IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY

STEPHEN SIMONI, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated,

Plaintiffs,

v.

ASURION WARRANTY SERVICES, INC., ASURION WARRANTY PROTECTION SERVICES, LLC, CELLCO PARTNERSHIP d/b/a VERIZON WIRELESS, and DOES 1 through 10, inclusive,

Defendants.

Civil Action No. 3:21-cv-04311

NOTICE OF REMOVAL

TO: THE CLERK OF THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY

Defendant Cellco Partnership d/b/a Verizon Wireless ("Verizon"), pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1441, hereby removes this action to this Court from the Superior Court of New Jersey, Somerset County. This action is within the original jurisdiction of this Court and properly removed based on the Class Action Fairness Act of 2005 ("CAFA"), 28 U.S.C. §§ 1332, 1446, and 1453. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1446(d), copies of this Notice of Removal will be served upon counsel for Plaintiff Stephen Simoni ("Plaintiff") and filed with the Clerk of the New Jersey Superior Court for the County of Somerset, as an exhibit to a Notice to State Court of Removal to Federal Court. A copy of the Notice being filed in state court is attached (without exhibits) as Exhibit A.

PROCEDURAL HISTORY AND TIMELINESS OF REMOVAL

1. On January 29, 2021, Plaintiff commenced this action by filing a putative class action Complaint against Verizon, as well as defendants Asurion Warranty Services, Inc., Asurion Warranty Protection Services, LLC (collectively, "Asurion," and with Verizon, the "Defendants"),

in the Superior Court of New Jersey, Somerset County, captioned *Simoni v. Asurion Warranty Services, Inc.*, Case No. SOM-L-131-21 (the "State Court Action").

- 2. Verizon was served on February 4, 2020. Neither Asurion Warranty Services, Inc. nor Asurion Warranty Protection Services, LLC has been served yet. The Complaint is the initial pleading setting forth the claim for relief upon which this action is based. Accordingly, this Notice is timely pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1446(b). Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1446(a), true and correct copies of all process, pleadings, and orders served upon Verizon in this action are attached to this Notice as Exhibit B.
- 3. The Superior Court of New Jersey, Somerset County, is located within the District of New Jersey. 28 U.S.C. § 110. This Notice of Removal is therefore properly filed in this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1441(a).

ALLEGATIONS OF THE COMPLAINT

- 4. This is a putative class action on behalf of Plaintiff and all other customers of the Defendants who were charged for Asurion's "Smart Home Support" warranty coverage on their Verizon invoices.¹
- 5. Plaintiff alleges, *inter alia*, that the Defendants solicit sales of Smart Home Support and then charge customers without effecting a legal sale of that service. (Compl. pp. 1-2.) Plaintiff further alleges that the Defendants conceal these charges through a variety of alleged practices,

¹ In his Complaint, Plaintiff makes allegations regarding "Smart Home Support" and "Total Home Support," and apparently uses those terms interchangeably. Neither Asurion nor Verizon offers a product called "Total Home Support" to Verizon customers. Rather, Asurion offers, and Plaintiff purchased, "Smart Home Support." Accordingly, in this Notice, the Defendants refer to Smart Home Support, except where quoting directly from the Complaint's incorrect references to "Total Home Support."

including paperless billing, automatic payments, and failing to send sales confirmations. (*Id.* \P 12.)

- 6. Plaintiff seeks to represent the following putative class: "All individuals within the past six years who were charged for Asurion's 'Total Home Support' warranty coverage by Verizon, which charge was included on the individual's Verizon bill, notwithstanding that no contract therefor had been effected." (*Id.* ¶ 19.)
- 7. On behalf of Plaintiff and the putative class, the Complaint attempts to state a claim for violations of the New Jersey Consumer Fraud Act ("NJCFA"). (*Id.* ¶¶ 30-35.)
- 8. The Complaint seeks, *inter alia*, (1) statutory damages; (2) compensatory, general, incidental and consequential damages; (3) "special damages"; (4) punitive damages; (5) restitution and disgorgement; (6) injunctive relief; (7) prejudgment interest; and (8) costs and attorneys' fees. (*Id.* at pp. 15-16.)
- 9. Defendants dispute Plaintiff's allegations, deny that the Complaint has merit, deny that the putative class is certifiable, and deny that Plaintiff or the putative class has been harmed in any way.

BASIS FOR REMOVAL

10. This action is within the original jurisdiction of this Court, and removal is proper under CAFA, which grants district courts original jurisdiction over putative class actions, involving over 100 putative class members, where any member of the putative class of plaintiffs is a citizen of a State different from any defendant, and in which the amount in controversy in the

aggregate exceeds \$5 million. As set forth below, this action satisfies each of the requirements of \$1332(d)(2) for original jurisdiction under CAFA.

Putative Class Action.

11. This action meets the CAFA definition of a class action, which is "any civil action filed under rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure or similar State statute or rule of judicial procedure." 28 U.S.C. §§ 1332(d)(1)(B), 1453(a) & (b). Plaintiff seeks certification of a class under N.J. Court Rule 4:32-1, *et seq.*, New Jersey's analog to Fed. R. Civ. P. 23. (Compl., ¶ 19.)

