risks located in Pennsylvania.

BUSINESSOWNERS BP 05 01 07 02

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

CALCULATION OF PREMIUM

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

The following is added:

The premium shown in the Declarations was computed based on rates in effect at the time the policy was issued. On each renewal, continuation, or anniversary of the effective date of this policy, we will compute the premium in accordance with our rates and rules then in effect.

Endorsement

BP 154

Policy Number: BP 2790680

REIMBURSEMENT OF DEFENSE COSTS

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

The following is added to Section II - Liability Paragraph A. Coverages:

If we initially defend an insured or pay for an insured's defense but later determine that the claim(s) is (are) not covered under this insurance, we will have the right to reimbursement for the defense costs we have incurred.

The right to reimbursement for the defense costs under this provision will only apply to defense costs we have incurred after we notify you in writing that there may not be coverage, and that we are reserving our rights to terminate the defense and seek reimbursement for defense costs.

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Endorsement

BP 158

Policy Number: BP 2790680

Medical Expenses and Common Policy Conditions Changes

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

THIS ENDORSEMENT MODIFIES INSURANCE PROVIDED UNDER BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM - BP 00 03.

UNDER SECTION II - LIABILITY, A. COVERAGES, 2. MEDICAL EXPENSES THE FOLLOWING IS ADDED:

c. We have the right to utilize outside sources, vendors, experts, consultants, and software tools of our choosing to review the medical expense invoices and medical records to assist us in determining, among other things, if the expenses and treatment are reasonable and necessary.

UNDER SECTION III - COMMON POLICY CONDITIONS (APPLICABLE TO SECTION I -PROPERTY AND SECTION II - LIABILITY), THE FOLLOWING CONDITION IS ADDED:

M. Our Right to Use Other Resources

You and any insured seeking coverage under this policy agree that we have the right to utilize outside sources, vendors, experts, consultants, and software tools of our choosing to assist us in underwriting, pricing, and issuing our insurance policies and to assist us in adjusting claims.

Policy Number: BP

Endorsement

CG 09

Asbestos Exclusion Silica Exclusion Mixed Dust Exclusion

This Endorsement Changes The Policy. Please Read It Carefully.

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS POLICY
COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY
COVERAGE PART
COMPREHENSIVE GENERAL LIABILITY
INSURANCE
CONTRACTUAL LIABILITY INSURANCE
OWNERS AND CONTRACTORS PROTECTIVE
LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
PRODUCTS/COMPLETED OPERATIONS
LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
RAILROAD PROTECTIVE LIABILITY
COVERAGE PART

This insurance does not apply to:

- "Bodily injury", "property damage", "personal and advertising injury" arising out of, caused by, contributed by, or resulting from, exposure to or the use of:
 - a. Asbestos including, but not limited to, the cost of abatement, mitigation, removal and disposal of asbestos from any good, product or structure;
 - Silica including, but not limited to, exposure to silica or the use of silica;
 - i. Silica means a group of naturally occurring crystalline forms of silicon dioxide, including, but not limited to, quartz and sand.
 - c. Mixed dust
 - i. Mixed dust means a mixture of dusts composed of silica or asbestos or one or more other dusts.

2. Any damage or any loss, cost or expense arising out of any:

2790680

- a. Request, demand or order that any insured or others test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of mixed dust, silica or asbestos, or any other material or substance containing asbestos, silica, or mixed dust, or;
- b. Claim or suit by or on behalf of any governmental authority or any other alleged responsible party for damages because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of mixed dust, asbestos or silica, or any other material or substance containing silica, asbestos, or mixed dust.
- 3. Any supervision, instruction, recommendations, warnings or advice given or which should have been given in connection with any of the substances named in 1.a., b., or c.; or
- 4. Any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else in connection with any of the substances named in 1.a., b., or c.

Endorsement

IL 15

Policy Number: BP 2790680

Lead Exclusion

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS POLICY COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

This insurance does not apply to:

 "Bodily injury", "property damage", "personal injury", or "advertising injury" arising out of the actual, alleged or threatened exposure to lead, paint containing lead, water containing lead, or any other material or substance containing lead; or

Any loss, cost or expense arising out of any:

- a. Request, demand or order that any insured or others test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of lead, paint containing lead, water containing lead, or any other material or substance containing lead; or
- b. Claim or "suit" by or on behalf of a governmental authority for damages because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of lead, paint containing lead, water containing lead, or any other material or substance containing lead.

BUSINESSOWNERS BP 04 40 07 02

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

COVERAGE FOR INJURY TO LEASED WORKERS

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

With respect to the Employer's Liability exclusion only, the definition of "employee" in Paragraph F. **Definitions** in **Section II - Liability** is replaced by the following:

5. "Employee" does not include a "leased worker" or a "temporary worker".

BUSINESSOWNERS BP 05 23 01 15

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

CAP ON LOSSES FROM CERTIFIED ACTS OF TERRORISM

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

The following provisions are added to the Businessowners Policy and apply to Property and Liability Coverages:

A. CAP ON CERTIFIED TERRORISM LOSSES

"Certified act of terrorism" means an act that is certified by the Secretary of the Treasury, in accordance with the provisions of the federal Terrorism Risk Insurance Act, to be an act of terrorism pursuant to such Act. The criteria contained in the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act for a "certified act of terrorism" include the following:

- The act resulted in insured losses in excess of \$5 million in the aggregate, attributable to all types of insurance subject to the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act; and
- 2. The act is a violent act or an act that is dangerous to human life, property or infrastructure and is committed by an individual or individuals as part of an effort to coerce the civilian population of the United States or to influence the policy or affect the conduct of the United States Government by coercion.

If aggregate insured losses attributable to terrorist acts certified under the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act exceed \$100 billion in a calendar year and we have met our insurer deductible under the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act, we shall not be liable for the payment of any portion of the amount of such losses that exceeds \$100 billion, and in such case insured losses up to that amount are subject to pro rata allocation in accordance with procedures established by the Secretary of the Treasury.

B. The terms and limitations of any terrorism exclusion, or the inapplicability or omission of a terrorism exclusion, do not serve to create coverage for loss or injury or damage that is otherwise excluded under this Policy.

BUSINESSOWNERS BP 05 77 01 06

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

FUNGI OR BACTERIA EXCLUSION (LIABILITY)

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

The following provisions are added to Section II - Liability:

- A. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph B.1., Exclusions Applicable To Business Liability Coverage:
 - t. Fungi Or Bacteria
 - (1) "Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" which would not have occurred, in whole or in part, but for the actual, alleged or threatened inhalation of, ingestion of, contact with, exposure to, existence of, or presence of, any "fungi" or bacteria on or within a building or structure, including its contents, regardless of whether any other cause, event, material or product contributed concurrently or in any sequence to such injury or damage.

(2) Any loss, cost or expenses arising out of the abating, testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying, neutralizing, remediating or disposing of, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, "fungi" or bacteria, by any insured or by any other person or entity.

This exclusion does not apply to any "fungi" or bacteria that are, are on, or are contained in, a good or product intended for bodily consumption.

- B. The following definition is added Paragraph F. Liability And Medical Expenses Definitions:
 - "Fungi" means any type or form of fungus, including mold or mildew and any mycotoxins, spores, scents or by-products produced or released by fungi.

POLICY NUMBER:

BUSINESSOWNERS BP 14 01 01 10

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

IDENTITY FRAUD EXPENSE COVERAGE

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

SCHEDULE

Identity Fraud Expense Aggregate Limit \$25,000 unless otherwise indicated below:
\$
Information required to complete this Schedule, if not shown above, will be shown in the Declarations.

Section I - Property is amended as follows:

A. The following is added to Paragraph A.5. Additional Coverages:

Identity Fraud Expense Coverage

- We will pay up to \$25,000, unless a different Identity Fraud Expense Aggregate Limit is indicated in the Schedule, for the sum of all "expenses" incurred by you as the direct result of all acts of "identity fraud" first discovered or learned of during the policy period.
- We will pay up to \$5,000 for the sum of all additional advertising expenses you incur to restore your reputation as the result of all acts of "identity fraud" first discovered or learned of during the policy period.
- 3. Regardless of the number of claims you make:
 - a. The Identity Fraud Expense Aggregate Limit shown in the Schedule is the most we will pay for the sum of all "expenses"; and
 - **b.** \$5,000 is the most we will pay for the sum of all additional advertising expenses.

These limits are the most we will pay as a result of all acts of "identity fraud" which are first discovered or learned of during the policy period

Any act or series of acts committed by one or more persons, or in which such person or persons are aiding or abetting others against you, is considered to be one "identity fraud", even if a series of acts continues into a subsequent policy period.

This Identity Fraud Expense Coverage is additional insurance.

B. With respect to the coverage provided by this endorsement, the following is added to Paragraph B. Exclusions:

We will not pay for:

- "Expenses" or additional advertising expenses incurred by you as the result of any "identity fraud" due to any fraudulent, dishonest or criminal act by:
 - a. You, your partners, "members", officers, "managers", directors, trustees; or
 - b. Any authorized representative of yours, but only if such act was committed with the knowledge or consent of any of the individuals listed in Paragraph B.1.a. of this endorsement.

whether acting alone or in collusion with others.

In the event of any such act, no insured is entitled to "expenses" or additional advertising expenses, including insureds who did not commit or conspire to commit the act causing the "identity fraud".

- Loss other than "expenses" or additional advertising expenses.
- C. With respect to the coverage provided by this endorsement, Paragraph D. Deductible is replaced by the following:

We will not pay for "expenses" or additional advertising expenses until the amount of "expenses" and advertising expenses exceeds \$250. We will then pay the amount of "expenses" and additional advertising expenses in excess of the deductible up to the applicable limit of insurance provided in this endorsement. No other deductible applies to Identity Fraud Expense Coverage.

- D. The following is added to Paragraph E.3. Duties In The Event Of Loss Or Damage Property Loss Conditions:
 - Send to us, within 60 days after our request, receipts, bills or other records that support your claim for "expenses" or additional advertising expenses under Identity Fraud Expense Coverage.
- E. If the Employee Dishonesty Optional Coverage is shown as an applicable coverage in the Declarations, the coverage provided by this endorsement does not apply to any loss payable under that Employee Dishonesty Optional Coverage.
- F. The following definitions are added to Paragraph H. Definitions:
 - 1. "Expenses" means:
 - a. Costs for notarizing affidavits or similar documents attesting to fraud required by financial institutions or similar credit grantors or credit agencies.
 - b. Costs for certified mail to law enforcement agencies, credit agencies, financial institutions or similar credit grantors.
 - c. Costs for obtaining credit reports.
 - d. Lost income resulting from time taken off work to complete fraud affidavits, meet with or talk to law enforcement agencies, credit agencies and/or legal counsel, up to a maximum payment of \$250 per day. Total payment for lost income is not to exceed \$10,000.
 - e. Loan application fees for reapplying for a loan or loans when the original application is rejected solely because the lender received incorrect credit information.

- **f.** Reasonable attorney fees incurred as a result of "identity fraud" to:
 - Defend lawsuits brought against you by merchants, vendors, suppliers, financial institutions or their collection agencies;
 - (2) Remove any criminal or civil judgments wrongly entered against you; and
 - (3) Challenge the accuracy or completeness of any information in a consumer credit report.
- g. Charges incurred for long distance telephone calls to merchants, vendors, suppliers, customers, law enforcement agencies, financial institutions or similar credit grantors, or credit agencies to report or discuss an actual "identity fraud".
- 2. "Identity fraud" means the act of knowingly transferring or using, without lawful authority, a means of identification of your business, as described in the Declarations, with the intent to commit, or to aid or abet another to commit, any unlawful activity that constitutes a violation of federal law or a felony under any applicable state or local law.
- G. With respect to the coverage provided by this endorsement, the Other Insurance Condition under Section III - Common Policy Conditions is replaced by the following:

The coverage provided under this endorsement will be excess over any other insurance or agreement covering the same loss or damage, whether you can collect on it or not. But we will not pay more than the applicable limit of insurance provided under this endorsement.

Endorsement

BP 152

Policy Number: BP 2790680

Punitive Damages Exclusion

This Endorsement Changes The Policy. Please Read It Carefully.

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

The following exclusion is added to Paragraph B. Exclusions in SECTION II - LIABILITY:

This insurance does not apply to punitive or exemplary damages. This insurance does not apply to any other damages or awards associated with punitive or exemplary damages, including but not limited to fines, penalties, attorney fees, litigation expenses, legal fees, or interest.

All other terms and conditions of this policy remain unchanged.

Policy Number: BP

Endorsement

BP 156

Professional Liability Exclusion - Electronic Data Processing Services And Computer Consulting Or Programming Services

This Endorsement Changes The Policy. Please Read It Carefully.

