# Exhibit A

Electronically Filed Kahalah A. Clay Circuit Clerk CARMEN GLENN 19L0455 St. Clair County 6/20/2019 2:26 PM 5492638

## CIRCUIT COURT FOR THE 20<sup>TH</sup> JUDICIAL CIRCUIT COUNTY OF ST. CLAIR, STATE OF ILLINOIS

CONNIE NEWMAN, individually,	)	
and on behalf of all similarly situated	)	
current citizens of Illinois,	)	
Plaintiff,	)	
v.	)	No. 19-L-0455
GENERAL MILLS, INC., and GENERAL	)	
MILLS SALES, INC.,	)	
Defendants.	)	
Dorondanto.	,	

#### CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT

Plaintiff, Connie Newman, individually and on behalf of all other similarly-situated current Illinois citizens, alleges against General Mills, Inc., and General Mills Sales, Inc. ("Defendants" or "General Mills") the following facts and claims upon personal knowledge, investigation of counsel, and information and belief:

#### CASE SUMMARY

- This case arises out of Defendants' deceptive and unfair labeling practices regarding its FRUIT ROLL-UPS brand food products (the "Products").
- On the labels of the Products, Defendants prominently represent that the Products
  are "NATURALLY FLAVORED" and contain "NO ARTIFICIAL FLAVORS," which leads
  reasonable consumers to believe that the Products' flavoring and flavoring profile only comes from
  natural ingredients.
- 3. The Products, however, contain the synthetic flavoring chemical "malic acid." Based upon information and belief, the malic acid used in the Products is an artificial petrochemical that confers a "tart, fruit-like" flavor and simulates the flavor of actual fruit.

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As a result, the representations that the Products contain "NO ARTIFICIAL 4.

FLAVORS" and are "NATURALLY FLAVORED" are false, deceptive and misleading.

5. Plaintiff brings this case to recover damages for Defendants' false, deceptive,

unfair, and misleading marketing and advertising in violation of the Illinois Consumer Fraud and

Deceptive Business Practices Act ("ICFA") and Illinois common law. Ill. Rev. Stat. Ch. 815, §§

505 to 601.

THE PARTIES

6. Plaintiff, Connie Newman is an Illinois citizen residing in St. Clair County, Illinois.

On numerous occasions during the Class Period (as defined below), Plaintiff purchased FRUIT

ROLL-UPS, Strawberry Sensation™ variety, from Dollar Tree in Belleville, Illinois, for personal

purposes after reviewing the "No Artificial Flavors" and "Naturally Flavored" label. Plaintiff paid

\$1.00 per unit. If Plaintiff had known the Products contained a synthetic flavoring compound, she

would not have purchased them or would have paid less for them. Plaintiff's claims are typical of

all class members in this regard.

The labels of each of the Products, irrespective of flavor variety, are substantially 7.

similar and identical in that each claims the Products are "NATURALLY FLAVORED" and

contain "NO ARTIFICIAL FLAVORS." Accordingly, Plaintiff has standing to pursue claims and

obtain relief on behalf of the entire putative class, including for purchases of Product flavor

varieties Plaintiff did not personally purchase.

Upon information and belief, General Mills, Inc. is the Product manufacturer. 8.

General Mills, Inc. is a Delaware corporation with its principal place of business in Minneapolis,

Minnesota, General Mills, Inc. may be served with process through its registered agent, National

Registered Agents, Inc., 160 Greentree Drive, Suite 101, Dover, Delaware 19904.

9. Upon information and belief, Defendant General Mills Sales, Inc. is the Product

distributor. General Mills Sales, Inc. is a Delaware corporation with its principal place of

business in Minneapolis, Minnesota. General Mills Sales, Inc. may be served with process through

its registered agent, National Registered Agents, Inc., 160 Greentree Drive, Suite 101, Dover,

Delaware 19904.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

10. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this action because the amount in

controversy exceeds the minimum jurisdictional limits of the Court.

11. Plaintiff believes and alleges that the total value of her individual claims is equal

to an amount up to a refund of the purchase prices she paid for the Products. There is therefore

no diversity jurisdiction over this case.

12. Because the value of Plaintiff's claims is typical of all class members with respect

to the value of the claim, the total damages of Plaintiff and Class Members, inclusive of costs and

attorneys' fees is far less than the five-million dollars (\$5,000,000) minimum threshold to create

federal court jurisdiction. There is therefore no CAFA jurisdiction for this case.

13. Defendant cannot plausibly allege that it had sufficient sales of the Product in

Illinois during the Class Period to establish an amount in controversy that exceeds CAFA's

jurisdictional threshold.

14. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendants because Defendants have

had more than minimum contacts with the State of Illinois and have purposefully availed

themselves to the privilege of conducting business in this state. In addition, as explained below,

Defendants have committed affirmative tortious acts within the State of Illinois that give rise to

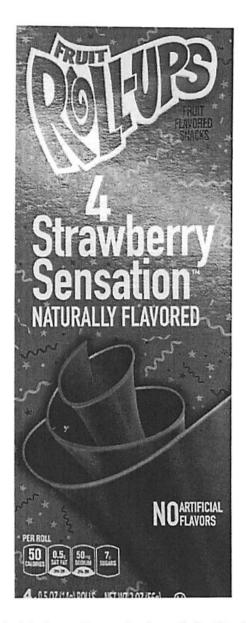
civil liability, including distributing and advertising the Products for sale throughout the State of Illinois.