Class Consisting of More than 100 Members.

- 12. The putative class is defined to include all individuals who were charged on their Verizon invoices for Smart Home Support. (*Id.* ¶ 19.) The Complaint alleges that Defendants "conspire" in a "systematic practice in fraudulently soliciting the sale" of Smart Home Support, and that the putative class is comprised of "many thousands of customers" "throughout the country." (*Id.* at pp. 1-2; ¶¶ 2, 20.)
- 13. More than 150,000 Verizon customers were charged for Smart Home Support on their Verizon invoices during the alleged putative class period (from January 28, 2015 through January 29, 2021).²
- 14. Accordingly, the aggregate number of members of the proposed class is greater than 100 persons for purposes of 28 U.S.C. § 1332(d)(5)(B).

² Plaintiff purports to limit the putative class to only instances where "no contract [] had been effected," but that condition is an impermissible fail-safe class definition and for that reason should not limit the putative class now. *Grubb v. Green Tree Servicing, LLC*, No. CV 13-07421 (FLW), 2017 WL 3191521, at *14 (D.N.J. July 27, 2017) ("A 'fail-safe' class is one that is defined so that whether a person qualifies as a member depends on whether the person has a valid claim. . . . District courts, therefore, have refrained from certifying a proposed class if the definition of the class employs conclusory language identifying class membership in terms of the ultimate merits question of the defendant's liability.").

CAFA Diversity.

- 15. The required diversity of citizenship under CAFA is satisfied because "any member of a class of Plaintiffs is a citizen of a State different from any Defendant." 28 U.S.C. § 1332(d)(2)(A).
- 16. Under CAFA, an unincorporated association is a citizen of the state where it has its principal place of business and under whose laws it is organized. 28 U.S.C. § 1332(d)(10).
- 17. Verizon (Cellco Partnership d/b/a Verizon Wireless) is a Delaware partnership with its headquarters in New Jersey. Accordingly, Verizon is a citizen of Delaware and New Jersey.
- 18. The Complaint alleges a nationwide class. (Compl., p. 2, ¶ 19.) Verizon has customers in all 50 states who were charged for Smart Home Support on their Verizon invoices during the alleged putative class period (from January 28, 2015 through January 29, 2021), including thousands of customers in states other than New Jersey and Delaware. Accordingly, upon information and belief, there are thousands of potential putative class members who are citizens of states other than New Jersey and Delaware.
- 19. Accordingly, at least one putative class member is a citizen of a State different from at least one defendant, Verizon, thus satisfying the minimal diversity requirements of 28 U.S.C. § 1332(d)(2)(A).

Amount in Controversy.

20. Under CAFA, the claims of the putative class members are aggregated to determine if the amount in controversy exceeds the required "sum or value of \$5,000,000, exclusive of interest and costs." 28 U.S.C. §§ 1332(d)(2), (d)(6). Without conceding any merit to the Complaint's allegations or cause of action, the amount in controversy satisfies the CAFA jurisdictional threshold because under Plaintiff's theories of recovery the amount in controversy exceeds \$5 million.

- 21. Verizon has customers who were charged well in excess of \$10 million for Smart Home Support on their Verizon invoices during the putative class period.
- 22. Plaintiff has asserted, on behalf of himself and the putative class, a claim under the NJCFA, which provides for a "refund of all moneys acquired by means of any [unlawful] practice." N.J.S.A. § 56:8-2.11. Plaintiff also seeks, on behalf of himself and the putative class, (a) treble damages under the NJCFA (N.J.S.A. § 56:8-2.19), (b) punitive damages, and (c) attorneys' fees. Such damages are considered in calculating the amount in controversy. *Frederico v. Home Depot*, 507 F.3d 188, 199 (3d Cir. 2007).
- 23. Defendants dispute that Plaintiff and other members of the nationwide putative class may assert a claim under the NJCFA, or that they are entitled to an award of treble damages, punitive damages or attorneys' fees. However, taking Plaintiff's claim as alleged in the Complaint, because the charges at issue exceed \$10 million, the amount in controversy of the putative class's damages claims under the NJCFA exceeds \$5 million.
- 24. For purposes of removal "the question is not what damages the Plaintiff will recover, but what amount is 'in controversy' between the parties." *Brill v. Countrywide Home Loans, Inc.*, 427 F.3d 446, 448 (7th Cir. 2005) ("That the Plaintiff may fail in its proof, and the judgment be less than the threshold (indeed, a good chance that the Plaintiff will fail and the judgment will be zero) does not prevent removal."). While Defendants dispute that they are liable to Plaintiff or the putative class, or that Plaintiff or the putative class suffered any injury or incurred damages in any amount whatsoever, or that any class is even certifiable, for purposes of satisfying the jurisdictional prerequisites of CAFA, the amount-in-controversy requirement is plainly met.
- 25. Plaintiff asserts in the Complaint that the total amount of all relief he seeks on behalf of the putative class is less than \$5 million. (Compl., ¶ 5.) This bald assertion does not preclude the Court's exercise of CAFA jurisdiction. *Standard Fire Ins. Co. v. Knowles*, 568 U.S. 588, 133

S. Ct. 1345, 185 L. Ed. 2d 439 (2013) (named plaintiff cannot avoid CAFA jurisdiction by stipulating, prior to certification of the class, that class damages will not exceed \$5 million because plaintiff's assertion does not bind the putative class). Rather, the amount in controversy must be assessed by considering Plaintiff's "actual legal claims." *Morgan v. Gay*, 471 F.3d 469, 475 (3d Cir. 2006). As discussed, *supra*, considering the actual legal claims asserted by Plaintiff, the amount in controversy exceeds \$5 million.

