I	Case 3:20-cv-08585-JCS Docum	ent 1 Filed 12/04/20 Page 1 of 4	
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4	Fax No.: 415.399.8490		
5 6	Attorneys for Defendants THE SALVATION ARMY and THE SALV ARMY EL SOBRANTE RESIDENCES, INC.		
7			
8	UNITED STA	TES DISTRICT COURT	
9	NORTHERN DI	STRICT OF CALIFORNIA	
10	CASEDRIA PARKER, on behalf of herself	Case No. 3:20-cv-08585	
11	and all others similarly situated, Plaintiff,	DEFENDANTS' NOTICE OF REMOVAL OF ACTION TO FEDERAL COURT	
12 13	V.	[28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1332(d), 1441(a) and (b)	
13	THE SALVATION ARMY, a California	and 1446] (San Mateo County Superior Court	
15	corporation; SALVATION ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES, a New York corporation; THE SALVATION ARMY	Case No. 20-CIV-04787)	
16	EL SOBRANTE RESIDENCES, INC., a California corporation; and DOES 1		
17	through 50, inclusive,		
18	Defendants.		
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LITTLER MENDELSON, P.C 333 Bush Street		Case No. 3:20-cv-08585	
333 Bush Street 34th Floor San Francisco, CA 94104 415.433.1940	NOTICE OF REM	OVAL TO FEDERAL COURT	

TO THE CLERK OF THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, AND TO PLAINTIFF AND HER **ATTORNEYS OF RECORD:**

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that Defendants THE SALVATION ARMY and THE SALVATION ARMY EL SOBRANTE RESIDENCES, INC. ("Defendants") hereby remove this action brought by Plaintiff CASEDRIA PARKER ("Plaintiff") (collectively, the "Parties") in the California Superior Court, County of San Mateo — with reservation of all defenses and rights — to the United States District Court for the Northern District of California pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1441(a) and (b), and 1446.

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INTRODUCTION

1. On November 2, 2020, Plaintiff Casedria Parker filed a Complaint against Defendants in San Mateo County Superior Court entitled "CASEDRIA PARKER, on behalf of herself and all others similarly situated v. THE SALVATION ARMY, a California corporation; SALVATION ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES, a New York corporation; THE SALVATION ARMY EL SOBRANTE RESIDENCES, INC., a California corporation; and DOES 1 through 50, inclusive, Case No. 20-CIV-04787 (hereinafter the "State Court Action").

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II.

REMOVAL IS TIMELY

18 2. This Notice of Removal is timely because Defendants are filing the Notice of Removal within 30 days from the date on which the Summons was deemed effectively served. See Murphy Brothers, Inc. v. Michetti Pipe Stringing, Inc., 526 U.S. 344, 354 (1999). A true and correct copy of the Complaint, Summons, and all other process that have been served on Defendants to initiate the State Court Action is attached hereto as Exhibit A. Service on THE SALVATION ARMY and THE SALVATION ARMY EL SOBRANTE RESIDENCES, INC. was completed on November 4, 2020, and proofs of service were filed with San Mateo County Superior Court on November 6, 2020. Thus, in accordance with 28 U.S.C. § 1446(b), Defendants are timely filing this Notice of Removal within 30 days of service. Named Defendant SALVATION ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES has not been served as of this filing to the best of Defendants' knowledge and no proof of service as to that entity has been filed.

LER MENDELSON, P.C 333 Bush Street 34th Floor an Francisco, CA 94104 415,433,1940

Case No. 3:20-cv-08585

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III. REMOVAL JURISDICTION BASED ON THE PRESENTATION OF A FEDERAL QUESTION

3. Plaintiff's Complaint alleges violations of the federal Fair Credit Reporting 3 Act, 15 U.S.C § 1681, et seq. ("FCRA"). Plaintiff contends that "Defendant did not provide legally 4 compliant disclosure and authorization forms to Plaintiff and the putative class as they contained 5 extraneous and superfluous language. Additionally, the inclusion of the extraneous provisions 6 causes the disclosure to fail to be 'clear and conspicuous' and 'clear and accurate,' and thus violates 7 Sections 1681b(b)(2)(A) and 1681d(a)." (Complaint, ¶ 25.) Plaintiff further alleges that "Defendant 8 did not [provide] the disclosure and authorization forms properly and accurately provide a summary 9 of rights and the law under the FCRA." (Complaint, ¶ 27.) Plaintiff therefore alleges two causes of 10 action for (1) Failure to Provide Proper Disclosure Under the FCRA, 15 U.S.C. § 1681b(b)(2)(A) 11 (Complaint, ¶¶ 28-48), and (2) Failure to Give Proper Summary of Rights In Violation of the FCRA, 12 15 U.S.C. §§ 1681d(a)(I) and 1681g(c). (Complaint, ¶¶ 49-62). Thus, the State Court Action is 13 removable to this Court because it has original jurisdiction over the federal questions presented by 14 Plaintiff's Complaint pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1441(a). 15

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4. By filing the Notice of Removal, Defendants do not waive any objections they may have as to service, jurisdiction, venue, or any other defenses available at law, in equity or otherwise. Defendants intend no admission of fact or law by this Notice and expressly reserve all defenses and motions.

IV. VENUE IS PROPER

5. The district and division embracing the place where the State Court Action is pending is the San Francisco or Oakland Division of this Court. *See* 28 U.S.C. §§ 84(a) and 1441(a).

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V.

INTRADISTRICT ASSIGNMENT

6. The State Court action was filed in the County of San Mateo, and Plaintiff's employment and related actions giving rise to this action took place in Contra Costa County. Therefore, this matter shall be assigned to the San Francisco or Oakland Division. Northern District Local Rule 3-2(c), (d), 3-5(b).

LITTLER MENDELSON, P.C 333 Bush Street 34th Floor San Francisco, CA 94104 415.433.1940

VI. EXHIBITS

7. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1446(a), the following are attached as Exhibits hereto: A copy of the Complaint, Summons, and the Civil Case Cover Sheet that have been served on Defendants to initiate the State Court Action is attached hereto as **Exhibit A**. A copy of the Court's Class Action Complex Notice is attached hereto as **Exhibit B**. A copy of the Proofs of Service filed by Plaintiff with the Court reflecting service on Defendants on November 4, 2020, of the pleadings initiating the State Court Action is attached hereto as **Exhibit C**. A copy of the Superior Court's Order Reassigning Complex Case and associated affidavit of mailing is attached hereto as **Exhibit D**. A copy of the Answer to the Complaint filed in the State Court Action December 3, 2020, is attached hereto as **Exhibit E**.

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VII. NOTICE TO PLAINTIFF AND STATE COURT

8. Promptly after the filing of this Notice of Removal in this Court, written notice of such filing will be given by the undersigned to Plaintiff's counsel of record, and a copy of the Notice of Removal, including exhibits, will be filed with the San Mateo County Superior Court Clerk, as required by 28 U.S.C. § 1446(d).

9. Counsel for Defendants has signed this Notice of Removal in compliance with
the requirements of 28 U.S.C. § 1446(a) and Rule 11 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

18 WHEREFORE, based on the foregoing, Defendants give notice that they have
19 removed to this Court the Action now pending in San Mateo County Superior Court.

20 Dated: December 4, 2020

<u>/s/ Angela J. Rafoth</u> ROD M. FLIEGEL ANGELA J. RAFOTH LITTLER MENDELSON, P.C. Attorneys for Defendants THE SALVATION ARMY and THE SALVATION ARMY EL SOBRANTE RESIDENCES, INC.

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Case 3:20-cv-08585-JCS Document 1-1 Filed 12/04/20 Page 1 of 22

EXHIBIT A

.

	Case 3:20-cv-08585-JCS Document 1	-1 Filed 12/04/20 Page 2 of 22
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	Shaun Setareh (SBN 204514) shaun@setarehlaw.com David Keledjian (SBN 309135) david@setarehlaw.com SETAREH LAW GROUP 315 S. Beverly Drive, Suite 315 Beverly Hills, California 90212 Telephone (310) 888-7771 Facsimile (310) 888-0109 Attorneys for Plaintiff CASEDRIA PARKER SUPERIOR COURT OF THE FOR THE COUNT	-1 Filed 12/04/20 Page 2 of 22 Electronically FILED by Superior Court of California, County of San Mateo ON 11/2/2020 By /s/ Wai Shan Lee Deputy Clerk HE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IY OF SAN MATEO JURISDICTION Case No. 20-CIV-04787 CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT FOR: 1. Violation of 15 U.S.C. §§ 1681b(b)(2)(A) (Fair Credit Reporting Act) 2. Violation of 15 U.S.C. §§ 1681d(a)(1) and 1681g(c) (Fair Credit Reporting Act).
17 18	corporation; and DOES 1 through 50, inclusive,	
19	Defendants.	
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	CLASS ACTION	ON COMPLAINT

Plaintiff CASEDRIA PARKER ("Plaintiff"), on behalf of herself, all others similarly situated,
 and the general public, complain and allege as follows:

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INTRODUCTION

Plaintiff brings this class action against Defendants THE SALVATION ARMY, a
 California corporation; SALVATION ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES, a New York corporation;
 THE SALVATION ARMY EL SOBRANTE RESIDENCES, INC., a California corporation; and
 DOES 1 through 50, inclusive (collectively referred to as "Defendants") for alleged violations of the
 Fair Credit Reporting Act ("FCRA") and similar California laws.

9 2. Plaintiff alleges that Defendants routinely acquire criminal, consumer, and 10 investigative consumer and/or consumer credit reports (referred to collectively as "background 11 reports") to conduct background checks on Plaintiff and other prospective, current and former 12 employees and use information from background reports in connection with their hiring process 13 without providing proper disclosures and obtaining proper authorization in compliance with the law.

Plaintiff, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated current, former and
prospective employees, seeks compensatory and punitive damages due to Defendants' systematic and
willful violations of the FCRA (15 U.S.C. §§ 1681 *et seq.*).

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JURISDICTON AND VENUE

4. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction to hear this case because the monetary
damages and restitution sought by Plaintiff from Defendants conduct exceeds the minimal jurisdiction
of the Superior Court of the State of California.

5. Venue is proper in the County of San Mateo pursuant to Code of Civil Procedure sections 395(a) and 395.5 in that liability arose this county because at least some of the transactions that are the subject matter of this Complaint occurred therein and/or each defendant is found, maintains offices, transacts business and/or has an agent therein.

6. Venue is proper in San Mateo County because Defendants' have at all times alleged
herein, conducted business in San Mateo County, and throughout California. As such, venue is
proper in any county in California.

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7.

Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereupon alleges that the individual claims of

the classes defined below are under the \$75,000 threshold for federal diversity jurisdiction and the
 aggregate claim is under the \$5,000,000 threshold for federal jurisdiction under the Class Action
 Fairness Act of 2005.

PARTIES

8. Plaintiff CASEDRIA PARKER is, and at all relevant times mentioned herein, an
individual residing in the State of California.

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9. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereupon alleges that Defendant THE
SALVATION ARMY, is, and at all relevant times mentioned herein, a California corporation doing
business in the State of California.

10 10. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereupon alleges that Defendant SALVATION
11 ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES, is, and at all relevant times mentioned herein, a New York
12 corporation doing business in the State of California.

13 11. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereupon alleges that Defendant THE
14 SALVATION ARMY EL SOBRANTE RESIDENCES, INC., is, and at all relevant times mentioned
15 herein, a California corporation doing business in the State of California.

16 12. Plaintiff is ignorant of the true names and capacities of the defendants sued herein as DOES 1 through 50, inclusive, and therefore sues these defendants by such fictitious names. Plaintiff 17 18 will amend this Complaint to allege the true names and capacities of the DOE defendants when ascertained. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereupon alleges that each of the fictitiously 19 20 named defendants are responsible in some manner for the occurrences, acts and omissions alleged 21 herein and that Plaintiff's alleged damages were proximately caused by these defendants, and each of 22 them. Plaintiff will amend this complaint to allege both the true names and capacities of the DOE 23 defendants when ascertained.

Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereupon alleges that, at all relevant times
mentioned herein, some or all of the defendants were the representatives, agents, employees, partners,
directors, associates, joint venturers, joint employers, principals or co-participants of some or all of
the other defendants, and in doing the things alleged herein, were acting within the course and scope
of such relationship and with the full knowledge, consent and ratification by such other defendants.

14. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereupon alleges that, at all relevant times 1 2 mentioned herein, some of the defendants pursued a common course of conduct, acted in concert and 3 conspired with one another, and aided and abetted one another to accomplish the occurrences, acts and omissions alleged herein. 4

CLASS ALLEGATIONS

15. This action has been brought and may be maintained as a class action pursuant to Code 6 7 of Civil Procedure section 382 because there is a well-defined community of interest among the 8 persons who comprise the readily ascertainable classes defined below and because Plaintiff is 9 unaware of any difficulties likely to be encountered in managing this case as a class action.

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16. Plaintiff seeks to represent a class defined s follows:

FCRA Class: All of Defendants' current, former and prospective applicants for employment in the United States who applied for a job with Defendants at any time during the period for which a background check was performed beginning five years prior to the filing of this action and ending on the date that final judgment is entered in this action.

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14 17. **Reservation of Rights:** Pursuant to Rule of Court 3.765(b), Plaintiff reserves the right to amend or modify the class definitions with greater specificity, by further division into sub-classes 15 16 and/or by limitation to particular issues.

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18. Numerosity: The class members are so numerous that the individual joinder of each 18 individual class member is impractical. While Plaintiff does not currently know the exact number of 19 class members, Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereupon alleges that the actual number exceeds the minimum required for numerosity under California law. 20

21 19. Commonality and Predominance: Common questions of law and fact exist as to all 22 class members and predominate over any questions which affect only individual class members. 23 These common questions include, but are not limited to:

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- Whether Defendants failed to comply with the requirements of 15 U.S.C. § A. 7001 §§ 1681b(b)(2)(A);
- 26 Β. Whether Defendants willfully failed to provide the class with stand-alone 27 written disclosures before obtaining a credit or background report in compliance with the statutory mandates; and 28

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C. Whether Defendants willfully failed to comply with the FCRA;

2 20. <u>Typicality</u>: Plaintiff's claims are typical of the other class members' claims. Plaintiff
3 is informed and believes and thereupon alleges that Defendants have a policy or practice of failing to
4 comply with the FCRA, ICRAA and/or the CCRAA, as alleged in this Complaint.

5 21. <u>Adequacy of Class Representatives</u>: Plaintiff is an adequate class representatives in 6 that she has no interests that are adverse to, or otherwise conflict with, the interests of absent class 7 members and is dedicated to vigorously prosecuting this action on their behalf. Plaintiff will fairly 8 and adequately represent and protect the interests of the other class members.

9 22. <u>Adequacy of Class Counsel</u>: Plaintiff's counsel are adequate class counsel in that 10 they have no known conflicts of interest with Plaintiff or absent class members, are experienced in 11 wage and hour class action litigation, and are dedicated to vigorously prosecuting this action on behalf 12 of Plaintiff and absent class members.

13 23. Superiority: A class action is vastly superior to other available means for fair and efficient adjudication of the class members' claims and would be beneficial to the parties and the 14 15 Court. Class action treatment will allow a number of similarly situated persons to simultaneously and efficiently prosecute their common claims in a single forum without the unnecessary duplication of 16 17 effort and expense that numerous individual actions would entail. In addition, the monetary amounts due to many individual class members are likely to be relatively small and would thus make it 18 19 difficult, if not impossible, for individual class members to both seek and obtain relief. Moreover, a class action will serve an important public interest by permitting class members to effectively pursue 20 the recovery of monies owed to them. Further, a class action will prevent the potential for inconsistent 21 22 or contradictory judgments inherent in individual litigation.

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GENERAL ALLEGATIONS

24 24. Plaintiff worked for Defendants during the relevant time period. When Plaintiff
applied for employment, Defendants performed a background investigation on Plaintiff. When
Plaintiff applied for employment with Defendant, Defendant provided her with a disclosure and
authorization form to perform background investigations.

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25. Defendant did not provide legally compliant disclosure and authorization forms to

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CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT

Case 3:20-cv-08585-JCS Document 1-1 Filed 12/04/20 Page 7 of 22

Plaintiff and the putative class as they contained extraneous and superfluous language. Additionally, 1 the inclusion of the extraneous provisions causes the disclosure to fail to be "clear and conspicuous" 2 and "clear and accurate," and thus violates Sections 1681b(b)(2)(A) and 1681d(a). Specifically, the 3 disclosure does not comply with the "clear and conspicuous" requirement because (1) the disclosure 4 is not in all capital letters; (2) the disclosure is not in **boldface** to set off the required disclosure; (3) 5 the disclosure is part of an employment application and is therefore not a standalone documents; and 6 7 (3) the disclosure describes multi-state law differences which is not a permissible element in an FCRA disclosure and reduces clarity as to what rights each applicant or employee possesses. 8

9 26. The FCRA disclosure should be a standalone document and, if desired, a bare 10 authorization to obtain information, without being weighed down by irrelevant state law references, 11 confusing and contradictory rights summaries, and impermissible references to side documents 12 containing information not set forth in the attempted disclosure.

13 27. Furthermore, Defendant did not the disclosure and authorization forms properly and
14 accurately provide a summary of rights and the law under the FCRA.

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

16 FAILURE TO PROVIDE PROPER DISCLOSURE IN VIOLATION OF THE FCRA

(15 U.S.C. §§ 1681b(b)(2)(A))

(Plaintiff and FCRA Class Against All Defendants)

28. Plaintiff incorporates the preceding paragraphs of this Complaint as if fully alleged

20 herein.

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- 29. Defendants are "persons" as defined by Section 1681a(b) of the FCRA.
- 30. Plaintiff and class members are "consumers" within the meaning of Section 1681a(c)
- 23 of the FCRA because they are "individuals."
 - 31. Section 1681a(d)(1) of the FCRA defines "consumer report" as:

"The term "consumer report" means any written, oral, or other communication of any information by a consumer reporting agency bearing on a consumer's credit worthiness, credit standing, credit capacity, character, general reputation, personal characteristics, or mode of living which is used or expected to be used or collected in whole or in part for the purpose of serving as a factor in establishing the consumer's eligibility for-

CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT

	Case 3:20-cv-08585-JCS Document 1-1 Filed 12/04/20 Page 8 of 22
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	 (A) credit or insurance to be used primarily for personal, family, or household purposes; (B) employment purposes; or (C) any other purpose authorized under section 1681b of this title." Accordingly, a credit and background report qualifies as a consumer report. 32. Section 1681a(e) of the FCRA defines "investigative consumer report" as: "The term 'investigative consumer report? means a consumer report" as: "The term 'investigative consumer report on consumer report or portion thereod in which information on a consumer's character, general reputation, personal characteristics, or mode of living is obtained through personal interviews with neighbors, friends, or associates of the consumer reported on or with others with whom he is acquainted or who may have knowledge concerning any such items off information. However, such information shall not include specific factual information on a consumer's credit record obtained directly from a creditor of the consumer reporting agency when such information was obtained directly from a creditor of the consumer or from the consumer." Accordingly, a credit and background report qualifies as an investigative consumer report. 33. Section 1681b(b)(2)(A) of the FCRA provides: Conditions for furnishing and using consumer reports for employment purposes Except as provided in subparagraph (B), a person may not procure a consumer report, or cause a consumer report to be procured, for employment purposes with respect to any consumer, unless- (i) A <i>clear and conspicuous</i> disclosure has been made in writing to the consumer at any time before the report is procured or caused to be procured, in a document that <i>consists solely of the disclosure</i>, that a consumer report may be obtained for employment purposes; and (ii) The consumer has authorized in writing (which authorization may be made on the document referred to in clause (ii)) the procurement of the report by that person. (E
22 23	35. Because Defendants' disclosures do not meet the requirement of 15 U.S.C. section
24	7001(c), the disclosures do not satisfy the written requirement.
	36. Plaintiff alleges, upon information and belief, that in evaluating their and other class
25	members for employment, Defendants procured or caused to be procured credit and background
26	reports (i.e. a consumer report and/or investigative consumer report as defined by 15 U.S.C. section
27 28	1681a(d)(1)(B) and 15 U.S.C. section 1681a(e)).
	6 CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT

37. The purported disclosures do not meet the requirements under the law because they
 are embedded with extraneous information and are not clear and unambiguous disclosures in stand alone documents.

38. Under the FCRA, it is unlawful to procure or caused to be procured, a consumer report
or investigative consumer report for employment purposes unless the disclosure is made in a
document that consists solely of the disclosure and the consumer has authorized, in writing, the
procurement of the report. (15 U.S.C. § 1681b(b)(2)(A)(i)-(ii).) The inclusion of extraneous
information therefore violates section 1681b(b)(2)(A) of the FCRA.

39. Although the disclosure and authorization may be combined in a single document, the
Federal Trade Commission ("FTC") has warned that the form should not include any extraneous
information or be part of another document. For example, in response to an inquiry as to whether the
disclosure may be set forth within an application for employment or whether it must be included in a
separate document, the FTC stated:

"The disclosure may not be part of an employment application because the language [of 15 U.S.C. section 1681b(b)(2)(A) is] intended to ensure that it appears conspicuously in a document not encumbered by any other information. The reason for requiring that the disclosure be in a stand-alone document is to prevent consumers from being distracted by other information side-by-side within the disclosure."

40. The plain language of the statute also clearly indicates that the inclusion of a liability
release in a disclosure form violates the disclosure and authorization requirements of the FCRA,
because such a form would not consist "solely" of the disclosure. In fact, the FTC expressly warned
that the FCRA notice may not include extraneous information such as a release. In a 1998 opinion
letter, the FTC stated:

"[W]e note that your draft disclosure includes a waiver by the consumer of his or her rights under the FCRA. The inclusion of such a waiver in a disclosure form will violate section 604(b)(2)(A) of the FCRA, which requires that a disclosure consist 'solely' of the disclosure that a consumer report may be obtained for employment purposes."

41. In a report dated July 2011, the FTC reiterated that "the notice [under 15 U.S.C. section

26 1681b(b)(2)(A))] may not include extraneous or contradictory information, such as a request for a

27 consumer's waiver of his or her rights under the FCRA."

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- 42. By including extraneous and unlawful information, Defendants willfully disregarded
 - CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT

the FTC's regulatory guidance and violated section 1681b(b)(2)(A) of the FCRA. Additionally, the
 inclusion of the extraneous provisions causes the disclosure to fail to be "clear and conspicuous" and
 "clear and accurate" and therefore violates sections 1681b(b)(2)(A) and 1681d(a).

4 43. Defendants' conduct in violation of section 1681b(b)(2)(A) of the FCRA was and is
5 willful. Defendants acts in deliberate or reckless disregard of their obligations and the rights of
6 applicants and employees, including Plaintiff and class members. Defendants' willful conduct is
7 reflected by, among other things, the following facts:

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A. Defendants are a large corporation with access to legal advice;

- B. Defendants required a purported authorization to perform credit and background checks in the process of employing the class members which, although defective, evidences Defendants' awareness of and willful failure to follow the governing laws concerning such authorizations;
 - C. The plain language of the statute unambiguously indicates that inclusion of unlawful and extraneous information in a disclosure form violates the disclosure and authorization requirements; and
- D. The FTC's express statements, pre-dating Defendants' conduct, which state that it is a violation of section 1681b(b)(2)(A) of the FCRA to include a liability waiver in the disclosure form.

19 44. Based upon the facts likely to have evidentiary support after a reasonable opportunity to further investigation and discovery, Plaintiff alleges that Defendants have a policy and practice of 20 procuring investigative consumer reports or causing investigative consumer reports to be procured 21 for applicants and employees without informing them of their right to request a summary of their 22 rights under the FCRA at the same time as the disclosure explaining that an investigative consumer 23 report may be made. Pursuant to that policy and practice, Defendants procured investigative 24 consumer reports or caused investigative consumer reports to be procured for Plaintiff and class 25 members, as described above, without informing class members of their rights to request a written 26 summary of their rights under the FCRA. 27

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45. Accordingly, Defendants willfully violated and continue to violate the FCRA,

including but not limited to, sections 1681b(b)(2)(A) and 1681d(a). Defendants' willful conduct is 1 2 reflected by, among other things, the facts set forth above.