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

The following is added to Paragraph B. Exclusions of SECTION II - LIABILITY:

t. Electronic Data Processing Services, Computer Consulting or Computer Programming Services

This insurance does not apply to "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of:

- 1. Any error, omission, defect or deficiency in:
 - a. Rendering of, or failure to render, electronic data processing, computer consulting or computer programming services, advice or instruction;
 - **b.** Data processing services rendered by, or that should have been rendered:
 - c. Any evaluation, consultation or advice that is given by or on behalf of any insured concerning Internet service or Internet access:
 - d. The failure of any insured to adequately provide Internet services or Internet access;

e. Any test performed or an evaluation, a consultation or advice given by or on behalf of an insured including reporting of or reliance upon any such test, evaluation, consultation or advice;

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- f. Experimental data or the insured's interpretation of that data; or
- g. Web-site designer or consultant services, rendered by or that should have been rendered.
- 2. With respect to the rendering or failure to render any service by you or on your behalf in connection with the selling, licensing, franchising or furnishing of your computer software including electronic data processing programs, designs, specifications, manuals and instructions, Exclusion b. of Paragraph 1. Applicable to Business Liability Coverage, under Section B. Exclusions in the Businessowners Coverage Form, SECTION II LIABILITY is replaced by the following:

This insurance does not apply to:

b. Contractual Liability

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which the insured is obligated to pay damages by reason of the assumption of liability in a contract or agreement.

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Endorsement

BP 181 PA

Policy Number: BP

2790680

PENNSYLVANIA EMPLOYMENT
PRACTICES LIABILITY ENDORSEMENT
INCLUDING 3RD PARTY COVERAGE

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

THIS INSURANCE PROVIDES CLAIMS MADE AND REPORTED COVERAGE. DEFENSE EXPENSE IS PAYABLE WITHIN, AND NOT IN ADDITION TO, THE LIMITS OF INSURANCE AND IS SUBJECT TO THE DEDUCTIBLE. PAYMENT OF DEFENSE EXPENSE WILL REDUCE THE LIMIT OF INSURANCE AND THE DEDUCTIBLE.

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

For the purpose of the coverage provided by this endorsement, **SECTION II-LIABILITY** is amended as follows:

A. The following is added to A. Coverages:

Employment Practices Liability

- 1. Insuring Agreement
 - **a.** We will pay on behalf of the insured "damages" in excess of the Deductible arising out of any "employment practices" to which this insurance applies.
 - We have no obligation under this insurance to make payments or perform acts or services except as provided for in this paragraph and in paragraph 2. below.
 - **b.** This insurance applies to such "damages" only if:
 - (1) The "damages" result from "claims" made by:
 - (a) "Employees";
 - (b) "Leased workers";
 - (c) "Temporary workers";
 - (d) Former "employees";
 - (e) Applicants for employment by you; or
 - (f) Clients or customers of yours;
 - (2) The "employment practices" take place in the "coverage territory";
 - (3) Such "employment practices" occurred:
 - (a) After the Retroactive Date, if any, shown in the Declarations; and
 - (b) Before the end of the policy period; and
 - (4) A "claim" is both:
 - (a) First made against any insured, in accordance with Paragraph c. below, during the policy period or any Extended Reporting Period we provide under G. EXTENDED REPORTING PERIODS; and

Endorsement BP 181 PA

Policy Number: BP 2790680

PENNSYLVANIA EMPLOYMENT PRACTICES LIABILITY ENDORSEMENT INCLUDING 3RD PARTY COVERAGE

- (b) Reported to us either (i) during the policy period or within thirty (30) days thereafter; or (ii) with respect to any "claim" first made during any Extended Reporting Period we provide under G. EXTENDED REPORTING PERIODS, during such Extended Reporting Period.
- c. A "claim" will be deemed to have been made at the earlier of the following times:
 - (1) When notice of such "claim" is received and recorded by you or by us, whichever comes first; or
 - (2) When we make settlement in accordance with paragraph 2.b.(2) below.
- d. All "claims" by one or more claimants for "damages" based on or arising out of:
 - (1) One "employment practice"; or
 - (2) An "interrelated" series of "employment practices";

by one or more insureds shall be deemed to be one "claim" and to have been made at the time the first of those "claims" is made against any insured.

e. Each payment we make for "damages" or "defense expense" reduces the amount of insurance available, as provided under paragraph E. of this endorsement.

2. Defense of Claims, Administrative Hearings & Settlement Authority

Subject to the limits of insurance, deductible, conditions, exclusions, definitions, and other terms of this Coverage:

a. We have the right and duty to defend "claims" against the insured seeking "damages" to which this insurance applies and to pay for related "defense expense."

However, we have no duty to:

- (1) Defend "claims" against the insured seeking "damages"; or
- (2) Pay for related "defense expense",

when this insurance does not apply.

- **b.** We may, at our sole discretion:
 - (1) Investigate any "employment practice" that may result in "damages"; and
 - (2) Settle any "claim" which may result, provided:
 - (a) We have the insured's written consent to settle; and
 - **(b)** The settlement is within the applicable limit of insurance available.
- c. Our liability will be limited as described below if:
 - (1) The insured refuses to consent to any settlement we recommend; and
 - (2) Such recommended settlement is acceptable to the claimant.

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Endorsement

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Policy Number: BP 2790680

PENNSYLVANIA EMPLOYMENT PRACTICES LIABILITY ENDORSEMENT INCLUDING 3RD PARTY COVERAGE

After such refusal, our liability under this Coverage for such "claim" shall not exceed the amount we would have paid for "damages" and "defense expense" if the insured had consented to our settlement recommendation. The insured shall thereafter be responsible for the negotiation and defense of that "claim" at their own cost and without our involvement.

- **d.** Our right and duty to defend such "claims" ends when we have used up the limit of insurance available, as provided under paragraph **E.** of this endorsement. This applies both to "claims" pending at that time and any that may be made.
- e. (1) When we control defense of a "claim", we will pay associated "defense expense" and choose a counsel of our choice from the panel of attorneys we have selected to deal with "employment practices" "claims".

However, if you give us a specific written request at the time a "claim" is first made:

- (a) You or any involved insured may select one of our panel of employment law attorneys; or
- (b) You or such insured may ask us to consider the approval of a defense attorney of your or that insured's choice who is not on our panel.

We will then use the attorney selected in (a) above, or consider the request in (b) above, if we deem it appropriate to engage counsel for such "claim".

- (2) If by mutual agreement or court order the insured assumes control of the defense before the applicable limit of insurance is used up, the insured will be allowed to select defense counsel and we will reimburse the insured for reasonable "defense expense". You and any involved insured must:
 - (a) Continue to comply with paragraph , F.2. Duties in Event of "Employment Practices" or "Claims" of this endorsement.
 - (b) Direct defense counsel to:
 - (1) Furnish us with the additional information we request to evaluate the "employment practices" or "claim"; and
 - (2) Cooperate with any counsel we may select to monitor or associate in the defense of the "employment practices" or "claim".

If we defend any insured under a reservation of rights, both such insured's counsel and our counsel will be required to maintain records pertinent to "defense expenses". These records will be used to determine the allocation of any "defense expenses" for which you or any insured may be solely responsible, including defense of an allegation not covered by this insurance.

We will notify you in writing when the applicable limit of insurance has been used-up by the payment of judgments, settlements or "defense expense". We will also initiate and cooperate in the transfer of defense of any "claim" to an appropriate insured for whom the duty to defend has ended by reason of paragraph **2.d.** above.

Endorsement

BP 181 PA

Policy Number: BP 2790680

PENNSYLVANIA EMPLOYMENT PRACTICES LIABILITY ENDORSEMENT INCLUDING 3RD PARTY COVERAGE

- f. Upon notice to us and with our prior approval, the first Named Insured is authorized to act on behalf of all insureds with respect to the payment of "damages" in settlement of any Administrative Hearing or other non-judicial proceeding before the Federal Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, or any similar Federal, state or local body or commission. This authorization is limited to the sum of:
 - (1) "Damages" covered by this Coverage; and
 - (2) "Defense expenses", as defined in paragraph 25.d. in paragraph H. of this endorsement; in a total amount not to exceed two times the amount of the deductible stated in the Declarations.
- **B.** For the purposes of the coverage provided by this endorsement, the following is added to **B. Exclusions**:

Applicable to Employment Practices Liability Coverage:

This insurance does not apply to "claims" based on, arising out of, or in any way involving:

- a. (1) "Employment practices" which were the subject of any demand, suit or other proceeding which was initiated against any insured; or
 - (2) Facts and circumstances which would cause a reasonable person to believe a "claim" would be made and which were known to any insured;

prior to the effective date of the earlier of:

- (i) The first Coverage of this type that we issued to you of which this Coverage was an uninterrupted renewal of this type of coverage; or
- (ii)This Coverage.
- **b.** Loss of any benefit conferred or loss of any obligation imposed under an express contract of employment.
- c. Any obligation to pay "damages" by reason of the assumption of liability in any contract or agreement.
 - However, this exclusion does not apply to liability for "damages" that the insured would have in the absence of the contract or agreement.
- d. Liability arising under any of the following laws:
 - (1) Any workers compensation, disability benefits or unemployment compensation law, or any similar law.
 - However, this exclusion shall not apply to any "claim" based upon, arising from or in consequence of any actual or alleged retaliatory treatment of the claimant by the insured on account of the claimant's exercise of rights pursuant to any such law;
 - (2) Employees' Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, Public Law 93-406, (ERISA) as now or hereafter amended, or any similar state or other governmental law. This includes:

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- (a) Fiduciary liability;
- (b) Liability arising out of the administration of any employee benefit plan; and
- (c) Any other liability under any such laws;
- (3) The Fair Labor Standards Act, or any state or common law wage or hour law, including, but not limited to laws governing minimum wages, hours worked, overtime compensation and including any recordkeeping and reporting related thereto.

This exclusion includes actions or claims brought by or on behalf of individuals or agencies seeking wages, fines, penalties, taxes, disgorgement or other affirmative relief or compensation.

This exclusion does not include claims based on the Equal Pay Act or retaliation related to Equal Pay Act claims;

- (4) The National Labor Relations Act;
- (5) The Worker Adjustment and Retraining Notification Act (Public Law 100-379);
- (6) The Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1985; or
- (7) The Occupational Safety and Health Act.

This exclusion d. (1) - (7) also applies to:

- (i) Any rules or regulations promulgated under any of the foregoing and amendments thereto,
- (ii) Any similar provisions of any federal, state or local law,
- (iii)That part of any "damages" awarded for the cost or replacement of any insurance benefits due or alleged to be due to any current or former "employee"; and
- (iv) Any "claim" based upon, arising from or in consequence of any actual or alleged retaliatory treatment of the claimant by the insured on account of the claimant's exercise of rights pursuant to any such law described in this item d. This provision d.(iv) does not apply to the specific retaliation exceptions shown in items d.(1) and d.(3) above.
- e. Oral or written publication of material, if such material:
 - (1) Was published by or at the direction of the insured with knowledge of the material's falsity; or
 - (2) Was first published before the Retroactive Date, if any, shown in the Declarations.
- f. Dishonest, criminal or fraudulent acts of the insured.
- g. The willful failure by the insured or with the insured's consent to comply with any law or any governmental or administrative order or regulation relating to "employment practices".

Willful, as used in this exclusion **g.**, means acting with intentional or reckless disregard for such employment related laws, orders or regulations.

The enforcement of this exclusion against any insured shall not be imputed to any other insured.

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- h. "Bodily injury".
- i. "Employment practices" which occur when or after:
 - (1) You file for or are placed in any bankruptcy, receivership, liquidation or reorganization proceeding; or
 - (2) Any other business entity acquires an ownership interest in you, which is greater than fifty percent.
- j. Costs of complying with physical modifications to your premises or any changes to your usual business operations as mandated by the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 including any amendment thereto, or any similar federal, state or local law.
 - This exclusion also applies to any "claim" based upon, arising from or in consequence of any actual or alleged retaliatory treatment of the claimant by the insured on account of the claimant's exercise of rights pursuant to any such law described in this item **j**.
- **k.** Lockout, strike, picket line, related worker replacements or other similar actions resulting from labor disputes or labor negotiations.
 - This exclusion also applies to any "claim" based upon, arising from or in consequence of any actual or alleged retaliatory treatment of the claimant by the insured on account of the claimant's exercise of rights pursuant to labor disputes or labor negotiations.
- Access to or disclosure of confidential or personal information, including financial, health, employment or any other type of nonpublic information. However, this exclusion shall not apply to allegations of "employment practices" as described in any of the sub-paragraphs (1)-(7) of the definition of "employment practices."
- m. Lending, or arranging for the lending of money, including credit card, debit card, leasing or mortgage operations or activities in connection with a "claim" made against an insured by a client or customer of yours.
- n. The rental, sale or usage of any kind of housing in connection with a "claim" made against an insured by a client or customer of yours.
- o. Website creation, ownership or maintenance in connection with a "claim" made against an insured by a client or customer of yours.
- C. For the purposes of the coverages provided by this endorsement, A.1.f. Coverage Extension-Supplementary Payments does not apply.
- **D.** For the purposes of the coverage provided by this endorsement, **C. Who Is An Insured** is deleted and replaced by the following:
 - 1. For purposes of this insurance, if you are designated in the Declarations as:
 - **a.** An individual, you and your spouse are insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of a business of which you are the sole owner.
 - **b.** A partnership or joint venture, you are an insured. Your current or former members, your partners, and their spouses are also insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of your business.