No Joinder Necessary.

- 26. Asurion consents to this removal.
- 27. No other defendants have been identified by Plaintiff and no other defendants are required to consent to removal based on CAFA. 28 U.S.C. § 1453(b).
- 28. Verizon and Asurion are the only named defendants in the State Court Action. The defendants designated as "Does 1 through 10" have not been named or served and are properly disregarded for the purpose of this removal. 28 U.S.C. § 1441(a); *Green v. Am. Online (AOL)*, 318 F.3d 465, 470 (3d Cir. 2003) ("the general rule that all defendants must join in a notice of removal may be disregarded where . . . the non-joining defendants are unknown.").

RESERVATION OF RIGHTS AND DEFENSES

29. By filing or consenting to this Notice of Removal, the Defendants do not waive any defenses that may be available to them and reserves all such defenses. In addition, the Defendants do not waive their right to compel arbitration of this dispute pursuant to their contracts with Plaintiff or any potential members of the putative class, and do not waive their right to stay this or any other action pending any arbitration pursuant to the Federal Arbitration Act. The Defendants also do not concede that Plaintiff states any claim upon which relief can be granted, or that Plaintiff is entitled to any relief of any nature. Nonetheless, Plaintiff's claims, as pleaded in the Complaint

at the time of removal, "whether well or ill founded in fact, fixes the right of the defendant to remove." *St. Paul Mercury Indem. Co. v. Red Cab Co.*, 202 U.S. 283, 294 (1938).

30. If any challenges to the propriety of the removal of this action arise, Verizon respectfully requests the opportunity to present oral argument and/or additional evidence.

WHEREFORE, Verizon hereby removes this Action to this Court from the Superior Court of New Jersey, Somerset County.

/s/Philip R. Sellinger
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EXHIBIT A

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Cellco Partnership d/b/a Verizon Wireless

STEPHEN SIMONI, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated,

Plaintiffs,

v.

ASURION WARRANTY SERVICES, INC., ASURION WARRANTY PROTECTION SERVICES, LLC, CELLCO PARTNERSHIP d/b/a VERIZON WIRELESS, and DOES 1 through 10, inclusive,

Defendants.

To: Clerk of the Court Somerset County Courthouse 20 N Bridge Street Sommerville, NJ 08876 SUPERIOR COURT OF NEW JERSEY LAW DIVISION, CIVIL PART SOMERSET COUNTY

DOCKET NO. SOM-L-000131-21 CIVIL ACTION

NOTICE OF FILLING OF NOTICE OF REMOVAL

Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1446(d), Defendant Cellco Partnership d/b/a Verizon Wireless caused to be filed with the United States District Court for the District of New Jersey a Notice of Removal of this action from this Court to the United States District Court for the District of New Jersey. A copy of the Notice of Removal is attached as Exhibit 1.

Dated: March 5, 2021

GREENBERG TRAURIG, LLP 500 Campus Drive, Suite 400 Florham Park, New Jersey 07932 (973) 360-7900 Attorneys for Defendant Cellco Partnership d/b/a Verizon Wireless

By: s/Philip R. Sellinger

EXHIBIT B

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CLASS ACTION LAW OFFICES

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Counsel for Plaintiffs and the Proposed Class

STEPHEN SIMONI,

Individually and on behalf : SUPERIOR COURT OF of all others similarly : NEW JERSEY situated ("Consumers"), : LAW DIVISION

Plaintiffs,

VS.

ASURION WARRANTY SERVICES, INC., ASURION WARRANTY PROTECTION

SERVICES, LLC,

CELLCO PARTNERSHIP d/b/a VERIZON WIRELESS, and

DOES 1 through 10, inclusive,

Defendants.

: NEW JERSEY

: SOMERSET COUNTY

: Hon.

Doc. No. SOM-L- -21

: CIVIL ACTION

: CLASS ACTION

: COMPLAINT

: JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

ASURION AND VERIZON WIRELESS

CONSPIRE AND FRAUDULENTLY CRAM CUSTOMERS' BILLS WITH UNAUTHORIZED CHARGES FOR "SMART HOME SUPPORT" BY USE OF PAPERLESS BILLING, AUTOMATIC PAYMENTS, AND DELIBERATE FAILURE TO SEND PROMISED SALES CONFIRMATIONS AND "NEXT BILL SUMMARIES"

Cellco Partnership d/b/a Verizon Wireless conspires with Asurion to fraudulently solicit "sales" of Asurion's "Smart Home Support" warranty plan by encouraging paperless billing and automatic payments and failing to

send promised sales confirmations that notify Consumers of the details of, and charges for, "Smart Home Support" and the cancellation process therefor. Consequently, Consumers thereby unknowingly and wrongfully pay for "Smart Home Support" because a legal "sale" therefor had never been effected.

