#### UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA

#### CASE NO.

#### ALEKSEI YEVGENYEVICH SARAEV, and all others similarly situated

Plaintiff,

vs.

D & N HOLDINGS, INC. D/B/A THE CLOSET EDITION, and DANIEL BADENHORST, individually,

Defendants.

## **COMPLAINT**

COMES NOW Plaintiff, ALEKSEI YEVGENYEVICH SARAEV, by and through his undersigned attorney, and hereby sues Defendants, D & N HOLDINGS, INC. D/B/A THE CLOSET EDITION (hereinafter "D & N"), a Florida Corporation, and DANIEL BADENHORST, individually, and as grounds alleges:

#### JURISDICTIONAL ALLEGATIONS

1. This is an action to recover monetary damages, liquidated damages, interests, costs and attorney's fees for willful violations of overtime pay under the laws of the United States, the Fair Labor Standards Act, 29 U.S.C. §§201-219) ("the FLSA").

2. Plaintiff is a resident of Palm Beach County, Florida, within the jurisdiction of this Honorable Court.

3. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1331 because this action involves the Fair Labor Standards Act, 29 U.S.C. §§201, *et seq.*, a federal statute.

4. Venue is proper in this district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1391(c) and (d).

5. Defendant D & N is a Florida corporation which regularly conducted business within the Southern District of Florida by operating a wooden closet manufacturing company.

6. D & N is and, at all times pertinent to this Complaint, was engaged in interstate commerce. At all times pertinent to this Complaint, D & N operated as an organization which had two or more employees handle goods and/or materials on a regular and consistent basis that were manufactured outside the state of Florida. The materials used by Defendants, such as different variations of wood and Laminate that D & N purchased and used in their products, were either purchased directly from an out of state vendors and/or were purchased from a local vendor and were manufactured at a location outside the state of Florida.

7. Upon information and belief, the annual gross revenue of D & N was at all times material hereto in excess of \$500,000.00 per annum. D & N had gross annual revenue in excess of \$500,000, for the year of 2016. D & N had gross annual revenue in excess of \$125,000, during the first quarter of 2017. Upon information and belief, the gross annual revenue for D & N is expected to exceed \$500,000.00 for the year of 2017.

8. By reason of the foregoing, D & N is and was, during all times hereafter mentioned, an enterprise engaged in commerce or in the production of goods for commerce as defined in §3(r) and 3(s) of the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. §203(r) and 203(s) and/or Plaintiff is within interstate commerce.

9. The individual Defendant, DANIEL BADENHORST, is an "employer," as defined in 29 U.S.C. § 203(d), as he has operational control over the Defendant corporation and is directly involved in decisions affecting employee compensation and hours worked by employees such as Plaintiff and opt-in plaintiffs. Defendant DANIEL BADENHORST controlled the purse strings for the corporate Defendant. Defendant DANIEL BADENHORST hired and fired employees,

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determined the rate of compensation and was responsible for ensuring that employees were paid the wages required by the FLSA.

#### **COUNT I: UNPAID OVERTIME WAGES**

- 10. Plaintiff re-alleges and re-avers paragraphs 1 through 9 as fully set forth herein.
- 11. Plaintiff was employed by the Defendants as a furniture installer.
- 12. Plaintiff was employed from on or about September 8, 2016 through March 3, 2017.

13. During the approximate period of September 8, 2016 through January 25, 2017 Plaintiff worked approximately 60 hours per week and was initially paid \$15/hr. for the first two weeks of employment with Defendants before receiving a raise to \$16/hr. for said work but was not paid the time and one-half overtime rate for each hour worked. Therefore, Plaintiff claims the halftime overtime rate for each overtime hour worked.

14. Defendants were required to pay Plaintiff overtimes wages. Plaintiff was not paid overtime wages at a rate of time and one half, when he worked more than 40 hours per week.

15. The FLSA requires that employees be paid overtime hours worked in excess of forty (40) hours weekly at a rate of time-and-one-half the regular rate. At all times material hereto, Defendants failed to comply with Title 29 U.S.C. § 201-219 and 29 C.F.R. §516.2 and §516.4 <u>et</u> <u>seq</u>. in that Plaintiff performed services and worked in excess of the maximum hours provided by the FLSA but no provision was made by the Defendants to properly pay him at the rate of time and one-half for all hours worked in excess of forty (40) per workweek as provided in the FLSA.