- 15. Venue is proper in this forum pursuant to 735 ILCS 5/2-101 because the transaction out of which Plaintiff's causes of action arose occurred in this county.
- 16. Plaintiff and Class Members do not seek to recover punitive damages or statutory penalties in this case.

#### **FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

- 17. Defendants manufacture, market, sell, and distribute the Products at issue.
- 18. Knowing that consumers like Plaintiff increasingly desire to purchase and consume natural ingredients, Defendants sought to take advantage of this growing market by labeling the Products as containing "NO ARTIFICIAL FLAVORS" and "NATURALLY FLAVORED." The product is depicted below for demonstrative purposes:

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- 19. By affixing such labels to the packaging of the Products, Defendants entice consumers like Plaintiff to purchase the Products instead of competing products, to pay a premium for the Products, and to pay more for the them than they otherwise would have.
- 20. The label of the Products is deceptive and misleading because the Products all contain an artificial flavoring, despite Defendants affirmative labeling and advertising that leads reasonable consumers to believe that the Products are only naturally flavored.

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21. In truth, the Products all contain the synthetic petrochemical malic acid, which

simulates a "tart, fruit-like" flavor.

22. Based upon information and belief, the malic acid used in the Products is not a

naturally occurring compound. It is manufactured in petrochemical plants from benzene or butane

- components of gasoline and lighter fluid - through a series of chemical reactions involving

highly toxic chemical precursors and byproducts.

23. Pursuant to FDA regulations, malic acid is used as a "flavor enhancer" or

"flavoring agent," and can also be used as a "pH control agent" in food, 21 C.F.R. §184.1069(c).

24. Even if Defendants only intended to use malic acid as a pH control agent, its

presence in the Products nonetheless impacts, affects, or enhances the flavor and/or flavoring

profile of the Product. Simply put, if Defendants removed malic acid as an ingredient the Products

would taste different.

25. Defendants include the industrial chemical malic acid in the Products, which

contributes to the flavoring in the Products. In reality, the Products are predominantly comprised

of corn syrup and sugar - malic acid deceives the senses and makes the Products taste more like

they are fruit flavored.

26. Because the Products contain an artificial flavoring ingredient that simulates and

reinforces the characterizing flavor of the Products, the front label is required by the FDA to

disclose those additional flavors rather than state, as it does, that the Products are only naturally

flavored. 21 CFR 5 101.22.

27. According to the FDA, if "the label, labeling, or advertising of a food makes any

direct or indirect representations with respect to the primary recognizable flavor(s), by word,

vignette, e.g., depiction of a fruit, or other means" then such flavor is considered the

"characterizing flavor." 21 C.F.R. 101.22(i).

28. The labels on Defendants' Products state that they are "Fruit-Flavored Snacks,"

which is to be considered a primary recognizable flavor identified on the Products' front labels.

29. Federal regulations declare that if a food contains artificial flavor which

simulates, resembles or reinforces the characterizing flavor, the name of the food on the principal

display panel or panels of the label shall be accompanied by the common or usual name(s) of the

characterizing flavor [which] shall be accompanied by the word(s) "artificial" or "artificially

flavored"..., e.g., "artificial vanilla," "artificially flavored strawberry, "or "grape artificially

flavored." 21 C.F.R. 101.22(i) (3), (4).

30. Such statements must be in boldface print on the front display panel and of

sufficient size for an average consumer to notice. Id.

31. The Products' synthetic flavoring ingredient malic acid simulates, resembles,

and reinforces the characterizing fruit flavor for the Products.

32. Defendants were required to display prominently on the Products' front labels a

notice that informs consumers that the Products contained artificial flavoring.

Defendants failed to do so, deceiving consumers and violating state and federal 33.

regulations.

Plaintiff and reasonable consumers reasonably believe that Products labeled with 34.

"NO ARTIFICIAL FLAVORS" and "NATURALLY FLAVORED" only contain natural

ingredients that provide the flavoring.

35. Neither Plaintiff nor any reasonable consumer would expect to find synthetic

petrochemicals flavoring compounds in food products claiming to contain "NO ARTIFICIAL

FLAVORS" and to only be "NATURALLY FLAVORED."

36. Neither Plaintiff nor any reasonable consumer would know that the Products

contained synthetic petrochemicals flavoring compounds when reviewing the product labels.

37. Because of Defendants' deceitful labels, Defendants charged, and Plaintiffs and

Class Members paid, a premium for the Products.

38. The Products were worth less than they were represented to be, and Plaintiff and

Class Members purchased and paid extra for them due to the "NO ARTIFICIAL FLAVORS" and

"NATURALLY FLAVORED" label claims on and about the Products.

39. Defendants' misrepresentation constitutes an unfair or deceptive act or practice,

including but not limited to the use or employment of any deception or misrepresentation within

the meaning of the ICFA and other states' consumer protection statutes, as set forth in Paragraph

5, above.