Verizon and Asurion (collectively, "Defendants")
have apparently perpetrated their respective company wide
policy against many hundreds, if not many thousands, of
Consumers throughout the country due to Verizon's status as
the leading provider of cellular telephone services
throughout the nation and Asurion's use of the identical
language and process for effecting purported "sales" of
Asurion's "Total Home Support" warranty service and
surreptitiously placing charges therefor on Consumers'
Verizon bills.

Incredibly, upon information and belief, Verizon and Asurion continue their illicit scheme despite user complaints and a prior lawsuit. Consumers therefore herein seek, inter alia, equitable relief to enjoin Verizon's and Asurion's ongoing fraud.

Plaintiffs, individually and on behalf of the Class defined below, bring this action for damages, restitution, statutory damages, punitive damages, sanctions, interest, court costs, attorneys' fees, and injunctive relief for Defendant's wrongdoing. Plaintiffs demand a trial by jury and complain and allege as follows:

INTRODUCTION

- 1. Defendant Cellco Partnership d/b/a Verizon
 Wireless ("Verizon") is a general partnership formed in
 Delaware that maintains its headquarters in New Jersey and
 markets and sells, inter alia, cellular telephone service
 throughout the nation. Defendants Asurion Warranty
 Services, Inc. and Asurion Warranty Protection Services,
 LLC (collectively, "Asurion") are companies that purport to
 provide warranty services to existing customers of Verizon
 to cover equipment in customers' homes purchased from a
 third party such as Samsung flat-screen televisions and
 Apple laptops. Asurion charges customers for its warranty
 services pursuant to Asurion's agreement with Verizon to
 add the charges to the customer's Verizon bill.
- a. Asurion markets its warranty coverage by, inter alia, stating that Verizon customers can buy the Asurion coverage and save money by cancelling all other warranty plans on their equipment purchased from third parties, such as such as Samsung flat-screen televisions and Apple laptops, and Asurion specifically excludes from its warranty coverage equipment "connected to Verizon Wireless." Verizon simply permits Asurion to collect its charges by the addition of same to consumer's Verizon bill.
- 2. Plaintiffs bring this action to challenge
 Asurion's ongoing systematic practice in fraudulently
 soliciting the sale of "Total Home Support" by failing to
 send Consumers promised sales confirmations that detail the
 cancellation process and Verizon's failing to send notices

to Consumers indicating their new monthly total ("Next Bill Summary") with the addition of the charge for "Total Home Support"—in stark contrast to Verizon's established practice whenever a change to the Consumer's wireless service results in a new monthly billing figure.

3. All of the claims asserted herein arise out of each company's fraudulent activity and are a common fact pattern as to each member of the Class defined below.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 4. This Court has jurisdiction over Defendants in this action because Verizon's headquarters are maintained in New Jersey where Asurion surreptitiously adds its crammed charges for Total Home Support to Verizon bills and the corresponding money withdrawn from customers' bank accounts and/or applied to customers' credit cards or debit cards.
- 5. The total amount of all relief at issue is less than five million dollars (\$5,000,000.00) and the total amount of relief at issue for any individual Class Member, including the Named Plaintiff, is less than seventy-five thousand dollars (\$75,000.00).

THE PARTIES

6. Plaintiff ("Plaintiff") is an adult male who resides in Wyoming and who has for years paid for Verizon cellular phone service.

- 7. Defendant Cellco Partnership d/b/a Verizon
 Wireless ("Verizon") is a general partnership formed in
 Delaware that maintains its headquarters in New Jersey.
- 8. Except as described herein, Plaintiffs are ignorant of the true names of Defendants sued as Does 1 through 10, inclusive, and the nature of their wrongful conduct, and therefore sues these Defendants by such fictitious names. Plaintiffs will seek leave of the Court to amend this complaint to allege their true names and capacities when ascertained.
- 9. At all times herein mentioned, Verizon, Asurion, and the Doe Defendants, and each of them, were an agent or joint venturer of each of the other, and in doing the acts alleged herein, were acting within the scope of such agency. Each Defendant had actual and/or constructive knowledge of the acts of each of the other Defendants, and ratified, approved, joined in, acquiesced and/or authorized the wrongful acts of each co-Defendant, and/or retained the benefits of said wrongful acts.
- 10. Defendants, and each of them, aided and abetted, encouraged and rendered substantial assistance to the other Defendants in committing the wrongful acts alleged herein. In taking action, as particularized herein, to aid and abet and substantially assist the commission of these wrongful acts and other wrongdoing complained of, each of the Defendants acted with an awareness of its primary wrongdoing and realized that its conduct would

substantially assist the accomplishment of the wrongful conduct, wrongful goals, and wrongdoing.