3 46. As a result of Defendants' unlawful procurement of credit and background reports by way of their inadequate disclosures and misinformation as set forth above, Plaintiff and class members 4 5 have been injured, including but not limited to, having their privacy and statutory rights invaded in violation of the FCRA. 6

7 47. Plaintiff, on behalf of herself and all class members, seeks all available remedies 8 pursuant to 15 U.S.C. section 1681n, including statutory damages and/or actual damages, punitive 9 damages, injunctive and equitable relief and attorneys' fees and costs.

10 48. In the alternative to Plaintiff's allegation that these violations were willful, Plaintiff alleges that the violations were negligent and seeks the appropriate remedy, if any, under 15 U.S.C. 11 12 section 16810, including statutory damages and attorneys' fees and costs.

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

FAILURE TO GIVE PROPER SUMMARY OF RIGHTS IN VIOLATION OF THE FCRA

(15 U.S.C. § 1681d(a)(1) and 1681g(c))

(Plaintiff and FCRA Class Against All Defendants)

49. Plaintiff incorporates the preceding paragraphs of this Complaint as if fully alleged

50. Section 1681d(a) states:

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herein.

(a) Disclosure of fact of preparation A person may not procure or cause to be prepared an investigative consumer report on any consumer unless-

- (1) it is *clearly and accurately disclosed to the consumer* that an investigative consumer report including information as to his character, general reputation, personal characteristics, and mode of living, which are applicable, may be made, and such disclosure
 - (A) is made in a writing mailed, or otherwise delivered, to the consumer, not later than three days after the date on which the report was first requested, and
 - (B) includes a statement informing the consumer of his right to request the additional disclosures provided for under subsection (b) of this section and the written summary of the rights of the consumer prepared pursuant to section 1681g(c) of this title; and

CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT

	[]	Case 3:	20-cv-08585-JCS Document 1-1 Filed 12/04/20 Page 12 of 22
	1		(Emphasis added.)
	2	51.	Section 1681d(b) states:
	3		(b) Disclosure on request of nature and scope of investigation Any person who procures or causes to be prepared an investigative consumer report
	5		on any consumer shall, upon written request made by the consumer within a reasonable period of time after the receipt by him of the disclosure required by subsection (a)(1),
	6		make a <i>complete and accurate disclosure of the nature and scope of the investigation</i> requested. This disclosure shall be made in a writing mailed, or after the date on which
	7		the request for such disclosure was received from the consumer or such report was first requested, whichever is the later. (Emphasis added.)
	8	52.	As previously alleged, because Defendants' disclosures do not meet the requirement
		f Section 10	1(c)(1) of 15 U.S.C. section 7001, the disclosures do not satisfy the written requirement.
1	0	53.	Moreover, even if Defendants' disclosures are deemed to satisfy Section 101(c)(1),
1	D	efendants d	lid not comply with Section 1681d(a)(1)(b) because the disclosures fail to inform the
1	co	onsumer of	the right to have the person who procured the report provide a complete and accurate
1			the nature and scope of the investigation requested.
1		54.	Section 1681g(c) further provides for summary of rights to obtain and dispute
1		formation is	n consumer reports and to obtain credit scores:
1	7		(c) Summary of rights to obtain and dispute information in consumer reports and to obtain credit scores
ໍ 1 1			(1) Commission Summary of rights required
20			(A) In general The Commission shall prepare a model summary of the rights of consumers under this subchapter.
2 2			(B) Content of summary The summary of rights prepared under subparagraph (A) shall include a
2.			description of-
24			(i) the right of a consumer to obtain a copy of a consumer report under subsection (a) from each consumer reporting agency;
2:	5		(ii) the frequency and circumstances under which a consumer is entitled to
20	6		receive a consumer report without charge under section 1681j of this title;
2′	7		(iii) the right of a consumer to dispute information in the file of the consumer under section 1681i of this title;
28	8		, ,
			10 CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT

Case 3:20-cv-08585-JCS Document 1-1 Filed 12/04/20 Page 13 of 22 (iv) the right of a consumer to obtain a credit score from a consumer reporting 1 agency, and a description of how to obtain a credit score; 2 (v) the method by which a consumer can contact, and obtain a consumer 3 report from, a consumer reporting agency without charge, as provided in the regulations of the Bureau prescribed under section 211(c) of the Fair and Accurate Credit Transactions Act of 2003; and 4 (vi) the method by which a consumer can contact, and obtain a consumer 5 report from, a consumer reporting agency described in section 1681a(w) of this title, as provided in the regulations of the Bureau prescribed under 6 section 1681i(a)(1)(C) of this title. 7 8 55. Defendants did not comply with 1681g(c) because the disclosure included information 9 contrary to the FCRA. Defendants did not comply with 1681g(c)(B)(1) because the disclosures did 10not state the right of a consumer to obtain a copy of a consumer report from each consumer reporting 11 agency. Defendants did not comply with 1681g(c)(B)(2) because the disclosure did not state 12 56. 13 the frequency and circumstances under which a consumer is entitled to receive a consumer report 14 without charge. Defendants did not comply with 1681g(c)(B)(4) because the disclosure did not state 15 57. 16 the right of a consumer to obtain a credit score from a consumer reporting agency and a description of how to obtain a credit score. 17 58. Defendants did not comply with 1681g(c)(B)(5) because the disclosure did not state 18 19 the method by which a consumer can contact, and obtain a consumer report from, a consumer reporting agency without charge. 20 Defendants did not comply with 1681g(c)(B)(6) because the disclosure did not state 21 59. 22 the method by which a consumer can contact, and obtain a consumer report from, a consumer 23 reporting agency described in section 1681a(w) of this title, as provided in the regulations of the 24 Bureau prescribed under section 1681i(a)(1)(C) of this title. 25 60. As a result of Defendants' unlawful procurement of credit and background reports by way of their inadequate disclosures and misinformation as set forth above, Plaintiff and class members 26 27 have been injured, including but not limited to, having their privacy and statutory rights invaded in 28 violation of the FCRA.

CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT

1	61. Plain	tiff, on behalf of herself and all class members, seeks all available remedies	
2	pursuant to 15 U.S.C. section 1681n, including statutory damages and/or actual damages, punitive		
3	damages, injunctive and equitable relief and attorneys' fees and costs.		
4	62. In th	e alternative to Plaintiff's allegation that these violations were willful, Plaintiff	
5	alleges that the viol	ations were negligent and seeks the appropriate remedy, if any, under 15 U.S.C.	
6	section 16810, inclu	ding statutory damages and attorneys' fees and costs.	
7	111		
8		PRAYER FOR RELIEF	
9	WHEREFO	RE, Plaintiff, on behalf of herself, all others similarly situated, and the general	
10	public, prays for reli	ef and judgment against Defendants as follows:	
11	(1)	An order that the action be certified as a class action;	
12	(2)	An order that Plaintiff be appointed class representative;	
13	(3)	An order that counsel for Plaintiff be appointed class counsel;	
14	(4)	Actual damages;	
15	(5)	Punitive damages;	
16	(6)	Restitution;	
17	(7)	Declaratory relief;	
18	(8)	Pre-judgment interest;	
19	(9)	Statutory penalties;	
20	(10)	Civil penalties;	
21	(11)	Costs of suit;	
22	(12)	Reasonable attorneys' fees; and	
23	(13)	Such other relief as the Court deems just and proper.	
24	///		
25	///		
26	///		
27	///		
28	///		
		12 CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT	
		CLASS ACTION COWIFLAINT	

	Case 3:20-cv-08585-JCS Docume	nt 1-1 Filed 12/04/20 Page 15 of 22
1	DEMAN	D FOR JURY TRIAL
2	Plaintiff, on behalf of herself, all of	other similarly situated, and the general public, hereby
3	demands a jury trial on all issues so triable.	
4		
5	Dated: October 30, 2020	SETAREH LAW GROUP
6		
7		S
8		
9		Shaun Setareh David Keledjian
10		David Keledjian Attorneys for Plaintiff CASEDRIA PARKER
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* 13		
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	CLASS	13 ACTION COMPLAINT

			r	SUM-100
	SUMMONS (CITACION JUDICIAL)			URT USE ONLY USO DE LA CORTE)
NOTICE TO DEFENDAN (AVISO AL DEMANDAD			by Superior Court of Ca	ronically LED lifornia, County of San Mat
THE SALVATION ARMY, a	California corporation;		-	/2020
YOU ARE BEING SUED (LO ESTÁ DEMANDAND				Shan Lee uty Clerk
CASEDRIA PARKER, on be	half of herself and all others similarly situate	ed,		
NOTICE! You have been sued. below.	The court may decide against you without your b	eing heard unless you r	espond within 30 days. R	ead the information
You have 30 CALENDAR DA served on the plaintiff. A letter o case. There may be a court form Online Self-Help Center (<i>www.c</i> court clerk for a fee waiver form be taken without further warning There are other legal requirer referral service. If you cannot af these nonprofit groups at the Ca (<i>www.courtinfo.ca.gov/selfhelp</i>), costs on any settlement or arbitr <i>jAVISO! Lo han demandado. Si</i> <i>continuación.</i> <i>Tiene 30 DÍAS DE CALENDA</i> <i>corte y hacer que se entregue u</i> <i>en formato legal correcto si desa</i> <i>Puede encontrar estos formulan</i> <i>biblioteca de leyes de su condad</i> <i>le dé un formulario de exención</i> <i>guitar su sueldo, dinero y bienes</i> <i>Hay otros requisitos legales. Si</i> (<i>www.lawhelpcalifornia.org</i>), <i>en</i> <i>colegio de abogados locales. Av</i> <i>cualquier recuperación de \$10,0</i>	ments. You may want to call an attorney right awa ford an attorney, you may be eligible for free lega alifornia Legal Services Web site (<i>www.lawhelpca</i> , or by contacting your local court or county bar as ration award of \$10,000 or more in a civil case. Ti <i>no responde dentro de 30 días, la corte puede d</i> <i>ARIO después de que le entreguen esta citación y</i> <i>na copia al demandante. Una carta o una llamad</i> <i>ea que procesen su caso en la corte. Es posible d</i> <i>los de la corte y más información en el Centro de</i> <i>do o en la corte que le quede más cerca. Si no pu</i> <i>de pago de cuotas. Si no presenta su respuesta</i>	ponse must be in proper or the court forms and or the courthouse near y lose the case by defau ay. If you do not know an al services from a nonpru- alifornia.org), the Californ ssociation. NOTE: The he court's lien must be p lecidir en su contra sin e y papeles legales para p la telefónica no lo proteg que haya un formulario e Ayuda de las Cortes de uede pagar la cuota de j a tiempo, puede perder liatamente. Si no conocci on los requisitos para o sin fines de lucro en el s www.sucorte.ca.gov) o as cuotas y los costos e	r legal form if you want the t more information at the est you. If you cannot pay ult, and your wages, more n attorney, you may want offit legal services program nia Courts Online Self-He court has a statutory lien to baid before the court will of secuchar su versión. Lea l presentar una respuesta por gen. Su respuesta por esc que usted pueda usar pai e California (www.sucorte presentación, pida al secr e I caso por incumplimient e a un abogado, puede lla btener servicios legales g itio web de California Leg poniéndose en contacto o xentos por imponer un gr	e court to hear your California Courts the filing fee, ask the ey, and property may to call an attorney a. You can locate p Center or waived fees and lismiss the case. a información a or escrito en esta rito tiene que estar ra su respuesta. ca.gov), en la etario de la corte que to y la corte le podrá mar a un servicio de ratuitos de un al Services, on la corte o el avamen sobre
The name and address of the		CA	ASE NUMBER: (Núme	ro del Caso):
<i>(El nombre y dirección de la c</i> Hall of Justice	corte es):		20-CIV-0478	7
400 County Center, Redwood	d City, CA 94063	hi		
de teléfono del abogado del c	phone number of plaintiff's attorney, or plain demandante, o del demandante que no tiene	e abogado, es):		
David Keledjian of the Setare DATE: (Fecha) November 2, 2020	eh Law Group, 315 South Beverly Drive, Ste Neal I. Taniguchi	Clerk, by	/s/ Wai Shan Lee	, Deputy
(For proof of service of this su	ummons, use Proof of Service of Summons	(form POS-010).)		
(Para prueba de entrega de e	esta citatión use el formulario Proof of Servi NOTICE TO THE PERSON SERVED: Y		03-070).)	
[SEAL]				

by personal delivery on (date)

4. ∫

SUM-200(A)

SHORT TITLE:	CASE NUMBER:
PARKER v. THE SALVATION ARMY, et al.	

INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

→ This form may be used as an attachment to any summons if space does not permit the listing of all parties on the summons.

→ If this attachment is used, insert the following statement in the plaintiff or defendant box on the summons: "Additional Parties Attachment form is attached."

List additional parties (Check only one box. Use a separate page for each type of party.):

Plaintiff X Defendant Cross-Complainant

Cross-Defendant

SALVATION ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES, a New York corporation; THE SALVATION ARMY EL SOBRANTE RESIDENCES, INC., a California corporation; and DOES 1 through 50, inclusive

Page 2 of 2 Page 1 of 1

Case 3:20-cv-08585-JCS Document 1-1 Filed 12/04/20 Page 18 of 22

ATTORNEY OR PARTY WITHOUT ATTORNEY (Name, State Barn, David Keledjian (SBN 309135)	imber, and address):	FOR COURT USE ONLY		
315 South Beverly Drive, Suite 315		FI		
Beverly Hills, California 90212		Electronically FILED		
TELEPHONE NO.: (310) 888-7771 ATTORNEY FOR (Name): CASEDRIA PARKER	FAX NO. (Optional): (310) 888-0109	by Superior Court of California, County of San Mateo ON 11/2/2020		
SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY O	E SAN MATEO	11/2/2020		
STREET ADDRESS: 400 County Center		By /s/ Wai Shan Lee Deputy Clerk		
MAILING ADDRESS:				
CITY AND ZIP CODE: Redwood City, CA 94063 BRANCH NAME: Hall of Justice				
CASE NAME: PARKER v. THE SALVATION ARMY				
CIVIL CASE COVER SHEET	Complex Case Designation	CASE NUMBER: 20-CIV-04787		
X Unlimited Limited	Counter Joinder	20-010-04707		
(Amount (Amount demanded demanded is	Filed with first appearance by defendant	JUDGE:		
exceeds \$25,000) \$25,000)	(Cal. Rules of Court, rule 3.402)	DEPT.:		
Items 1–6 be	low must be completed (see instructions o	n page 2).		
1. Check one box below for the case type the				
Auto Tort		Provisionally Complex Civil Litigation Cal. Rules of Court, rules 3,400–3,403)		
Auto (22) Uninsured motorist (46)	Breach of contract/warranty (06)	Antitrust/Trade regulation (03)		
Other PI/PD/WD (Personal Injury/Property	Other collections (09)	Construction defect (10)		
Damage/Wrongful Death) Tort	Insurance coverage (18)	Mass tort (40)		
Asbestos (04)	Other contract (37)	Securities litigation (28)		
Product liability (24)	Real Property	Environmental/Toxic tort (30)		
Medical malpractice (45)	Eminent domain/Inverse	Insurance coverage claims arising from the above listed provisionally complex case		
Other PI/PD/WD (23)	condemnation (14)	types (41)		
Non-PI/PD/WD (Other) Tort Business tort/unfair business practice (07)		Enforcement of Judgment		
K Civil rights (08)	Unlawful Detainer	Enforcement of judgment (20)		
Defamation (13)	Commercial (31)	RICO (27)		
Fraud (16)	Residential (32)	Other complaint (not specified above) (42)		
Intellectual property (19)	Drugs (38)	Aiscellaneous Civil Petition		
Professional negligence (25)	Judicial Review Asset forfeiture (05)	Partnership and corporate governance (21)		
Other non-PI/PD/WD tort (35)	Petition re: arbitration award (11)	Other petition (not specified above) (43)		
Employment Wrongful termination (36)	Writ of mandate (02)			
X Other employment (15)	Other judicial review (39)			
	plex under rule 3.400 of the California Rule	as of Court. If the case is complex, mark the		
factors requiring exceptional judicial manag				
a. X Large number of separately repres				
b. x Extensive motion practice raising		with related actions pending in one or more counties, states, or countries, or in a federal		
issues that will be time-consuming	,	counties, states, or countries, or in a recerar		
c. X Substantial amount of documenta	f. X Substantial po	stjudgment judicial supervision		
	🗙 monetary b. 🗙 nonmonetary; de	claratory or injunctive relief c. X punitive		
4. Number of causes of action (specify): Two				
	ass action suit.	VUISO FORM CM 015)		
6. If there are any known related cases, file a Date: November 2, 2020	nu serve a notice of related case. (700 ma	y use form Olv-010.1		
David Keledjian, Esq.		1///		
(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)	Notice	(SIGNATURE OF PARTY OR ATTORNEY FOR PARTY)		
 Plaintiff must file this cover sheet with the full 	NOTICE st paper filed in the action or proceeding (except small claims cases or cases filed		
Plaintiff must file this cover sheet with the first paper filed in the action or proceeding (except small claims cases or cases filed under the Probate Code, Family Code, or Welfare and Institutions Code). (Cal. Rules of Court, rule 3.220.) Failure to file may result				
 in sanctions. File this cover sheet in addition to any cover sheet required by local court rule. 				
 If this case is complex under rule 3.400 et seq. of the California Rules of Court, you must serve a copy of this cover sheet on all 				
other parties to the action or proceeding.				
Unless this is a collections case under rule 3.740 or a complex case, this cover sheet will be used for statistical purposes only. Page 1 of 2				

CM-010

INSTRUCTIONS ON HOW TO COMPLETE THE COVER SHEET

To Plaintiffs and Others Filing First Papers. If you are filing a first paper (for example, a complaint) in a civil case, you must complete and file, along with your first paper, the Civil Case Cover Sheet contained on page 1. This information will be used to compile statistics about the types and numbers of cases filed. You must complete items 1 through 6 on the sheet. In item 1, you must check one box for the case type that best describes the case. If the case fits both a general and a more specific type of case listed in item 1, check the more specific one. If the case has multiple causes of action, check the box that best indicates the primary cause of action. To assist you in completing the sheet, examples of the cases that belong under each case type in item 1 are provided below. A cover sheet must be filed only with your initial paper. Failure to file a cover sheet with the first paper filed in a civil case may subject a party. its counsel, or both to sanctions under rules 2.30 and 3.220 of the California Rules of Court.

To Parties in Rule 3.740 Collections Cases, A "collections case" under rule 3.740 is defined as an action for recovery of money owed in a sum stated to be certain that is not more than \$25,000, exclusive of interest and attorney's fees, arising from a transaction in which property, services, or money was acquired on credit. A collections case does not include an action seeking the following: (1) tort damages, (2) punitive damages, (3) recovery of real property, (4) recovery of personal property, or (5) a prejudgment writ of attachment. The identification of a case as a rule 3.740 collections case on this form means that it will be exempt from the general time-for-service requirements and case management rules, unless a defendant files a responsive pleading. A rule 3.740 collections case will be subject to the requirements for service and obtaining a judgment in rule 3.740.

To Parties in Complex Cases. In complex cases only, parties must also use the Civil Case Cover Sheet to designate whether the case is complex. If a plaintiff believes the case is complex under rule 3.400 of the California Rules of Court, this must be indicated by completing the appropriate boxes in items 1 and 2. If a plaintiff designates a case as complex, the cover sheet must be served with the complaint on all parties to the action. A defendant may file and serve no later than the time of its first appearance a joinder in the plaintiffs designation, a counter-designation that the case is not complex, or, if the plaintiff has made no designation, a designation that CASE TYPES AND EXAMPLES Contract the case is complex.

Contract (not unlawful detainer

Plaintiff (not fraud or negligence)

or wrongful eviction)

Contract/Warranty Breach-Seller

Other Breach of Contract/Warranty

Negligent Breach of Contract/

Collections (e.g., money owed, open

Collection Case-Seller Plaintiff

Insurance Coverage (not provisionally

Other Real Property (e.g., quiet title) (26)

Other Real Property (not eminent

domain, landlord/tenant, or

Drugs (38) (if the case involves illegal

report as Commercial or Residential)

drugs, check this item; otherwise,

Petition Re: Arbitration Award (11)

Writ-Administrative Mandamus

Writ-Other Limited Court Case

Review of Health Officer Order

Writ-Mandamus on Limited Court

Writ of Possession of Real Property

Other Promissory Note/Collections

Breach of Contract/Warranty (06)

Breach of Rental/Lease

Warranty

book accounts) (09)

Case

complex) (18)

Other Contract (37)

Real Property

Auto Subrogation

Contractual Fraud

Eminent Domain/Inverse

Wrongful Eviction (33)

Quiet Title

foreclosure)

Asset Forfeiture (05)

Writ of Mandate (02)

Review

Case Matter

Other Judicial Review (39)

Commercial (31)

Residential (32)

Unlawful Detainer

Judicial Review

Condemnation (14)

Mortgage Foreclosure

Other Contract Dispute

Other Coverage

Auto Tort

Auto (22)-Personal Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death Uninsured Motorist (46) (if the case involves an uninsured motorist claim subject to arbitration, check this item instead of Auto) Other PI/PD/WD (Personal Injury/ Property Damage/Wrongful Death) Tort Asbestos (04) Asbestos Property Damage Asbestos Personal Injury/ Wrongful Death Product Liability (not asbestos or toxic/environmental) (24) Medical Malpractice (45) Medical Malpractice-Physicians & Surgeons Other Professional Health Care Malpractice Other PI/PD/WD (23) Premises Liability (e.g., slip and fall) Intentional Bodily Injury/PD/WD (e.g., assault, vandalism) Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress Negligent Infliction of **Emotional Distress** Other PI/PD/WD Non-Pl/PD/WD (Other) Tort Business Tort/Unfair Business Practice (07) Civil Rights (e.g., discrimination, false arrest) (not civil harassment) (08) Defamation (e.g., slander, libel) (13)Fraud (16) Intellectual Property (19) Professional Negligence (25) Legal Malpractice Other Professional Malpractice (not medical or legal) Other Non-PI/PD/WD Tort (35) Employment Wrongful Termination (36) Other Employment (15)

CM-010 [Rev. July 1, 2007]

Provisionally Complex Civil Litigation (Cal. Rules of Court Rules 3.400-3.403) Antitrust/Trade Regulation (03) Construction Defect (10) Claims Involving Mass Tort (40) Securities Litigation (28) Environmental/Toxic Tort (30) Insurance Coverage Claims (arising from provisionally complex case type listed above) (41) **Enforcement of Judgment** Enforcement of Judgment (20) Abstract of Judgment (Out of County) Confession of Judgment (nondomestic relations) Sister State Judgment Administrative Agency Award (not unpaid taxes) Petition/Certification of Entry of Judgment on Unpaid Taxes Other Enforcement of Judgment Case Miscellaneous Civil Complaint **RICO (27)** Other Complaint (not specified above) (42) Declaratory Relief Only Injunctive Relief Only (nonharassment) Mechanics Lien Other Commercial Complaint Case (non-tort/non-complex) Other Civil Complaint (non-tort/non-complex) **Miscellaneous Civil Petition** Partnership and Corporate Governance (21) Other Petition (not specified above) (43) Civil Harassment Workplace Violence Elder/Dependent Adult Abuse Election Contest Petition for Name Change Petition for Relief From Late Claim Other Civil Petition

Attorney or Party without Attorney (Name/Address) David Keledjian, Esq., SETAREH LAW GROUP	FOR COURT USE ONLY
315 S. Beverly Dr., Suite 315,	
Beverly HIlls, CA 90212 Telephone: (310) 888-7771 State Bar No.: 309135	
Attorney for: Plaintiff, CASEDRIA PARKER SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA	
COUNTY OF SAN MATEO	
400 COUNTY CENTER	
REDWOOD CITY, CA 94063	
PlaintiffCASEDRIA PARKER	
Defendant THE SALVATION ARMY, et al.	
Certificate Re Complex Case Designation	Case Number

This certificate must be completed and filed with your Civil Case Cover Sheet if you have checked a Complex Case designation or Counter-Designation

- 1. In the attached Civil Case Cover Sheet, this case is being designated or counter-designated as a complex case [or as not a complex case] because at least one or more of the following boxes has been checked:
 - Box 1 Case type that is best described as being [or not being] provisionally complex civil litigation (i.e., antitrust or trade regulation claims, construction defect claims involving many parties or structures, securities claims or investment losses involving many parties, environmental or toxic tort claims involving many parties, claims involving mass torts, or insurance coverage claims arising out of any of the foregoing claims).
 - Box 2 Complex [or not complex] due to factors requiring exceptional judicial management
 - \boxtimes Box 5 Is [or is not] a class action suit.
- This case is being so designated based upon the following supporting information
 [including, without limitation, a brief description of the following factors as they pertain to
 this particular case: (1) management of a large number of separately represented parties;
 (2) complexity of anticipated factual and/or legal issues; (3) numerous pretrial motions
 that will be time-consuming to resolve; (4) management of a large number of witnesses or
 a substantial amount of documentary evidence; (5) coordination with related actions

pending in one or more courts in other counties, states or countries or in a federal court; (6) whether or not certification of a putative class action will in fact be pursued; and (7) substantial post-judgment judicial supervision]:

Please	see	Attachment	2(a)

(attach additional pages if necessary)

3. Based on the above-stated supporting information, there is a reasonable basis for the complex case designation or counter-designation [or noncomplex case counter-designation] being made in the attached Civil Case Cover Sheet.