CLASS ALLEGATIONS

40. Pursuant to 735 ILCS 5/2-801 et. seq., Plaintiff bring this action on her own

behalf and on behalf of a proposed class of all other similarly situated persons ("Class Members"

of the "Class") consisting of:

All current Illinois citizens who purchased Fruit Roll-Ups labeled

as "naturally flavored" and containing "no artificial flavors" for personal purposes from the five-year period prior to the filing of

this Complaint up through the date of preliminary approval (the

"Class Period").

41. Excluded from the Class are: (a) federal, state, and/or local governments, including, but not limited to, their departments, agencies, divisions, bureaus, boards, sections, groups, counsels, and/or subdivisions; (b) any entity in which Defendants have a controlling interest, to include, but not limited to, their legal representative, heirs, and successors; (c) all persons who are presently in bankruptcy proceedings or who obtained a bankruptcy discharge in the last three years; and (d) any judicial officer in the lawsuit and/or persons within the third degree of consanguinity to such judge.

42. Upon information and belief, the Class consists of thousands of purchasers.

Accordingly, it would be impracticable to join all Class Members before the Court.

43. There are numerous and substantial questions of law or fact common to all the members of the Class and which predominate over any individual issues. Included within the common question of law or fact are:

 a. whether the representation that the Products are "NATURALLY FLAVORED" and contain "NO ARTIFICIAL FLAVORS" is unfair, misleading, and deceptive;

 whether Defendants violated the ICFA and other state consumer protection laws by selling the Products with misleading and deceptive representations;

 whether Defendants intended for Plaintiff and the Class Members to rely on their "NATURALLY FLAVORED" and "NO ARTIFICIAL FLAVORS" representations;

 whether Defendants' acts constitute deceptive, unfair, and fraudulent business acts and practices or deceptive, untrue, and misleading merchandising practices;

e. whether Defendants have been unjustly enriched; and

f. the proper measure of damages sustained by Plaintiff and Class Members.

44. The claims of the Plaintiff are typical of the claims of Class Members, in that

Plaintiff shares the above-referenced facts and legal claims or questions with Class Members,

there is a sufficient relationship between the damage to Plaintiff and Defendants' conduct

affecting Class Members, and Plaintiff has no interests adverse to the interests other Class

Members

Plaintiff will fairly and adequately protect the interests of Class Members and 45.

has retained counsel experienced and competent in the prosecution of complex class actions

including complex questions that arise in consumer protection litigation.

46. A class action is superior to other methods for the fair and efficient adjudication

of this controversy, since individual joinder of all Class Members is impracticable and no other

group method of adjudication of all claims asserted herein is more efficient and manageable for

at least the following reasons:

the claim presented in this case predominates over any questions of law or a.

fact, if any exists at all, affecting any individual member of the Class;

b. absent a Class, the Class Members will continue to suffer damage and

Defendants' unlawful conduct will continue without remedy while

Defendants profit from and enjoy their ill-gotten gains;

given the size of individual Class Members' claims, few, if any, Class C.

Members could afford to or would seek legal redress individually for the wrongs Defendants committed against them, and absent Class Members

have no substantial interest in individually controlling the prosecution of

individual actions:

when the liability of Defendants has been adjudicated, claims of all Class d.

Members can be administered efficiently and/or determined uniformly by

the Court; and

this action presents no difficulty that would impede its management by the e. court as a class action which is the best available means by which Plaintiff

and members of the Class can seek redress for the harm caused to them by

Defendants.

47. Because Plaintiff seeks relief for the entire Class, the prosecution of separate

actions by individual members of the Class would create a risk of inconsistent or varying

adjudications with respect to individual member of the Class which would establish incompatible

standards of conduct for Defendants.

48.

Further, bringing individual claims would overburden the Courts and be an

inefficient method of resolving the dispute which is the center of this litigation. Adjudications

with respect to individual members of the Class would, as a practical matter, be dispositive of the

interest of other members of the Class who are not parties to the adjudication and may impair or

impede their ability to protect their interests. Thus, class treatment is a superior method for

adjudication of the issues in this case.

CLAIMS FOR RELIEF

Count One

Violation of the ICFA and Other State Consumer Protection Statutes

49. Plaintiff repeats and re-alleges the allegations of the preceding paragraphs 1

through 48 as if fully set forth herein.

50. The ICFA declares the following to be unlawful: "Unfair methods of competition

and unfair or deceptive acts or practices, including but not limited to the use or employment of

any deception, fraud, false pretense, false promise, misrepresentation or the concealment,

suppression or omission of any material fact, with intent that others rely upon the concealment,

suppression or omission of such material fact...in the conduct of any trade or commerce[]" 815

Ill. Comp. Stat. Ann. 505/2.

51.

Defendants' conduct in advertising and selling the Products as "NATURALLY

FLAVORED" and containing "NO ARTIFICIAL FLAVORS" constitutes the act, use and

employment of deception, misrepresentation, and unfair practices in the conduct of Defendants'

trade or commerce.

Defendants intended for Plaintiff and the Class Members to rely on their 52.

"NATURALLY FLAVORED" and "NO ARTIFICIAL FLAVORS" representations.