11. At all times herein mentioned, Defendants conspired by means of mutual understanding, either expressly or impliedly, among themselves and others in engaging and/or planning to engage in the activities detailed herein to accomplish the wrongful conduct, wrongful goals, and wrongdoing.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

- 12. Verizon and Asurion fraudulently cram customers' bills with surreptitious charges for Asurion's Total Home Support and conceal them with paperless billing, automatic payments, and deliberate failure to send promised sales confirmations and "next bill summaries."
- 13. For years and continuing to the present,
 Plaintiff pays Verizon monthly fees for use of its cellular
 telephone services including a discrete charge for coverage
 of damage to one or more cellular phones used on
 Plaintiff's account.
- 14. In or about November and December 2019, one of the cellular phones used on Plaintiff's account was accidentally damaged. Plaintiff commenced the insurance claim process for the **Verizon** phone through Asurion.
- 15. During the insurance claim process, Asurion solicited Plaintiff by telephone to consider purchasing a monthly "Smart Home Support" protection plan that would cover certain damage to household equipment that used

wireless service purchased from third parties such as

Samsung flat-screen televisions and Apple laptops and that

specifically excludes from its warranty coverage equipment

"connected to Verizon Wireless."

- i. Asurion stated that Plaintiff would receive an electronic-mail message with details of the "Smart Home Support" protection plan and—if Consumer chose not to keep "Smart Home Support"—he could cancel as detailed in the promised communication.
- ii. Asurion never sent Consumer the promised electronic-mail message.
- iii. Consumer recognized that the contract for the purchase therefore had not been consummated and did not pursue any effort to purchase it.
- iv. Unbeknownst to Consumer, however, Verizon nevertheless permitted Asurion to add a monthly fee to Consumer's Verizon bill, but Verizon did not adhere to its well-established policy of sending Consumers a notification of the new "Next Bill Summary" caused by the addition of the new charge for "Total Home Support" that Verizon does with respect to all other changes to the Consumer's bill constituents.
- v. Verizon, moreover, had encouraged all subscribers to enroll in paperless billing and automatic payment of the monthly bill. By utilizing paperless billing, automatic payment of bills, and uniquely failing to send a "Next Bill Summary" notice caused by the "Total Home Support" charge, Verizon succeeded in having the "Total Home Support" charge

automatically paid by Consumer's payment source without any affirmative act by Consumer and notwithstanding Asurion's failure to effect a contract by breaching its promise to send a confirmation of sale that would have informed the Consumer the contract had been effected by detailing the coverage of "Total Home Support" and explaining the cancellation process therefor.

- November 8, 2020 when he went into a Verizon store to purchase a new phone. After Consumer paid for the new phone, he was handed a paper receipt for the purchase that indicate his monthly bill for Verizon wireless service and included a charge for "Total Home Support." Consumer called Verizon and discovered what the charge was, detailed the fraudulent solicitation process, and demanded a refund. Verizon only provided a minimal refund and blamed the Consumer for not having read his monthly paperless bills.
- i. Although Consumer further sought to resolve the matter by contacting Verizon's Law Department, Verizon's Law Department authorized its representative Meryl Friedman to (i) falsely state that Verizon had not been in possession of Consumer's electronic-mail address at the relevant time despite the fact that Verizon and Asurion had in fact communicated repeatedly with Consumer before, during, and after the relevant time by electronic mail for years (as evidenced by, inter alia, the paperless billing in which Verizon encourages consumers to enroll and the electronic Next Bill Summaries referenced throughout a

draft Complaint that had been provided in Consumer's effort to obviate litigation), (ii) repeat the insinuation that Consumer was at fault for not having read the electronic monthly bills to locate the surreptitious crammed charges, and (iii) warn that Verizon would simply move to compel any ensuing lawsuit to mandated arbitration.¹

17. Consumers therefore filed a lawsuit in November 2020 against Verizon, but Verizon simply removed the action to federal court,² made a motion to compel arbitration, and stated that no systematic wrongdoing occurred.

¹ The authorized Verizon representative stated that she is not an attorney and apparently failed to read the purported mandated-arbitration agreement, which in fact only encompasses disputes regarding equipment that Verizon provides to consumers (such as, perhaps, a wireless router or cellular telephone) whereas "Smart Home Support" is a warranty plan provided by a third-party that concerns equipment in the consumers home that was purchased from other third parties including Samsung flat-screen televisions and Apple laptops; indeed, Asurion markets the coverage by, inter alia, stating that the customer can save money by cancelling warranties issued by others for the equipment and Asurion, crucially, specifically excludes from its warranty coverage equipment "connected to Verizon Wireless." Verizon simply permits Asurion to collect its charge by the addition of same to consumer's Verizon bill. Verizon would be expected to amend the language in its arbitration agreement to include such disputes or at least reflect the industry gold-standard so as to encompass "any dispute between Verizon, the consumer, and all third parties who are permitted to add charges to consumer's Verizon bill" on a going forward basis. Arbitration "is a way to resolve those disputes—but only those disputes that the parties have agreed to submit to arbitration." First Options of Chi, Inc. v. Kaplan, 514 U.S. 938, 943 (1995) (emphasis added).

