UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

JAMES PINKNEY, on behalf of himself and all others similarly situated,

Plaintiffs,

<u>CIVIL ACTION</u> CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT AND DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

-against-

CONVERGENT OUTSOURCING, INC.

Defendant.

Plaintiff JAMES PINKNEY (hereinafter, "Plaintiff"), a New York resident, brings this class action complaint by and through his attorneys, Daniel Cohen, PLLC, against Defendant CONVERGENT OUTSOURCING, INC. (hereinafter "Defendant"), individually and on behalf of a class of all others similarly situated, pursuant to Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, based upon information and belief of Plaintiff's counsel, except for allegations specifically pertaining to Plaintiff, which are based upon Plaintiff's personal knowledge.

INTRODUCTION/PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

- Congress enacted the FDCPA in 1977 in response to the "abundant evidence of the use of abusive, deceptive, and unfair debt collection practices by many debt collectors." 15 U.S.C. § 1692(a). At that time, Congress was concerned that "abusive debt collection practices contribute to the number of personal bankruptcies, to material instability, to the loss of jobs, and to invasions of individual privacy." *Id.* Congress concluded that "existing laws . . . [we]re inadequate to protect consumers," and that "the effective collection of debts" does not require "misrepresentation or other abusive debt collection practices." 15 U.S.C. §§ 1692(b) & (c).
- 2. Congress explained that the purpose of the Act was not only to eliminate abusive debt collection practices, but also to "insure that those debt collectors who refrain from using

abusive debt collection practices are not competitively disadvantaged." *Id.* § 1692(e). After determining that the existing consumer protection laws were inadequate, *id.* § 1692(b), Congress gave consumers a private cause of action against debt collectors who fail to comply with the Act. *Id.* § 1692k.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 3. The Court has jurisdiction over this class action under 28 U.S.C. § 1331, 15 U.S.C. § 1692 *et seq.* and 28 U.S.C. § 2201. If applicable, the Court also has pendent jurisdiction over the state law claims in this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1367(a).
- 4. Venue is proper in this judicial district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(2).

NATURE OF THE ACTION

- 5. Plaintiff brings this class action on behalf of a class of New York consumers seeking redress for Defendant's illegal practices, in connection with the collection of a debt allegedly owed by Plaintiff in violation of the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692, *et seq.* ("FDCPA").
- 6. Defendant's actions violated § 1692 *et seq*. of Title 15 of the United States Code, commonly referred to as the "FDCPA," which prohibits debt collectors from engaging in abusive, deceptive and unfair practices.
- 7. Plaintiff is seeking damages, and declaratory and injunctive relief.

PARTIES

- Plaintiff is a natural person and a resident of the State of New York, and is a "Consumer" as defined by 15 U.S.C. §1692(a)(3).
- On information and belief, Defendant's principal place of business is located in Renton, Washington.
- 10. Defendant is a company that uses the mail, telephone, and facsimile and regularly engages in

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business the principal purpose of which is to attempt to collect debts alleged to be due another.

11. Defendant is a "debt collector," as defined by the FDCPA under 15 U.S.C. § 1692a (6).

CLASS ALLEGATIONS

- 12. Plaintiff brings claims, pursuant to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure (hereinafter "FRCP") Rule 23, individually and on behalf of the following nationwide consumer class (the "Class"):
 - Plaintiff brings this action individually and as a class action on behalf of all persons similarly situated in the State of New York from whom Defendant attempted to collect a consumer debt using the same unlawful form letter herein, from one year before the date of this Complaint to the present.
 - The Class period begins one year to the filing of this Action.

13. The Class satisfies all the requirements of Rule 23 of the FRCP for maintaining a class action:

- Upon information and belief, the Class is so numerous that joinder of all members is impracticable because there are hundreds and/or thousands of persons who have received debt collection letters and/or notices from Defendant that violate specific provisions of the FDCPA. Plaintiff is complaining of a standard form letter and/or notice that was sent to hundreds of persons (*See Exhibit A*, except that the undersigned attorney has, in accordance with Fed. R. Civ. P. 5.2 partially redacted the financial account numbers in an effort to protect Plaintiff's privacy);
- There are questions of law and fact which are common to the Class and which predominate over questions affecting any individual Class member. These common questions of law and fact include, without limitation:
 - a. Whether Defendant violated various provisions of the FDCPA;
 - b. Whether Plaintiff and the Class have been injured by Defendant's conduct;