I, the undersigned counsel or self-represented party, hereby certify that the above is true and correct and that I make this certification subject to the applicable provisions of California Code of Civil Procedure, Section 128.7 and/or California Rules of Professional Conduct, Rule 5-200 (B) and San Mateo County Superior Court Local Rules, Local Rule 2.30

Dated: 11 2 2020 David Keledjian, Esq. [Type or Print Name] [Signature of Party or Attorney For Party]

Attachment 2(a) to Local Form CV-59

Factors in Support of Complex Designation:

1: This is a class action suit for failure to provide proper disclosures regarding the procurement of an investigative background check. Plaintiff seeks to represent:

All of Defendants' current, former and prospective applicants for employment in the United States who applied for a job with Defendants at any time during the period for which a background check was performed beginning five years prior to the filing of this action and ending on the date that final judgment is entered in this action."

Plaintiff is unaware of the number of putative class members at this time but believes that the putative class to be sufficiently numerous and that the aggregation of separate claims would be impractical, costly, and burdensome. Thus, Plaintiff believes that the class action vehicle is the superior method of adjudicating the identical claims among all putative class members.

2: Given the class allegations, this case would likely be phased. Plaintiff intends to conduct detailed discovery in support of his motion for conditional and class certification, followed by the underlying merits of the class claims.

3. Once the matter is at issue, and all necessary discovery is complete, Plaintiff will move for class certification, and subsequently summary judgment. Plaintiff anticipates that Defendant will likely move to decertify the class and file its own motion for summary judgment.

4. This case involves a large number of pertinent witnesses, all expected to contribute both documentary and testimonial evidence at the class certification, summary judgment, and ultimately trial stages. In addition to Defendant's agents and corporate officers, the putative class members themselves will likely serve as witnesses in this matter.

5. While Plaintiff is unaware of any related matters, it is foreseeable that throughout the life of this suit other similar maters may be filed against Defendant throughout the state.

6: Once the matter is at issue, and all necessary discovery is complete, Plaintiff will move for class certification, and subsequently summary judgment.

Case 3:20-cv-08585-JCS Document 1-2 Filed 12/04/20 Page 1 of 3

EXHIBIT B

A A A	SUPERIOR COURT OF SAN MATEO COUNTY 400 County Center, Redwood City, CA 94063 www.sanmateocourt.org	FOR COURT USE ONLY FILED SAN MATEO COUNTY 11/5/2020	
PLAINTIFF: CASEDRIA PARKER DEFENDANT: THE SALVATION ARMY; SALVATION ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES; THE SALVATION ARMY EL SOBRANTE RESIDENCES, INC.; DOES 1 THROUGH 50, INCLUSIVE		Clerk of the Superior Court By <u>/s/ Padmani Singh</u> Deputy Court Clerk	
NOTICE OF ASSIG	NMENT FOR ALL PURPOSES, DESIGNATION AS FING OF CASE MANAGEMENT CONFERENCE AND COMPLEX FEES DUE	CASE NUMBER: 20-CIV-04787	

This case has been filed by Plaintiff(s) as a putative class action. By Standing Order 18-148 of the Presiding Judge, pursuant to California Rules of Court 3.400 and 3.403, this action is automatically deemed a "complex case" and assigned for all purposes to the Court's Complex Civil Litigation Judge, **the Honorable Marie S. Weiner**, **Department 2**, located at 400 County Center, Courtroom 2E, Redwood City, California 94063, (650) 261-5102.

The parties or their attorneys of record must appear for a Case Management Conference in Department 2 on <u>2/22/2021 at 9:00 a.m</u>.

Pursuant to Government Code Section 70616(a), the complex case fee and the first appearance fee must be paid at the time of filing of the first paper in this complex case (Govt.C. 70616(b) and (d)).

Plaintiff(s) pay a single complex case fee of \$1,000 on behalf of all plaintiffs, whether filing separately or jointly.

Defendant(s) pay a complex case fee of \$1,000 each on behalf of each defendant, intervenor, respondent, or adverse party, whether filing separately or jointly, at the time that party files its first paper in this case, not to exceed \$18,000 total.

PLAINTIFF(S) IS/ARE REQUIRED TO SERVE A COPY OF THIS NOTICE ON ALL OTHER PARTIES TO THIS ACTION OR PROCEEDING, and promptly file proof of service.

Date: 11/5/2020

Neal I Taniguchi, Court Executive Officer/Clerk

By: /s/ Padmani Singh

Padmani Singh, Deputy Court Clerk

CLERK'S CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that I am the clerk of this Court, not a party to this cause; that I served a copy of this notice on the below date, by personally delivering a copy of this Notice to the Plaintiff or designee at 400 County Center, Redwood City, California.

Date: 11/5/2020

By: /s/ Padmani Singh

Padmani Singh, Deputy Court Clerk

Mailing List:

CHAIM S SETAREH SETAREH LAW GROUP 315 SOUTH BEVERLY DRIVE SUITE 315 BEVERLY HILLS CA 90212 Case 3:20-cv-08585-JCS Document 1-3 Filed 12/04/20 Page 1 of 3

EXHIBIT C

Case 3:20-cv-08585-JCS Document 1-3 Filed 12/04/20 Page 2 of 3

POS-010

	F03-010
ATTORNEY OR PARTY WITHOUT ATTORNEY (Name, State Bar number, and address): Shaun Setareh, 204514 Law Office of Shaun Setareh 315 South Beverly Drive , Suite 315 Beverly Hills, CA 90212 TELEPHONE NO.: (310)888-7771 ATTORNEY FOR (Name): Plaintiff SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF Superior Court of California, San Mateo County 400 County Center Redwood City, CA 94063-1655	FOR COURT USE ONLY Electronically FILED by Superior Court of California, County of San Mateo ON 11/6/2020 By /s/ Marcela Enriquez Deputy Clerk
PLAINTIFF/PETITIONER: CASEDRIA PARKER DEFENDANT/RESPONDENT: THE SALVATION ARMY, et al	CASE NUMBER: 20-CIV-04787
PROOF OF SERVICE OF SUMMONS	Ref. No. or File No.: SALVATION ARMY FCRA
1. At the time of service I was a citizen of the United States, at least 18 years of age and not a party to this action. BY FAX	

2. I served copies of:

Summon, Complaint, Civil Case Cover Sheet.

3. a. Party served: THE SALVATION ARMY EL SOBRANTE RESIDENCES, INC.

b. Person Served: Cogency Global Inc. - Amber Smyth - Person Authorized to Accept Service of Process

Sacramento, CA 95814

4. Address where the party was served: 1325 J St., Suite 1550

5. I served the party

a. **by personal service**. I personally delivered the documents listed in item 2 to the party or person authorized to receive service of process for the party (1) on (date): 11/04/2020 (2) at (time): 1:50PM

6. The "Notice to the Person Served" (on the summons) was completed as follows:

d. on behalf of: The Salvation Army El Sobrante Residences, INC.

under: CCP 416.10 (corporation)

7. Person who served papers

- a. Name: Brandon Lee Ortiz
- b. Address: One Legal P-000618-Sonoma

1400 North McDowell Blvd, Ste 300 Petaluma, CA 94954

- c. Telephone number: 415-491-0606
- d. The fee for service was: \$ 80.00
- e I am:
 - (3) registered California process server.
 - (i) Employee or independent contractor.
 - (ii) Registration No.: 2012-37
 - (iii) County: Sacramento

8. I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America and the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct. Date: 11/05/2020

Brandon Lee Ortiz (NAME OF PERSON WHO SERVED PAPERS) 30

PROOF OF SERVICE OF SUMMONS

Code of Civil Procedure, § 417.10

OL# 15417369

(SIGNATURE)

Case 3:20-cv-08585-JCS Document 1-3 Filed 12/04/20 Page 3 of 3

	P03-010	
ATTORNEY OR PARTY WITHOUT ATTORNEY (Name, State Bar number, and address): Shaun Setareh, 204514 Law Office of Shaun Setareh 315 South Beverly Drive , Suite 315 Beverly Hills, CA 90212 TELEPHONE NO.: (310)888-7771 ATTORNEY FOR (Name): Plaintiff	FOR COURT USE ONLY Electronically FILED by Superior Court of California, County of San Mateo ON 11/6/2020	
SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF Superior Court of California, San Mateo County 400 County Center Redwood City, CA 94063-1655	By <u>/s/ Marcela Enriquez</u> Deputy Clerk	
PLAINTIFF/PETITIONER: CASEDRIA PARKER DEFENDANT/RESPONDENT: THE SALVATION ARMY, et al	CASE NUMBER: 20-CIV-04787	
PROOF OF SERVICE OF SUMMONS	Ref. No. or File No.: SALVATION ARMY FCRA	
1. At the time of service I was a citizen of the United States, at least 18 years of age and not a party to this action. HY FAX		

2. I served copies of:

Summon, Complaint, Civil Case Cover Sheet.

3. a. Party served: THE SALVATION ARMY, a California corporation

b. Person Served: Cogency Global Inc. - Amber Smyth - Person Authorized to Accept Service of Process

Sacramento, CA 95814

4. Address where the party was served: $1325\ J\ St.,\ Suite\ 1550$

5. I served the party

a. by personal service. I personally delivered the documents listed in item 2 to the party or person authorized to receive service of process for the party (1) on (date): 11/04/2020(2) at (time): 1:50PM

6. The "Notice to the Person Served" (on the summons) was completed as follows:

d. on behalf of:

THE SALVATION ARMY, a California corporation under: CCP 416.10 (corporation)

7. Person who served papers

- a. Name: Brandon Lee Ortiz
- b. Address: One Legal - P-000618-Sonoma

1400 North McDowell Blvd, Ste 300 Petaluma, CA 94954

- c. Telephone number: 415-491-0606
- d. The fee for service was: \$ 40.00

e l am:

- (3) registered California process server.
 - (i) Employee or independent contractor.
 - (ii) Registration No.: 2012-37
 - (iii) County: Sacramento

8. I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America and the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct. Date: 11/05/2020

Brandon Lee Ortiz (NAME OF PERSON WHO SERVED PAPERS)

Form Adopted for Mandatory Use

Judicial Council of California POS-010 [Rev. Jan 1, 2007]

PROOF OF SERVICE OF SUMMONS

Code of Civil Procedure, § 417.10

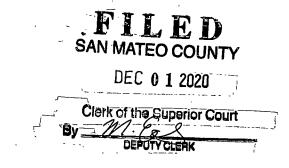
(SIGNATURE)

OL# 15417370

Case 3:20-cv-08585-JCS Document 1-4 Filed 12/04/20 Page 1 of 9

EXHIBIT D

Case 3:20-cv-08585-JCS Document 1-4 Filed 12/04/20 Page 2 of 9



SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA

COUNTY OF SAN MATEO

CASEDRIA PARKER on behalf of herself and all others similarly situated,

Plaintiffs,

vs.

THE SALVATION ARMY, et al.,

Defendants.

Case No. 20CIV04787 CLASS ACTION

Assigned for All Purposes to Department 4, Hon. Nancy L. Fineman

ORDER REASSIGNING COMPLEX CASE FOR ALL PURPOSES and SETTING OF CASE MANAGEMENT AND TRIAL SETTING CONFERENCE

Pursuant to this Court's conversion of its Civil Case Management system from a Master Calendar system to a new Civil Direct Calendar system, and adoption of substantively amended Local Rules 3.100 *et seq.*, and to facilitate the division of all unlimited civil jurisdiction, limited civil jurisdiction, and complex civil actions between and among the five designated Civil Judges,

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED as follows:

EFFECTIVE JANUARY 1, 2021, pursuant to San Mateo County Superior Court Local Rule 3.200, the above-entitled matter is REASSIGNED for all purposes to the

Honorable Nancy L. Fineman in Department 4, located at 1050 Mission Road, South San Francisco, California.