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- c. A limited liability company, you are an insured. Your current or former members are also insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of your business. Your current or former managers are insureds, but only with respect to their duties as your managers.
- d. An organization other than a partnership or joint venture, you are an insured. Your current or former directors are insureds, but only with respect to their duties as your directors.
- 2. Your current or former "employees" are also insureds, but only for acts within the scope of their employment by you or while performing duties related to the conduct of your business.
- 3. Any heirs, executors, administrators, assignees or legal representatives of any individual insured in paragraphs 1. and 2. above, in the event of the death, bankruptcy or incapacity of such insured, shall be insureds, but only to the extent this insurance would have been available to such insured but for their death, bankruptcy or incapacity.
- 4. Any organization you newly acquire or form, other than a partnership or joint venture, and over which you maintain ownership or majority interest, will qualify as a Named Insured if there is no other similar insurance available to that organization. However:
 - **a.** You must provide us notice of such acquisition or formation within 30 days of the effective date of your acquisition or formation;
 - **b.** Coverage under this provision is afforded only until the 90th day after you acquire or form the organization or the end of the policy period, whichever is earlier;
 - Coverage does not apply to any "employment practices" that occurred before you acquired or formed the organization; and
 - **d.** You must pay us any additional premium due as a condition precedent to the enforceability of this additional extension of coverage.

This paragraph does not apply to any organization after it is shown in the Declarations.

No person or organization is an insured with respect to the conduct of any current or past partnership, joint venture or limited liability company that is not shown as a Named Insured in the Declarations.

- E. For the purposes of the coverage provided by this endorsement, **D. Liability And Medical Expenses Limits Of Insurance** is replaced by the following:
 - 1. The limit of insurance stated as Employment Practices Liability Aggregate Limit on the Declarations is the most we will pay for the sum of:
 - a. "Damages" for all "claims" arising out of any actual or alleged "employment practices" covered by this insurance; and
 - b. "Defense expense" for all "claims" seeking "damages" payable under paragraph 1.a. above.

Each payment we make for such "damages" or "defense expenses" reduces the Employment Practices Liability Aggregate Limit by the amount of the payment.

This reduced limit will then be the amount of insurance available for further "damages" and "defense expenses" under this Coverage.

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- 2. Subject to paragraph 1. above, the limit of insurance stated as the Employment Practices Liability Each "Claim" Limit on the Declarations is the most we will pay in excess of the deductible, as further described in paragraph 4., below, for the sum of:
 - a. "Damages":
 - (1) For injury arising from "employment practices" covered by this insurance; and
 - (2) Arising out of one "claim"; and
 - b. "Defense expense" associated with that specific "claim" in paragraph 2.a. above.
- 3. In addition to the payments for "damages" and "defense expense" in paragraphs 1. and 2. above, we will also pay all interest on the full amount of any judgment that accrues after entry of the judgment and before we have paid, offered to pay, or deposited in court the amount available for the judgment under the provisions of paragraphs 1. and 2. above.

The limits of insurance of this Coverage apply separately to each consecutive annual period and to any remaining period of less than 12 months, starting with the beginning of the policy period shown in the Declarations, unless the policy period is extended after issuance for an additional period of less than 12 months. In that case, the additional period will be deemed part of the last preceding period for purposes of determining the limits of insurance.

4. Deductible

- **a.** A deductible applies to all "damages" for injury arising from "employment practices" and any "defense expense" however caused.
- b. Our obligation to pay "damages" and "defense expense" on behalf of any insured applies only to the sum of the amount of "damages" and "defense expense" for any one "claim" which are in excess of the deductible amount stated on the Declarations.
- c. Your obligation is to pay the deductible applicable to each "claim" made against this insurance. That deductible applies to the sum of all "damages" because of injury arising from "employment practices" paid for any one "claim" and applicable "defense expense" associated therewith. If there should be no "damages" paid for a "claim", you are still obligated to pay the applicable deductible for any "defense expense" incurred by us in connection with that "claim".
- **d.** The terms of this insurance apply irrespective of the application of the deductible, including those with respect to:
 - (1) Our right and duty to defend any "claims" seeking those "damages"; and
 - (2) Your and any involved insured's duties in the event of a "claim".
- e. We may pay any part or all of the deductible to effect settlement of any "claim" and, upon notification of the action taken, you shall promptly reimburse us for such part of the deductible as we may have paid for "damages" or "defense expense".
- **f.** The application of the deductible does not reduce the applicable limits of insurance.

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F. For purposes of the coverage provided by this endorsement, subparagraphs 1. and 2. of paragraph E. Liability And Medical Expenses General Conditions are replaced by 1. and 2.; and subparagraph 5. is added to E. Liability And Medical Expenses General Conditions, below:

1. Bankruptcy

Subject to exclusion i.(1), the bankruptcy or insolvency of the insured or of the insured's estate will not relieve us of our obligations under this insurance.

- 2. Duties in the Event of "Employment Practices" or "Claims"
 - a. You must see to it that we are notified as soon as practicable of any specific "employment practices" which you believe may result in an actual "claim". Your belief must be reasonably certain as the result of specific allegations made by a potential claimant or such potential claimant's representative, or as the result of specifically identifiable injury sustained by a potential claimant. Notices of "employment practices" should include the following detailed information:
 - (1) How, when and where such "employment practices" took place;
 - (2) The names and addresses of any potential claimants and witnesses; and
 - (3) The nature of any injury arising out of such "employment practices".

Notice of such "employment practices" is not notice of a "claim", but preserves any insured's rights to future coverage for subsequent "claims" arising out of such "employment practices" as described in the Basic Extended Reporting Period of **G. EXTENDED REPORTING PERIODS**.

- **b.** If a "claim" is received by any insured:
 - (1) You must immediately record the specifics of the "claim" and the date received;
 - (2) You and any other involved insured must see to it that we receive written notice of the "claim", as soon as practicable, but in any event we must receive notice either:
 - (a) During the policy period or within thirty (30) days thereafter; or
 - (b) With respect to any "claim" first made during any Extended Reporting Period we provide under G. EXTENDED REPORTING PERIODS, during such Extended Reporting Period.

As a condition precedent for coverage under this insurance, notice of a "claim" must include the detailed information required in paragraphs 2.a.(1), (2) and (3) above; and

- (3) You and any other involved insured must:
 - (a) Immediately send us copies of any demands, notices, summonses or legal papers received in connection with the "claim";
 - (b) Authorize us to obtain records and other information;
 - (c) Cooperate with us in the investigation, settlement or defense of the "claim"; and
 - (d) Assist us, upon our request, in the enforcement of any right against any person or organization, which may be liable to the insured because of injury or damage to which this insurance may also apply.

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c. No insureds will, except at their own cost, voluntarily make a payment, assume any obligation, or incur any expense without our consent, other than those specific payments authorized under paragraph **A.2.f.** of this endorsement.

5. Representations

By accepting this Coverage you agree:

- a. The statements in the Declarations are accurate and complete;
- b. Those statements are based upon representations you made to us; and
- c. We have issued this Coverage in reliance upon your representations.

G. EXTENDED REPORTING PERIODS

For the purposes of the coverage provided by this endorsement we will provide **Extended Reporting Periods**, as described below:

- 1. We will provide Extended Reporting Periods, as described below, if:
 - a. This Coverage is cancelled or not renewed; or
 - **b.** We renew or replace this Coverage with insurance that:
 - (1) Has a Retroactive Date later than the date shown in the Declarations; or
 - (2) Does not apply on a claims-made basis.
- 2. Extended Reporting Periods do not extend the policy period or change the scope of coverage provided. They apply only to "claims" as the result of "employment practices" committed after the Retroactive Date, if any, shown in the Declarations and before the end of the policy period. Once in effect, Extended Reporting Periods may not be cancelled.
- 3. Extended Reporting Periods do not reinstate or increase the limits of insurance.
- **4.** A Basic Extended Reporting Period is automatically provided without additional charge. This period starts with the end of the policy period and lasts for:
 - a. Five years with respect to "claims" arising out of "employment practices" which had been properly reported to us before the end of the policy period in accordance with paragraph F. 2. Duties in the Event of "Employment Practices" or "Claims" of this endorsement; and
 - **b.** Sixty-days with respect to "claims" arising from "employment practices" not previously reported to us.

The Basic Extended Reporting Period does not apply to "claims" that are covered under any subsequent insurance you purchase, or that would be covered but for exhaustion of the amount of insurance applicable to such claims.

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- 5. A Supplemental Extended Reporting Period of either twelve (12) or thirty-six (36) months duration is available, but only by endorsement and for an extra charge. This supplemental period starts when the Basic Extended Reporting Period set forth in paragraph 4.b. above ends. You must give us a written request for the endorsement, and its length, within 60 days after the end of the policy period. The Supplemental Extended Reporting Period will not go into effect unless you pay the additional premium when due. We will determine the additional premium in accordance with our rules and rates. In doing so, we may take into account the following:
 - a. The exposures insured;
 - **b.** Previous types and amounts of insurance;
 - c. Limits of insurance available under this Coverage for future payment of "damages" or "defense expense"; and
 - d. Other related factors.

The additional premium will not exceed 200% of the annual premium for this Coverage.

- 6. The Supplemental Extended Reporting Period Endorsement we issue shall set forth the terms, not inconsistent with this G. EXTENDED REPORTING PERIODS, including a provision to the effect that the insurance afforded for "claims" first received during such period is excess over any other valid and collectible insurance available under policies in force after the Supplemental Extended Reporting Period begins.
- H. For the purposes of the coverage provided by this endorsement, the following are added to F. Liability And Medical Expenses Definitions of this policy:
 - 23. "Claim" means written or oral notice presented by:
 - **a.** Any "employee," "leased worker," "temporary worker," former "employee" or applicant for employment by you; or
 - **b.** The EEOC or any other federal, state or local administrative or regulatory agency on behalf of a person described in paragraph 23.a. above, or
 - c. Any client or customer or yours.

alleging that the insured is responsible for "damages" as a result of injury arising out of any "employment practices".

"Claim" includes any civil proceeding in which either "damages" are alleged or fact finding will take place, when either is the result of any "employment practice" to which this insurance applies. This includes:

- (i) An arbitration proceeding in which such "damages" are claimed and to which the insured submits with our consent;
- (ii) Any other alternative dispute resolution proceeding in which such "damages" are claimed and to which the insured submits with our consent; or
- (iii) Any administrative proceedings as established under federal, state or local laws applicable to "employment practices" covered under this insurance.

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24. "Damages" means monetary amounts to which this insurance applies and which the insured is legally obligated to pay as judgments or awards, or as settlements to which we have agreed in writing.

"Damages" include:

- a. "Pre-judgment interest" awarded against the insured on that part of the judgment we pay;
- **b.** Any portion of a judgment or award, to the extent allowed by law, that represents a multiple of the compensatory amounts, punitive or exemplary damages; and
- c. Statutory attorney fees.

"Damages" do not include:

- (1) Civil, criminal, administrative or other fines or penalties;
- (2) Equitable relief, injunctive relief, declarative relief or any other relief or recovery other than money; or
- (3) Judgments or awards because of acts deemed uninsurable by law.
- **25.** "**Defense expense**" means payments allocated to a specific "claim" for its investigation, settlement, or defense, including:
 - Attorney fees and all other litigation expenses.
 - **b.** The cost of bonds to appeal a judgment or award in any "claim" we defend. We do not have to furnish these bonds.
 - c. The cost of bonds to release attachments, but only for bond amounts within the amount of insurance available. We do not have to furnish these bonds.
 - **d.** Reasonable expenses incurred by the insured at our request to assist us in the investigation or defense of any "claim", including actual loss of earnings up to \$250 a day because of time off from work.
 - e. All court costs taxed against the insured in the "claim". However, these payments do not include attorney's fees or attorney's expenses taxed against the insured.

"Defense expense" does not include:

- (1) Salaries and expenses of our employees or your "employees", other than:
 - (a) That portion of our employed attorneys' fees, salaries and expenses allocated to a specific "claim" for the defense of the insured; or
 - (b) The expenses described in paragraph d. above; or
- (2) Interest on the full amount of any judgment that accrues after entry of the judgment and before we have paid, offered to pay, or deposited in court the amount available for the judgment under the provisions of paragraph E. of this endorsement.
- **26.** "Employment Practices" means any of the following actual or alleged acts by you that are directed against any of your:

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- a. "Employees";
- b. "Leased workers";
- c. "Temporary workers";
- d. "Former employees";
- e. Applicants for employment; or
- f. Any client or customer of yours,

for which damages are sought under any employment related federal, state, or local civil statute or common law:

- (1) Wrongful refusal to employ a qualified applicant for employment;
- (2) Wrongful failure to promote;
- (3) Wrongful deprivation of career opportunity;
- (4) Wrongful demotion, evaluation, reassignment or discipline;
- (5) Wrongful termination of employment, including constructive discharge;
- (6) Employment related misrepresentation;
- (7) Harassment, coercion, discrimination or humiliation as a consequence of race, color, creed, national origin, marital status, medical condition, gender, age, physical appearance, physical and/or mental impairments, pregnancy, sexual orientation or sexual preference or any other protected class or characteristic established by any applicable federal, state or local statute; or
- (8) Oral or written publication of material that:
 - (a) Slanders;
 - (b)Defames or libels; or
 - (c) Violates or invades a right of privacy.
- 27. "Interrelated" means having as a common nexus any fact, circumstance, situation, event, transaction, cause or series of related facts, circumstances, situations, events, transactions or causes.
- 28. "Pre-judgment interest" means interest added to a settlement, verdict, award or judgment based on the amount of time prior to the settlement, verdict, award or judgment, whether or not made part of the settlement, verdict, award or judgment.
- I. For the purposes of the coverage provided by this endorsement definitions 3. 4. and 5. are deleted from F. Liability And Medical Expenses Definitions and are replaced by the following:
 - 3. "Bodily injury" means physical injury to the body, sickness or disease sustained by a person as the result of direct physical injury to the body, including death resulting from any of these at any time. "Bodily injury" does not include mental anguish that results from an "employment practice".

