### UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

MORRIS SIMPSON, on behalf of himself

and all others similarly situated,

Plaintiff,

v.

STATE COLLECTION SERVICE, INC., : Civil Action No.:

Defendants.

#### **COMPLAINT - CLASS ACTION**

#### I. INTRODUCTION

- 1. Plaintiff brings this action to secure redress from unlawful credit and collection practices engaged in by defendant State Collection Service, Inc. ("SCS"). Plaintiff alleges violation of the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692 et seq. ("FDCPA").
- 2. The FDCPA broadly prohibits unfair or unconscionable collection methods, conduct which harasses or abuses any debtor, and the use of any false or deceptive statements in connection with debt collection attempts. It also requires debt collectors to give debtors certain information. 15 U.S.C. §§1692d, 1692e, 1692f and 1692g.
- 3. In enacting the FDCPA, Congress found that: "[t]here is abundant evidence of the use of abusive, deceptive, and unfair debt collection practices by many debt collectors. Abusive debt collection practices contribute to the number of personal bankruptcies, to marital instability, to the loss of jobs, and to invasions of individual privacy." 15 U.S.C. §1692(a).
- 4. Because of this, courts have held that "the FDCPA's legislative intent emphasizes the need to construe the statute broadly, so that we may protect consumers against debt collectors' harassing conduct." and that "[t]his intent cannot be underestimated." *Ramirez v. Apex Financial Management LLC*, 567 F.Supp.2d 1035, 1042 (N.D.III. 2008).
- 5. The FDCPA encourages consumers to act as "private attorneys general" to enforce the public policies and protect the civil rights expressed therein. *Crabill v. Trans Union, LLC*, 259 F.3d 662, 666 (7th Cir. 2001).

6. Plaintiff seeks to enforce those policies and civil rights which are xpressed through the FDCPA, 15 U.S.C. §1692 et seq.

#### II. VENUE AND JURISDICTION

- 7. This Court has jurisdiction under 15 U.S.C. §1692k (FDCPA), 28 U.S.C. §1331, 28 U.S.C. §1337, and 28 U.S.C. §1367.
- 8. Venue and personal jurisdiction in this District are proper because defendant's Collection occurred within this District.

#### III. PARTIES

- 9. Plaintiff, Morris Simpson, is a resident of Philadelphia, PA.
- 10. Defendant State Collection Service, Inc. (SCS) is a Wisconsin corporation that does business in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Its principal office is located at 2509 S. Stoughton Road, Madison, WI 53716. Its registered agent for service of civil process is CT Corporation System, 116 Pine St., Ste. 320 Harrisburg, PA 17101.
- 11. At all times herein relevant, SCS was engaged in the primary business of the collection of purportedly delinquent accounts for third parties.
  - 12. SCS uses the mails and telephone system in conducting its business.
- 13. At all times herein relevant, SCS was and is a "debt collector" as that term defined by 15 U.S.C. §1692a(6) of the FDCPA.

#### IV. FACTS

- 14. Prior to the collection events described hereinafter, plaintiff Morris Simpson suffered personal injuries on (date) attributable to (describe) ("the incident").
- 15. As a result of the incident, plaintiff Morris Simpson incurred medical services and associated billable charges.
- 16. Because the aforesaid medical services and expenses arose as a result of personal injuries from the incident, insurer payment of such expenses to the medical providers of such services is governed by Pennsylvania "Act 6", § 69.01 *et seq.* which binds a health service

provider to accept a percentage of charge due, and forbids collecting from the consumer anything other than statutorily defined amount towards any related expense.

- 17. On or about March 28, 2017, defendant SCS sent plaintiff Morris Simpson the letter attached as Exhibit A. Plaintiff received it some days later.
- 18. The letter attempted to collect \$2,392.89 in medical charges allegedly incurred by Morris Simpson to Aria Health Orthopaedics as a result of the incident ("the debt").
- 19. Contrary to the letter's statements, plaintiff did not owe the debt because Act 6 restricts his obligation to pay the debt to \$998.85.

#### V. CAUSES OF ACTION

#### COUNT I - FDCPA

- 20. Plaintiff incorporates all prior paragraphs as if set forth herein.
- 21. Defendant SCS violated 15 U.S.C. §§ 1692e, 1692e(2), 1692e(10), 1692f, and 1692f (1) by representing expressly or by implication that the debt could lawfully be collected under Pennsylvania Act 6.
  - 22. Section 1692e provides:
  - § 1692e. False or misleading representations [Section 807 of P.L.]

A debt collector may not use any false, deceptive, or misleading representation or means in connection with the collection of any debt. Without limiting the general application of the foregoing, the following conduct is a violation of this section: ...

- (2) The false representation of-
  - (A) the character, amount, or legal status of any debt; or
  - (B) any services rendered or compensation which may be lawfully received by any debt collector for the collection of a debt....
- (10) The use of any false representation or deceptive means to collect or attempt to collect any debt or to obtain information concerning a consumer....
- 23. Section 1692f provides:
  - § 1692f. Unfair practices [Section 808 of P.L.]

