# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF WISCONSIN MILWAUKEE DIVISION

GORDON SIEVERT, Individually and on Behalf	) Case No.: 17-cv-586
of All Others Similarly Situated,	CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT
Plaintiff,	)
vs.	
<b>(</b>	Jury Trial Demanded
PERSOLVE, LLC d/b/a ACCOUNT	
RESOLUTION ASSOCIATES and CROWN	
ASSET MANAGEMENT, LLC,	)
<	
Defendants.	

## **INTRODUCTION**

1. This class action seeks redress for collection practices that violate the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692 *et seq*. (the "FDCPA"), and the Wisconsin Consumer Act, chapter 427, Wisconsin Statutes (the "WCA").

# **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

2. The court has jurisdiction to grant the relief sought by the Plaintiff pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1692k and 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1337 and 1367. Venue in this District is proper in that Defendant directed its collection efforts into the District.

#### **PARTIES**

- 3. Plaintiff Gordon Sievert is an individual who resides in the Eastern District of Wisconsin (Milwaukee County).
- 4. Plaintiff is a "consumer" as defined in the FDCPA, 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(3), in that Defendant sought to collect from Plaintiff a debt allegedly incurred for personal, family or household purposes, specifically, a consumer credit card.

- 5. Plaintiff is also a "customer" as defined in the Wisconsin Consumer Act, Wis. Stat. § 421.301(17), in that the alleged debt allegedly arose from consumer transaction that included agreements to defer payment, namely a consumer credit card.
- 6. Defendant Persolve, LLC ("Persolve") is a foreign corporation with its principal place of business located at 9301 Corbin Ave Ste 1600, Northridge, CA 91324.
- 7. Persolve does business under the fictitious or trade name "Account Resolution Associates."
- 8. Persolve is engaged in the business of a collection agency, using the mails and telephone to collect consumer debts originally owed to others.
- 9. Persolve is engaged in the business of collecting debts owed to others and incurred for personal, family or household purposes. Persolve is a debt collector as defined in 15 U.S.C. § 1692a and Wis. Stat. § 427.103(3).
- 10. Crown Asset Management, LLC ("Crown") is engaged in the business of a collection agency, in that it purchases and receives assignment of consumer debts that are in default at the time Crown acquires them.
- 11. The FDCPA treats assignees as debt collectors if the debt sought to be collected was in default when acquired by the assignee, and as creditors if it was not. 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(6)(F)(iii); Schlosser v. Fairbanks Capital Corp., 323 F.3d 534, 536 (7th Cir. 2003), citing Bailey v. Sec. Nat'l Serving Corp., 154 F.3d 384, 387 (7th Cir. 1998); Whitaker v. Ameritech Corp., 129 F.3d 952, 958 (7th Cir. 1998); Pollice v. Nat'l Tax Funding, L.P., 225 F.3d 379, 403-04 (3d Cir. 2000); Wadlington v. Credit Acceptance Corp., 76 F.3d 103, 106-07 (6th Cir. 1996); Perry v. Stewart Title Co., 756 F.2d 1197, 1208 (5th Cir. 1985).

- 12. Crown uses third party debt collectors, including Persolve, to collect allegedly defaulted debts that have been assigned.
- 13. A company meeting the definition of a "debt collector" under the FDCPA (here, Crown) is vicariously liable for the actions of a second company collecting debts on its behalf. Janetos v. Fulton Friedman & Gullace, LLP, 825 F.3d 317, 325-26 (7th Cir. 2016) (assignees who are "debt collectors" are responsible for the actions of those collecting on their behalf); citing Pollice, 225 F.3d at 404-05.