This matter is set for Case Management and Trial Setting Conference in Department 4 on **Tuesday, January 5, 2021 at 8:30 a.m. Appearances shall be remote only, using CourtCall.** ALL CASE MANAGEMENT CONFERENCE DATES previously set for Department 2 ARE VACATED. ALL HEARINGS ON MOTIONS previously set for Department WILL BE RESCHEDULED BY THE REASSIGNED CIVIL JUDGE. At the Case Management and Trial Setting Conference, counsel for the parties and the Court will discuss the rescheduling of hearing on any pending motions, and discuss whether trial or pretrial dates and deadlines, if any, will be rescheduled.

Assigned Department Information: To schedule a Law and Motion Hearing, please see Local Rule 3.402 or visit the assigned Judicial Officer's webpage at <u>www.sanmateocourt.org/civiljudges</u>. Contact information for your assigned department is as follows:

Department 4 Phone:(650) 261-5104Department E-Mail:dept4@sanmateocourt.orgComplex Case E-Mail:complexcivil@sanmateocourt.org

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED as follows:

1. Electronic Service. Pursuant to Code of Civil Procedure Section 1010.6(c), and California Rules of Court, Rule 2.253(c) and Rule 2.251(c), all parties and their counsel shall serve all documents electronically, and accept service of documents electronically from all other parties, in conformity with Code of Civil Procedure Section 1010.6 and the California Rules of Court, except when personal service is required by

statute. Counsel for the parties shall meet and confer, agree upon, and keep updated, an e-service list for this complex civil action. The parties are reminded that electronic service of documents may extend time periods for response by two (2) court days, pursuant to Code of Civil Procedure Section 1010.6(a)(4)(B).

2. **Mandatory E-Filing.** Pursuant to Code of Civil Procedure Section 1010.6(c), all parties shall file all documents electronically in this complex civil action, except those documents identified in Local Rule 2.1.8. Presently, the following documents must still be filed/lodged in hardcopy paper:

Ex Parte Motions and Oppositions thereto

Stipulation and Proposed Order

Proposed Judgments

Abstract of Judgment

Appeal Documents, including Notice of Appeal

Administrative Records

The document (other than exhibits) must be text searchable. Please visit <u>www.sanmateocourt.org</u> for further information on e-filing. Please note that exhibits to any electronically filed briefs, declarations or other documents must be electronically "bookmarked" as required by CRC Rule 3.1110(f)(4).

3. **Courtesy Copies for Assigned Department.** In the future, a courtesy copy of all pleadings, motions, applications, briefs, and any and all other papers **filed** in this complex case **shall** be electronically served upon the assigned Civil Judge and Department **by email only** at email address <u>complexcivil@sanmateocourt.org</u>. Please add <u>complexcivil@sanmateocourt.org</u> to your e-service list in this complex case as to any and all papers filed with the Court. All motions and briefs shall conform with the

California Rules of Court, especially Rule 3.1113, and indicate on the caption page that this matter is assigned for all purposes to Department 4.

4. Electronic Correspondence to Assigned Department. Correspondence to the Department of the assigned Civil Judge, such as requests to take matters off calendar and requests for rescheduling, regarding complex civil actions shall be submitted electronically, rather than paper, by e-mail addressed to complexcivil@sanmateocourt.org All e-correspondence must be sent in at least 12 point type. This email address is for the Department of the assigned Civil Judgeto *receive* correspondence regarding *complex civil cases*, and is not a venue for back-and-forth communications with the judge. Communications to this email address are *not* part of the official court files – just like a paper letter, they are not "filed" documents – and will be retained for at least 30 days and then be subject to deletion (destruction) thereafter.

5. Mandatory Email Header. All communications to the <u>complexcivil@sanmateocourt.org</u> email address MUST include in the header "subject line" the Case Number and Name of Case (e.g., CIV 654321 *Smith v. Jones*).

6. **Ex Parte Motions.** Presently, due to the Covid 19 Pandemic, no inperson ex parte appearances are permitted – until further order of the court – and any ex parte appearances must be pre-schedule with the Department of the assigned Civil Judge and pre-organized by the moving party for remote appearance by all involved parties and the Court. *Ex parte* applications in this matter shall heard by Department 4, **on Tuesday**, **and Fridays at 1:30 p.m.**, and the parties must meet the requirements of CRC Rule 3.120 *et seq*.. With the consent of counsel for *all* parties, telephone conferences on *simple* interim case management matters may be scheduled with the Court for a mutually

Case 3:20-cv-08585-JCS Document 1-4 Filed 12/04/20 Page 6 of 9

convenient time and date – with the scheduling and logistics of such telephone conferences to be the responsibility of the requesting party/parties.

7. **E-Service of Discovery.** All discovery methods (C.C.P. § 2019.010), including but not limited to notice of deposition, special interrogatories, form interrogatories, requests for production of documents, and requests for admissions, shall be served electronically upon counsel for the parties. All discovery responses by a party in response to a discovery method by another party shall be served electronically upon counsel for the parties. Production of documents shall be provided in electronic form, unless the parties agree otherwise in writing. If not previously established, counsel for the parties shall meet and confer regarding possible establishment of a joint electronic document depository for the uploading and downloading of electronic document productions.

8. Informal Discovery Conferences.

a. Pursuant to Code of Civil Procedure Section 2016.080, and the authority of a complex civil judge under CRC Rule 3.750, no party may move to compel discovery, or file any other discovery motion, until the parties have had an Informal Discovery Conference. Counsel must have exhausted all meet and confer obligations before the Informal Discovery Conference.

b. Any party requesting an Informal Discovery Conference shall comply with Local Rule 3.700, and schedule the IDC with the Civil Commissioner.

9. Limit to 35. Given the nature of this complex civil action, the Court views document production and depositions as the most effective means of discovery for adjudication. Accordingly, no party may propound more than 35 special interrogatories *total* and no party may propound more than 35 requests for admissions (other than as to

the authenticity of documents) *total*, without prior court order after demonstration of need and a showing that other means of discovery would be less efficient.

10. **No Appendix of Non-California Authorities.** Pursuant to CRC Rule 3.1113(i), the Complex Civil Department, Dept. 2, does not require any appendix of non-California authorities, unless specifically stated by the Court as to a particular motion.

11. **Case Management and Trial Setting Conference.** In anticipation of the Case Management and Trial Setting Conference, counsel for the parties should be prepared to discuss at the hearing *and* file and serve written Case Management and Trial Setting Conference statements (in prose and details, *not* using the standardized Judicial Council form) with a courtesy copy emailed to

<u>complexcivil@sanmateocourt.org</u> at least five court days prior to the Conference, as to the following:

a. Status of Pleadings and Appearance of all Named Parties:

- b. Status of Discovery, including status of document production, status of depositions, status of completion of merits discovery, and status of expert discovery;
- c. Status of Settlement or Mediation;
- d. Listing of All Pending Motions and proposed new hearing date;
- e. Any anticipated motions and proposed briefing schedule;
- f. Whether Trial has been set in this case already, date of trial, whether jury or court, and anticipated length of trial;
- g. Listing of All Previously Set Pretrial Dates and Deadlines that are still scheduled;

- h. Whether a further Case Management and Trial Setting Conference should be set in this matter; and
- i. Any other matters for which the parties seek Court ruling or scheduling.

12. PLAINTIFF SHALL PROMPTLY SERVE THIS ORDER UPON

ALL DEFENDANTS WHO HAVE NOT YET APPEARED IN THIS ACTION, and

promptly file proof of service.

DATED: November 20, 2020

HON! LELAND DAVIS III ACTING PRESIDING JUDGE OF THE SUPERIOR COURT

SERVICE LIST Parker v. The Salvation Army, 20CIV04787 As of November 2020

Attorneys for Plaintiffs:

SHAUN SETAREH DAVID KELEDJIAN SETAREH LAW GROUP 315 South Beverly Drive, Suite 315 Beverly Hills, CA 90212 (310) 888-7771 <u>shaun@setarehlaw.com</u> <u>david@setarehlaw.com</u> Case 3:20-cv-08585-JCS Document 1-5 Filed 12/04/20 Page 1 of 11

EXHIBIT E

	Case 3:20-cv-08585-JCS Documer	nt 1-5 Filed 12/04	4/20 Page 2 of 11
1	ROD M. FLIEGEL, Bar No. 168289 ANGELA J. RAFOTH, Bar No. 241966		
2	LITTLER MENDELSON, P.C. 333 Bush Street, 34th Floor		Electronically FILED perior Court of California, County of San Mateo
3	San Francisco, CA 94104 Telephone: 415.433.1940	by Sup ON	perior Court of California, County of San Mateo 12/3/2020
4	Fax No.: 415.399.8490	By	/s/ Una Finau
5	Attorneys for Defendants		Deputy Clerk
6	THE SALVATION ARMY and THE SALV ARMY EL SOBRANTE RESIDENCES, IN		
7			
8	SUPERIOR COURT O	F THE STATE OF	CALIFORNIA
9	COUNT	Y OF SAN MATEO)
10	CASEDRIA PARKER, on behalf of herself and all others similarly situated,	Case No. 20-C	IV-04787
11	-		S THE SALVATION ARMY
12	Plaintiff,	SOBRANTE F	LVATION ARMY EL RESIDENCES, INC.'S
13	V.	ANSWER TO COMPLAINT	CLASS ACTION
14	THE SALVATION ARMY, a California corporation; SALVATION ARMY OF		
15	THE UNITED STATES, a New York corporation; THE SALVATION ARMY		
15	EL SOBRANTE RESIDENCES, INC., a		
	California corporation; and DOES 1 through 50, inclusive,		
17	Defendants.		
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II LITTLER MENDELSON, P.C 333 Bush Street 34th Floor San Francisco, CA 94104 415.433.1940		1.	Case No. 20-CIV-04787
415.433.1940	DEFENDANTS' ANSWE	R TO CLASS ACTION	I COMPLAINT

Defendants THE SALVATION ARMY and THE SALVATION ARMY EL SOBRANTE RESIDENCES, INC. ("Defendants"), through undersigned counsel, answer the unverified Class Action Complaint ("Complaint") of Plaintiff CASEDRIA PARKER ("Plaintiff").

GENERAL DENIAL

1. Pursuant to California Code of Civil Procedure § 431.30(d), Defendants hereby answer Plaintiff's Complaint by generally denying each and every allegation contained therein, by denying that Plaintiff has been damaged or has sustained any damages as a result of the conduct alleged therein and by asserting the following separate and distinct additional defenses. Defendants further deny that this case is appropriate for class treatment.

ADDITIONAL DEFENSES

2. Without admitting any of the allegations of the Complaint, and without admitting or acknowledging that Defendants bear any burden of proof, Defendants assert the following additional defenses. Defendants intend to rely upon any additional defenses that become available or apparent during pretrial proceedings and discovery in this action and hereby reserve the right to amend this Answer to assert all such further defenses. Defendants also expressly deny the existence of any alleged putative class of "similarly situated" individuals that Plaintiff purports to represent in this lawsuit pursuant to California Code of Civil Procedure § 382, Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23, and California Business & Professions Code §§ 17203-17204. Defendants thus expressly deny the existence of any such group each and every time it references "Plaintiff" as if fully set forth therein. All defenses asserted are also asserted against the putative class, except where the claim is asserted only on behalf of the named Plaintiff.

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3. Plaintiff's claims, and those of putative class members, are barred in whole or in part because the Court lacks subject matter jurisdiction over the claims of putative class members to the extent they are subject to binding arbitration of their claims pursuant to Defendants' arbitration agreement(s).

4. Plaintiff's claims against Defendant The Salvation Army El Sobrante Residences, Inc., and those of putative class members, are barred in whole or in part because Plaintiff was never employed by, was not an applicant for employment with, and was not otherwise subjected to any Case No. 20-CIV-04787

Case 3:20-cv-08585-JCS Document 1-5 Filed 12/04/20 Page 4 of 11

statutorily regulated background checks by, Defendant The Salvation Army El Sobrante Residences, Inc., and, therefore, Defendant The Salvation Army El Sobrante Residences, Inc. is improperly named as a Defendant in this action.