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- c. Whether Plaintiff and the Class have sustained damages and are entitled to restitution as a result of Defendant's wrongdoing and if so, what is the proper measure and appropriate statutory formula to be applied in determining such damages and restitution; and
- d. Whether Plaintiff and the Class are entitled to declaratory and/or injunctive relief.
- Plaintiff's claims are typical of the Class, which all arise from the same operative facts and are based on the same legal theories.
- Plaintiff has no interest adverse or antagonistic to the interest of the other members of the Class.
- Plaintiff will fairly and adequately protect the interest of the Class and has retained experienced and competent attorneys to represent the Class.
- A Class Action is superior to other methods for the fair and efficient adjudication of the claims herein asserted. Plaintiff anticipates that no unusual difficulties are likely to be encountered in the management of this class action.
- A Class Action will permit large numbers of similarly situated persons to prosecute their common claims in a single forum simultaneously and without the duplication of effort and expense that numerous individual actions would engender. Class treatment will also permit the adjudication of relatively small claims by many Class members who could not otherwise afford to seek legal redress for the wrongs complained of herein. Absent a Class Action, class members will continue to suffer losses of statutory protected rights as well as monetary damages. If

Defendant's conduct is allowed proceed to without remedy they will continue to reap and retain the proceeds of their ill-gotten gains.

• Defendant has acted on grounds generally applicable to the entire Class, thereby making appropriate final injunctive relief or corresponding declaratory relief with respect to the Class as a whole.

ALLEGATIONS PARTICULAR TO JAMES PINKNEY

- 14. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates and incorporates the allegations contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "13" herein with the same force and effect as if the same were set forth at length herein.
- Some time prior to July 14, 2017, an obligation was allegedly incurred by Plaintiff to Cavalry SPV I, LLC ("Cavalry").
- 16. The aforesaid obligation arose out of a transaction in which money, property, insurance or services, which are the subject of the transaction, are primarily for personal, family or household purposes.
- 17. The alleged Cavalry obligation is a "debt" as defined by 15 U.S.C.§ 1692a(5).
- 18. Cavalry is a "creditor" as defined by 15 U.S.C.§ 1692a(4).
- 19. Plaintiff is a "consumer" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(3) of the FDCPA.
- 20. Defendant is a "debt collector" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(6) of the FDCPA.
- 21. At a time known only to Defendant, Cavalry, directly or through an intermediary, contracted Defendant to collect Cavalry's debt.
- 22. In its effort to collect on the Cavalry obligation, Defendant contacted Plaintiff by written correspondence on July 14, 2017. *See* Exhibit A.
- 23. The Letter was sent or caused to be sent by persons employed by Defendant as a "debt collector" as defined by 15 U.S.C. §1692a(6).
- 24. The Letter is a "communication" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(2).

25. As set forth in the following Counts, Defendant's communication violated the FDCPA.

<u>First Count</u> 15 U.S.C. §1692g et seq. <u>Validation of Debts</u>

- 26. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates and incorporates the allegations contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "25" herein with the same force and effect as if the same were set forth at length herein.
- 27. Pursuant to 15 USC §1692g, a debt collector:
 - (a) Within five days after the initial communication with a consumer in connection with the collection of any debt, a debt collector shall, unless the following information is contained in the initial communication or the consumer has paid the debt, send the consumer a written notice containing
 - (1) The amount of the debt;
 - (2) The name of the creditor to whom the debt is owed;
 - (3) A statement that unless the consumer, within thirty days after receipt of the notice, disputes the validity of the debt, or any portion thereof, the debt will be assumed to be valid by the debt-collector;
 - (4) A statement that the consumer notifies the debt collector in writing within thirty-day period that the debt, or any portion thereof, is disputed, the debt collector will obtain verification of the debt or a copy of a judgment against the consumer and a copy of such verification or judgment will be mailed to the consumer by the debt collector; and
 - (5) A statement that, upon the consumer's written request within the thirty-day period, the debt collector will provide the consumer with the name and address of the original creditor, if different from the current creditor.
- 28. Defendant provided the validation notice as required, however, it was not effectively conveyed.
- 29. The front of the Collection Letter prominently captions "Reduced Balance Opportunity" and that there are "<u>3 CONVENIENT WAYS TO PAY:</u>"
- 30. Nowhere on the front of the letter does Defendant indicate that said Letter was the initial communication.