#### **FACTS**

- 14. Prior to March 31, 2017, Plaintiff's account with Synchrony Bank ("Synchrony") went into default.
- 15. Prior to March 31, 2017, and after Plaintiff's account with Synchrony was in default, Synchrony sold or otherwise assigned the ownership rights to Plaintiff's account to Crown.
- 16. On or about March 31, 2017, Plaintiff received a debt collection letter from Persolve, regarding an alleged debt originally owed to Synchrony and currently owed to Crown. A copy of this letter is attached to this complaint as <a href="Exhibit A">Exhibit A</a>.
- 17. Upon information and belief, the alleged debt referenced in Exhibit A is an alleged credit card, issued by Synchrony and used only for personal, family or household purposes.
- 18. Upon information and belief, <u>Exhibit A</u> is a form letter, generated by computer, and with the information specific to Plaintiff inserted by computer.
- 19. Upon information and belief, <u>Exhibit A</u> is a form debt collection letter used by Persolve to attempt to collect alleged debts.

- 20. The letter Defendant sent to Plaintiff (Exhibit A) includes the text: "This collection agency is licensed by the Division of Banking in the Wisconsin Department of Financial Institutions, www.wdfi.org."
- 21. The above language on a collection letter is a representation that the debt collector holds a Wisconsin Collection Agency License, pursuant to Wis. Stat. § 218.04 and Wis. Admin. Code § DFI-Bkg. 74.
  - 22. Persolve does not, in fact, hold a Wisconsin Collection Agency License.
- 23. Persolve is not licensed by the Office of the Administrator of the Division of Banking or any other Wisconsin governmental agency.
- 24. Persolve was not licensed by the Office of the Administrator of the Division of Banking or any other Wisconsin governmental agency at the time Exhibit A was sent to Plaintiff.
- 25. Persolve is not listed on the Division of Banking's website that lists all collection agencies that currently hold a Wisconsin collection agency license. http://www.wdfi.org/fi/lfs/licensee lists/Default.asp?Browse=CA (visited April 24, 2017).
- 26. A representative of the Division of Banking confirmed to Plaintiff's counsel over the telephone that Persolve did not hold a Wisconsin collection agency license on the date that Exhibit A was mailed.
- 27. A false statement about a debt collector's licensing status is a material false statement. "It suggests that [the debt collector] has been approved by the state, thereby enhancing in the mind of the unsophisticated consumer [the debt collector's] legitimacy and power to collect the debt." *Radaj v. ARS Nat. Services, Inc.*, No. 05 C 773, 2006 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 68883 at \*10; 2006 WL 2620394 at \*3 (E.D. Wis. Sep. 12, 2006); *Seeger v. Aid Assocs.*, 2007 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 22824 at \*13, 2007 WL 1029528 (E.D. Wis. Mar. 29, 2007) ("this court believes

that the false statement used by Plaza that it was licensed by the state of Wisconsin, is precisely the kind of misrepresentation that Congress sought to prohibit when it passed the FDCPA.").

- 28. Plaintiff was confused by Exhibit A.
- 29. The unsophisticated consumer would be confused by Exhibit A.
- 30. Plaintiff had to spend time and money investigating <u>Exhibit A</u>, and the consequences of any potential responses to Exhibit A.
- 31. Plaintiff had to take time to obtain and meet with counsel, including traveling to counsel's office by car and its related expenses, including but not limited to the cost of gasoline and mileage, to advise Plaintiff on the consequences of Exhibit A.
- 32. The FDCPA creates substantive rights for consumers; violations cause injury to consumers, and such injuries are concrete and particularized. *Quinn v. Specialized Loan Servicing, LLC*, No. 16 C 2021, 2016 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 107299 \*8-13 (N.D. III. Aug. 11, 2016) (rejecting challenge to Plaintiff's standing based upon alleged FDCPA statutory violation); *Lane v. Bayview Loan Servicing, LLC*, No. 15 C 10446, 2016 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 89258 \*9-10 (N.D. III. July 11, 2016) ("When a federal statute is violated, and especially when Congress has created a cause of action for its violation, by definition Congress has created a legally protected interest that it deems important enough for a lawsuit."); *Church v. Accretive Health, Inc.*, No. 15-15708, 2016 U.S. App. LEXIS 12414 \*7-11 (11th Cir. July 6, 2016) (same); *see also Mogg v. Jacobs*, No. 15-CV-1142-JPG-DGW, 2016 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 33229, 2016 WL 1029396, at \*5 (S.D. III. Mar. 15, 2016) ("Congress does have the power to enact statutes creating legal rights, the invasion of which creates standing, even though no injury would exist without the statute," (quoting *Sterk v. Redbox Automated Retail, LLC*, 770 F.3d 618, 623 (7th Cir. 2014)). For this