A debt collector may not use unfair or unconscionable means to collect or attempt to collect any debt. Without limiting the general application of the foregoing, the following conduct is a violation of this section:

(1) The collection of any amount (including any interest, fee, charge, or expense incidental to the principal obligation) unless such amount is expressly authorized by the agreement creating the debt or permitted by law....

#### **CLASS ALLEGATIONS**

- 24. Plaintiff brings this claim on behalf of a class, pursuant to Fed.R.Civ.P. 23(a) and 23(b)(3).
- 25. The class consists of (a) all individuals with Pennsylvania addresses, (b) for debts consisting of charges for medical treatment provided to injured persons covered by automobile policies issued under the Motor Vehicle Financial Responsibility Law, (c) where the amount subject exceeded the Medicare payment pertaining to the applicable specialty under Medicare for comparable services at the time services were rendered, or the provider's usual and customary charge, whichever is less, (d) at any time during a period beginning one year prior to the filing of this action and ending 21 days after the filing of this action.
- 26. On information and belief, the class is so numerous that joinder of all members is not practicable.
- 27. There are questions of law and fact common to the class members, which common questions predominate over any questions relating to individual class members. The predominant common questions are:
  - a. Whether the debt sought to be collected by defendant is prohibited by Pennsylvania law;
  - b. Whether representing that such fees may be charged violates the FDCPA.
- 28. Plaintiff's claims are typical of the claims of the class members. All are based on the same factual and legal theories.

- 29. Plaintiff will fairly and adequately represent the class members. Plaintiff has retained counsel experienced in class actions and FDCPA litigation.
- 30. Plaintiff will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the class. Plaintiff is committed to vigorously litigating this matter and has retained counsel experienced in handling class actions and claims involving unlawful business practices. Neither plaintiff nor his counsel has any interests which might cause them not to vigorously pursue this claim.
- 31. A class action is a superior method for the fair and efficient adjudication of this controversy. Individual actions are economically infeasible. Management of the class claims is likely to present significantly fewer difficulties than those presented in many class claims. The identities of the class members may be obtained from defendant SCS's records or its creditor-principals.

#### JURY TRIAL DEMAND

Plaintiff demands trial by jury on all issues so triable.

#### **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully prays that relief be granted as follows:

- A. That an order be entered certifying the proposed Class under Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and appointing Plaintiff and his counsel to represent the Class;
- B. That the Court enter judgment in favor of plaintiff and members of the class and against defendant for violation of the FDCPA as follows:
  - 1. For actual damages pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1692k(a)(1);
  - 2. For statutory damages to 15 U.S.C. § 1692k(a)(2)(A) and (B);

- 3. For attorneys' fees and costs pursuant to 15 U.S.C. §1692k.
- 4. For such other and further relief as may be just and proper.

Dated: September 18, 2017

ROBERT P. COCCO, P.C. By: Robert P. Cocco, Esquire

Pa. Id. No. 61907

1500 Walnut Street, Suite 900

Philadelphia, PA 19102

215-351-0200

#### Admission pro hac vice to be sought:

Daniel A. Edelman, Esquire
Cathleen M. Combs, Esquire
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Attorneys for Plaintiff

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The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.