Defendants are aware that consumers like Plaintiff and Class Members are becoming more and

more interested in purchasing Products that do not contain synthetic, potentially harmful,

ingredients. Defendants preyed on this interest.

53. The "NATURALLY FLAVORED" and "NO ARTIFICIAL FLAVORS"

misrepresentation is material because it concerns the type of information that reasonable

consumers are expected to rely on in making their purchasing decision.

54. Defendants, by distributing, advertising, labeling, and selling the Products,

committed the unfair and deceptive acts in the conduct of their trade and commerce.

55. Defendants' practice of advertising and selling the Products as "NATURALLY

FLAVORED" and containing "NO ARTIFICIAL FLAVORS" is unfair. The practice offends

public policy and is immoral, unethical, and unscrupulous because consumers are increasingly

interested in purchasing and ingesting Products without synthetic substances. Selling the Products

as "NATURALLY FLAVORED" and containing "NO ARTIFICIAL FLAVORS" offends the

public's expectation to be told the truth about the Products they are buying.

56. Defendants' conduct causes substantial injury to consumers because consumers

are being misled into purchasing Products that are not what they are represented to be.

57. Neither Plaintiff nor any reasonable consumer would expect Products labeled

"NATURALLY FLAVORED" and "NO ARTIFICIAL FLAVORS" to contain synthetic

petrochemical flavoring compounds.

58. Because the Products contain synthetic petrochemical flavoring compounds, the

Products as sold were worth less than the Products as represented, and Plaintiff and Class

Members paid a premium for them. Had the truth be known, Plaintiff and Class Members would

not have purchased the Products.

Plaintiff and Class Members were deceived by the "NATURALLY 59

FLAVORED" and "NO ARTIFICIAL FLAVORS" labels on the Products and suffered economic

damages as a proximate result of Defendants' unlawful conduct as alleged herein, including the

difference between the actual value of the Products and the value of the Products if they had been

as represented.

60. Plaintiff also seeks to enjoin Defendants' ongoing deceptive practices relating to

is claims on the Products labels and advertising.

Count Two Unjust Enrichment

61. Plaintiff repeats and re-alleges the allegations of the preceding paragraphs 1

through 48 as if fully set forth herein.

62. By purchasing the Products, Plaintiff and class members conferred a benefit on

Defendants in the form of the purchase price, or a portion thereof, of the Products.

63. Defendants appreciated the benefit because they retained money from their sale

and distribution of the Products.

Defendants' acceptance and retention of the benefit is inequitable and unjust and 64

violates the fundamental principles of justice, equity, and good conscience because the benefit

was obtained by Defendants' misleading representations about the Products.

65. Equity cannot in good conscience permit Defendants to be economically enriched for such actions at Plaintiff's and Class Members' expense and in violation of Illinois law, and therefore restitution and/or disgorgement of such economic enrichment is required.

#### PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff, individually and on behalf of all similarly situated persons, prays the Court:

- a. grant certification of this case as a class action;
- appoint Plaintiff as Class Representative and Plaintiff's counsel as Class Counsel;
- award compensatory damages to Plaintiff and the proposed Class, or, alternatively, require Defendants to disgorge or pay restitution of its illgotten gains;
- d. for an award of declaratory and equitable relief declaring Defendants' conduct to be in violation of ICFA and enjoining Defendants from continuing to engage in deceptive and unfair marketing of the Products including, but not limited to, a label change on the Products;
- e. award pre- and post-judgment interest;
- f. award reasonable and necessary attorneys' fees and costs; and
- for all such other and further relief, as may be just and proper.

Dated: June 20, 2019 Plaintiff Connie Newman, Individually, and on Behalf of a Class of Similarly Situated Individuals

By: Dankeller

David C. Nelson (ARDC 6225722)

NELSON & NELSON, ATTORNEYS AT LAW, P.C.

420 North High Street, P.O. Box Y

Belleville IL 62220

Tel: 618-277-4000

Email: dnelson@nelsonlawpc.com

Page 14 of 15 Case No.: 19-L- Matthew H. Armstrong (ARDC 6226591) ARMSTRONG LAW FIRM LLC 8816 Manchester Rd., No. 109 St. Louis, MO 63144

Tel: 314-258-0212

Email: matt@mattarmstronglaw.com

Joshua H. Eggnatz (*Pro Hac Vice motion to be filed*) Michael J. Pascucci (*Pro Hac Vice motion to be filed*) EGGNATZ | PASCUCCI 7450 Griffin Rd., Suite 230 Davie, FL 33314

Tel: 954-889-3359

Email: jeggnatz@justiceearned.com MPascucci@JusticeEarned.com

Alexander J. Korolinsky (*Pro Hac Vice motion to be filed*) THE LAW OFFICES OF ALEXANDER J. KOROLINSKY, P.A. 1001 Brickell Bay Drive, Suite 2700 Miami, FL 33131

Tel: 877-448-8404

Email: korolinsky@ajklegal.com

Attorneys for Plaintiff and the Putative Class

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# Exhibit B

### Case 3:19-cv-00890 Document 1-1 Filed 08/13/19 Page 18 of 52 Page ID #28

CT Corporation

Service of Process Transmittal

07/16/2019

CT Log Number 535873462

TO:

Rachel Porter General Mills, Inc. 1 General Mills Blvd Minneapolis, MN 55426-1347

RE:

**Process Served in Delaware** 

FOR:

GENERAL MILLS SALES, INC. (Domestic State: DE)

ENCLOSED ARE COPIES OF LEGAL PROCESS RECEIVED BY THE STATUTORY AGENT OF THE ABOVE COMPANY AS FOLLOWS:

TITLE OF ACTION:

Connie Newman, Individually, and on behalf of all similarly situated current citizens

of illinois, Pltf. vs. General Mills, Inc. and General Mills Sales, Inc., Dfts.