reason, and to encourage consumers to bring FDCPA actions, Congress authorized an award of statutory damages for violations. 15 U.S.C. § 1692k(a).

33. Moreover, Congress has explicitly described the FDCPA as regulating "abusive practices" in debt collection. 15 U.S.C. §§ 1692(a) – 1692(e). Any person who receives a debt collection letter containing a violation of the FDCPA is a victim of abusive practices. *See* 15 U.S.C. §§ 1692(e) ("It is the purpose of this subchapter to eliminate abusive debt collection practices by debt collectors, to insure that those debt collectors who refrain from using abusive debt collection practices are not competitively disadvantaged, and to promote consistent State action to protect consumers against debt collection abuses").

## COUNT I - FDCPA

- 34. Plaintiff incorporates by reference as if fully set forth herein the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Complaint.
- 35. <u>Exhibit A</u> falsely states that: "This collection agency is licensed by the Division of Banking" for the State of Wisconsin.
- 36. 15 U.S.C. § 1692e generally prohibits "any false, deceptive, or misleading representation or means in connection with the collection of any debt."
- 37. 15 U.S.C. § 1692e(1) specifically prohibits the false representation that "the debt collector is vouched for, bonded by, or affiliated with the United States or any State, including the use of any badge, uniform, or facsimile thereof."
- 38. 15 U.S.C. § 1692e(9) specifically prohibits "the use or distribution of any written communication which simulates or is falsely represented to be a document authorized, issued, or approved by any court, official, or agency of the United States or any State, or which creates a false impression as to its source, authorization, or approval."

39. Defendants violated 15 U.S.C. §§ 1692e, 1692e(1) and 1692e(9) by falsely telling consumers that Persolve was licensed by the State of Wisconsin's Division of Banking.

### **COUNT II – WCA**

- 40. Plaintiff incorporates by reference as if fully set forth herein the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Complaint.
- 41. The alleged underlying transaction, i.e. consumer credit card, was a consumer credit transaction or consumer transactions with an agreement to defer payment.
- 42. Wis. Stat. § 427.104(1)(k) specifically prohibits a debt collector from using "a communication which simulates legal or judicial process or which gives the appearance of being authorized, issued or approved by a government, governmental agency or attorney—at—law when it is not."
- 43. By using a letter which falsely represented Persolve's licensing status in <u>Exhibit</u> <u>A</u>, Defendant used a communication which gave the appearance of being authorized or approved by a governmental agency (the Division of Banking).
  - 44. Defendants violated Wis. Stat. § 427.104(1)(k).

#### **CLASS ALLEGATIONS**

45. Plaintiff brings this action on behalf of a Class, consisting of (a) all natural persons in the State of Wisconsin (b) who were sent a collection letter by Persolve, (c) regarding an alleged debt, allegedly owed to Crown, (d) stating that Persolve is licensed by the Division of Banking in Wisconsin, (e) seeking to collect a debt for personal, family or household purposes, (f) between April 25, 2016 and April 25, 2017, inclusive, (g) that was not returned by the postal service.