Simoni v. Cellco Partnership, Civ. No. 3:20-cv-20513 (D.N.J.). That action is being dismissed without prejudice immediately upon the filing of the instant action due to, inter alia, the addition of new identified parties, the

18. Incredibly, even after Consumer's complaints and initiation of the prior lawsuit in November 2020, referenced supra para. 17, Verizon and Asurion—apparently still misinformed that they were effectively immunized from accountability by a deficient mandated-arbitration agreement—continued their fraudulent cramming scheme by once again soliciting Consumer to purchase Asurion's "Total Home Support" with the identical promise that an electronic-mail confirmation with detailed information would follow within three days. Consumer, once again, never received an electronic-mail confirmation despite having received other electronic-mail messages from both Verizon and Asurion before and after that time.

CLASS ACTION ALLEGATIONS

19. Plaintiffs brings this action on behalf of themselves and all persons similarly situated pursuant to Rule 4:32 of the New Jersey Rules of Court. This action satisfies the numerosity, commonality, typicality, adequacy, predominance and superiority requirements of the Rule. The Class is defined as follows:

All individuals within the past six years who were charged for Asurion's "Total Home Support" warranty coverage by Verizon, which charge was included on the individual's Verizon bill, notwithstanding that no contract therefor had been effected. Excluded

elimination of many claims, and the circumstance that the motion to compel pending thereat is not properly before the District of New Jersey.

- from the Class are: (1) employees of the

 Defendants, including their officers or directors;

 (2) Defendants' affiliates, subsidiaries, or coconspirators; and (3) the Court to which this case
 is assigned.
- 20. Plaintiffs do not know the exact number of Class members because such information is in the exclusive control of the Defendants. However, Plaintiffs believe that due to the nature of the trade and commerce involved and the identical language and procedures utilized by Asurion and Verizon for billing and solicitation of "Total Home Support," Class members are sufficiently numerous, most likely many thousands of consumers such that joinder of all Class members is impracticable. The information as to the identity of the Class members can be readily determined from records maintained by the Defendants, because all billing records are recorded in Defendants' written and electronic records.
- 21. Plaintiffs' claims are typical of, and not antagonistic to, the claims of the other Class members because Plaintiffs were injured by Defendants' practices and by asserting their claims, Plaintiffs will also advance the claims of all members of the Class who were damaged by the same wrongful conduct of Defendants and their coconspirators as alleged herein, and the relief sought is common to the Class.
- 22. The common legal and factual questions which do not vary from Class member to Class member, and which may

be determined without reference to individual circumstances of any Class member, include, but are not limited to, the following:

- a. Did Asurion breach its promise to send a sales confirmation to Consumer that would provide details about Total Home Support and provide instructions on cancellation such that no contract was effected therefor?
- b. What is the appropriate measure of damages for violation of the New Jersey Consumer Fraud Act?
- c. Was each of Defendants' respective company-wide policy deliberate such that punitive damages may be awarded? and
- d. Are Plaintiffs and the Class

 Members entitled to the injunctive and equitable relief requested herein to enjoin Asurion's and Verizon's continuing fraud regarding purported sales Total Home Support?
- 23. These common questions and others predominate over questions, if any, that affect only individual members of the Class.
- 24. The claims of the representative Plaintiffs are typical of the claims of the Class. There are no material conflicts with any other member of the Class that would make class certification inappropriate. Plaintiffs and counsel will fairly and adequately represent the interests of the Class.

- 25. A class action is superior to other available methods for the fair and efficient adjudication of this controversy because individual litigation of the claims of all Class members is impracticable. Even if every Class member could afford individual litigation, the court system could not. It would be unduly burdensome on the courts if individual litigation of numerous cases would proceed. By contrast, the conduct of this action as a class action, with respect to some or all of the issues presented in this Complaint, presents fewer management difficulties, conserves the resources of the parties and of the court system, and protects the rights of each Class member.
- 26. Prosecution of separate actions by individual Class members would create the risk of inconsistent or varying adjudications, establishing incompatible standards of conduct for the Defendants, and would magnify the delay and expense to all parties and to the court system resulting from multiple trials of the same factual issues.
- 27. Injunctive relief is appropriate as to the Class as a whole because Defendants have acted or refused to act on grounds generally applicable to the Class.
- 28. Whatever difficulties may exist in the management of the class action will be greatly outweighed by the benefits of the class action procedure, including, but not limited to, providing Class members with a method for the redress of claims that may otherwise not warrant individual litigation: Individual consumers typically lack the

resources, ability, and knowledge to legally pursue their respective remedy.

AS AND FOR A CAUSE OF ACTION

(Violation of New Jersey Consumer Fraud Act, N.J.S.A. 56:8-2.2 et seq. ("NJCFA"))

- 29. Plaintiffs repeat and reallege each and every allegation set forth above as if fully set forth herein.
- 30. Defendants knowingly and deliberately solicited purported "sales" of Asurion's Total Home Support warranty protection by promising Consumers that a "sales confirmation" electronic-mail message would arrive with details of the subject good and/or service and instructions for cancellation while Defendants never intended to send the sales confirmation electronic-mail message and then never sent the sales confirmation electronic-mail message.
- 31. Plaintiffs relied on Defendant's fraudulent statement and suffered the associated monthly charges because they understood that the Total Home Support warranty plan had not in fact been provided and they were not being charged therefor as Verizon also failed to send a "Next Bill Summary" notice that it always sends for changes to Consumers' billing for constituent charges that appear on Consumers' common, unified bill.
- 32. As a result of Defendants' fraudulent activity, Plaintiffs collectively have suffered, and continue to suffer, hundreds of thousands of dollars of losses.