DOCUMENT(S) SERVED:

Summons, Attachments, Complaint, Attachments

COURT/AGENCY:

St. Clair County 20th Judicial Circuit Court, ., IL

Case # 19L0455

NATURE OF ACTION:

Product Liability Litigation - Violation of the ICFA and Other state Consumer

Protection statutes

ON WHOM PROCESS WAS SERVED:

NRAI Services, LLC, Dover, DE

DATE AND HOUR OF SERVICE:

By Process Server on 07/16/2019 at 13:05

**JURISDICTION SERVED:** 

Delaware

APPEARANCE OR ANSWER DUE:

Within 30 days after service of this summons, not counting the day of service

ATTORNEY(S) / SENDER(S):

David C. Nelson

Nelson & Nelson, Attorneys at Law, P.C.

420 North High Street

P O Box Y

Belleville, IL 62220 618-277-4000

**ACTION ITEMS:** 

SOP Papers with Transmittal, via UPS Next Day Air , 1ZX212780124190271

Email Notification, Rachel Porter Rachel.Porter@genmills.com

 ${\bf Email\ Notification,\ EILEEN\ MURPHY\ eileen.murphy@genmills.com}$ 

Email Notification, Danelle Larson danelle.larson@genmills.com

SIGNED: ADDRESS:

NRAI Services, LLC 160 Greentree Dr

Ste 101

Dover, DE 19904

TELEPHONE:

302-658-7581/7582/7583

Page 1 of 1 / FA

Information displayed on this transmittal is for CT Corporation's record keeping purposes only and is provided to the recipient for quick reference. This information does not constitute a legal opinion as to the nature of action, the amount of damages, the answer date, or any information contained in the documents themselves. Recipient is responsible for interpreting said documents and for taking appropriate action. Signatures on certified mail receipts confirm receipt of package only, not contents.

Case 3:19-cv-00 Str CUTc COURT 1F(	)rith <b>e 20</b> th/Judicial Circ	THT Page ID #29
County of St. Clair ) S.S.	Case Number	19L0455
	Amount Claimed _	Over \$50,000.00
CONNIE NEWMAN, individually and on behalf of all other similarly situated current citizens of Illinois,	GENERAL MILL VS MILLS SALES, I	HERIFF'S
Plaintiff	(s)	₽ ≺\\ Defendant(s\\\\)
Classification Prefix Code	02	Tort 2
Address 420 N. High, P.O. Box Y City Belleville, IL 62222 Phone 61 Add. Pltf. Atty. Code	6225722 NAME GENERAL Registered 8-277-4000 Agents, Inc. ADDRESS	d Agent: National Registered
SUMMONS ( To the above named defendant(s):	CITY & STATE	Delaware 19904
A. You are hereby summoned and required to (court location) to answer the complaint in this case, a copy of which be taken against you for the relief asked in the complex.  B. You are summoned and required to file a attached, or otherwise file your appearance, in the commons, exclusive of the day of service. If you fail for the relief prayed in the complaint.	at	do so, a judgment by default may
TO THE OFFICER:  This summons must be returned by the indorsement thereon of service and fees if any, in summons is applicable this summons may not be second be made, this summons shall be returned so in This summons may not be served later than	rved less than three days before ndorsed.	maraman believe to the contract of the contrac
S F 7/9/2019	WITNESS,Clerk of Co BY DEPUTY:	20
Manira Escareno		
	DATE OF SERVICE:	py left with defendant