- 46. The Class is so numerous that joinder is impracticable. Upon information and belief, there are more than 50 members of the Class.
- 47. There are questions of law and fact common to the members of the class, which common questions predominate over any questions that affect only individual class members. The predominant common question is whether Exhibit A violates the FDCPA and/or the WCA.
- 48. Plaintiff's claims are typical of the claims of the Class members. All are based on the same factual and legal theories.
- 49. Plaintiff will fairly and adequately represent the interests of the Class members. Plaintiff has retained counsel experienced in consumer credit and debt collection abuse cases.
- 50. A class action is superior to other alternative methods of adjudicating this dispute. Individual cases are not economically feasible.

# **JURY DEMAND**

51. Plaintiff hereby demands a trial by jury.

#### PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff requests that the Court enter judgment in favor of Plaintiff and the Class and against Defendants for:

- (a) actual damages;
- (b) statutory damages;
- (c) attorneys' fees, litigation expenses and costs of suit; and
- (d) such other or further relief as the Court deems proper.

Dated: April 25, 2017

### **ADEMI & O'REILLY, LLP**

By: /s/ John D. Blythin

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# **EXHIBIT A**

# PERSOLVE, LLC d.b.a

# Account Resolution Associates

9301 Corbin Ave, Suite 1600, Northridge, CA 91324-2508 Tel: 866-438-1259

March 31, 2017

Balance, to date:

\$2,985.15

Original Creditor: Synchrony Bank

Account Number: \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*3385

Current Debt Owner: CROWN ASSET MANAGEMENT, LLC

Purchase Date by Current Debt Owner: March 22, 2017

Our File No.: 7271 Respond to: (866) 438-1259

Dear Mr./Ms. GORDON SIEVERT:

Please be advised that we have been assigned the above-referenced debt for the purposes of collection. However, it is our goal to resolve your account prior to any type of further collection activity. We look forward to working with you in resolving your claim.

If you have filed bankruptcy, please forward proof to our office.

We have provided three convenient ways for you to pay:

- 1. Pay the total above by Credit Card, use the form at the bottom of this letter
- 2. Send check or money order for the total above in the enclosed envelope.
- 3. Call our office at (866) 438-1259 if you need additional time.

Unless you notify this office within 30 days after receiving this notice that you dispute the validity of this debt or any portion thereof, this office will assume this debt is valid. If you notify this office in writing within 30 days from receiving this notice that you dispute the validity of this debt or any portion thereof, this office will obtain verification of the debt or obtain a copy of a judgment and mail you a copy of such judgment or verification. If you request of this office in writing within 30 days after receiving this notice, this office will provide you with the name and address of the original creditor, if different from the current creditor.

California Civil Code Section 1785 (c)(2). "As required by law, you are hereby notified that a negative credit report reflecting on your credit record may be submitted to a credit reporting agency if you fail to fulfill the terms of your credit obligations." The Rosenthal Act, California Civil Code Section 1788.21, also requires that you notify your creditor of your change of name, address, or employment for any existing consumer credit.

#### SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR IMPORTANT INFORMATION REGARDING YOUR ACCOUNT

THIS IS AN ATTEMPT TO COLLECT A DEBT BY A DEBT COLLECTOR. ANY INFORMATION OBTAINED WILL BE USED FOR THAT PURPOSE.

\*\*\*Detach Lower Portion and Return with Payment\*\*\*

ICSPERS01PREPO1

CSPERS01 PO Box 1022 Wixom MI 48393-1022

ADDRESS SERVICE REQUESTED

March 31, 2017

390948475

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GORDON SIEVERT 4234 W Barnard Ave Greenfield WI 53221-2551 Current Balance: \$2,985.1:
Our File No.: 7271

Amount Paid: \$

Mail All Correspondence To:

Account Resolution Associates 9301 Corbin Ave Ste 1600 Northridge CA 91324-2508

	Direction Connected	CHECK CARD USING I	FOR PAYMENT
	CARD NUMBER PLUS 3 DIGIT SECURIT	Y CODE (on back of card)	EXP. DATE /
1	CARDHOLDER NAME		AMOUNT \$
	CARRIAGE CANOLISE DUCK	ıment 1-1	

Case 2:17-cv-00586-DEJ Filed 04/25/:

<u>CALIFORNIA</u>: The state Rosenthal Fair Debt Collection Practices Act and the federal Fair Debt Collection Practices Act require that, except under unusual circumstances, collectors may not contact you before 8 a.m. or after 9 p.m. They may not harass you by using threats of violence or arrest or by using obscene language. Collectors may not use false or misleading statements or call you at work if they know or have reason to know that you may not receive personal calls at work. For the most part, collectors may not tell another person, other than your attorney or spouse, about your debt. Collectors may contact another person to confirm your location or enforce a judgment. For more information about debt collection activities, you may contact the Federal Trade Commission at 1-877-FTC-HELP or <a href="www.ftc.gov">www.ftc.gov</a>. Nonprofit credit counseling services may be available in the area. State and federal law require debt collectors to treat you fairly, and prohibit debt collectors from using profane language or making improper communications with third parties, including your employer.

<u>For accounts purchased on or after January 1, 2014, pursuant to the California Fair Debt Buying Practices</u> Act:

You may request records showing the following: (1) that CROWN ASSET MANAGEMENT, LLC has the right to seek collection of the debt; (2) the debt balance, including an explanation of any interest charges and additional fees; (3) the date of default or the date of the last payment; (4) the name of the charge-off creditor and the account number associated with the debt; (5) the name and last known address of the debtor as it appeared in the charge-off creditor's or debt buyer's records prior to the sale of the debt, as appropriate; and (6) the names of all persons or entities that have purchased the debt. You may also request from us a copy of the contract or other document evidencing your agreement to the debt. A request for these records may be addressed to: CROWN ASSET MANAGEMENT, LLC, c/o Persolve, LLC, 9301 Corbin Ave., Ste. 1600, Northridge, CA 91324; validation@persolve.com.

If the Statute of Limitations has expired on your debt: The law limits how long you can be sued on a debt. Because of the age of your debt, we will not sue you for it. If you do not pay the debt, Persolve, LLC dba Account Resolution Associates may [continue to] report it to the credit reporting agencies as unpaid for as long as the law permits this reporting.

If the Fair Credit Reporting Act obsolescence period has expired on your debt: The law limits how long you can be sued on a debt. Because of the age of your debt, we will not sue you for it, and we will not report it to any credit reporting agency.

COLORADO: For information about the Colorado Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, see:

WWW.COAG.GOV/CAR

A consumer has the right to request in writing that a debt collector or collection agency cease further communication with the consumer. A written request to cease communication will not prohibit the debt collector or collection agency from taking any other action authorized by law to collect the debt. KANSAS: An investigative consumer report, which includes information as to your character, general reputation, personal characteristics and mode of living, has been requested. You have the right to request additional information, which includes the nature and scope of the investigation. MAINE: Hours of Operation: 8:00AM – 5:00 PM (PST) NEW YORK CITY: New York City Department of Affairs License Number 1276366. TENNESSEE: This collection agency is licensed by the Collection Service Board of the Department of Commerce and Insurance. UTAH: As required by Utah law, you are hereby notified that a negative credit report reflecting on your credit record may be submitted to a credit reporting agency if you fail to fulfill the terms of your credit obligations. WISCONSIN: This collection agency is licensed by the Division of Banking in the Wisconsin Department of Financial Institutions, www.wdfi.org.

MEMBER OF EXPERIAN, TRANSUNION AND EQUIFAX

# **CIVIL COVER SHEET**

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE REVERSE OF THE FORM.)