16. Defendants knew and/or showed reckless disregard of the provisions of the FLSA concerning the payment of overtime wages as required by the Fair Labor Standards Act. Defendants were aware of Plaintiff's work schedule and further aware that Plaintiff was working more than 40 hours per week. Defendants were aware of Plaintiff's pay records and the rate that

he was being paid for his hours. Despite Defendants' having knowledge of Plaintiff's hours and their failure to pay overtime wages, Defendants did not change its pay practices and continued to fail to pay Plaintiff, and those similarly situated, the overtime wages he was due.

17. The similarly situated individuals are those individuals whom were employed by the Defendants as installers like the Plaintiff, and whom were not paid overtime wages.

18. Plaintiff has retained the law offices of the undersigned attorneys to represent him in this action and is entitled to award of reasonable attorney's fees.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff requests compensatory and liquidated damages, and reasonable attorney's fees and costs from Defendants, jointly and severally, pursuant to the Fair Labor Standards Act as cited above, to be proven at the time of trial for overtime owing from Plaintiff's entire employment period with Defendants, or as much as allowed by the Fair Labor Standards Act, whichever is greater, along with court costs. In the event that Plaintiff does not recover liquidated damages, then Plaintiff will seek an award of prejudgment interest for the unpaid overtime, and any and all other relief which this Court deems reasonable under the circumstances.

#### JURY DEMAND

Plaintiff and those similarly-situated demands trial by jury of all issues triable as of right by jury.

#### **COUNT II. CLAIM FOR FLSA MINIMUM WAGES**

19. Plaintiff re-alleges and re-avers paragraphs 1 through 9 as fully set forth herein.

20. Plaintiff was employed from on or about September 8, 2016 through March 3, 2017.

21. During the last 3 days of Plaintiff's employment with Defendants, Plaintiff worked a total of 33 hours for which he was not paid any wages whatsoever.

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22. The FLSA requires that employees be paid a wage not less than \$7.25 per hour for each hour worked. Defendants failed to pay minimum wages to the Plaintiff when they failed to pay him any wages for his last three days of employment with Defendants.

23. Defendants knew and/or showed reckless disregard of the provisions of the FLSA concerning the payment of minimum wages as required by the Fair Labor Standards Act. Defendants were aware of Plaintiff's work schedule and further aware that Plaintiff was being paid less than federal minimum wage. Defendants were aware of Plaintiff's pay records and the rate that he was being paid for his hours. Despite Defendants' having knowledge of the hours worked by Plaintiff, Defendants failed to pay Plaintiff his legally mandated minimum wages.

24. Plaintiff has retained the law offices of the undersigned attorney to represent him in this action and is obligated to pay a reasonable attorney's fees.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff requests compensatory and liquidated damages, and reasonable attorney's fees and costs from Defendants, jointly and severally, pursuant to the Fair Labor Standards Act as cited above, to be proven at the time of trial for minimum wages owing from Plaintiff's entire employment period with Defendants, or as much as allowed by the Fair Labor Standards Act, whichever is greater, along with court costs. In the event that Plaintiff does not recover liquidated damages, then Plaintiff will seek an award of prejudgment interest for the unpaid minimum wages, and any and all other relief which this Court deems reasonable under the circumstances.

#### JURY DEMAND

Plaintiff and those similarly-situated demands trial by jury of all issues triable as of right by jury.

#### COUNT III. CLAIM FOR UNPAID WAGES UNDER F.S. 448.08

25. Plaintiff re-alleges and re-avers paragraphs 1 through 9 as fully set forth herein.

26. This Court has jurisdiction for Plaintiff's claim for unpaid wages under the Court's Supplemental Jurisdiction. 28 USC §1367.