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4. "Coverage territory" means:

- a. The United States of America (including its territories and possessions) and Puerto Rico; or
- b. Anywhere in the world with respect to the activities of a person whose place of employment is in the territory described in paragraph 4.a. above, while he or she is away for a short time on your business, provided that the insured's responsibility to pay "damages" is determined in a suit on the merits (or any type of civil proceeding described under the definition of "claim") in and under the substantive law of the United States of America (including its territories and possessions) or Puerto Rico.

5. "Employee" means

- a. A person employed by you for wages or salary; or
- **b.** A person who is a current or former member of your board of directors.

However, "employee" does not include any:

- Independent contractor;
- (2) Any employees of any independent contractor while acting within the scope of their employment;
- (3) Any "leased worker"; or
- (4) Any "temporary worker".
- J. For purposes of the coverage provided by this endorsement, paragraph H. of SECTION III-COMMON POLICY CONDITIONS (APPLICABLE TO SECTION I-PROPERTY AND SECTION II-LIABILITY) is replaced by 7. below:

7. Other Insurance

If other valid and collectible insurance is available to the insured for "damages" or "defense expense" we cover under this Coverage, our obligations are limited as follows:

- **a.** As this insurance is primary insurance, our obligations are not affected unless any of the other insurance is also primary. Then, we will share with all that other insurance by the method described in paragraph **b.** below.
- **b.** If all of the other insurance permits contribution by equal shares, we will follow this method also.

Under this method, each insurer contributes equal amounts until it has paid its applicable limit of insurance or none of the loss remains, whichever comes first.

If any of the other insurance does not permit contribution by equal shares, we will contribute by limits.

Under this method, each insurer's share is based on the ratio of its applicable limit of insurance to the total applicable limits of insurance of all insurers.

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Automatic Coverage Enhancements

This Endorsement Changes The Policy. Please Read It Carefully.

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

The following changes apply to the BP 00 03 BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM, **SECTION I - PROPERTY**:

1. Covered Property

Under Paragraph A.1.b., Business Personal Property located in the open (or in a vehicle) is covered within 1,000 feet of the described premises.

The following coverages are amended under Section A., Paragraph 5. Additional Coverages in BP 00 03 BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM, SECTION I - PROPERTY:

c. Fire Department Service Charge

Paragraph 5.c. is deleted and replaced by the following:

When the fire department is called to save or protect Covered Property from a Covered Cause of Loss, we will pay up to \$15,000 for your liability for fire department service charges:

- (1) Assumed by contract or agreement prior to loss; or
- (2) Required by local ordinance.

f. Extended Business Income

Paragraph 5.f.(2)(a)(ii)ii is deleted and replaced by the following:

ii. 60 consecutive days after the date determined in Paragraph (a)(i) above, unless a greater number of consecutive days is shown in the Declarations.

The following coverages are added to Section A., Paragraph 5. Additional Coverages in BP 00 03 BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM, SECTION I - PROPERTY:

s. Newly Acquired or Constructed Property -Business Income

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- a. You may extend your Business Income Coverage to apply to property at any location you acquire other than fairs or exhibitions.
- **b.** The most we will pay for loss under this extension is \$5,000 at each location.
- c. Insurance under this Additional Coverage for each newly acquired location will end when any of the following first occurs:
 - (1) This policy expires;
 - (2) 180 days expire after you acquire or begin to construct the property; or
 - (3) You report values to us.

t. Arson Reward

We will pay on your behalf up to \$5,000 for information which leads to an arson conviction in connection with a fire loss covered under this policy. Regardless of the number or persons involved in providing this information, our liability under this Additional Coverage will not exceed \$5,000 for any one fire loss.

u. Appurtenant Structures

You may extend the insurance that applies to Building to apply to your unscheduled storage buildings, garages and other appurtenant structures, except outdoor fixtures, at the described premises. The most we will pay for Building loss or damage under this Extension is \$50,000, for any one loss.

You may extend the insurance that applies to Business Personal Property to apply to such property in your storage buildings, garages and other appurtenant structures at the described premises. The most we will pay for Business Personal Property under this Extension is \$5,000, for any one loss.

The following paragraphs represent increases in coverage contained in BP 00 03 BUSINESSOWN-ERS COVERAGE FORM, **SECTION I** - **PROPERTY** in Paragraph 6. **Coverage Extensions**:

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a. Newly Acquired Or Constructed Property

(1) The last paragraph of 6.a.(1) Buildings is deleted and replaced by the following:

The most we will pay for loss or damage under this Extension is \$500,000 at each building.

(2) The last paragraph of 6.a(2) Business
Personal Property is deleted and replaced by the following:

The most we will pay for loss or damage under this Extension is \$250,000 at each building.

- (3) Paragraph 6.a.(3)(b) of Period of Coverage is deleted and replaced by the following:
 - (b) 180 days expire after you acquire the property or begin construction of that part of the building that would qualify as covered property; or

c. Outdoor Property

Paragraph 6. (c.) Outdoor Property is deleted and replaced by the following:

You may extend the insurance provided by this policy to apply to your outdoor fences, radio and television antennas (including satellite dishes), signs (other than signs attached to buildings), light poles, trees, shrubs and plants, including debris removal expense. Loss of damage must be caused by or result from any of the following causes of loss:

- (1) Fire,
- (2) Lightning;
- (3) Explosion;
- (4) Riot or Civil Commotion; or
- (5) Aircraft.

The most we will pay for loss or damage under this Extension is \$2,500, unless a higher Limit of Insurance for Outdoor Property is shown in the Declarations, but not more than \$1,000 for any one tree, shrub or plant.

f. Accounts Receivable

Paragraph 6.f.(2) is deleted and replaced by

the following:

The most we will pay under this Coverage Extension for loss or damage in any one occurrence at the described premises is \$25,000, unless a higher Limit of Insurance for accounts receivable is shown in the Declarations.

For accounts receivable not at the described premises, the most we will pay is \$5,000.

The following coverage is added to Paragraph 6. Coverage Extensions in BP 00 03 BUSINESSOWN-ERS COVERAGE FORM, SECTION I - PROPERTY:

g. Food Spoilage Coverage

You may extend the insurance provided under this Coverage Form to insure against direct physical loss or damage by a Covered Cause of Loss, but only with respect to this Coverage Extension, to Food Stock or Food Merchandise, meaning property that is:

- (1) Owned by you and held for sale or sold but not delivered, including property of others that is in your care, custody or control; and
- (2) Which is contained in any refrigeration unit at the premises described in the Declarations.

This Extension does not apply to loss or damage to heating, refrigerating, cooling or humidity control equipment.

As used in this Extension only, Covered Causes of Loss means:

- (1) Breakdown or Contamination, meaning:
 - (a) Change in temperature or humidity resulting from mechanical breakdown or failure of refrigerating, cooling or humidity control apparatus or equipment, only while such equipment or apparatus is at the described premises; and
 - **(b)**Contamination by the refrigerant.
- (2) Power outage, meaning change in temperature or humidity resulting from complete or partial interruption of electrical power, either on or off the described premises, due

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to conditions beyond your control.

With respect to Coverage Extension g. Food Spoilage, the following are deleted from paragraph B. Exclusions contained in SECTION I - PROPERTY of BP 00 03 BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM:

(1) B.1.e. Utility Services

(2) B.2.a. Electrical Apparatus

(3) B.2.1.(6), B.2.1.(7)(a) and B.2.1.(7)(b) under Other Types Of Losses:

The following Exclusions are added, but only with respect to Coverage Extension g. Food Spoilage:

We will not pay for loss or damage under this Coverage Extension resulting from:

- The disconnection of any refrigerating, cooling or humidity control system from the source of power; or
- (2) The deactivation of electrical power caused by the manipulation of any switch or other device used to control the flow of electrical power or current.

The most we will pay under **Coverage Extension g. Food Spoilage** is \$25,000 in any one occurrence.

We will not pay for loss or damage in any one occurrence until the amount of loss or damage exceeds \$500. We will then pay the amount of loss or damage in excess of \$500, up to the limit of insurance provided by this Extension.

This Extension shall apply only when loss or damage is not covered by Equipment Breakdown insurance, whether included in this policy or not, or by any other part of this policy.

The following paragraphs represent expansions of coverage contained in BP 00 03 BUSINESSOWN-ERS COVERAGE FORM, SECTION I -

PROPERTY, G. Optional Coverages:

Paragraph **G.1. Outdoor Signs** is deleted and replaced by the following:

- 1. Signs
 - a. We will pay for all direct physical loss of or

damage to all signs at the described premises:

(1) Owned by you; and

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(2) Owned by others in your care, custody or control.

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b. Paragraph A.2.e Property Not Covered,

Paragraph A.3. Covered Causes of Loss and Paragraph B. Exclusions do not apply to this Optional Coverage except for:

- (1) Paragraph B.1.c. Governmental Action;
- (2) Paragraph B.1.d. Nuclear Hazard; and
- (3) Paragraph B.1.f. War and Military Action.
- **c.** We will not pay for loss or damage resulting from:
 - (1) Wear and tear;
 - (2) Hidden or latent defect;
 - (3) Rust;
 - (4) Corrosion; or
 - (5) Mechanical breakdown.
- d. Insurance provided by this Optional Coverage is subject to the limit of insurance stated on the Declarations for Business Personal Property or the Building Limit if there is no Business Personal Property, per occurrence.
- e. The provisions of this Optional Coverage supersede all other references to signs in this policy.

2. Money And Securities

Paragraphs G.2. c.(1) and (2) are deleted and replaced by the following:

- c. The most we will pay for loss in any one occurrence is:
 - (1) \$5,000 or the limit shown in the Declarations for Inside the Premises for "money" and "securities" while:
 - (a) In or on the described premises; or
 - **(b)**Within a bank or savings institution; and

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(2) \$5,000 or the limit shown in the Declarations for Outside the Premises for "money" and "securities" while anywhere else.

The following paragraph represents an expansion of coverage contained in BP 00 03 BUSINESSOWN-ERS COVERAGE FORM, **SECTION II** - **LIABILITY**, **A. Coverages**:

f. Coverage Extensions - Supplementary Payments

Paragraph **A.1.f.(1)(d)** is deleted and replaced by the following:

(d) All reasonable expenses incurred by the insured at our request to assist us in the investigation or defense of the claim or "suit", including actual loss of earnings up to \$500 a day because of time off from work.

The following paragraphs modify BP 00 03 BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM, SECTION II - LIABILITY, E. Liability And Medical Expenses General Conditions:

1. Notice Of Claim To Executive Officer

Paragraph E.2. Duties In The Event Of Occurrence, Offense, Claim Or Suit is amended to include the following:

a. It is understood and agreed that knowledge of an occurrence by an agent, servant, or employee of the insured shall not in and of itself constitute knowledge to the insured unless a corporate officer of the insured corporation shall have received notice from its agent, servant, or employee.

For the purposes of this agreement, corporate officers shall include: the president, any vice-president, secretary, treasurer or other officers elected or appointed in accordance with the charter and by-laws of the named insured corporation.

The following paragraphs are added to BP 00 03

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM, SECTION II - LIABILITY, A. Coverages:

3. Lost Key Coverage

Coverage for "bodily injury" and "property damage" liability with respect to the insured's operations is extended as follows:

- (a) We will pay those sums that you become legally obligated to pay as damages due to loss of keys by an insured in the course of your business. The keys must be loaned to the insured or in the care, custody or control of the insured.
- **(b)**The additional insurance provided by this endorsement does not apply to:
 - (1) Misappropriation;
 - (2) Secretion;
 - (3) Conversion;
 - (4) Infidelity; or
 - (5) Any dishonest act on the part of the insured.
- (c) The additional insurance provided by this endorsement applies only to:
 - (1) The actual cost of the keys;
 - (2) Adjustment of locks to accept new keys; and
 - (3) The cost of new locks, including the cost of their installation.

The most we will pay for loss or damage resulting from any one "occurrence" under this coverage is \$1,000. A deductible of \$100 applies.

This additional coverage is subject to the following:

- (1) Under Part B. Exclusions, items 1.k.(3) and k.(4) do not apply to the loss of keys by an insured.
- (2) Under Part C. Who Is An Insured, item 2.a.(1)(c), does not apply to this additional insurance.