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- 31. Located on the back of the letter, in plain, single-spaced font is the validation language required by 15 U.S.C. § 1692g.
- 32. However, the letter contains no transitional language explaining that Defendant's demand for payment, and settlement offer, does not override the consumer's right to dispute the debt or demand validation of the debt.
- 33. Furthermore, the entire front page of the Letter solely discusses the opportunity to settle the less, noting that Plaintiff should call within 60 days of the date on the letter.
- 34. Thus, Plaintiff's validation rights were effectively overshadowed because Defendant demanded payment without sufficiently communicating to Plaintiff that he has the right to dispute the debt.
- 35. It has been well established that a validation notice required by 15 USC § 1692g "must not be overshadowed or contradicted by accompanying messages from the debt collector." See *Wilson v. Quadramed Corp.*, 225 F.3d 350 (3d Cir. 2000).
- 36. To determine if the validation notice was "overshadowed or contradicted" we look to the least sophisticated debtor standard. *Id* at 354.
- 37. A validation notice is overshadowed and/or contradicted if it would make the least sophisticated consumer uncertain as to her rights.
- 38. The above statements would leave the least sophisticated consumer unsure as to whether the Defendant has already assumed the debt is valid making a dispute pointless or whether the Defendant will only assume the debt is valid after thirty days from receipt.
- 39. Congress adopted the debt validation provisions of section 1692g to guarantee that consumers would receive adequate notice of their rights under the FDCPA. Wilson, 225 F.3d at 354, citing *Miller v. Payco–General Am. Credits, Inc.*, 943 F.2d 482, 484 (4th Cir.1991).

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- 40. Congress further desired to "eliminate the recurring problem of debt collectors dunning the wrong person or attempting to collect debts which the consumer has already paid." S.Rep. No. 95–382, at 4 (1977), reprinted in 1977 U.S.C.C.A.N. 1695, 1699.
- 41. The rights afforded to consumers under Section 1692g(a) are amongst the most powerful protections provided by the FDCPA.
- 42. Once a consumer makes a timely, written notice of dispute to the debt collector, the debt collector is required by law to cease collection of the account until verification of the debt is obtained.
- 43. Defendant's violations of the FDCPA created the risk of real harm that Plaintiff would not attempt to dispute his debt.
- 44. Defendant's actions as described herein are part of a pattern and practice used to collect consumer debts.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff demands judgment against Defendants as follows:

- (a) Declaring that this action is properly maintainable as a Class Action and certifying Plaintiff as Class representative and Daniel Cohen, PLLC, as Class Counsel;
- (b) Awarding Plaintiff and the Class statutory damages;
- (c) Awarding Plaintiff and the Class actual damages;
- (d) Awarding Plaintiff costs of this Action, including reasonable attorneys' fees and expenses;
- (e) Awarding pre-judgment interest and post-judgment interest; and
- (f) Awarding Plaintiff and the Class such other and further relief as this Court may deem just and proper.

Respectfully submitted,

By: /s/ Daniel Cohen_____

Daniel Cohen, Esq. Daniel Cohen, PLLC 300 Cadman Plaza W, 12th floor Brooklyn, New York 11201 Phone: (646) 645-8482 Fax: (347) 665-1545 Email: Dan@dccohen.com Attorneys for Plaintiff

DEMAND FOR TRIAL BY JURY

Pursuant to Rule 38 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Plaintiff hereby requests a

trial by jury on all issues so triable.

/s/ Daniel Cohen

Daniel Cohen, Esq.

Dated: Brooklyn, New York December 19, 2017

JS 44 (Rev. 11/27/17 Case 1:17-cv-07394 Document 1 Tied 12/19/17 Page 1 of 2 PageID #: 10