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	(h) - (Individual	defendants - abode):	. '
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By leaving a copy of the summedefendant corporation as follows:  Defendant corporation	nons and a copy of the	ion defendants): complaint with the registered age Registered agent, officer or agent	nt office, or agent of each Date of service
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County of St. Clair ) S.S.	Case I	Number	19L045	5		
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Plaintiff(s)			.# 			nt(s)=====
Classification PrefixCode	Nature of A	ction		Tort	Code	2
Pltf. Atty.         David C. Nelson         Code 6225           Address 420 N. High, P.O. Box Y         Phone 618-27           City Belleville, IL 62222         Phone 618-27           Add. Pltf. Atty.         Code    SUMMONS COP	5722 <sub>NAME</sub> 7-4000 — ADDRE	Registered Agents, In SS	_ MILLS : d Agent:	SALES, Nationa	INC.'s, al Regis	
To the above named defendant(s):						
			Delaware	e 19904	ļ	
A. You are hereby summoned and required to apper (court location) to answer the complaint in this case, a copy of which is he be taken against you for the relief asked in the complaint.  B. You are summoned and required to file an anattached, or otherwise file your appearance, in the office summons, exclusive of the day of service. If you fail to do for the relief prayed in the complaint.	ereto attached. swer to the con	at If you fail to aplaint in this court wi	do so, a ju is case, a thin 30 d	copy of v	by defau	hereto
TO THE OFFICER:  This summons must be returned by the office indorsement thereon of service and fees if any, immed summons is applicable this summons may not be served cannot be made, this summons shall be returned so indorsement. This summons may not be served later than 30 december 100 meters and 100 meters.	lately after ser less than three sed.	rvice. In the days before	avent the	at makad	manh A .	e ali-
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Name of defendant	Person with whom left	•	Date of service.	Date of mailing
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Defendant corporation		Registere officer of		Date of service
(d) - (Other service):	***************************************	•		
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State of Illinois Case 3:19-cv-0 GIBCUT-COUBT: F	OR THEO2	DH3JJD ClajeCib	CUTZ Page II	D #33	
County of St. Clair ) S.S.		Case Number	19L0455		
		Amount Claimed	Over \$50,00	0.00	
CONNIE NEWMAN, individually and on behalf of all other similarly situated current citizens of Illinois,	VS	GENERAL MILL MILLS SALES, I	ـُجْ, INC., and ا	SENERAL DIL 15	SHERIFF'S
Plaintif	f(s)	•	:	Defend:	ant(s)
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Pltf. Atty. David C. Nelson Code Address 420 N. High, P.O. Box Y City Belleville, IL 62222 Phone 6 Add. Pltf. Atty. Code SUMMONS	6225722 18-277-400	Registere 00 Agents, In ADDRESS	L MILLS SALE d Agent: Natio	S, INC.'s onal Regi	stered
To the above named defendant(s):		CITY & STATE Dover,	Delaware 199	04	
A. You are hereby summoned and required to (court location)  to answer the complaint in this case, a copy of which be taken against you for the relief asked in the complaint.  B. You are summoned and required to file a attached, or otherwise file your appearance, in the summons, exclusive of the day of service. If you fail for the relief prayed in the complaint.	h is hereto a plaint. an answer t	at	is case, a copy	ent by defa	s hereto
TO THE OFFICER:  This summons must be returned by the indorsement thereon of service and fees if any, is summons is applicable this summons may not be secannot be made, this summons shall be returned so This summons may not be served later than	mmediately erved less tl indorsed.	after service. In the nan three days before	event that no	ragraph A	of this
S E 7/9/2019 Manira Escareno	WITNESS  BY DEPU	Clerk of Co	ourt .		
		TE OF SERVICE: be inserted by officer on co	py left with defends	20	



I certify that I served this summ	nons on defendants as	follows:	
(a) - (Individual defendants - person By leaving a copy of the summon		plaint with each individual defen	idant personally as follows:
Name of defendant		Date of s	ervice
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summons, and also by sending a copprepaid, addressed to each individual Name of defendant			nvelope with postage fully  Date of  mailing
By leaving a copy of the summer	(c) - Corporatio	on defendants): omplaint with the registered ag	ent office or agent of each
defendant corporation as follows:	,	egistered agent,	Date of
Defendant corporation		fficer or agent	service
(d) - (Other service):			
SHERIFF'S FEES		, Sheriff of	County
Service and return\$ Miles\$		, Sherili of	
Total\$			
Sheriff of '-	County	,	

## Case 3:19-cv-00890 Document 1-1 Filed 08/13/19 Page 25 of 52 Page ID #35

CT Corporation

**Service of Process** Transmittal

07/16/2019

CT Log Number 535867608

TO: Rachel Porter

General Mills, Inc. 1 General Mills Blvd

Minneapolis, MN 55426-1347

RE: **Process Served in Delaware** 

FOR: GENERAL MILLS, INC. (Domestic State: DE)

### ENCLOSED ARE COPIES OF LEGAL PROCESS RECEIVED BY THE STATUTORY AGENT OF THE ABOVE COMPANY AS FOLLOWS:

TITLE OF ACTION:

Connie Newman, individually, and on behalf of all similarly situated current citizens of illinois, Pltf. vs. GENERAL MILLS, INC., and GENERAL MILLS SALES, INC., Dfts.

DOCUMENT(S) SERVED:

Summons, Complaint, Affidavit, Motion, Entry Of Appearance(s)

**COURT/AGENCY:** 

St. Clair County - 20th Judicial Circuit Court, IL

Case # 19L0455

NATURE OF ACTION:

Asbestos Litigation - Personal Injury

ON WHOM PROCESS WAS SERVED:

NRAI Services, LLC, Dover, DE

DATE AND HOUR OF SERVICE:

By Process Server on 07/16/2019 at 13:05

**JURISDICTION SERVED:** 

Delaware

APPEARANCE OR ANSWER DUE-

Within 30 days after service of this summons, exclusive of the day of service.

ATTORNEY(S) / SENDER(S):

David C. Nelson

Nelson & Nelson, Attorneys at Law, P.C.