Place an X in the appropriate	Box: Green	Bay Division		Milwaukee Division			
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS			DEFENDANTS	DEFENDANTS			
Gordon Sievert			Persolve, LLC	C, et al.			
` '	e of First Listed Plaintiff NEXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CA	Ailwaukee ses)	_	of First Listed Defendant (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES D CONDEMNATION CASES, US			
Ademi & O'Reilly, LLP,	e, Address, and Telephone Numbe 3620 E. Layton Ave., Cudahy, WI ne (414) 482-8001-Facsimile		Attorneys (If Known)	INVOLVED.			
II. BASIS OF JURISI	DICTION (Place an "X" i	n One Box Only)	L. CITIZENSHIP OF P	PRINCIPAL PARTIES	(Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff		
1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	✓ 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government N		(For Diversity Cases Only)	PTF DEF  1	and One Box for Defendant)  PTF DEF rincipal Place		
2 U.S. Government Defendant	4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship	p of Parties in Item III)	Citizen of Another State	2 Incorporated and of Business In A			
W. NATURE OF CHI			Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	3 Foreign Nation	6 6		
IV. NATURE OF SUI	(Place an "X" in One Box Or	*	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES		
□ 110 Insurance □ 120 Marine □ 130 Miller Act □ 140 Negotiable Instrument □ 150 Recovery of Overpayment ∞ Enforcement of Judgment □ 151 Medicare Act □ 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excl. Veterans) □ 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits □ 160 Stockholders' Suits □ 190 Other Contract □ 195 Contract Product Liability 196 Franchise  REAL PROPERTY □ 210 Land Condemnation □ 220 Foreclosure □ 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment □ 240 Torts to Land □ 245 Tort Product Liability □ 290 All Other Real Property	Slander  330 Federal Employers' Liability  340 Marine	PERSONAL INJURY  362 Personal Injury - Med. Malpractice  365 Personal Injury - Product Liability  368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability  PERSONAL PROPERTY  370 Other Fraud  371 Truth in Lending  380 Other Personal Property Damage  385 Property Damage Product Liability  PRISONER PETITIONS  510 Motions to Vacate Sentence Habeas Corpus: 530 General 535 Death Penalty 540 Mandamus & Other 550 Civil Rights  555 Prison Condition	610 Agriculture   620 Other Food & Drug   625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881   630 Liquor Laws   640 R.R. & Truck   650 Airline Regs.   660 Occupational Safety/Health   690 Other   LABOR   710 Fair Labor Standards Act   720 Labor/Mgmt. Relations   730 Labor/Mgmt. Reporting & Disclosure Act   740 Railway Labor Act   790 Other Labor Litigation   791 Empl. Ret. Inc. Security Act   IMMIGRATION   462 Naturalization Application   463 Habeas Corpus - Alien Detainee   465 Other Immigration Actions	422 Appeal 28 USC 158   423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157	400 State Reapportionment 410 Antitrust 430 Banks and Banking 450 Commerce 460 Deportation 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations 480 Consumer Credit 490 Cable/Sat TV 810 Selective Service 850 Securities/Commodities/ Exchange 875 Customer Challenge 12 USC 3410 890 Other Statutory Actions 891 Agricultural Acts 892 Economic Stabilization Act 893 Environmental Matters 894 Energy Allocation Act 895 Freedom of Information Act 900Appeal of Fee Determination Under Equal Access to Justice 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes		
☑ 1 Original ☐ 2 R	tate Court	Appellate Court			Judgment		
VI. CAUSE OF ACTI	Brief description of ca	use: Collection Practices Act and	Wisconsin Consumer Act				
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:	CHECK IF THIS UNDER F.R.C.P.	IS A CLASS ACTION 23	DEMAND \$	CHECK YES only JURY DEMAND	r if demanded in complaint: : ☑ Yes ☐ No		
VIII. RELATED CAS	(See instructions):	JUDGE		DOCKET NUMBER	_		
April 25, 2017		signature of attor s/ John D. B					
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY							

- AMOUNT JUDGE MAG. JUDGE APPLYING JEP JUDGE MAG. JUDGE AG. JUDGE MAG. JUDGE AG. JUDGE AG. JUDGE AG. JUDGE MAG. JUDGE MAG. JUDGE AG. JUD

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

#### Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- I. (a) Plaintiffs-Defendants. Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- **II. Jurisdiction**. The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.C.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.