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. *(SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)*

| I. (a) PLAINTIFFS | DEFENDANTS | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|---|---|--|--|
| JAMES PINKNEY, on beh | d, CONVERGENT OUTSOURCING, INC. | | | | | | | | |
| (b) County of Residence of (E2) | County of Residence of First Listed Defendant (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY) | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED. | | | | | |
| (c) Attorneys (Firm Name, A | - | | Attorneys | (If Known) | | | | | |
| DANIEL COHEN PLLC, 3 (646) 645-8482 | 300 Cadman Plz W, 12 | 2 Fl., Brooklyn, NY | 11201, | | | | | | |
| II. BASIS OF JURISDI | CTION (Place an "X" in O | ne Box Only) | III. CITIZENSH | | RINCIPA | L PARTIES (| | | |
| 1 U.S. Government X 3 Federal Question Plaintiff (U.S. Government Not a Party) | | | (For Diversity C) Citizen of This State | ases Only) PT D | | Incorporated or Pri of Business In T | | or Defenda PTF ☐ 4 | <i>unt)</i> DEF □ 4 |
| 2 U.S. Government Defendant | , | | | ate 🗖 | | Incorporated and P of Business In A | | □ 5 | □ 5 |
| | | | Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country | Citizen or Subject of a 🛛 3 🗇 3 Foreign Nation 🗖 6 🗖 6 Foreign Country | | | | | |
| IV. NATURE OF SUIT | | ly) RTS | FORFEITURE/PI | FNALTV | | here for: <u>Nature o</u> KRUPTCY | | escription STATUT | |
| 110 Insurance 120 Marine 130 Miller Act 140 Negotiable Instrument 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment 151 Medicare Act 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans) 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits 160 Stockholders' Suits 190 Other Contract 195 Contract Product Liability 196 Franchise REAL PROPERTY 210 Land Condemnation 220 Foreclosure 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment 245 Tort Product Liability 290 All Other Real Property | PERSONAL INJURY 310 Airplane 315 Airplane Product Liability 320 Assault, Libel & Slander 330 Federal Employers' Liability 340 Marine 345 Marine Product Liability 350 Motor Vehicle 355 Motor Vehicle 355 Motor Vehicle 970duct Liability 360 Other Personal Injury 362 Personal Injury - Medical Malpractice CIVIL RIGHTS 440 Other Civil Rights 441 Voting 443 Housing/ Accommodations 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other 448 Education | PERSONAL INJUR □ 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability □ 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability □ 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPER □ 370 Other Fraud □ 371 Truth in Lending □ 380 Other Personal Property Damage Product Liability PRISONER PETITION Habeas Corpus: □ 463 Alien Detainee □ 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence □ 530 General □ 535 Death Penalty Other: □ 540 Mandamus & Oth □ 550 Civil Rights □ 560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of | Y □ 625 Drug Related S of Property 21 □ 690 Other □ 710 Fair Labor Sta Act □ 710 Fair Labor Sta Act □ 720 Labor/Manage Relations □ 740 Railway Labor □ 751 Family and Me Leave Act \$\SS\$ □ \$\SS\$ □ □ 790 Other Labor L \$\SS\$ □ □ 791 Employee Reti Income Securit □ 462 Naturalization | Seizure USC 881 IUSC 881 Indards ment r Act dical itigation irement ty Act ION Application | □ 422 Appe □ 423 With 28 U ■ 820 Copy □ 830 Pater ■ 835 Pater New ■ 840 Trade ■ 861 HIA ■ 862 Blacl ■ 863 DIW ■ 864 SSIE ■ 865 RS1 0 ■ FEDER./ ■ 870 Taxe or D ■ 871 IRS- | eal 28 USC 158 drawal USC 157 RTY RIGHTS rrights at t - Abbreviated Drug Application emark USECURITY (1395ff) k Lung (923) C/DIWW (405(g)) D Title XVI | 375 False C. 376 Qui Tar 3729(a) 400 State Re 410 Antitrus 430 Banks a 450 Comme 460 Deporta 470 Rackete Corrupt 480 Consun 490 Cable/S 850 Securiti Exchan 890 Other S 891 Agricul 893 Environ 895 Freedor Act 896 Arbitrat 899 Admini Act/Rev | laims Act n (31 USC)) eapportionr st nd Banking rec tion er Influenc Organizati er Credit at TV es/Commo ge tatutory Act tural Acts mental Mat n of Inform ion strative Pro riew or App Decision utionality o | nent g eed and ons dities/ etions ters nation weedure peal of |
| V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" in | n One Box Only) | Confinement | | | | | | | |
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| VI. CAUSE OF ACTION | 15 LISC 1602 | use: | re filing (Do not cite jurisd | lictional stati | utes unless di | versity): | | | |
| VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT: | UNDER RULE 2 | IS A CLASS ACTION 3, F.R.Cv.P. | J DEMAND \$ | | | CHECK YES only : URY DEMAND: | | n complain □No | nt: |
| VIII. RELATED CASH IF ANY | E(S) (See instructions): | JUDGE | | | DOCKE | ET NUMBER | | | |
| DATE 12/18/2017 | | signature of at /s/ Daniel Cohe | FORNEY OF RECORD | | | | | | |
| FOR OFFICE USE ONLY | | | | | | | | | |
| RECEIPT # AM | AOUNT | APPLYING IFP | | JUDGE | | MAG. JUD | GE | | |