420 North High Street

P.O. Box Y

Belleville, IL 62220 618-277-4000

**ACTION ITEMS:** 

SOP Papers with Transmittal, via UPS Next Day Air, 1ZX212780103884052

Email Notification, Rachel Porter Rachel.Porter@genmills.com

Email Notification, EILEEN MURPHY eileen.murphy@genmills.com

Email Notification, Danelle Larson danelle.larson@genmills.com

SIGNED: ADDRESS: NRAI Services, LLC 160 Greentree Dr

Ste 101

Dover, DE 19904

TELEPHONE: 302-658-7581/7582/7583

Page 1 of 1 / MS

Information displayed on this transmittal is for CT Corporation's record keeping purposes only and is provided to the recipient for quick reference. This information does not constitute a legal opinion as to the nature of action, the amount of damages, the answer date, or any information contained in the documents themselves. Recipient is responsible for interpreting said documents and for taking appropriate action. Signatures on certified mail receipts confirm receipt of package only, not contents.

Case 8:49-cv-00890 Document	run Int 20 1-1 Filed 0	8/13/19 Page 2	<b>RCUIT</b> 6 of 52 Page II	D #36	
County of St. Clair )		Case Number _			
		Amount Claime	d <u>Over \$50,00</u>	0.00	
CONNIE NEWMAN, individually and on behalf of all other similarly situated current citizens of Illinois,	VS	GENERAL MII MILLS SALES		ENERA E 15 PH 3:	SHERIFF'S HAND
Plaint	iff(s)			Defend	ant(s)
Classification PrefixCode	02 Nat	ure of Action	Tort	_ Code _	2
Pltf. Atty David C. Nelson Coordaddress 420 N. High, P.O. Box Y City Belleville, IL 62222 Phone of the Add. Pltf. Atty Coordinates SUMMONS To the above named defendant(s)	618-277-4000 618-277-4000 6 COPY	Agent: Inc. ADDRESS 160 G CITY & STATE	: SERVE THIS I RAL MILLS, INC National Regis reentree Drive, S	C's, Regi tered Age	stered ents,
A. You are hereby summoned and required (court location)		_ *	M. On		20
be taken against you for the relief asked in the combe taken against you for the relief asked in the combe B. You are summoned and required to file attached, or otherwise file your appearance, in the summons, exclusive of the day of service. If you far for the relief prayed in the complaint.	an answer to	the complaint in t	o do so, a judgmer	it by defar	ult may
TO THE OFFICER: This summons must be returned by the indorsement thereon of service and fees if any, summons is applicable this summons may not be cannot be made, this summons shall be returned so	served less the indorsed.	n three days befor			
This summons may not be served later that	an 30 days afte	r its date.			
S E 7/9/2019 Manira Escareno	BY DEPUT	Clerk of C	Court		
		E OF SERVICE:		20	

I certify that I served this sum	mons on defend	lants as follows:		
(a)— (Individual defendants — person By leaving a copy of the summon	nal): ns and a copy of	f the complaint with	each individual defer	ndant personally as follows:
Name of defendan	t		Date of s	service
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	(b) - (Indiv	idual defendants - a	hode):	•
By leaving a copy of the summ defendant with a person of his famil summons, and also by sending a copprepaid, addressed to each individual	ions and a copy y, of the age of py of the sumn	y of the complaint a f 13 years or upward nons and of the com	at the usual place of is, informing that pe plaint in a sealed en	rson of the contents of the
Name of defendant	Person with whom left		Date of service	Date of
			er vice	mailing
	<u> </u>		•	
By leaving a copy of the summo defendant corporation as follows:	(c) - Co ons and a copy	rporation defendant of the complaint wi	s): th the registered age	ent office, or agent of each
Defendant corporation		Registered age		Date of
Describant corporation		officer or age	nt	service
	<del></del>			•
(d) - (Other service):				
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Sheriff of	County		•	

State of Illinois Case 8:19-cv-00890 Document	TUK THE ZU 1-1 Filed 0	8/13/19 Page 2	IRCUIT 28 of 52 Pa	ge ID #38	
County of St. Clair ) 3.3.		Case Number _		-	
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CONNIE NEWMAN, individually and on behalf of all other similarly situated current citizens of Illinois,	vs	GENERAL MI MILLS SALES	LLS, INC., a 5, INC.,	Ind GENER/ 등 등 · 유	SHERIFF'S HAN
Plaint	iff(s)	MANAGEM TO THE RESERVE TO THE RESERV	*	Defend U	<b></b> 1
Classification Prefix Code	02 Nat	ture of Action	: :	Tort Code	2
Address 420 N. High, P.O. Box Y City Belleville, IL 62222 Phone 9 Add. Pltf. Atty Cod	6225722 618-277-400 de	Agent 0 Inc. ADDRESS	RAL MILLS : National R	, INC.'s, Reg legistered Aç	jistered jents,
SUMMONS  To the above named defendant(s):		CITY & STATE	ireentree Dr	ive, Suite 10	7
			r, Delaware	19904	
A. You are hereby summoned and required (court location) to answer the complaint in this case, a copy of whi be taken against you for the relief asked in the complaint in the complaint in the complaint in the complex case.	ch is hereto at	<b>a</b> t	M. to do so, a jud	On Igment by defa	20 ault may
B. You are summoned and required to file attached, or otherwise file your appearance, in the summons, exclusive of the day of service. If you fa for the relief prayed in the complaint.	e ounce or the	PIPER OF THIS COURT	Tinthin III dos		
TO THE OFFICER:  This summons must be returned by th indorsement thereon of service and fees if any, summons is applicable this summons may not be cannot be made, this summons shall be returned so	immediately is served less this indorsed.	atter service. In that an three days before	an arrant that	·	
This summons may not be served later the	an 30 days afte	er its date.			
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S E 7/9/2019 Manira Escareno	BY DEPUT	Clerk of C	Court	•	•
		TE OF SERVICE: e inserted by officer on or other p	copy left with def	20	