- 33. Plaintiffs also seek injunctive relief prohibiting Defendants' continued fraudulent solicitation and billing of Total Home Support.
- 34. NJCFA provides for, *inter alia*, treble damages, attorneys' fees, penalties of \$10,000.00 for the first violation and \$20,000.00 for the second and every subsequent violation.
- 35. NJCFA imposes personal liability³ upon individuals who violate the statute notwithstanding their having purported to contract solely in the corporate entity's name.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs and the Class pray for relief as set forth below.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

- 1. Certification of the proposed Class and notice and claims administration to be paid by Defendants;
 - 2. Statutory damages;
- 3. Compensatory, general, incidental, and consequential damages according to proof;
 - 4. Special damages according to proof;
- 5. Punitive damages to punish Defendants for their willful illegal and deliberate conduct and to deter others who may otherwise engage in similar willful illegal and deliberate conduct;
 - 6. Restitution and disgorgement according to proof;

³ Gennari v. Weichert Co. Realtors, 148 N.J. 582 (1997).

- 7. Injunctive relief against Defendants, and each of them, to prevent future wrongful fraudulent conduct;
 - 8. Prejudgment interest at the maximum legal rate;
 - 9. Costs of the proceedings herein;
 - 10. Reasonable attorneys' fees; and
- 11. All such other and further relief as the Court deems just but the entirety of any and all relief will be less than five million dollars (\$5,000,000.00) and the total amount of relief for any individual Class Member, including each Named Plaintiff, will be less than seventy-five thousand dollars (\$75,000.00).

Dated: Jan. 29, 2021 Respectfully submitted,

By: __/s/_Stephen J. Simoni__ STEPHEN J. SIMONI StephenSimoniLAW@gmail.com

SIMONI CONSUMERS CLASS ACTION LAW OFFICES

c/o Jardim, Meisner &
 Susser, P.C.
30B Vreeland Road, Ste. 100
Florham Park, NJ 07932
Telephone: (917) 621-5795

Counsel for Plaintiffs and the Proposed Class

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

Plaintiffs on behalf of themselves and all others similarly situated hereby request a jury trial on all claims so triable.

Dated: Jan. 29, 2021 Respectfully submitted,

By: /s/__Stephen J. Simoni_ STEPHEN J. SIMONI

RULE 4:5-1 CERTIFICATION

In accordance with Rule 4:5-1, I hereby certify that the matter in controversy is related to an ongoing litigation in the District of New Jersey that will immediately be dismissed without prejudice upon the filing of the instant action. I further certify that I am unaware of any other party who should be joined in this action at this time. In addition, I recognize my continuing obligation to file and serve on all parties and the court an amended certification if there is a change of facts stated in this original certification.

Dated: Jan. 29, 2021 Respectfully submitted,

By: /s/__Stephen J. Simoni_ STEPHEN J. SIMONI JS 44 (Rev. 10/20)

Case 3:21-cv-04311 Decament $\frac{1}{2}$ Decament $\frac{1}{2}$ Page 1 of 2 PageID: 30