Case 1:17-cv-07394 Document 1-1 Filed 12/19/17 Page 2 of 2 PageID #: 11 CERTIFICATION OF ARBITRATION ELIGIBILITY

Local Arbitration Rule 83.10 provides that with certain exceptions, actions seeking money damages only in an amount not in excess of \$150,000, exclusive of interest and costs, are eligible for compulsory arbitration. The amount of damages is presumed to be below the threshold amount unless a certification to the contrary is filed.

monetary damages sought are in excess of \$150,000, exclusive of interest and costs,

I, <u>DANIEL COHEN</u>, counsel for <u>PLAINTIFF</u>, do hereby certify that the above captioned civil action is ineligible for compulsory arbitration for the following reason(s):

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the complaint seeks injunctive relief,

the matter is otherwise ineligible for the following reason

Question of law rather than questions of fact predominates

DISCLOSURE STATEMENT - FEDERAL RULES CIVIL PROCEDURE 7.1

NONE

Identify any parent corporation and any publicly held corporation that owns 10% or more or its stocks:

RELATED CASE STATEMENT (Section VIII on the Front of this Form)

Please list all cases that are arguably related pursuant to Division of Business Rule 50.3.1 in Section VIII on the front of this form. Rule 50.3.1 (a) provides that "A civil case is "related" to another civil case for purposes of this guideline when, because of the similarity of facts and legal issues or because the cases arise from the same transactions or events, a substantial saving of judicial resources is likely to result from assigning both cases to the same judge and magistrate judge." Rule 50.3.1 (b) provides that "A civil case shall not be deemed "related" to another civil case merely because the civil case: (A) involves identical legal issues, or (B) involves the same parties." Rule 50.3.1 (c) further provides that "Presumptively, and subject to the power of a judge to determine otherwise pursuant to paragraph (d), civil cases shall not be deemed to be "related" unless both cases are still pending before the court."

NY-E DIVISION OF BUSINESS RULE 50.1(d)(2)

| 1.) | Is the civil a County? | ction being | filed in t Yes | he Easte | ern District remo No | oved from a Nev | w York State C | court located in Nas | sau or Suffolk |
|--|---|---------------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| 2.) | If you answe a) Did the ev County? | | | giving ri: | se to the claim c No | or claims, or a s | ubstantial part | thereof, occur in Na | assau or Suffolk |
| | b) Did the ev District? | vents or on | nissions (Yes | giving ris | se to the claim c No | or claims, or a so | ubstantial part | thereof, occur in th | e Eastern |
| | | Fair Debt Co KINGS COU | | Practice | Act case, specify | the County in wh | nich the offendir | ng communication wa | 15 |
| If your answer to question 2 (b) is "No," does the defendant (or a majority of the defendants, if there is more than one) reside in Nassau or Suffolk County, or, in an interpleader action, does the claimant (or a majority of the claimants, if there is more than one) reside in Nassau or Suffolk County? <u>Yes</u> <u>No</u> (Note: A corporation shall be considered a resident of the County in which it has the most significant contacts). | | | | | | | | | |
| | BAR ADMISSION | | | | | | | | |
| | I am currently admitted in the Eastern District of New York and currently a member in good standing of the bar of this court. | | | | | | | | |
| | | \checkmark | | Yes | | | No | | |
| | Are you currently the subject of any disciplinary action (s) in this or any other state or federal court? | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Yes | (If yes, please e | explain | No | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | I certify the | accuracy of | f all infor | mation p | provided above. | | | | |
| | Signature: | /s/ Da | niel Coł | nen | | | | | |

AO 440 (Rev. 06/12) Summons in a Civil Action

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

Eastern District of New York

)

JAMES PINKNEY, on behalf of himself and all others similarly situated,

| <i>Plaintiff(s)</i> | |
|------------------------------|--|
| v. | |
| CONVERGENT OUTSOURCING, INC. | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| Defendant(s) | |

Civil Action No.