United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here.

United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.

Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.

Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.)

- III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties. This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- **IV. Nature of Suit.** Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If the nature of suit cannot be determined, be sure the cause of action, in Section VI below, is sufficient to enable the deputy clerk or the statistical clerks in the Administrative Office to determine the nature of suit. If the cause fits more than one nature of suit, select the most definitive.
- V. Origin. Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.

Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.

Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. When the petition for removal is granted, check this box.

Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.

Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date.

Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.

Multidistrict Litigation. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407. When this box is checked, do not check (5) above.

Appeal to District Judge from Magistrate Judgment. (7) Check this box for an appeal from a magistrate judge's decision.

VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity. Example:

U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553

Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service

VII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.

Demand. In this space enter the dollar amount (in thousands of dollars) being demanded or indicate other demand such as a preliminary injunction.

Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.

VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.

# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

Eastern District of Wisconsin

Gordon Siev	vert	)			
Plaintiff		)			
v.		)	Civil Action No. 17-cv-586		
Persolve, LLC d/b/a Account Resolution Associates and Crown Asset Management, LLC		)			
Defendant	÷	)			
	SUMMONS IN	I А СГ	VIL ACTION		
To: (Defendant's name and address)	Persolve, LLC c/o CORPORATION SERV 8040 EXCELSIOR DRIVE, MADISON, WI 53717				
are the United States or a Unite	ervice of this summons on yed States agency, or an office	cer or e	ot counting the day you received it) — or 60 days if you employee of the United States described in Fed. R. Civ. to the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of		
the Federal Rules of Civil Proce whose name and address are:	John D. Blythin Ademi & O'Reilly, LLP 3620 East Layton Avenue Cudahy, WI 53110 (414) 482-8000-Telephone	ion mus	st be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney,		
If you fail to respond, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.					
			CLERK OF COURT		
Date:			Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk		

Civil Action No. 17-cv-586

# PROOF OF SERVICE

(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 4 (l))

	This summons for (nan	ne of individual and title, if any)					
was re	ceived by me on (date)	·					
	☐ I personally served	the summons on the individual at	t (place)				
			on (date)	; or			
	☐ I left the summons	at the individual's residence or us	sual place of abode with (name)				
	, a person of suitable age and discretion who resides there,						
	on (date)	, and mailed a copy to th	ne individual's last known address; or	•			
	☐ I served the summo	ons on (name of individual)		, wh	o is		
	designated by law to a	accept service of process on behal	f of (name of organization)				
			on (date)	; or			
	☐ I returned the summ	nons unexecuted because			; or		
	☐ Other (specify):						
	My fees are \$	for travel and \$	for services, for a total of \$	0.00			
	I declare under penalty	y of perjury that this information i	s true.				
Date:							
			Server's signature				
			Printed name and title				
			Server's address				

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc:

Reset

# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

Eastern District of Wisconsin

Gordon Sie	vert	)	
Plaintiff Plaint	, 2-2-	)	
v.		) (	Civil Action No. 17-cv-586
Persolve, LLC d/b/a Account and Crown Asset Man		)	
Defendant		)	
	SUMMONS	IN A CIVI	IL ACTION
To: (Defendant's name and address)	Crown Asset Managemer c/o C T CORPORATION 8020 EXCELSIOR DR., MADISON, WI 53717	N SYSTEM	
A lawsuit has been file	•		
are the United States or a Unite P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) — you must	d States agency, or an o serve on the plaintiff an	fficer or emplianswer to the otion must be	counting the day you received it) — or 60 days if you aployee of the United States described in Fed. R. Civ. the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney,
If you fail to respond, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.			
			CLERK OF COURT
Date:			Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

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Date:							
			Server's signature				
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			Server's address				

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Reset

# **ClassAction.org**

This complaint is part of ClassAction.org's searchable class action lawsuit database and can be found in this post: <u>Persolve, Crown Asset Management Facing FDCPA Suit</u>