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5. Plaintiff's claims, and those of putative class members, are barred in whole or in part because, at all material times, Defendants acted reasonably, in good faith and without malice based upon all relevant facts and circumstances known by Defendants at the time, and did not at any time willfully or negligently fail to comply with the applicable law, including but not limited to the Fair Credit Reporting Act ("FCRA").

6. Plaintiff's FCRA claims, and those of putative class members, are barred in whole or in part because their claims for statutory damages and punitive damages violate the Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Eighth, and Fourteenth Amendments to the U.S. Constitution and corresponding Articles of the California Constitution since: (a) the punitive damages claimed are vastly disproportionate to the statutory and/or actual damages claimed or available; (b) the award of punitive and/or statutory damages would constitute an arbitrary and capricious taking of Defendants' property which is unjustified by any rational governmental interest; (c) the award of punitive damages with wholly standardless discretion is inconsistent with due process; and/or (d) the statutes, including but not limited to section 616 of the FCRA (15 U.S.C. § 1681n), are unconstitutionally vague and unjustifiably arbitrary.

7. Plaintiff's FCRA claims, and those of putative class members, are barred in whole or in part because the reports obtained by Defendants are excluded from the definition of a "consumer report" to the extent that Defendants obtained such reports in connection with an investigation of (a) suspected misconduct relating to employment, (b) compliance with federal, state or local laws and regulations or Defendants' pre-existing written policies, or (c) both (a) and (b). 15 U.S.C. § 1681a(y).

8. Plaintiff's claims, and those of putative class members, are barred in whole or in part because Defendants complied with the FCRA in the handling of Plaintiff's consumer reports and/or investigative consumer reports and are, therefore, entitled to each and every defense stated in and

LITTLER MENDELSON, P.C 333 Bush Street 34th Floor San Francisco, CA 94104 415.433.1940

Case No. 20-CIV-04787

available under the FCRA and to all limitations of liability, including but not limited to 15 U.S.C. § 1681d(c).

9. Plaintiff's claims, and those of putative class members, are barred in whole or in part because Plaintiff failed to comply fully or at all with procedures available and/or required under the FCRA to address Plaintiff's concerns and/or otherwise failed to take reasonable steps to avoid harm.

10. Plaintiff's claims, and those of putative class members, are barred in whole or in part because Defendants maintained reasonable procedures to comply with applicable law at all times relevant to Plaintiff's Complaint.

11. Plaintiff and putative class members are not entitled to recover the equitable relief sought because: (a) an adequate remedy at law exists; (b) Plaintiff lacks standing to seek equitable relief; (c) equitable relief is only available to the Federal Trade Commission and Consumer Financial Protection Bureau, not to private plaintiffs, and the Court lacks subject matter jurisdiction to issue an injunction; and (d) Plaintiff's claim for equitable relief is moot in any event.

12. The damages alleged by Plaintiff and putative class members are not reasonable and are thus barred by California Civil Code § 3359.

13. Plaintiff's claims, and those of putative class members, are barred in whole or in part to the extent Plaintiff, and/or the putative class, seek to recover for alleged harm that is outside of the applicable statute of limitations, including but not limited to 15 U.S.C. § 1681p.

14. All of Plaintiff's claims on behalf of absent putative class members fail because Plaintiff cannot meet her burden of demonstrating that each requirement of class certification, including but not limited to ascertainability, adequacy, typicality, commonality, predominance, and superiority, is met here, and because certifying a class in the circumstances of this case would violate Defendants' rights to due process under the law. To the extent that class certification is nonetheless granted at a future date, Defendants allege and assert each of the defenses previously stated herein against each and every putative class member.

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 15. Plaintiff's claims, and those of putative class members, are barred, in whole or in part,

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 because adjudication of this action on a class-wide basis, as applied to the facts and circumstances of

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 this case, would constitute a denial of Defendants' rights to trial by jury and to substantive and

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Case 3:20-cv-08585-JCS Document 1-5 Filed 12/04/20 Page 6 of 11

procedural due process, in violation of the Fourteenth Amendment of the United States Constitution and corresponding provisions of state law. *See, e.g., Wal-Mart v. Dukes*, 131 S. Ct. 2541 (2011).

16. Plaintiff's claims, and those of putative class members, are barred, in whole or in part, to the extent that they failed to read the background check disclosure thoroughly or at all.

17. Plaintiff's claims, and those of putative class members, are barred, in whole or in part, to the extent that they received multiple background check disclosures and at least one of them complied with the law, including the FCRA.

18. Plaintiff's claims, and those of putative class members, are barred, in whole or in part, to the extent that they received one or more background check disclosures that substantially complied with the law, including the FCRA.

19. Plaintiff's claims, and those of putative class members, are barred, in whole or in part, because Defendants did not adopt a reading of the law that risked any violation of the FCRA, let alone an unjustifiably high risk of doing so.

20. Assuming that Plaintiff and putative class members suffered or sustained any loss, damage or injury, which Defendants specifically deny, such loss, damage or injury was proximately caused or contributed to by the negligence or wrongful conduct of other parties, persons or entities, and that their negligence or wrongful conduct was an intervening or superseding cause of the purported loss, damage or injury of which Plaintiff complains.

21. To the extent Plaintiff, and putative class members, entered into one or more settlements with Defendants or otherwise released Defendants from any liability as alleged in the Complaint, their claims are barred in whole or in part by the doctrine of settlement, accord and satisfaction.

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22. Plaintiff and putative class members failed to exercise reasonable care to mitigate their damages, if any were suffered, and their rights to recover against Defendants should be reduced and/or eliminated by such a failure. Defendants reserve the right to amend their Answer upon further investigation and discovery of facts supporting this defense.

LITTLER MENDELSON, P.C 333 Bush Street 34th Floor San Francisco, CA 94104 415.433.1940 Case No. 20-CIV-04787

5.

Case 3:20-cv-08585-JCS Document 1-5 Filed 12/04/20 Page 7 of 11

1	23. Plaintiff has filed this action in this Court in contravention of statutory venue rules
2	which provide for such action to be brought in the county in which one or both of the Defendants
3	who are domestic corporations, reside.
4	WHEREFORE, Defendants pray for judgment in its favor and against Plaintiff as follows:
5	1. That the Complaint be dismissed with prejudice;
6	2. That Plaintiff takes nothing by way of the Complaint;
7	3. That Defendants recover their attorney's fees, costs and disbursements in this action; and
8	4. For such other and further relief as the Court deems just and proper.
9	Dated: December 3, 2020 /s/ Angela J. Rafoth ROD M. FLIEGEL
10	ANGELA J. RAFOTH
11	LITTLER MENDELSON, P.C. Attorneys for Defendants THE SALVATION ARMY and THE SALVATION ARMY EL
12	SOBRANTE RESIDENCES, INC.
13	4844-8310-7539.1 058620.1270
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28	6. Case No. 20-CIV-04787
333 Bush Street 34th Floor San Francisco, CA 94104 415.433.1940	DEFENDANTS' ANSWER TO CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT

POS-050/EFS-050

ATTORNEY OR PARTY WITHOUT ATTORNEY: STATE BAR NO: 168289 / 241966	FOR COURT USE ONLY
NAME Rod M. Fliegel / Angela J. Rafoth	
_{FIRM NAME:} Littler Mendelson, P.C.	
street Address: 333 Bush Street, 34 th Floor	
CITY: San Francisco STATE: CA ZIP CODE:94104	Electronically
TELEPHONE NO.: 415.433.1940 FAX NO.: 415.399.8490	by Superior Court of California, County of San Mateo
E-MAIL ADDRESS: ahightower@littler.com	
The Salvation Army and The Salvation Army El Sobrante	12/0/2020
ATTORNEY FOR (<i>name</i>): Residences, Inc.	By /s/ Una Finau
SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF San Mateo	Deputy Clerk
STREET ADDRESS: 400 County Center	
MAILING ADDRESS:	
CITY AND ZIP CODE: Redwood City 94063	
BRANCH NAME: Hall of Justice	CASE NUMBER:
PLAINTIFF/PETITIONER: Casedria Parker	20-CIV-04787
DEFENDANT/RESPONDENT: The Salvation Army, et al.	JUDICIAL OFFICER:
PROOF OF ELECTRONIC SERVICE	DEPARTMENT:

1. I am at least 18 years old.

a. My residence or business address is *(specify):* Littler Mendelson, P.C., 333 Bush Street, 34th Floor, San Francisco, CA 94104 (business)

- b. My electronic service address is *(specify):* chgoodman@littler.com
- 2. I electronically served the following documents (exact titles):

Defendants The Salvation Army and The Salvation Army El Sobrante Residences, Inc.'s Answer To Class Action Complaint

The documents served are listed in an attachment. (Form POS-050(D)/EFS-050(D) may be used for this purpose.)

- 3. I electronically served the documents listed in 2 as follow s:
 - a. Name of person served:

On behalf of (name or names of parties represented, if person served is an attorney):

- b. Electronic service address of person served :
- c. On (date): December 3, 2020
 - The documents listed in item 2 were served electronically on the persons and in the manner described in an attachment. (Form POS-050(P)/EFS-050(P) may be used for this purpose.)
- Date: December 3, 2020

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct.

Charisse Goodman

(TYPE OR PRINT NAME OF DECLARANT)

Charisse Goodman

(SIGNATURE OF DECLARANT)

Page 1 of 1



PROOF OF ELECTRONIC SERVICE (Proof of Service/Electronic Filing and Service)

POS-050(P)/EFS-050(P)

CASE NUMBER: 20-CIV-04787

ATTACHMENT TO PROOF OF ELECTRONIC SERVICE (PERSONS SERVED)

(This attachment is for use with form POS-050/EFS-050.)

NAMES, ADDRESSES, AND OTHER APPLICABLE INFORMATION ABOUT PERSONS SERVED:

<u>Name of Person Served</u> (If the person served is an attorney, the party or parties represented should also be stated.)	Electronic Service Address	Date of Electronic Service
Shaun Setareh David Keledjian (Counsel for Plaintiff Casedria Parker)	shaun@setarehlaw.com david@setarehlaw.com	Date: December 3, 2020
Dept. 2 San Mateo County Superior Cour Courtesy Copy	complexcivil@sanmateocourt.org	Date: December 3, 2020
		Date:

Form Approved for Optional Use Judicial Council of California POS-050(P)/EFS-050(P) [Rev. February 1, 2017]

ATTACHMENT TO PROOF OF ELECTRONIC SERVICE (PERSONS SERVED) (Proof of Service/Electronic Filing and Service)]

Page <u>1</u> of <u>1</u>



POS-0)40
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				POS-040
-	OR PARTY WITHOUT ATTORNEY:	STATE BAR NO: 1682	89/241966	FOR COURT USE ONLY
	d M. Fliegel / Angela J. R	afoth		
	Littler Mendelson, P.C.			
	DRESS: 333 Bush Street, 34		04404	Electronically
	l Francisco ∈NO∴415.433.1940	STATE: C	A ZIP CODE: 94104	FILED
			0.:415.399.6490	by Superior Court of California, County of San Mateo
	PRESS: ahightower@littler.co FOR (name): The Salvation Ar		ation Army El Sobrante	on 12/3/2020
ATTORNET	Residences, Inc.	ing and the Salw		By/s/ Una Finau
SUPERIO	R COURT OF CALIFORNIA, C	OUNTY OF Santa	Clara	Deputy Clerk
	DDRESS: 400 County Center			
MAILING AI	=			
	IP CODE: Redwood City 94	063		
BRANC	H NAME: Hall of Justice			CASE NUMBER: 20-CIV-04787
Plai	ntiff/Petitioner: Casedria Par	·ker		20-010-04787
Defendar	nt/Respondent: The Salvation	า Army, et al.		
				JUDICIAL OFFICER:
		OF SERVICE—	CIVIL	
	k method of service (only o			DEPARTMENT:
	By Personal Service	🛛 By Mail	By Overnight Delivery	
	By Messenger Service	🔲 By Fax		
Little 3	The fax number from w hich l ate): December 3, 2020	ush Street, 34th served the docum I served the f Defendant Residences	s, Inc.'s Answer To Class Ac	<i>by fax):</i> he Salvation Army El Sobrante tion Complaint
			Proof of Service-Civil (Documer	its Servea) (form POS-040(D)).
	ed the documents on the pe r me of person served: Shau			
b. 🛛	(Complete if service was	by personal servic	ce, mail, overnight delivery, or m	essenger service.)
	isiness or residential address etareh Law Group, 315 So		as served: e, Suite 315, Beverly Hills, C	A 90212 (business)
c. 🗌	(Complete if service was	by fax.)		
Fa	x number wherepersonwa	s served:		
C] The names, addresses, a <i>Civil (Persons Served)</i> (f		e information about persons ser	ved is on the Attachment to Proof of Service—
6. The d	ocuments were served by the	e follow ing means	(specify):	
a. [By personal service. If party represented by an attorney's office, in an en individual in charge of the leaving them in a conspir a party, delivery w as made	personally delivered attorney, delivery w welope or package e office; or (c) if the cuous place in the de to the party or by	d the documents to the persons v as made (a) to the attorney per clearly labeled to identify the at ere w as no person in the office w office betw een the hours of nine	at the addresses listed in item 5. (1) For a sonally; or (b) by leaving the documents at the torney being served, with a receptionist or an vith w hom the notice or papers could be left, by in the morning and five in the evening. (2) For party's residence with some person not d eight in the evening



CASE NAME:	CASE NUMBER:
Parker v. The Salvation Army, et al.	20-CIV-04787

- 6. b. By United States mail. Working remotely, I forwarded the documents to a co-worker also working remotely, to be placed in a sealed envelope or package addressed to the persons at the addresses in item 5 and (*specify one*):
 - (1) deposited the sealed envelope with the United States Postal Service, with the postage fully prepaid.
 - (2) My co-worker placed the envelope for collection and mailing, follow ing our ordinary business practices. I am readily familiar with this business's practice for collecting and processing correspondence for mailing. On the same day that correspondence is placed for collection and mailing, it is deposited in the ordinary course of business with the United States Postal Service, in a sealed envelope with postage fully prepaid.