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BP 173

EQUIPMENT BREAKDOWN COVERAGE (Including Electronic Circuitry Impairment)

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

A. The following is added to Paragraph **A.3**. Covered Causes of Loss in **Section I - Property**:

Additional Coverage - Equipment Breakdown

The term Covered Cause of Loss includes the Additional Coverage Equipment Breakdown as described and limited below. Without an "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment", there is no Equipment Breakdown Coverage.

- We will pay for direct physical damage to Covered Property that is the direct result of an "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment". We will consider "electronic circuitry impairment" to be physical damage to "covered equipment".
- 2. The following coverages also apply to the direct result of an "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment". However, with respect to coverage 2.h. Service Interruption below and any Dependent Properties coverage provided by this policy, coverage will apply only to the direct result of an "accident" and will not apply to the direct result of an "electronic circuitry impairment". These coverages do not provide additional amounts of insurance.

a. Business Income and Extra Expense

- (1) Any insurance provided under the policy for Business Income or Extra Expense is extended to the coverage provided by this endorsement.
- (2) The most we will pay for loss or expense under this coverage is the applicable limit for Business Income and Extra Expense.

b. Data Restoration

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(1) We will pay for your reasonable and necessary cost to research, replace and restore lost "electronic data".

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(2) The most we will pay for loss or expense under this coverage, including actual loss of Business Income you sustain and necessary Extra Expense you incur, is \$100,000.

c. Expediting Expenses

- (1) With respect to your damaged Covered Property, we will pay the reasonable extra cost to:
 - (a) Make temporary repairs; and
 - (b) Expedite permanent repairs or permanent replacement.
- (2) The most we will pay for loss or expense under this coverage is \$100,000.

d. Hazardous Substances

- (1) We will pay your additional cost to repair or replace Covered Property because of contamination by a "hazardous substance". This includes the additional expenses to clean up or dispose of such property.
- (2) This does not include contamination of "perishable goods" by refrigerant, including but not limited to ammonia, which is addressed in 2.i.(1)(b) below. As used in this coverage, additional costs mean those beyond what would have been payable under this Equipment Breakdown Coverage had no "hazardous substance" been involved.

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EQUIPMENT BREAKDOWN COVERAGE (Including Electronic Circuitry Impairment)

(3) The most we will pay for loss, damage or expense under this coverage, including actual loss of Business Income you sustain and necessary Extra Expense you incur is \$100,000.

e. Off Premises Equipment Breakdown

- (1) We will pay for physical damage to transportable "covered equipment" that, at the time of the "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment", is not at a covered location. As respects this Off Premises Equipment Breakdown coverage only, the "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment" may occur in any country except one in which the United States has imposed sanctions, embargoes or similar restrictions on the provision of insurance.
- (2) We will also pay for your reasonable and necessary cost to research, replace and restore lost "electronic data" contained within "covered equipment" as described under (1) above. This amount may not exceed the limit applicable to Data Restoration coverage.
- (3) The most we will pay for loss, damage or expense under this coverage, including actual loss of Business Income you sustain and necessary Extra Expense you incur and Data Restoration as described in (2) above is \$10,000.

f. Public Relations

- (1) This coverage only applies if you have sustained an actual loss of Business Income covered under this endorsement.
- (2) We will pay for your reasonable costs for professional services to create and disseminate communications, when

the need for such communications arises directly from the interruption of your business. This communication must be directed to one or more of the following:

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- (a) The media;
- (b)The public; or
- (a) Your customers, clients or members.
- (3) Such costs must be incurred during the "period of restoration" or up to 30 days after the "period of restoration" has ended.
- (4) The most we will pay for loss or expense under this coverage is \$5,000.

g. Resultant Damage to Animals

- (1) Any insurance provided under this coverage part for "animals" is extended to the coverage provided by this endorsement.
- (2) The most we will pay for loss, damage or expense under this coverage, including actual loss of Business Income you sustain and necessary Extra Expense you incur, if shown as covered, is \$25,000.

h. Service Interruption

(1) Any insurance provided for Business Income, Extra Expense, Data Restoration or Spoilage is extended to apply to your loss, damage or expense caused by a failure or disruption of service. The failure or disruption of service must be caused by an "accident" to equipment, including overhead transmission lines, that is owned by a utility, landlord, a landlord's utility or other supplier who provides you with any of the following services: electrical

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power, waste disposal, air conditioning, refrigeration, heating, natural gas, compressed air, water, steam, Internet access, telecommunications services, "cloud computing services", wide area networks or data transmission. The equipment must meet the definition of "covered equipment" except that it is not Covered Property.

- (2) "Cloud computing services" must be provided by a professional provider with whom you have a contract.
- (3) With respect to the Data Restoration portion of this Service Interruption coverage, coverage will also apply to "electronic data" stored in the equipment of a provider of "cloud computing services".
- (4) Service Interruption coverage will not apply unless the failure or disruption of service exceeds 24 hours immediately following the "accident". If the interruption exceeds 24 hours, coverage will begin at the time of the disruption, and the applicable deductible will apply.
- (5) The most we will pay in any "one equipment breakdown" for loss, damage or expense under this coverage is the applicable limit for Business Income, Extra Expense, Data Restoration or Spoilage.

i. Spoilage

- (1) We will pay for:
 - (a) Physical damage to "perishable goods" due to spoilage;
 - (b) Physical damage to "perishable goods" due to contamination from the release of refrigerant, including but not limited to ammonia;

(c) Any necessary expenses you incur to reduce the amount of loss under this coverage to the extent that they do not exceed the amount of loss that otherwise would have

been payable under this coverage.

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- (2) If you are unable to replace the "perishable goods" before its anticipated sale, the amount of our payment will be determined on the basis of the sales price of the "perishable goods" at the time of the "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment", less discounts and expenses you otherwise would have had. Otherwise our payment will be determined in accordance with the Loss Payment condition.
- (3) The most we will pay for loss, damage or expense under this coverage is \$100,000.
- B. The following is added to Paragraph B. Exclusions:

All exclusions in the Businessowners Coverage Form apply except as modified below and to the extent that coverage is specifically provided by this endorsement.

- 1. The following exclusions are modified:
 - a. As respects this endorsement only, the next to the last paragraph in Exclusion
 B.1.h. is deleted and replaced with the following:

However, if excluded loss or damage, as described in Paragraph (1) above results in an "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment", we will pay only for the loss, damage or expense caused by such "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment".

b. As respects this endorsement only, the last paragraph of Exclusion **B.2.1.** is deleted and replaced with the following:

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But if an excluded cause of loss that is listed in 2.1.(1) through (7) results in an "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment", we will pay for the loss, damage or expense caused by that "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment".

c. The following is added to Exclusions **B.2.m.** and **B.2.n.**:

We will also pay for direct physical loss or damage caused by an "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment".

- 2. The following exclusions are added:
 - a. We will not pay for loss, damage or expense caused directly or indirectly by any of the following, whether or not caused by or resulting from an "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment":
 - (1) Fire, including smoke from a fire;
 - (2) Explosion of gas or unconsumed fuel within the furnace of any boiler or fired vessel or within the passages from that furnace to the atmosphere;
 - (3) Any other explosion, except as specifically covered under this endorsement;
 - (4) Any earth movement, including but not limited to earthquake, subsidence, sinkhole collapse, landslide, earth sinking, tsunami or volcanic action;
 - (5) Flood, surface water, waves, tides, tidal waves, overflow of any body of water, or their spray, all whether driven by wind or not; mudslide or mudflow; or water that backs up or overflows from a sewer, drain or sump. However, if electrical "covered equipment" requires drying out because of the above, we will pay for

the direct expenses of such drying out subject to the applicable Limit of Insurance and deductible for Building

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whichever applies; or

(6) Vandalism.

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b. Coverage under this endorsement does not apply to an "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment" caused by or resulting from:

or Business Personal Property,

- (1) Lightning;
- (2) Windstorm or hail. However this exclusion does not apply when:
 - (a) "Covered equipment" located within a building or structure suffers an "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment" that results from wind-blown rain, snow, sand or dust; and
 - (b) The building or structure did not first sustain wind or hail damage to its roof or walls through which the rain, snow, sand or dust entered.
- (3) Smoke; aircraft or vehicles; riot or civil commotion; sprinkler leakage; elevator collision;
- (4) Breakage of glass; falling objects; weight of snow, ice or sleet; freezing (caused by cold weather); collapse or molten material;
- (5) A hydrostatic, pneumatic or gas pressure test of any boiler or pressure vessel, or an electrical insulation breakdown test of any type of electrical equipment; or
- (6) Water or other means used to extinguish a fire.

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- c. With respect to Business Income, Extra Expense and Service Interruption coverages, we will also not pay for any increase in loss resulting from an agreement between you and your customer or supplier.
- **d.** We will not pay for loss, damage or expense caused directly or indirectly by the following, whether or not caused by or resulting from an "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment": Any "fungi", wet rot or dry rot, including any presence, growth, proliferation, spread or any activity of "fungi", wet rot or dry rot. This includes, but is not limited to, costs arising from clean up, removal, or abatement of such "fungi", wet rot or dry rot. However, this exclusion does not apply to spoilage of personal property that is "perishable goods", to the extent that such spoilage is covered under Spoilage coverage.
- e. Except as specifically provided under A.2.b., Data Restoration, or A.2.g., Resultant Damage to Animals, we will not pay for loss, damage or expense caused directly or indirectly by the following, whether or not caused by or resulting from an "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment":
 - (1) Physical loss or damage to "animals";
 - (2) Loss, interruption or compromise of any research, test or study involving "animals"; or
 - (3) Loss of income or extra expense resulting from (1) or (2) above.
- f. Exclusions 2.b.(1), 2.b.(2), 2.b.(3) and 2.b.(4) above shall not apply if:
 - (1) The excluded cause of loss occurs away from any covered location and causes an electrical surge or other electrical disturbance;

(2) Such surge or disturbance is transmitted through utility service transmission lines to the covered location and results in an "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment"; and

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(3) The loss, damage or expense caused by such surge or disturbance is not covered elsewhere under the policy.

C. CONDITIONS

 The following conditions are in addition to the Conditions in the Businessowners Coverage Form.

a. Suspension

Whenever "covered equipment" is found to be in, or exposed to, a dangerous condition, any of our representatives may immediately suspend the insurance against loss from an "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment" to that "covered equipment". This can be done by mailing or delivering a written notice of suspension to:

- (1) Your last known address; or
- (2) The address where the "covered equipment" is located.

Once suspended in this way, your insurance can be reinstated only by an endorsement for that "covered equipment". If we suspend your insurance, you will get a pro rata refund of premium for that "covered equipment" for the period of suspension. But the suspension will be effective even if we have not yet made or offered a refund.

b. Jurisdictional Inspections

If any property that is "covered equipment" under this endorsement requires inspection to comply with state or municipal boiler and pressure vessel

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regulations, we agree to perform such inspection on your behalf. We do not warrant that conditions are safe or healthful.

- 2. As respects this endorsement only, Loss Payment Condition 5.d. in the Businessowners Coverage Form is deleted and replaced with the following:
 - **d.** We will determine the value of Covered Property as follows:
 - (1) Except as specified otherwise, our payment for damaged Covered Property will be the smallest of:
 - (a) The cost to repair the damaged property;
 - **(b)**The cost to replace the damaged property on the same site; or
 - (c) The amount you actually spend that is necessary to repair or replace the damaged property.
 - (2) The amount of our payment will be based on the most cost-effective means to replace the function, capacity and remaining useful life of the damaged property. This may include the use of generic, used or reconditioned parts, equipment or property.
 - (3) Except as described in (4) below, you must pay the extra cost of replacing damaged property with property of a better kind or quality or of a different size or capacity.
 - (4) Environmental, Safety and Efficiency Improvements

If "covered equipment" requires replacement due to an "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment", we will pay your additional cost to replace with equipment that is better for the environment, safer for people or more energy or water efficient than the equipment being replaced. However, we will not pay to increase the size or capacity of the equipment and we will not pay more than 150% of what the cost would have been to replace with like kind and quality. This provision does not apply to the replacement of component parts or to any property to which Actual Cash Value applies and does not increase any of the applicable limits.

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- (5) The following property will be valued on an Actual Cash Value basis:
 - (a) Any property that does not currently serve a useful or necessary function for you; and
 - (b) Any Covered Property that you do not repair or replace within 24 months after the date of the "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment".

Actual Cash Value includes deductions for depreciation.

- (6) If any one of the following conditions is met, property held for sale by you will be valued at the sales price as if no loss or damage had occurred, less any discounts and expenses that otherwise would have applied:
 - (a) The property was manufactured by you;
 - (b) The sales price of the property is less than the replacement cost of the property; or
 - (c) You are unable to replace the property before its anticipated sale.

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- (7) Except as specifically provided for under Data Restoration coverage, "electronic data" and "media" will be valued on the following basis:
 - (a) For mass produced and commercially available software, at the replacement cost.
 - (b) For all other "electronic data" and "media", at the cost of blank "media" for reproducing the records. We will not pay for "electronic data" representing financial records based on the face value of such records.