27. This is a claim for unpaid wages pursuant to Florida Statute § 448.08.

28. Plaintiff was employed from on or about September 8, 2016 through March 3, 2017.

29. Defendants agreed to pay Plaintiff an hourly rate of \$16/hr.

30. During the last 3 days of Plaintiff's employment with Defendants, Plaintiff worked a total of 33 hours for which he was not paid any wages whatsoever. Plaintiff therefore brings a claim pursuant to Florida Statute 448.08 for \$16.00/hr. for 33 hours of work performed for Defendants during the last three days of his employment with Defendants.

31. Plaintiff has retained the law offices of the undersigned attorneys to represent him in this action and is entitled to award of reasonable attorney's fees.

Wherefore, Plaintiff requests all damages and reasonable attorney fees from Defendants, jointly and severally, pursuant to Florida Statute 448.08 as cited above, to be proven at the time of trial for all wages still owing from Plaintiff's entire employment period with Defendants or as much as allowed by Florida Statute § 448.08 along with liquidated damages, court costs, interest, and any other relief that this Court finds reasonable under the circumstances.

#### JURY DEMAND

Plaintiff and those similarly-situated demands trial by jury of all issues triable as of right by jury.

Dated: March 15, 2017

Law Office of Daniel T. Feld, P.A. *Co-Counsel for Plaintiff* 2847 Hollywood Blvd. Hollywood, Florida 33020 Tel: (305) 308 - 5619 Email: DanielFeld.Esq@gmail.com <u>/s Daniel T. Feld</u> Daniel T. Feld, Esq. Florida Bar No. 37013

Mamane Law LLC *Co-counsel for Plaintiff* 10800 Biscayne Blvd., Suite 350 A North Miami, Florida 33161 Telephone (305) 773 - 6661 E-mail: mamane@gmail.com <u>s/ Isaac Mamane</u> Isaac Mamane, Esq. Florida Bar No. 44561

# JS 44 (Rev. Gase 9:17-cv-80340-DMM Document 1-1 Entered ov Ershered ket 03/15/2017 Page 1 of 1

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.) NOTICE: Attorneys MUST Indicate All Re-filed Cases Below.

#### PLAINTIFFS ALEKSEI YEVGENYEVICH SARAEV I. (a)

(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Palm Beach County (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)

(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)

North Miami, Florida 3316. Tel: 305-773-6661

Mamane Law LLC, 10800 Biscayne Blvd., Suite 350 A

#### DEFENDANTS D & N HOLDINGS, INC. D/B/A THE CLOSET EDITION, and DANIEL BADENHORST

County of Residence of First Listed Defendant									
	(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)								
NOTE:	IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.								
Attorneys (If Known)									

(d) Check County Where Action Arose: 🛛 miami- dade 🗖 monroe 🗖 broward 💋 palm beach 🗋 martin 🗖 st. Lucie 📄 indian river 🗋 okeechobee 🗋 highlands

П.	BASIS OF JURISDIC	TION	(Place an "X" in One Box Only)	III. CITIZENSHIP OF	F PRIN	CIPA	L PARTIES (Place an "X" in	One Box f	or Plaintiff)
			(For Diversity Cases Only)			and One Box for Defendant)			
	<ol> <li>U.S. Government</li> </ol>	<b>Z</b> 3	Federal Question		PTF	DEF		PTF	DEF
	Plaintiff		(U.S. Government Not a Party)	Citizen of This State	1	1	Incorporated or Principal Place of Business In This State	4	4
	2 U.S. Government Defendant	4	Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)	Citizen of Another State	2	2	Incorporated <i>and</i> Principal Place of Business In Another State	□ 5	5
				Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	3	3	Foreign Nation	6	6

IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only)									
CONTRACT	TO	RTS	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES				
<ul> <li>110 Insurance</li> <li>120 Marine</li> <li>130 Miller Act</li> <li>140 Negotiable Instrument</li> <li>150 Recovery of Overpayment &amp; Enforcement of Judgment</li> <li>151 Medicare Act</li> <li>152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excl. Veterans)</li> <li>153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits</li> <li>160 Stockholders' Suits</li> <li>190 Other Contract</li> <li>195 Contract Product Liability</li> <li>196 Franchise</li> </ul>	PERSONAL INJURY 310 Airplane 315 Airplane Product Liability 320 Assault, Libel & Slander 330 Federal Employers' Liability 340 Marine 345 Marine Product Liability 350 Motor Vehicle Product Liability 360 Other Personal Injury 362 Personal Injury - Med. Malpractice	PERSONAL INJURY 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability		422 Appeal 28 USC 158           423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157           PROPERTY RIGHTS           830 Patent           840 Trademark           SOCIAL SECURITY           861 HIA (1395ff)           862 Black Lung (923)           863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g))           865 RSI (405(g))	375 False Claims Act         400 State Reapportionment         410 Antitrust         430 Banks and Banking         450 Commerce         460 Deportation         470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations         480 Consumer Credit         490 Cable/Sat TV         850 Securities/Commodities/ Exchange         890 Other Statutory Actions         891 Agricultural Acts         895 Freedom of Information Act         896 Arbitration				
REAL PROPERTY	CIVIL RIGHTS	PRISONER PETITIONS	Security Act	FEDERAL TAX SUITS	■ 899 Administrative Procedure				
	<ul> <li>↓440 Other Civil Rights</li> <li>↓441 Voting</li> <li>↓441 Voting</li> <li>↓442 Employment</li> <li>↓443 Housing/</li> <li>Accommodations</li> <li>↓445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment</li> <li>↓446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other</li> <li>↓448 Education</li> </ul>	Habeas Corpus: 463 Alien Detainee 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence Other: 530 General 535 Death Penalty 540 Mandamus & Other 550 Civil Rights 555 Prison Condition 560 Civil Detainee – Conditions of Confinement d (See 4 Reinstated of	IMMIGRATION         462 Naturalization Application         465 Other Immigration         Actions         or       5 Transferred from	□ 6 Multidistrict	Appeal to District Judge from 8 Remanded from				
Proceeding 2 Removed from State Court 3 Re-filed (See 4 Reinstated or Reopened Reopened 5 Transferred from 6 Multidistrict Litigation 7 Magistrate Judge from 6 Appellate Court 4 Repeated or 15 Transferred from 6 Multidistrict Litigation 7 Magistrate Judge from 6 Appellate Court									
VI. RELATED/ RE-FILED CASE(S)									
VII. CAUSE OF ACTIO	Cite the U.S. Civil Sta	tute under which you are fil ages; FLSA	ling and Write a Brief Statemer		ional statutes unless diversity):				
	LENGTH OF TRIAL		for both sides to try entire case)						
VIII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:	UNDER F.R.C.P.		DEMAND \$	CHECK YES only i JURY DEMAND:	if demanded in complaint:				
ABOVE INFORMATION IS TRUE & CORRECT TO THE BEST OF MY KNOWLEDGE DATE SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD									
March 15, 2017 /s/ Isaac Mamane									
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY									
RECEIPT #	AMOUNT	IFP	JUDGE	MAG JUDGE					
			Save As Pr	int Reset					

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the Southern District of Florida

ALEKSEI YEVGENYEVICH SARAEV, and all others similarly situated Plaintiff,

vs. D & N HOLDINGS, INC. D/B/A THE CLOSET EDITION, and DANIEL BADENHORST, individually,

### SUMMONS IN A CIVIL ACTION

To: D & N HOLDINGS, INC. D/B/A THE CLOSET EDITION Registered Agent: Daniel Badenhorst 11845 Island Lakes Lane Boca Raton, Florida 33498

A lawsuit has been filed against you.

Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it) — or 60 days if you are the United States or a United States agency, or an officer or employee of the United States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) — you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney, whose name and address are:

MAMANE LAW LLC 10800 Biscayne Blvd., Suite 350 A North Miami, Florida 33161

If you fail to respond, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.

CLERK OF COURT

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the Southern District of Florida

ALEKSEI YEVGENYEVICH SARAEV, and all others similarly situated Plaintiff,

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\_\_\_\_\_

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MAMANE LAW LLC 10800 Biscayne Blvd., Suite 350 A North Miami, Florida 33161

If you fail to respond, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.

CLERK OF COURT

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

# **ClassAction.org**

This complaint is part of ClassAction.org's searchable class action lawsuit database and can be found in this post: <u>The Closet Edition</u>, <u>One Individual Named in Unpaid Overtime Complaint</u>