SUMMONS IN A CIVIL ACTION

To: (Defendant's name and address) CONVERGENT OUTSOURCING, INC. C/O CT CORPORATION SYSTEM 111 EIGHTH AVENUE NEW YORK, NEW YORK 10011

A lawsuit has been filed against you.

Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it) — or 60 days if you are the United States or a United States agency, or an officer or employee of the United States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) — you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney, whose name and address are:

DANIEL COHEN, PLLC 300 CADMAN PLAZA WEST 12TH FLOOR BROOKLYN, NEW YORK 11201

If you fail to respond, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.

> DOUGLAS C. PALMER CLERK OF COURT

Date:

Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

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AO 440 (Rev. 06/12) Summons in a Civil Action (Page 2)

Civil Action No.

PROOF OF SERVICE

(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 4 (l))

| | This summons for (nam | ne of individual and title, if any) | | | | | | | |
|--------|---|---|---------------------------------|--------|--|--|--|--|--|
| was re | ceived by me on (date) | · | | | | | | | |
| | □ I personally served | the summons on the individua | l at (place) | | | | | | |
| | | on (date) ; | | | | | | | |
| | □ I left the summons at the individual's residence or usual place of abode with (<i>name</i>) | | | | | | | | |
| | , a person of suitable age and discretion who resides there, on (<i>date</i>), and mailed a copy to the individual's last known address; or I served the summons on (<i>name of individual</i>) , who | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | designated by law to a | accept service of process on be | half of (name of organization) | | | | | | |
| | | on (date) | | | | | | | |
| | \Box I returned the summ | I returned the summons unexecuted because | | | | | | | |
| | Other (<i>specify</i>): | | | | | | | | |
| | My fees are \$ | for travel and \$ | for services, for a total of \$ | 0.00 . | | | | | |
| | I declare under penalty | of perjury that this information | on is true. | | | | | | |
| Date: | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Server's signature | | | | | | |
| | | | Printed name and title | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |

Server's address

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc:

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ATERSO01 PO Box 1022 Wixom MI 48393-1022 CHANGE SERVICE REQUESTED



Date: 07/14/2017 Creditor: Cavalry SPV I, LLC Client Account # 4871 Convergent Account #: S-56055530 Original Creditor: Citibank, N.A./Aadvantage

Reduced Balance Amount: \$1,716.84 Amount Owed: Total Balance:

\$2,861.40 \$2,861.40

<u>╢╷╷╷╷╷╷╷╷╷╷╷╷╷╷╷╷╷╎</u> James Pinkney

Reduced Balance Opportunity

Dear James Pinkney:

This notice is being sent to you by a collection agency. The records of Cavalry SPV I, LLC show that your account has a past due balance of \$2,861.40.

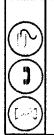
Our client has advised us that they are willing to satisfy your account for 60% of your total balance due to satisfy your past balance. The full reduced balance amount must be received in our office by an agreed upon date. If you are interested in taking advantage of this opportunity, call our office within 60 days of this letter. Your reduced balance amount would be \$1,716.84. Even if you are unable to take advantage of this arrangement, please contact our office to see what terms can be worked out on your account. We are not required to make this arrangement to you in the future.

Sincereiv.

Convergent Outsourcing, Inc.

THIS IS AN ATTEMPT TO COLLECT A DEBT AND ANY INFORMATION OBTAINED WILL BE USED FOR THAT PURPOSE. THIS COMMUNICATION IS FROM A DEBT COLLECTOR.

NOTICE: PLEASE SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR IMPORTANT CONSUMER INFORMATION.



3 CONVENIENT WAYS TO PAY:

Pay Online: Email our office or pay your bill online with your credit/debit card or checking account at www.payconvergent.com. Your temporary identification number is: 5530.559

Pay by Phone: Please call Convergent Outsourcing, Inc. at 866-829-0971. We offer check by phone, Western Union, and credit/debit card.

Pay by Mail: Send Payments to Convergent Outsourcing, Inc., PO Box 9004, Renton WA 98057-9004.