D. DEFINITIONS

The following definitions are added with respect to this endorsement only:

- 1. "Accident"
 - a. "Accident" means a fortuitous event that causes direct physical damage to "covered equipment". The event must be one of the following:
 - Mechanical breakdown, including rupture or bursting caused by centrifugal force;
 - (2) Artificially generated electrical current, including electric arcing, that disturbs electrical devices, appliances or wires;
 - (3) Explosion of steam boilers, steam pipes, steam engines or steam turbines owned or leased by you, or operated under your control;
 - (4) Loss or damage to steam boilers, steam pipes, steam engines or steam turbines caused by or resulting from any condition or event inside such equipment; or

(5) Loss or damage to hot water boilers or other water heating equipment caused by or resulting from any condition or event inside such boilers or equipment.

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- b. None of the following is an "accident":
 - (1) Defect, programming error,
 programming limitation, computer
 virus, malicious code, loss of
 "electronic data", loss of access, loss of
 use, loss of functionality or other
 condition within or involving
 "electronic data" or "media" of any
 kind; or
 - (2) Misalignment, miscalibration, tripping off-line, or any condition which can be corrected by resetting, tightening, adjusting or cleaning, or by the performance of maintenance.

However, if an "accident" results, we will pay for the resulting loss, damage or expense caused by that "accident".

- 2. "Animal" means any creature of the kingdom Animalia. This includes, but is not limited to, amphibians, birds, fish, insects, mammals, reptiles, and worms.
- 3. "Cloud computing services" means professional, on-demand, self-service data storage or data processing services provided through the Internet or over telecommunications lines. This includes services known as IaaS (infrastructure as a service), PaaS (platform as a service), SaaS (software as a service) and NaaS (network as a service). This includes business models known as public clouds, community clouds and hybrid clouds. "Cloud computing services" include private clouds if such services are owned and operated by a third party.
- 4. "Covered equipment"

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c. and d. below.

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- a. "Covered equipment" means Covered Property:
 - (1) That generates, transmits or utilizes energy; or
 - (2) Which, during normal usage, operates under vacuum or pressure, other than the weight of its contents.
 - "Covered equipment" may utilize conventional design and technology or new or newly commercialized design and technology.
- **b.** None of the following is "covered equipment":
 - (1) Structure, foundation, cabinet or compartment;
 - (2) Insulating or refractory material;
 - (3) Sewer piping, buried vessels or piping, or piping forming a part of a sprinkler or fire suppression system;
 - (4) Water piping other than boiler feedwater piping, boiler condensate return piping or water piping forming a part of a refrigerating or air conditioning system;
 - (5) "Vehicle" or any equipment mounted on a "vehicle";
 - (6) Satellite, spacecraft or any equipment mounted on a satellite or spacecraft;
 - (7) Dragline, excavation or construction equipment; or
 - (8) Equipment manufactured by you for sale.
- 5. "Electronic circuitry" means microelectronic components, including but not limited to circuit boards, integrated circuits, computer chips and disk drives.
- 6. "Electronic circuitry impairment"

a. "Electronic circuitry impairment" means a fortuitous event involving "electronic circuitry" within "covered equipment" that causes the "covered equipment" to suddenly lose its ability to function as it had been functioning immediately before such event. This definition is

subject to the conditions specified in **b**.,

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- b. We shall determine that the reasonable and appropriate remedy to restore such "covered equipment's" ability to function is the replacement of one or more "electronic circuitry" components of the "covered equipment".
- c. The "covered equipment" must be owned or leased by you, or operated under your control.
- **d.** None of the following is an "electronic circuitry impairment":
 - (1) Any condition that can be reasonably remedied by:
 - (a) Normal maintenance, including but not limited to replacing expendable parts, recharging batteries or cleaning;
 - (b) Rebooting, reloading or updating software or firmware; or
 - (c) Providing necessary power or supply.
 - (2) Any condition caused by or related to:
 - (a) Incompatibility of the "covered equipment" with any software or equipment installed, introduced or networked within the prior 30 days; or
 - (b) Insufficient size, capability or capacity of the "covered equipment".

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- (3) Exposure to adverse environmental conditions, including but not limited to change in temperature or humidity, unless such conditions result in an observable loss of functionality. Loss of warranty shall not be considered an observable loss of functionality.
- "Hazardous substance" means any substance that is hazardous to health or has been declared to be hazardous to health by a governmental agency.
- 8. "Media" means material on which "electronic data" is recorded, such as solid state drives, hard disks, optical disks, flash drives, magnetic tapes or floppy disks.
- 9. "One equipment breakdown" means: If an initial "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment" causes other "accidents" or "electronic circuitry impairments", all will be considered "one equipment breakdown". All "accidents" or "electronic circuitry impairments" that are the result of the same "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment" will be considered "one equipment breakdown".
- 10. "Perishable goods" means personal property maintained under controlled conditions for its preservation, and susceptible to loss or damage if the controlled conditions change.
- 11. "Vehicle" means any machine or apparatus that is used for transportation or moves under its own power. "Vehicle" includes, but is not limited to: car, truck, bus, trailer, train, aircraft, watercraft, forklift, bulldozer, tractor or harvester.

However, any property that is stationary, permanently installed at a covered location and that receives electrical power from an external power source will not be considered a "vehicle".

The most we will pay for loss, damage or expense under this endorsement arising from any "one equipment breakdown" is the applicable Limit of Insurance in the Declarations. Coverage provided under this endorsement does not provide an additional amount of insurance.

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Businessowners Restaurant Choice Endorsement

This Endorsement Changes The Policy. Please Read It Carefully.

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

The following coverages are added to **SECTION 1 PROPERTY, A. Coverage**, Paragraph **5. Additional Coverages** in the BP 00 03 BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM:

u. Water Back-up And Sump Overflow

We will pay for direct physical loss of or damage to Covered Property caused by or resulting from:

- (1) Water that backs up from a sewer or drain;
- (2) Water that enters into and overflows from within a:
 - (a) Sump pump;
 - (b)Sump pump well; or
 - (c) Other types of systems;

designed to remove subsurface water which is drained from the foundation area.

The most we will pay for loss or damage in any one occurrence is \$10,000, unless a higher Limit of Insurance for Water Back-up And Sump Overflow is shown in the Declarations, at each described premises.

v. Business Income From Dependent Properties

(1) You may extend your Business Income coverage to apply to the actual loss of Business Income you sustain due to suspension of your business activities at the described premises caused by direct physical loss of or damage to property at the premises of a

dependent property caused by or resulting

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(2) As used in this Extension, dependent property means property operated by others whom you depend on to:

from a Covered Cause of Loss.

- (a) Deliver materials or services, other than water, communication or power supply services to you or to others for your account.
- (b) Accept your products or services.
- (c) Manufacture products for delivery to your customers under contract of sale.
- (3) The Business Income coverage provisions respecting direct physical loss or damage at the described premises will apply separately to each dependent property premises.
- (4) Coverage under this Extension will end when the property at the premises of the dependent property should be rebuilt or replaced with reasonable speed and similar quality.
- (5) We will reduce the amount of your Business Income loss to the extent that you can resume "operations" in whole or in part by using any other available source of materials or outlet for your products.
- (6) The most we will pay from loss of or damage to property at the premises of any one dependent property under this Extension is \$10,000, unless a higher Limit of Insurance for Business Income From Dependent Properties is shown in the Declarations.

w. Utility Services - Time Element

We will pay for loss of Business Income or Extra Expense at the described premises caused by the interruption of service to the

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described premises, subject to the exclusions and provisions contained in BP 04 57 UTILITY SERVICES - TIME ELEMENT, which is attached to and made part of this policy.

The most we will pay for loss in any one occurrence due to damage caused by a Covered Cause of Loss to either a Water Supply Property, a Communication Supply Property, a Power Supply Property, or Overhead Transmission Lines related to a Communication Supply Property or a Power Supply Property, is \$10,000, unless a higher Limit of Insurance is shown in the Declarations for Utility Services - Time Element, at each described premises.

x. Fine Arts

We will pay up to \$10,000 for your fine arts and fine arts owned by others that are in your care, custody or control for Covered Causes of Loss as contained in **SECTION I - PROPERTY** BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM BP 00 03.

This Extension does not apply to loss or damage caused by or resulting from:

- Any repairing, restoration or retouching process;
- (2) Insects, vermin, rodents or other animals;
- (3) Wear and tear;
- (4) Rust, corrosion, fungus, decay, deterioration, hidden or latent defect or any quality in the property that causes it to damage or destroy itself;
- (5) Breakage of art glass windows, statuary, marbles, glassware, bric-a-brac, porcelains and similar fragile articles. We do cover breakage if it is caused by fire, lightning; windstorm; hail; earthquake; flood; smoke; explosion; aircraft, spacecraft, self-propelled

missiles, and objects that fall from these items; vehicles, or an accident to a transporting vehicle; strike; riot; civil commotion; vandalism; theft; attempted theft; sprinkler leakage; or collapse of buildings.

Coverage does not extend to fine arts at any fair or exhibition.

y. Brands And Labels

If branded or labeled merchandise that is Covered Property is damaged by a Covered Cause of Loss, you may extend the insurance that applies to your Business Personal Property to pay expenses you incur to:

- (1) Stamp "salvage" on the merchandise or its containers, if the stamp will not physically damage the merchandise; or
- (2) Remove the brands and labels, if doing so will not physically damage the merchandise or its containers to comply with the law.

The most we will pay under this Additional Coverage is \$25,000.

z. Consequential Loss

We will pay up to \$10,000 for the consequential loss to covered undamaged Business Personal Property. Consequential loss means the loss of value of an undamaged part or parts of a product which becomes unmarketable due to direct physical loss to another part or parts of the product caused by a Covered Cause of Loss.

aa. Property In Transit

You may extend the insurance provided by this Coverage Form to apply to your Covered Property in transit in or on a motor vehicle you own, lease or operate while between points within the coverage territory and more

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Endorsement

BP 85

Policy Number: BP 2790680

Businessowners Restaurant Choice Endorsement

than 1,000 feet from the described premises. Loss or damage must be caused by or result from one of the following causes of loss:

- (1) Fire, lightning, explosion, windstorm or hail, riot or civil commotion, or vandalism.
- (2) Vehicle collision, upset or overturn. Collision means accidental contact of your vehicle with another vehicle or object. It does not mean your vehicle's contact with the roadbed.
- (3) Theft of an entire bale, case or package by forced entry into a securely locked body or compartment of the vehicle. There must be visible marks of the forced entry.

The most we will pay for loss or damage under this Extension is \$15,000.

bb. Claims Expense

In the event of covered loss or damage, we will pay up to \$5,000 as an additional amount of insurance for all reasonable expenses you incur at our request to assist us in:

- (1) The investigation of a claim or suit; or
- (2) The determination of the amount of loss, such as taking inventory and preparation of an appraisal.

cc. Lock And Key Replacement

We will pay up to \$1,500 per occurrence for replacement of door locks and/or tumblers at the described premises due to loss of original door keys from theft.

dd. Identity Fraud Expense

We will pay the sum of all "expenses" incurred by you as the direct result of all acts of "identity fraud" first discovered or learned of during the policy period, subject to the exclusions and provisions contained in BP 14 01 IDENTITY FRAUD EXPENSE COVERAGE, which is attached and made part of this policy.

The most we will pay for loss in any one occurrence is \$25,000, unless a higher Limit of Insurance for Identity Fraud Expense Coverage is shown in the Declarations. We will pay an additional \$5,000 for the sum of all additional advertising expenses you incur to restore your reputation as the result of all acts of "identity fraud".

ee. Loss Of Refrigeration

We will pay for direct loss of "perishable goods" by Loss of Refrigeration that is neither expected nor intended, subject to the exclusions and provisions contained in BP 43 LOSS OF REFRIGERATION COVERAGE which is attached and made part of this policy.

The most we will pay for any one loss is \$10,000, unless a higher Limit of Insurance for Loss of Refrigeration Coverage is shown in the Declarations, at each described premises.

ff. Contractual Penalties

We will pay the contractual penalties you are required to pay to your customers as a result of a clause in your contracts for failure to deliver your product in a timely manner according to the contract terms. Any contractual penalties must be sustained due to the necessary suspension of your "operations" during the "period of restoration". Such suspension must solely be the result of direct physical loss or damage by a Covered Cause of Loss to covered property.

The most we will pay under this Extension arising out of any one occurrence is \$10,000.

The following paragraphs represent increases in limits contained in BP 00 03 BUSINESSOWNERS

Endorsement

BP 85

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Businessowners Restaurant Choice Endorsement

COVERAGE FORM **SECTION I - PROPERTY** in Paragraph **5. Additional Coverages**:

a. Debris Removal

The limit of \$10,000 is increased to \$25,000 under subparagraph **a.(4)**.

h. Pollutant Clean Up And Removal

The limit contained in subparagraph **h.** is increased to a total of \$25,000 for each location.

j. Money Orders And Counterfeit Paper Currency

The limit contained in subparagraph **j.** is increased as follows:

The most we will pay for any loss under this Additional Coverage is \$10,000.

k. Forgery Or Alteration

The limit contained in subparagraph **k.(3)** is increased as follows:

The most we will pay for any loss, including legal expenses, under this Additional Coverage is \$10,000, unless a higher Limit of Insurance for Forgery Or Alteration Coverage is shown in the Declarations.