purpose of miliating the civil	docket sneet. (SEE INSTRUC	CTIONS ON NEXT PAGE O	F THIS FO	RM.)						
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS	(a) PLAINTIFFS				DEFENDANTS					
MORRIS SIMPSON, individually and on behalf of all o similarly situated  (b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Philadelphia (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)  (c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number) Robert P. Cocco, P.C., 1500 Walnut St., Ste.900, Philadelphia, PA 19102 215-351-0200				STATE COLLECTION SERVICE, INC.  County of Residence of First Listed Defendant  (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)  NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.  Attorneys (If Known)						
II. BASIS OF JURISD	OICTION (Place an "X" in C	One Box Only)	III. CI	TIZENSHIP OF P	RINCIPAL PARTIES	(Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff				
☐1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	☑ 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party)			(For Diversity Cases Only) F	PTF DEF 1	and One Box for Defendant)  PTF DEF  rincipal Place				
☐2 U.S. Government Defendant	☐ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizensh	4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)		izen of Another State $\Box$ 2 $\Box$ 2 Incorporated and Principal Place $\Box$ 5 $\boxed{\hspace{-0.1cm}/\hspace{-0.1cm}}$ 5 of Business In Another State						
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IV. NATURE OF SUI		nly) ORTS	FO	RFEITURE/PENALTY	Click here for: Nature BANKRUPTCY	of Suit Code Descriptions. OTHER STATUTES				
☐ 110 Insurance ☐ 120 Marine ☐ 130 Miller Act ☐ 140 Negotiable Instrument ☐ 150 Recovery of Overpayment	PERSONAL INJURY  310 Airplane  315 Airplane Product Liability  320 Assault, Libel & Slander  330 Federal Employers' Liability  340 Marine  345 Marine Product Liability  350 Motor Vehicle Product Liability  360 Other Personal Injury  362 Personal Injury Medical Malpractice  CIVIL RIGHTS  440 Other Civil Rights  441 Voting  442 Employment  443 Housing/ Accommodations  445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment  446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other  448 Education	PERSONAL INJURY  365 Personal Injury - Product Liability  367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability  368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability  368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability  PERSONAL PROPER  370 Other Fraud  371 Truth in Lending  380 Other Personal Property Damage Product Liability  PRISONER PETITION  Habeas Corpus:  463 Alien Detainee  510 Motions to Vacate Sentence  530 General  535 Death Penalty Other:  540 Mandamus & Other:  550 Civil Rights  555 Prison Condition  560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement	TY	5 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 0 Other  LABOR D Fair Labor Standards Act D Labor/Management Relations 0 Railway Labor Act Family and Medical Leave Act 0 Other Labor Litigation 1 Employee Retirement Income Security Act  IMMIGRATION 1 Naturalization Application Other Immigration Actions	□ 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 □ 423 Withdrawal □ 28 USC 157  PROPERTY RIGHTS □ 820 Copyrights □ 830 Patent □ 835 Patent - Abbreviated New Drug Application □ 840 Trademark  SOCIAL SECURITY □ 861 HIA (1395ff) □ 862 Black Lung (923) □ 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) □ 864 SSID Title XVI □ 865 RSI (405(g))  FEDERAL TAX SUITS □ 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) □ 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	□ 375 False Claims Act □ 376 Qui Tam (31 USC				
	emoved from 3 ate Court	Appellate Court	Reope	ened Anothe (specify)	rred from	- Litigation - Direct File				
VI. CAUSE OF ACTIO	ONT	use: inaccurate credit rep			tes unless diversity): 15 U.S.C	.91092 et seq.				
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT: VIII. RELATED CASI	UNDER RULE 2	<u> </u>	DE	EMAND S	JURY DEMAND:	if demanded in complaint:  ☑ Yes □ No				
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#### Case 2:17-cv-04170-MAKNITEDOSTAMERONISTRIKO COGNIGO 09/19/17 Page 1 of 1

FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA -- DESIGNATION FORM to be used by counsel to indicate the category of the case for the purpose of assignment to appropriate calendar.

2066 Bellmore Ave., Philadelphia, PA 19134

Address of Plaintiff:

Address of Defendant: c/o CT Corporation System, 116 Pine St., Ste. 320, Harrisburg, PA 17101. Place of Accident, Incident or Transaction: 2066 Bellmore Ave., Philadelphia, PA 19134. (Use Reverse Side For Additional Space) Does this case involve multidistrict litigation possibilities? Yes No 🗹 RELATED CASE, IF ANY: None. Case Number: Date Terminated: Civil cases are deemed related when yes is answered to any of the following questions: 1. Is this case related to property included in an earlier numbered suit pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court? Yes No 🗹 2. Does this case involve the same issue of factor grow out of the same transaction as a prior suit pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court? Yes No V 3. Does this case involve the validity or infringement of a patent already in suit or any earlier numbered case pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court? Yes 🗌 No 🗹 CIVIL: (Place ✓ in ONE CATEGORY ONLY) A. Federal Question Cases: B. Diversity Jurisdiction Cases: Indemnity Contract, Marine Contract, and All Other Contracts 1. Insurance Contract and Other Contracts ☐ FELA 2. Airplane Personal Injury Jones Act-Personal Injury 3. Assault, Defamation ☐ Antitrust 4. Marine Personal Injury Patent 5. Motor Vehicle Personal Injury Labor-Management Relations 6. Other Personal Injury (Please specify) ☐ Civil Rights 7. Products Liability ☐ Habeas Corpus 8. Products Liability - Asbestos Securities Act(s) Cases 9. All other Diversity Cases 10. ☐ Social Security Review Cases All other Federal Question Cases 11. (Please specify) ARBITRATION CERTIFICATION (Check appropriate Category) , Robert P. Cocco, \_\_\_\_counsel of record do hereby certify: Pursuant to Local Civil Rule 53.2, Section 3(c)(2), that to the best of my knowledge and belief, the damages recoverable in this civil action case exceed the sum of \$150,000.00 exclusive of interest and costs; Relief other than monetary damages is sought. Attorney I. D.# NOTE: A trial de novo will be a trial by jury only if there has been compliance with F.R.C.P. 38 I certify that, to my knowledge, the within case is not related to any çase now pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court except as noted above. 61907 Attorney-at-Law Attomey I.D.#

# Case 2:17-cv-04170-MAKE UNITED BRATES DISTRICT 08 (JR)/17 Page 1 of 1 FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

#### **CASE MANAGEMENT TRACK DESIGNATION FORM**

: CIVIL ACTION

MORRIS SIMPSON, individually and on behalf of all others

similarly situated

STATE	OUE	CTION SERVICE INC. et al.	:	NO.		
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			ROBERT P. COCCO Attorney for Plaint			

## **ClassAction.org**

This complaint is part of ClassAction.org's searchable class action lawsuit database and can be found in this post: Class Action Claims State Collection Service Violated PA's 'Act 6' Statute