I am a resident or employed in the county where the mailing occurred. The envelope or package was placed in the mail at *(city and state):* San Leandro, CA

- c. **By overnight delivery.** I enclosed the documents in an envelope or package provided by an overnight delivery carrier and addressed to the persons at the addresses in item 5. I placed the envelope or package for collection and overnight delivery at an office or a regularly utilized drop box of the overnight delivery carrier.
- d. By messengerservice. Iserved the documents by placing them in an envelope or package addressed to the persons at the addresses listed in item 5 and providing them to a professional messenger service for service. (A declaration by the messenger must accompany this Proof of Service or be contained in the Declaration of Messenger below.)
- e. **By fax transmission.** Based on an agreement of the parties to accept service by fax transmission, I faxed the documents to the persons at the fax numbers listed in item 5. No error was reported by the fax machine that I used. A copy of the record of the fax transmission, which I printed out, is attached.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct.

Date: December 3, 2020

Charisse Goodman

(TYPE OR PRINT NAME OF DECLARANT)

Charisse Goodman

(SIGNATURE OF DECLARANT)

(If item6d above is checked, the declaration below must be completed or a separate declaration from a messenger must be attached.)

DECLARATION OF MESSENGER

By personal service. I personally delivered the envelope or package received from the declarant above to the persons at the addresses listed in item 5. (1) For a party represented by an attorney, delivery w as made (a) to the attorney personally; or (b) by leaving the documents at the attorney's office, in an envelope or package clearly labeled to identify the attorney being served, with a receptionist or an individual in charge of the office; or (c) if there w as no person in the office with w hom the notice or papers could be left, by leaving them in a conspicuous place in the office betw een the hours of nine in the morning and five in the evening. (2) For a party, delivery w as made to the party or by leaving the documents at the party's residence with some person not younger than 18 years of age betw een the hours of eight in the morning and six in the evening.

At the time of service, I was over 18 years of age. I am not a party to the above-referenced legal proceeding.

I served the envelope or package, as stated above, on (date): November 25, 2019

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct.

Date:

(NAME OF DECLARANT)

(SIGNATURE OF DECLARANT)



JS-CAND 44 (Rev. 10/2020) Case 3:20-cv-08585-JCS Document 1-6 Filed 12/04/20 Page 1 of 2 CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS-CAND 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved in its original form by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the Clerk of Court to initiate the civil docket sheet. *(SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)*

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS		DEFEN	DANTS					
Casedria Parker		The Salvation A	rmy; Salvatio	n Army o	f the Unite	d States; The Salvation Army El Sobra	ite Reside	ences, Inc.
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Contra Costa County (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)			County of Residence of First Listed Defendant (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)					
			IN LAND CO THE TRACT			CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF	2	
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)		Attorneys	(If Known)					
Shaun Setareh / David Keledijan Setareh Law Group, 315 S. Beverly Drive, Suite 315, Beverly Hills, CA 90212 Telephone: 310.888.7771	Rod M. Fliegel / Angela J. Rafoth Littler Mendelson, P.C., 333 Bush Street, 34th Floor, San Francisco, CA 94104 Telephone: 415.433.1940							
II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only)		TIZENSHI		INCI	PAL PA	ARTIES (Place an "X" in One Bo and One Box for Defend		aintiff
1 U.C. Communet Divisiting and 2 Extend Operation				PTF	DEF		PTF	DEF
1 U.S. Government Plaintiff X 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party)	Citize	en of This State		1	1	Incorporated or Principal Place of Business In This State		4
2 U.S. Government Defendant 4 Diversity	Citize	en of Another Sta	ate	2	2	Incorporated <i>and</i> Principal Place of Business In Another State	5	5
(Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)		en or Subject of a	a	3	3	Foreign Nation	6	6

NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only) IV. CONTRACT TORTS FORFEITURE/PENALTY BANKRUPTCY **OTHER STATUTES** 422 Appeal 28 USC § 158 110 Insurance 625 Drug Related Seizure of 375 False Claims Act PERSONAL INJURY PERSONAL INJURY Property 21 USC § 881 120 Marine 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 376 Qui Tam (31 USC 310 Airplane 365 Personal Injury - Product 690 Other \$ 157 § 3729(a)) 130 Miller Act Liability 315 Airplane Product Liability PROPERTY RIGHTS 400 State Reapportionment LABOR 140 Negotiable Instrument 367 Health Care/ 320 Assault, Libel & Slander Pharmaceutical Personal 410 Antitrust 150 Recovery of 330 Federal Employers' 710 Fair Labor Standards Act 820 Copyrights Injury Product Liability Overpayment Of 430 Banks and Banking Liability 720 Labor/Management 830 Patent 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Veteran's Benefits 450 Commerce 340 Marine Relations 835 Patent-Abbreviated New Product Liability 151 Medicare Act 460 Deportation 740 Railway Labor Act 345 Marine Product Liability Drug Application PERSONAL PROPERTY 152 Recovery of Defaulted 470 Racketeer Influenced & 350 Motor Vehicle 751 Family and Medical 840 Trademark Student Loans (Excludes 370 Other Fraud Corrupt Organizations 880 Defend Trade Secrets 355 Motor Vehicle Product Leave Act Veterans) 371 Truth in Lending 480 Consumer Credit Act of 2016 Liability × 790 Other Labor Litigation 153 Recovery of 380 Other Personal Property 485 Telephone Consumer 791 Employee Retirement 360 Other Personal Injury SOCIAL SECURITY Overpayment Damage Protection Act Income Security Act 362 Personal Injury -Medical of Veteran's Benefits 861 HIA (1395ff) 385 Property Damage Product 490 Cable/Sat TV Malpractice 160 Stockholders' Suits IMMIGRATION Liability 862 Black Lung (923) 850 Securities/Commodities/ 190 Other Contract 462 Naturalization 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) CIVIL RIGHTS PRISONER PETITIONS Exchange 195 Contract Product Liability Application 864 SSID Title XVI 890 Other Statutory Actions 440 Other Civil Rights HABEAS CORPUS 465 Other Immigration 196 Franchise 865 RSI (405(g)) 891 Agricultural Acts 441 Voting 463 Alien Detainee Actions REAL PROPERTY FEDERAL TAX SUITS 893 Environmental Matters 442 Employment 510 Motions to Vacate 895 Freedom of Information 210 Land Condemnation 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or 443 Housing/ Sentence Act Accommodations Defendant) 530 General 220 Foreclosure 896 Arbitration 445 Amer. w/Disabilities-871 IRS-Third Party 26 USC 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment 535 Death Penalty 899 Administrative Procedure Employment § 7609 240 Torts to Land OTHER Act/Review or Appeal of 446 Amer. w/Disabilities-Other 245 Tort Product Liability 540 Mandamus & Other Agency Decision 448 Education 290 All Other Real Property 550 Civil Rights 950 Constitutionality of State 555 Prison Condition Statutes 560 Civil Detainee-Conditions of Confinement **ORIGIN** (Place an "X" in One Box Only) V. Original Removed from Remanded from 5 Transferred from Multidistrict 8 Multidistrict 1 \mathbf{X} 2 3 4 Reinstated or Proceeding State Court Appellate Court Reopened Another District (specify) Litigation-Transfer Litigation-Direct File Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing (Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity): VI. CAUSE OF Plaintiff alleges claims under the Fair Credit Reporting Act, 15 USC section 1681 et seq. ACTION Brief description of cause: Plaintiff alleges non-compliant disclosures of pre-employment inquiries under the FCRA. VII. **REOUESTED IN** - CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION **DEMAND \$** CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint: UNDER RULE 23, Fed. R. Civ. P. JURY DEMAND: × Yes **COMPLAINT:** No

VIII. RELATED CASE(S), IF ANY (See instructions):	JUDGE	DOCKET NUMBER	
IX. DIVISIONAL ASSIGN (Place an "X" in One Box Only)	MENT (Civil Local Rule 3-2) X SAN FRANCISCO/OAKLAND	SAN JOSE	EUREKA-MCKINLEYVILLE

Reset

DATE	12/04/2020	SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD	/s/ Angela J. Rafoth
	Drivet	Serve A.c.	

INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS-CAND 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet. The JS-CAND 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved in its original form by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the Clerk of Court to initiate the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- **I.** a) **Plaintiffs-Defendants.** Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)."
- **II. Jurisdiction.** The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 8(a), which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.
 - (1) United States plaintiff. Jurisdiction based on 28 USC §§ 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here.
 - (2) <u>United States defendant</u>. When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.
 - (3) Federal question. This refers to suits under 28 USC § 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.
 - (4) <u>Diversity of citizenship</u>. This refers to suits under 28 USC § 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.)
- **III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties.** This section of the JS-CAND 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- **IV.** Nature of Suit. Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If the nature of suit cannot be determined, be sure the cause of action, in Section VI below, is sufficient to enable the deputy clerk or the statistical clerk(s) in the Administrative Office to determine the nature of suit. If the cause fits more than one nature of suit, select the most definitive.
- V. Origin. Place an "X" in one of the six boxes.
 - (1) Original Proceedings. Cases originating in the United States district courts.
 - (2) <u>Removed from State Court</u>. Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 USC § 1441. When the petition for removal is granted, check this box.
 - (3) <u>Remanded from Appellate Court</u>. Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.
 - (4) <u>Reinstated or Reopened</u>. Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date.
 - (5) <u>Transferred from Another District</u>. For cases transferred under Title 28 USC § 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.
 - (6) <u>Multidistrict Litigation Transfer</u>. Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 USC § 1407. When this box is checked, do not check (5) above.
 - (8) <u>Multidistrict Litigation Direct File</u>. Check this box when a multidistrict litigation case is filed in the same district as the Master MDL docket.

Please note that there is no Origin Code 7. Origin Code 7 was used for historical records and is no longer relevant due to changes in statute.

- VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity. Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC § 553. <u>Brief Description</u>: Unauthorized reception of cable service.
- VII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23.

Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction.

Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.

- VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS-CAND 44 is used to identify related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.
- IX. Divisional Assignment. If the Nature of Suit is under Property Rights or Prisoner Petitions or the matter is a Securities Class Action, leave this section blank. For all other cases, identify the divisional venue according to Civil Local Rule 3-2: "the county in which a substantial part of the events or omissions which give rise to the claim occurred or in which a substantial part of the property that is the subject of the action is situated."

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.

ClassAction.org

This complaint is part of ClassAction.org's searchable class action lawsuit database and can be found in this post: <u>Class Action Claims The Salvation Army Failed to Provide Proper Background Check Disclosures to Job Applicants</u>