Paragraph I. Increased Cost Of Construction is replaced by the following:

Ordinance Or Law

(1) Demolition Cost

If a Covered Cause of Loss occurs to covered building property shown in the Declarations, we will pay for the cost to demolish and remove debris of undamaged parts of the property caused by enforcement of

building, zoning or land use ordinance or law.

(2) Increased Cost Of Construction

If a Covered Cause of Loss occurs to covered building property, we will pay for the increased cost to:

- (a) Repair or reconstruct damaged portions of that building property; and/or
- (b) Reconstruct or remodel undamaged portions of that building property, whether or not demolition is required;

when the increased cost is a consequence of enforcement of building, zoning or land use ordinance or law.

However, this coverage applies only if the restored or remodeled property is intended for similar occupancy as the current property, unless such occupancy is not permitted by zoning or land use ordinance or law. We will not pay for the increased cost of construction if the building is not repaired, reconstructed or remodeled.

The most we will pay for the total of covered losses for Demolition Cost and Increased Cost of Construction is a combined limit of \$25,000 for each described premises, unless a higher Limit of Insurance for Ordinance Or Law is shown in the Declarations, subject to the exclusions and provisions contained in BP 04 46 ORDINANCE OR LAW COVERAGE which is attached to and made part of this policy.

o. Fire Extinguisher Systems Recharge Expense

The limit of \$5,000 is increased to \$10,000 in subparagraph o.(3).

The following paragraphs represent increases in

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Endorsement

BP 85

Businessowners Restaurant Choice Endorsement

limits contained in BP 00 03 BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM SECTION I - PROPERTY in Paragraph 6. Coverage Extensions:

a. Newly Acquired Or Constructed Property

Paragraph (2) of Newly Acquired Or Constructed Property in BP 72 AUTOMATIC COVERAGE ENHANCEMENTS is replaced by:

(2) The last paragraph of 6.a.(2) Business Personal Property is replaced by:

The most we will pay for loss or damage under this Extension is \$500,000 at each building.

b. Personal Property Off Premises

The limit contained in subparagraph **b.** is increased as follows:

The most we will pay for loss or damage under this Extension is \$15,000, but not more than \$5,000 per Salesperson. The limit for Covered Property at any fair, trade show or exhibition is \$25,000.

c. Outdoor Property

Subparagraph (c) of Outdoor Property in BP 72 AUTOMATIC COVERAGE ENHANCEMENTS is replaced by:

The most we will pay for loss or damage under this Extension is \$25,000, unless a higher limit for Outdoor Property is shown in the Declarations, but not more than \$1,000 for any one tree, shrub or plant.

d. Personal Effects

Subparagraph **d.** of **6. Coverage Extensions** is deleted and replaced by the following:

You may extend the insurance that applies to Business Personal Property to apply to person-

Policy Number: BP 2790680

al effects owned by you, your officers, your partners or "members", your "managers" or your employees. This Extension does not apply to loss or damage by theft. The most we will pay for loss or damage under this Extension is \$10,000 at each described premises.

e. Valuable Papers And Records

The limit contained in subparagraph e.(3) is increased as follows:

The most we will pay under this Coverage Extension for loss or damage to "valuable papers and records" in any one occurrence at the described premises is \$25,000, unless a higher Limit of Insurance for "valuable papers and records" is shown in the Declarations.

For "valuable papers and records" not at the described premises, the most we will pay is \$5,000.

The following are included under **G**. **Optional Coverages**:

2. Money And Securities Limit Increase

The limit indicated in BP 72 AUTOMATIC COVERAGE ENHANCEMENT for Money And Securities c.1. is deleted and replaced with \$10,000 and applies to inside the premises coverage limit.

- 3. Employee Dishonesty is hereby included. Paragraph c. of G.3. is replaced by the following:
 - c. The most we will pay for loss or damage in any one occurrence is \$10,000 for Employee Dishonesty, unless a higher Limit of Insurance is shown in the Declarations.

The following coverages are added to Paragraph A. in BP 00 03 BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM, SECTION II - LIABILITY:

3. Lost Key Coverage

Policy Number: BP

Endorsement

BP 85

Businessowners Restaurant Choice Endorsement

The limit for this coverage under BP 72 AUTOMATIC COVERAGE ENHANCEMENTS is increased to \$5,000.

4. Coverage For Injury To Leased Workers

BP 04 40 COVERAGE FOR INJURY TO LEASED WORKERS is attached and made part of this policy.

The following coverage is added to Paragraph K. Transfer Of Rights Of Recovery Against Others To Us in Section III - Common Policy Conditions:

We waive any right of recovery we may have against the person or organization because of payments we make for injury or damage arising out of your ongoing operations or "your work" done under a contract with that person or organization and included in the "products-completed operations hazard". This waiver applies only to the person or organization with which you have a contract.

The following is added to Paragraph **B. Exclusions** in BP 00 03 BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM, **SECTION II - LIABILITY**:

t. Applicable To Liability For Guests' Property

This insurance does not apply to:

 a. Liability excluded under Business Liability Coverage.

However, with respect to the coverage provided for damage to Guests' Property, Exclusion B.1.k.(4) in SECTION II - LIABILITY does not apply.

- **b.** Dishonest acts committed by you, your partners, "members" or "managers";
- Destruction of or damage to property resulting from the spilling, upsetting or

leaking of any food or liquid;

d. Loss or destruction of or damage to property resulting from seizure or destruction of the property by order of governmental authority; and

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e. Liability incurred from your release of any other person or organization from legal liability.

The following is added to Paragraph D. Liability And Medical Expenses Limits Of Insurance in SECTION II - LIABILITY:

5. Liability For Guests' Property Limits Of Insurance

- a. The most we will pay for all damages because of loss or destruction of or damage to property belonging to your guests in any one "occurrence", regardless of the number of guests, is \$10,000 unless a higher Limit of Insurance is shown in the Declarations. All loss, destruction or damage involving a single act or series of related acts whether caused by one or more persons is considered one "occurrence".
- **b.** Loss Amounts less than \$25 per Guest are not covered.

For coverage provided under this endorsement the following definition is added to SECTION II - LIABILITY Paragraph F. Liability And Medical Expenses Definitions:

23. "Safe Deposit Box" means a box or safe used for safe storage of valuables. The box or safe must be in an area inaccessible to the public whereby the valuables are turned over to the custody of your employee acting within the scope of their duties to accept guest property for this purpose.

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POLICY NUMBER:

BUSINESSOWNERS BP 04 46 01 06

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

ORDINANCE OR LAW COVERAGE

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

SCHEDULE

Prem. No.	Bldg. No.	Coverage 1 (Check If Applies)	Coverage 2 Limit Of Insurance	Coverage 3 Limit Of Insurance	Coverages 2 And 3 Combined Limit Of Insurance*
			\$	\$	\$
			\$	\$	\$
			\$	\$	\$

Business Income And Extra Expense Optional Coverage Enter Yes Or No:

Number Of Hours Waiting Period For Period Of Restoration Applicable To Business Income And Extra Expense Optional Coverage:

Information required to complete this Schedule, if not shown above, will be shown in the Declarations.

*Do **not** enter a Combined Limit of Insurance if individual Limits of Insurance are selected for Coverages **2** and **3**, or if one of these Coverages is not applicable.

Section I - Property is amended as follows:

A. Each Coverage - Coverage 1, Coverage 2 and Coverage 3 - is provided under this endorsement only if that Coverage(s) is chosen by entry in the above Schedule and then only with respect to the building identified for the Coverage(s) in the Schedule.

B. Application Of Coverage(s)

The Coverage(s) provided by this endorsement apply only if both **B.1**. and **B.2**. are satisfied and are then subject to the qualifications set forth in **B.3**.

- 1. The ordinance or law:
 - Regulates the demolition, construction or repair of buildings, or establishes zoning or land use requirements at the described premises; and
 - b. Is in force at the time of loss.

But coverage under this endorsement applies only in response to the minimum requirements of the ordinance or law. Losses and costs incurred in complying with recommended actions or standards that exceed actual requirements are not covered under this endorsement.

- 2. The building sustains direct physical damage:
 - That is covered under this policy and such damage results in enforcement of the ordinance or law; or
 - b. That is covered under this policy and direct physical damage that is not covered under this policy, and the building damage in its entirety results in enforcement of the ordinance or law.
 - c. But if the damage is not covered under this policy, and such damage is the subject of the ordinance or law, then there is no coverage under this endorsement even if the building has also sustained covered direct physical damage.

3. In the situation described in B.2.b. above, we will not pay the full amount of loss otherwise payable under the terms of Coverages 1, 2 and/or 3 of this endorsement. Instead, we will pay a proportion of such loss; meaning the proportion that the covered direct physical damage bears to the total direct physical damage.

(Section H. of this endorsement provides an example of this procedure.)

However, if the covered direct physical damage alone would have resulted in enforcement of the ordinance or law, then we will pay the full amount of loss otherwise payable under terms of Coverages 1, 2 and/or 3 of this endorsement.

- C. We will not pay under Coverage 1, 2, or 3 of this endorsement for:
 - Enforcement of any ordinance or law which requires the demolition, repair, replacement, reconstruction, remodeling or remediation of property due to contamination by "pollutants" or due to the presence, growth, proliferation, spread of any activity of "fungi", wet or dry rot or bacteria; or
 - The costs associated with the enforcement of any ordinance or law which requires any insured or others to test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of "pollutants", "fungi", wet or dry rot or bacteria.

D. Coverage

1. Coverage 1 - Coverage For Loss To The Undamaged Portion Of The Building

With respect to the building that has sustained covered direct physical damage, we will pay under Coverage 1 for the loss in value of the undamaged portion of the building as a consequence of enforcement of an ordinance or law that requires demolition of undamaged parts of the same building. Coverage 1 is included within the Limit of Insurance shown in the Declarations as applicable to the covered building. Coverage 1 does not increase the Limit of Insurance.

2. Coverage 2 - Demolition Cost Coverage

With respect to the building that has sustained covered direct physical damage, we will pay the cost to demolish and clear the site of undamaged parts of the same building, as a consequence of enforcement of an ordinance or law that requires demolition of such undamaged property.

Paragraph E.5.d. Loss Payment Property Loss Condition does not apply to Demolition Cost Coverage.

With respect to the building that has sustained covered direct physical damage, we will pay the increased cost to:

- Repair or reconstruct damaged portions of that building; and/or
- Reconstruct or remodel undamaged portions of that building, whether or not demolition is required;

when the increased cost is a consequence of enforcement of the minimum requirements of the ordinance or law.

However:

- a. This coverage applies only if the restored or remodeled property is intended for similar occupancy as the current property, unless such occupancy is not permitted by zoning or land use ordinance or law.
- b. We will not pay for the increased cost of construction if the building is not repaired, reconstructed or remodeled.

Paragraph E.5.d. Loss Payment Property Loss Condition does not apply to the Increased Cost of Construction Coverage.

E. Loss Payment

- All following loss payment Provisions E.2. through E.5., are subject to the apportionment procedure set forth in Section B.3. of this endorsement.
- When there is a loss in value of an undamaged portion of a building to which Coverage

 applies, the loss payment for that building, including damaged and undamaged portions, will be determined as follows:
 - a. If the property is repaired or replaced on the same or another premises, we will not pay more than the lesser of:
 - (1) The amount you actually spend to repair, rebuild or reconstruct the building, but not for more than the amount it would cost to restore the building on the same premises and to the same height, floor area, style and comparable quality of the original property insured; or
 - (2) The Limit of Insurance shown in the Declarations as applicable to the covered building.

- b. If the property is not repaired or replaced, we will not pay more than the lesser of:
 - (1) The actual cash value of the building at the time of loss; or
 - (2) The Limit of Insurance shown in the Declarations as applicable to the covered building.
- Unless Paragraph E.5. applies, loss payment under Coverage 2 - Demolition Cost Coverage will be determined as follows:

We will not pay more than the lesser of the following:

- The amount you actually spend to demolish and clear the site of the described premises; or
- **b.** The applicable Limit of Insurance shown for Coverage **2** in the Schedule above.
- Unless Paragraph E.5. applies, loss payment under Coverage 3 - Increased Cost of Construction Coverage will be determined as follows:
 - a. We will not pay under Coverage 3:
 - Until the property is actually repaired or replaced, at the same or another premises; and
 - (2) Unless the repairs or replacement are made as soon as reasonably possible after the loss or damage, not to exceed two years. We may extend this period in writing during the two years.
 - b. If the building is repaired or replaced at the same premises, or if you elect to rebuild at another premises, the most we will pay under Coverage 3 is the lesser of:
 - The increased cost of construction at the same premises; or
 - (2) The applicable Limit of Insurance shown for Coverage 3 in the Schedule above.
 - c. If the ordinance or law requires relocation to another premises, the most we will pay under Coverage 3 is the lesser of:
 - (1) The increased cost of construction at the new premises; or
 - (2) The applicable Limit of Insurance shown for Coverage 3 in the Schedule above.