PLEASE DETACH THE BOTTOM PORTION WITH YOUR PAYMENT. BEFORE MAILING, PLEASE ENSURE RETURN ADDRESS ON REVERSE SIDE APPEARS CORRECTLY THROUGH THE WINDOW OF THE REPLY ENVELOPE. 475985334 846ATERSO01S360CV

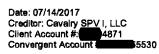
866-829-0971

Re: James Pinkney

✓ Select Your Plan:

- OPPORTUNITY #1 Lump Sum Reduced Balance Offer of 60%: Enclosed is my payment of \$1,716.84 (a 40% discount). My account is now satisfied in full.
- OPPORTUNITY #2 Reduced Balance Offer of 80% & Pay Over 3 <u>Months:</u>
 - Enclosed is my first payment of \$763.04 towards the reduced balance of \$2,289.12 (a 20% discount).
- OPPORTUNITY #3 Spread Your Payments Over 12 Months: Enclosed is my first payment of \$238.45 towards the balance due of \$2,861.40.

If we are calling you in error, please call 855-728-9701 or visit our website at www.convergentusa.com.



Reduced Balance Amount: \$1,716.84 Total Balance: \$2,861.40 Amount Enclosed: US

| PLEASE COMPLETE IF PAYING BY CREDIT CARD. | | | | | |
|---|---------------|--|--|--|--|
| <u>784</u> | Minstericarst | | | | |
| CARD NUMBER | EXP. DATE | | | | |
| CARDHOLDER NAME | AMOUNT \$ | | | | |
| CARDHOLDER SIGNATURE | | | | | |

If Options 2 or 3 Have Been Selected, Please Enter Monthly Payment Date and Amount: 5

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Unless you notify this office within 30 days after receiving this notice that you dispute the validity of this debt or any portion thereof, this office will assume the debt is valid. If you notify this office in writing within 30 days from receiving this notice that you dispute the validity of this debt or any portion thereof, this office will obtain verification of the debt or obtain a copy of a judgment and mail you a copy of such judgment or verification. If you request this office in writing within 30 days after receiving this notice, this office will provide you with the name and address of the original creditor, if different from the current creditor.

Notice about Electronic Check Conversion: When you provide a check as payment, you authorize us either to use information from your check to make a one-time electronic fund transfer from your account or to process the payment as a check transaction. When we use information from your check to make an electronic fund transfer, funds may be withdrawn from your account as soon as the same day we receive your payment and you will not receive your check back from your financial institution. Also, you authorize us to represent a check as an electronic fund transfer from your payment is returned unpaid.

New York City Department of Consumer Affairs

License Number 1099671 in Washington State. License Number 1249050 in Texas. License Number 1099672 in Arizona.

You may call Jared Peel at the toll free telephone number on the front side of this letter during normal business hours.

Debt collectors, in accordance with the federal Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 USC §1692 et seq., are prohibited from engaging in abusive, deceptive, and unfair debt collection efforts, including but not limited to:

- i) The use or threat of violence;
- ii) The use of obscene or profane language; and
- iii) Repeated phone calls made with the intent to annoy, abuse, or harass.

"If a creditor or debt collector receives a money judgment against you in court, state and federal laws may prevent the following types of income from being taken to pay the debt:

- 1. Supplemental security income, (SSI);
 - 2. Social security;
 - 3. Public assistance (welfare);
 - 4. Spousal support, maintenance (alimony) or child support;
 - 5. Unemployment benefits;
 - 6. Disability benefits;
 - 7. Workers' compensation benefits;
 - 8. Public or private pensions;
 - 9. Veterans' benefits;
 - 10. Federal student loans, federal student grants, and federal work study funds; and
 - 11. Ninety percent of your wages or salary earned in the last sixty days."

Total amount of debt due as of charge-off: \$2919.67

Total amount of interest accrued since charge-off: \$ 0.00

Total amount of non-interest charges or fees accrued since charge-off: \$ 0.00

Total amount of payments made on debt since charge-off: \$ 0.00

Total amount of credits since charge-off: \$ 58.27

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Date: 07/14/2017 Creditor: Cavalry SPV I, LLC Client Account #: 20604871 Convergent Account #: S-56055530

Reduced Balance Amount: \$1,716.84 Total Balance: \$2,861.40

New Address:

ClassAction.org

This complaint is part of ClassAction.org's searchable class action lawsuit database and can be found in this post: <u>Validation, Dispute Language at Issue in NY Consumer's Class Action Against Convergent</u> <u>Outsourcing</u>