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

, ,	 I. (a) PLAINTIFFS STEPHEN SIMONI, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated, (b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES) 					ASURION WARRANTY SERVICES, INC., ASURION WARRANTY PROTECTION SERVICES, LLC, CELLCO PARTNERSHIP d/b/a VERIZON WIRELESS, and DOES 1 through 10, inclusive, County of Residence of First Listed Defendant (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY) NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.						
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number) Stephen Simoni, 30B Vreeland Road, Ste. 201,					Attorneys (If Known) Counsel for Cellco Partnership d/b/a Verizon Wireless Greenberg Traurig, LLP, 500 Campus Drive, Suite 400							
	Florham Park, NJ		Florham Park, NJ, 07932; Tel:973-360-7900									
U.S. Government Plaintiff		ICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only) 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party)			(For Diversity Cases Only) PTI zen of This State				nd One Box for			
□2 U.	U.S. Government Defendant X 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item II		o of Parties in Item III)					Incorporated and P of Business In A		□ 5□ 6	□ 5□ 6	
					reign Country							
IV. N.		(Place an "X" in One Box On		FC	Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions. FORFEITURE/PENALTY BANKRUPTCY OTHER STATUTES							
140 Nd Nd 150 Rd & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & &	arine ciller Act egotiable Instrument ecovery of Overpayment Enforcement of Judgment edicare Act ecovery of Defaulted tudent Loans Excludes Veterans) ecovery of Overpayment Veteran's Benefits ockholders' Suits ther Contract contract Product Liability ranchise EAL PROPERTY and Condemnation oreclosure ent Lease & Ejectment orts to Land ort Product Liability ll Other Real Property	330 Federal Employers' Liability 340 Marine 345 Marine Product Liability 350 Motor Vehicle 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability 360 Other Personal Injury 362 Personal Injury - Medical Malpractice CIVIL RIGHTS 440 Other Civil Rights 441 Voting 442 Employment 443 Housing/ Accommodations 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other 448 Education	PERSONAL INJURY 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury - Product Liability 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPERT 370 Other Fraud 371 Truth in Lending 380 Other Personal Property Damage 385 Property Damage 385 Property Damage 463 Alien Detainee 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence 530 General 535 Death Penalty Other: 540 Mandamus & Othe 550 Civil Rights 555 Prison Condition 560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement	7	EABOR 5 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 8 0 Other LABOR 6 Fair Labor Standards Act 7 Labor/Management Relations 8 Railway Labor Act 1 Family and Medical Leave Act 9 Other Labor Litigatio 1 Employee Retirement Income Security Act IMMIGRATION 2 Naturalization Applie 5 Other Immigration Actions	381	### 422 App 423 With 28 U PROPER 820 Copp 420 App 420	eal 28 USC 158 ddrawal USC 157 TY RIGHTS yrights int int - Abbreviated Drug Application emark and Trade Secrets of 2016 L SECURITY (1395ff) k Lung (923) C/DIWW (405(g)) D Title XVI	375 False 0 376 Qui Ta 3729(i 400 State I 410 Antitri 430 Banks 450 Comm 460 Depor 470 Racke Corrup 480 Consu (15 U) 485 Teleph Protec 490 Cable/ 850 Securi Excha 890 Other 891 Agricu 893 Enviroc 895 Freedo Act 896 Arbitra 899 Admir Act/Ro	Claims Act am (31 USC a)) Reapportion ust and Bankin terce tation teer Influen of Organizat mer Credit SC 1681 or toone Consultion Act Sat TV ties/Commonge Statutory A ultural Acts onmental Mom of Informatistrative Preview or Ary y Decision tutionality of the same and the same are the same and the same are the same	nment ng nced and attions r 1692) nmer addities/ Actions s fatters mation rocedure ppeal of	
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W C	ALICE OF ACTIO	Cite the U.S. Civil Statu	rute under which you are te under which you are fi						§ 1332, 1446,	and 1453	3	
VI. C	AUSE OF ACTIO	Brief description of ca	use: ed consumer fraud related to	o Smart H	ome Support							
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT: CHECK IF THIS IS A COUNTY UNDER RULE 23, F.R.				DEMAND \$ CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint: Over \$5 Million (disputed) JURY DEMAND: X Yes No								
	RELATED CASE IF ANY		DOCKET NUMBER									
DATE	TE SIGNATURE OF ATTOL				OF RECORD							
FOR OF	FICE USE ONLY IPT # AM	10UNT	APPLYING IFP		JUDG	Έ		MAG. JUD	OGE			

INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- **I.(a) Plaintiffs-Defendants.** Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- II. Jurisdiction. The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.

 United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here. United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box. Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.

 Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.)
- **III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties.** This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- IV. Nature of Suit. Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If there are multiple nature of suit codes associated with the case, pick the nature of suit code that is most applicable. Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions.
- V. Origin. Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.
 - Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.

Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.

Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date. Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.

Multidistrict Litigation – Transfer. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407.

Multidistrict Litigation – Direct File. (8) Check this box when a multidistrict case is filed in the same district as the Master MDL docket. **PLEASE NOTE THAT THERE IS NOT AN ORIGIN CODE 7.** Origin Code 7 was used for historical records and is no longer relevant due to changes in statue.

- VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. **Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity.** Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service.
- VII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.

 Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction.

 Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
- VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY

STEPHEN SIMONI, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated,

Plaintiffs,

v.

ASURION WARRANTY SERVICES, INC., ASURION WARRANTY PROTECTION SERVICES, LLC, CELLCO PARTNERSHIP d/b/a VERIZON WIRELESS, and DOES 1 through 10, inclusive,

Defendants.

Civil Action No. 3:21-cv-04311

CERTIFICATION OF SERVICE

I, Gregory Scavelli, hereby certify that on March 5, 2021, Defendant Cellco Partnership d/b/a Verizon Wireless filed with the Clerk of the Court and served in accordance with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure Defendant's Notice of Removal upon the following counsel via UPS overnight delivery:

Stephen Simoni Simoni Consumers Class Action Law Offices c/o Jardim, Meisner & Susser, P.C. 30B Vreeland Road, Ste. 201 Florham Park, NJ 07932

I certify that these statements are true. I am aware that if any of these statements are willfully false, I am subject to punishment.

Dated: March 5, 2021

s/ Gregory Scavelli

Gregory Scavelli Paralegal

ClassAction.org

This complaint is part of ClassAction.org's searchable class action lawsuit database and can be found in this post: <u>Verizon, Asurion 'Fraudulently' Solicit Sales of 'Smart Home Support' Warranty Plan, Class Action Claims</u>