5. If a Combined Limit of Insurance is shown for Coverages 2 and 3 in the Schedule above, Paragraphs E.2. and E.3. of this endorsement do not apply with respect to the Building property that is subject to the Combined Limit, and the following loss payment provisions apply instead:

The most we will pay, for the total of all covered losses for Demolition Cost and Increased Cost of Construction, is the Combined Limit of Insurance shown for Coverages 2 and 3 in the Schedule above. Subject to this Combined Limit of Insurance, the following loss payment provisions apply:

- a. For Demolition Cost, we will not pay more than the amount you actually spend to demolish and clear the site of the described premises.
- b. With respect to the Increased Cost of Construction:
 - (1) We will not pay for the increased cost of construction:
 - (a) Until the property is actually repaired or replaced, at the same or another premises; and
 - (b) Unless the repairs or replacement are made as soon as reasonably possible after the loss or damage, not to exceed two years. We may extend this period in writing during the two years.
 - (2) If the building is repaired or replaced at the same premises, or if you elect to rebuild at another premises, the most we will pay for the increased cost of construction is the increased cost of construction at the same premises.
 - (3) If the ordinance or law requires relocation to another premises, the most we will pay for the increased cost of construction is the increased cost of construction at the new premises.
- **F.** The terms of this endorsement apply separately to each building to which this endorsement applies.
- **G.** Under this endorsement, we will not pay for loss due to any ordinance or law that:
 - You were required to comply with before the loss, even if the building was undamaged; and
 - 2. You failed to comply with.

H. Example of Proportionate Loss Payment for Ordinance or Law Coverage Losses (procedure as set forth in Section B.3. of this endorsement).

Assume:

- Wind is a Covered Cause of Loss. Flood is an excluded Cause of Loss;
- The building has a value of \$200,000;
- Total direct physical damage to building: \$100,000;
- The ordinance or law in this jurisdiction is enforced when building damage equals or exceeds 50% of the building's value;
- Portion of direct physical damage that is covered (caused by wind): \$30,000;
- Portion of direct physical damage that is not covered (caused by flood): \$70,000; and
- Loss under Ordinance or Law Coverage 3 of this endorsement: \$60,000.

Step 1: Determine the proportion that the covered direct physical damage bears to the total direct physical damage.

\$30,000 divided by \$100,000 = .30

Step 2: Apply that proportion to the Ordinance or Law loss.

 $$60,000 \times .30 = $18,000$

In this example, the most we will pay under this endorsement for the Coverage 3 loss is \$18,000, subject to the applicable Limit of Insurance and any other applicable provisions.

NOTE: The same procedure applies to losses under Coverages 1 and 2 of this endorsement.

I. If shown as applicable in the Schedule of this endorsement, the following applies:

BUSINESS INCOME AND EXTRA EXPENSE OPTIONAL COVERAGE

- 1. If a Covered Cause of Loss occurs to property at the premises described in the Declarations, coverage is extended to include the amount of actual and necessary loss you sustain during the increased period of suspension of your "operations" caused by or resulting from the enforcement of any ordinance or law that:
 - Regulates the construction or repair of any property;
 - b. Requires the tearing down of parts of any property not damaged by a Covered Cause of Loss; and
 - c. Is in force at the time of loss.

However, coverage is not extended under this endorsement to include loss caused by or resulting from the enforcement of any ordinance or law which requires any insured or others to test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of "pollutants".

- 2. Paragraph H.9. Period Of Restoration Definition is replaced by the following:
 - 9. "Period of Restoration" means the period of time that:
 - a. Begins:
 - (1) 72 hours after the time of direct physical loss or damage caused by or resulting from any Covered Cause of Loss at the described premises, unless a lesser number of hours is shown in the Schedule of the endorsement; or
 - (2) Immediately after the time of the direct physical loss or damage for Extra Expense Coverage caused by or resulting from any Covered Cause of Loss at the described premises; and
 - b. Ends on the earlier of:
 - (1) The date when the property at the described premises should be repaired, rebuilt or replaced with reasonable speed and similar quality; or
 - (2) The date when business is resumed at a new permanent location.

"Period of restoration" includes any increased period required to repair or reconstruct the property to comply with the minimum standards of any ordinance or law, in force at the time of loss, that regulates the construction or repair, or requires the tearing down of any property.

The expiration date of this policy will not cut short the "period of restoration".

Endorsement

BP 43

Policy Number: BP

2790680

Loss of Refrigeration Coverage

This Endorsement Changes The Policy. Please Read It Carefully.

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

The Businessowners Coverage Form **SECTION I - PROPERTY** is extended to insure against direct loss by Loss of Refrigeration.

SCHEDULE*

Prem. No.

Bldg. No.

Limit of Insurance

- **A.** Paragraph **A.1.**, **Covered Property** is replaced by the following:
 - 1. Covered Property

Covered Property, as used in this endorsement, means the following type of property for which a Limit of Insurance is shown in the above Schedule:

- **a. Perishable Goods**, meaning property that is:
 - (1) owned by you and used in your business; or
 - (2) owned by others and in your care, custody or control except as otherwise provided in Loss Payment Property loss condition E.5.d.(3)(b).

However, our payment for loss of or damage to property of others will only be for the account of the owner of the property.

- **B.** Paragraph **A.3., Covered Causes of Loss** is replaced by the following:
 - 3. Covered Causes of Loss

Loss of Refrigeration, meaning direct loss or damage caused by loss of refrigeration neither expected nor intended.

- C. Paragraph A.6., Coverage Extensions does not apply to this endorsement.
- D. Section **B. Exclusions** other than exclusions **B.1.c.**, **B.1.d.**, and **B.1.f.**, do not apply to this endorsement.
- **E.** Section **D. Deductibles** is replaced by the following:

D. Deductibles

We will not pay for loss or damage in any one occurrence until the amount of loss or damage exceeds \$250. We will then pay the amount of loss or damage in excess of the Deductible, up

BK852 (9-2011)

^{*}Information required to complete this Schedule, if not shown on this endorsement, will be shown in the Declarations.

Endorsement

BP 43

Policy Number: BP 2790680

Loss of Refrigeration Coverage

to the applicable Limit of Insurance.

- F. Under Section E. Property Loss Conditions, Paragraph d. of Condition 5. Loss Payment is replaced by the following:
 - d. We will determine the value of Covered Property in the event of loss or damage as follows:
 - (1) At actual cash value as of the time of loss or damage, except as provided in (2) below.
 - (2) Perishable goods you have sold but not delivered at the selling price less discounts and expenses you otherwise would have had.

G. The following is added to the Section E. **Property Loss Conditions** Section:

This endorsement shall apply only when loss or damage is not covered elsewhere in this policy.

H. Section G., Optional Coverages does not apply to this endorsement.

Mutual Conditions

MU 01

Policy Number: BP 2790680

This endorsement should be attached to the policy as it constitutes an important part of the contract.

By acceptance of this policy and payment of the premium, you become a member of Grange Mutual Holding Company, and shall be entitled to vote at all member meetings of the Grange Mutual Holding Company, but upon cancellation or other termination of this policy, you shall cease to be a member.

Policy Non-Assessable

This policy is non-assessable.

Notice of Members' Annual Meeting

You, by virtue of this policy, are a member of Grange Mutual Holding Company while this policy is in force and are entitled to one vote at all meetings of the members. The annual meeting of the members is held at 10:00 A.M. on the fourth Thursday of February of each year at our Home Office, Columbus, Ohio, for the election of directors and for the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the meeting.

Officer's Signatures

Policy Number: BP

2790680

This endorsement should be attached to the policy as it constitutes an important part of the contract.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, we, have caused this policy to be signed by our President and attested by our Secretary, and, if required by state law, this policy shall not be binding upon us unless countersigned by our authorized representative.

LaVawn D. Coleman Secretary John Ammendola *President*

Exhibit B



PO Box 183244 Columbus, OH 43218-3238

TEMP-RETURN SERVICE REQUESTED

April 17, 2020

Sweetwater Grill LLC 424 WALNUT ST DBA 424 WALNUT SEWICKLEY, PA 15143-1542

Re: Claim Number: ZBZ003180061

Date of Loss: 03/01/2020

To Whom It May Concern:

Primary Insured: Sweetwater Grill LLC **Policy Number:** BP 2790680 00

Thank you for discussing this claim with me. Our investigation revealed that on 03/01/2020 your restaurant was ordered by the state of Pennsylvania to close its dining area due to the outbreak of COVID-19 causing you to lose substantial revenue along with food and alcohol.

Your business has made a claim under the above referenced Insurance Policy for lost business income loss . In order for business income coverage to apply, it must be the result of a covered cause of loss. The applicable Insurance Policy requires there to be direct physical damage to property at the described premises due to a covered cause of loss to trigger coverage. Grange is not aware of there being direct physical damage to property at the described premises. Therefore, there would be no coverage under the applicable Policy for this claim .

Further, even if the Policy did initially provide for coverage (which in Grange's opinion it does not), the policy has an exclusion which excludes coverage for a loss caused by a virus or bacteria. The policy does include Civil Authority coverage; however, the terms of Civil Authority also require direct physical damage by a covered cause of loss. Our coverage determination is based on all information presently available to us.

Enclosed with this correspondence are the portions of the Grange Mutual Casualty Company issued to Sweetwater Grill LLC. which are identified above. The relevant language (BP 00 03: 1,2,3,5,7,8,15,17, BP43 pg.1, and BP72 pgs. 1,2,3) that supports Grange Mutual Casualty Company position is highlighted. Please read the complete policy for its entire terms and conditions as there may be other provisions in the Policy which are applicable.

Based upon the foregoing, and after reviewing the information you submitted regarding this claim, we regret to inform you that according to the terms of your Policy, there is no coverage for this business income claim. If you have other relevant information that may affect this coverage determination, please forward it directly to me for immediate review.

As noted above, the referenced section(s) of your Policy may not be the only sections that apply to this claim. Omission of other possibly applicable sections does not waive any Policy conditions or requirements. Other Policy conditions, exclusions or language may apply to this loss, and may further exclude coverage. Grange Insurance Company hereby reserves all of its rights in relation to raising any other applicable policy provision, condition or exclusion that may affect coverage, and reserves all defenses under the policy and otherwise allowed by law.



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Please be aware, your policy states that no one may bring a legal action against us under this insurance unless there has been full compliance with all of the terms of this insurance, and the action is brought within two (2) years after the date on which the direct physical loss or damage occurred

Please feel free to call me with any questions at the number listed below.

Sincerely,

Landon Tyus

Bodily Injury Claims Representative Phone: 800-422-0550 ext. 7618

Fax: 866-256-9203

Email: tyusl@grangeinsurance.com

CC: Quantum Source Insurance Group

WE ARE REQUIRED BY LAW TO GIVE YOU THE FOLLOWING NOTICE:

Any person who knowingly and with intent to defraud any insurance company or other person files an application for insurance or statement of claim containing any materially false information or conceals for the purpose of misleading, information concerning any fact material thereto commits a fraudulent insurance act, which is a crime and subjects such person to criminal and civil penalties.



UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

Western District of Pennsylvania

SWEETWATER GRILL LLC, through its management affiliate 424 WALNUT LLC, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated)))								
Plaintiff(s)	Civil Action No. 2:20-cv-853								
V.	Civil Action No. 2.20-cv-633								
GRANGE INSURANCE COMPANY)))								
Defendant(s)	,								
SUMMONS IN A CIVIL ACTION									
To: (Defendant's name and address) GRANGE INSURANCE COMPANY c/o CT CORPORATION SYSTEM 4400 EASTON COMMONS WAY SUITE 125 COLUMBUS OH 43219									
A lawsuit has been filed against you.									
Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it) — or 60 days if you are the United States or a United States agency, or an officer or employee of the United States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) — you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney, whose name and address are: Carlson Lynch, LLP 1133 Penn Avenue, 5th Floor Pittsburgh, PA 15222									
If you fail to respond, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.									
	CLERK OF COURT								
D.									
Date:	Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk								

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Civil Action No.

PROOF OF SERVICE

(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 4 (l))

	This summons for (name	e of individual and title, if any)							
was red	ceived by me on (date)	·							
	☐ I personally served the summons on the individual at (place)								
			on (date)	; or					
	☐ I left the summons at the individual's residence or usual place of abode with (name)								
	, a person of suitable age and discretion who resides there,								
	on (date), and mailed a copy to the individual's last known address; or								
	☐ I served the summons on (name of individual)								
	designated by law to a	esignated by law to accept service of process on behalf of (name of organization) on (date)							
	☐ I returned the summ	I returned the summons unexecuted because							
	☐ Other (<i>specify</i>):								
	My fees are \$	for travel and \$	for services, for a total of \$	0.00					
	I declare under penalty								
Date:			Server's signature						
			Server's address						

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc:

ClassAction.org

This complaint is part of ClassAction.org's searchable class action lawsuit database and can be found in this post: Penn. Restaurant Claims Grange Insurance Co. Wrongfully Denied COVID-19-Related Damage Claim