	•	·	
I certify that I served this sun	nmons on defendan	ts as follows:	
(a)-(Individual defendants - personal By leaving a copy of the summer		e complaint with each individual def	endant personally as follows:
Name of defenda	nt	Date o	f service
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Name of defendant	Person with whom left	Date of service	Date of mailing
By leaving a copy of the summ defendant corporation as follows:	(c) - Corpo nons and a copy of	oration defendants): the complaint with the registered a	gent office, or agent of each
Defendant corporation		Registered agent, officer or agent	Date of service
(d) - (Other service):			
SHERIFF'S FEES		, Sheriff of	County
Service and return	<b></b>		, Deputy
Total	5		. 1 5
Sheriff of	County	•	•

State of IllinoisCase 3;19-cv-00890 Document 1- County of St. Clair )	1 Filed 08/13/19 Page 30  Case Number	
		Over \$50,000.00
CONNIE NEWMAN, individually and on behalf of all other similarly situated current citizens of Illinois,	GENERAL MIL VS MILLS SALES,	LS, INC., and GENERAL
Classification PrefixCode	02 Nature of Action	Tort Code 2
Pltf. Atty. David C. Nelson Code Address 420 N. High, P.O. Box Y City Belleville, IL 62222 Phone 6 Add. Pltf. Atty. Code  SUMMONS To the above named defendant(s)	6225722 NAME GENER Agent: 18-277-4000 Inc. ADDRESS COPY 160 Gr	SERVE THIS DEFENDANT AT: RAL MILLS, INC.'s, Registered National Registered Agents, reentree Drive, Suite 101
A. You are hereby summoned and required to court location) to answer the complaint in this case, a copy of which be taken against you for the relief asked in the complaint in the complain	to appear before this court at  at  h is hereto attached. If you fail t	M On 20
B. You are summoned and required to file attached, or otherwise file your appearance, in the summons, exclusive of the day of service. If you fair for the relief prayed in the complaint.	Office of the clerk of this court i	within 30 days after coming of this
TO THE OFFICER:  This summons must be returned by the indorsement thereon of service and fees if any, is summons is applicable this summons may not be s cannot be made, this summons shall be returned so	mmediately after service. In the erved less than three days befor	e event that naragranh A of this
This summons may not be served later tha	n 30 days after its date.	
Histolish a. Clay	WITNESS,	20
S E 7/9/2019 Manira Escareno	Clerk of C	Court
	DATE OF SERVICE:  (To be inserted by officer on or other po	copy left with defendant



I certify that I served this sum	mons on defend	dants as follows:	
(a)-(Individual defendants - perso By leaving a copy of the summo	nal): ons and a copy of	f the complaint with each individual de	fendant personally as follows:
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detendant with a person of his fami summons, and also by sending a co	ily, of the age of opy of the sumn	f 13 years or upwards, informing that nons and of the complaint in a sealed this usual place of abode, as follows:	person of the contents of the
Name of defendant	Person with whom left	Date of service.	Date of mailing
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Defendant corporation		Registered agent, officer or agent	Date of service
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(d) - (Other service):			
SHERIFF'S FEES		, Sheriff of	County
Service and return\$ Miles\$			
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Sheriff of	County	•	

# Exhibit C

Electronically Filed Kahalah A. Clay Circuit Clerk CARMEN GLENN 19L0455 St. Clair County 6/20/2019 2:26 PM 5492638

## CIRCUIT COURT FOR THE 20<sup>TH</sup> JUDICIAL CIRCUIT COUNTY OF ST. CLAIR, STATE OF ILLINOIS

CONNIE NEWMAN, individually,	)	
and on behalf of all similarly situated	)	
current citizens of Illinois,	)	
Plaintiff,	)	
v.	)	No. 19-L-0455
GENERAL MILLS, INC., and GENERAL	)	
MILLS SALES, INC.,	)	
	)	
Defendants.	)	

#### AFFIDAVIT OF DAMAGES

This affidavit is made pursuant to Supreme Court Rule 222(b). Under the penalties of perjury as provided by Section 1-109 of the Code of Civil Procedure, the undersigned certifies that the money damages sought by Plaintiff herein do exceed \$50,000.00.

Dated: June 20, 2019

Connie Newman, Individually, and on Behalf of a Class of Similarly Situated Individuals, Plaintiff

By:

David C. Nelson (ARDC 6225722)

Don't Chlor

NELSON & NELSON, ATTORNEYS AT LAW, P.C.

420 North High Street

Belleville IL 62220

Tel: 618-277-4000

Email: dnelson@nelsonlawpc.com

Matthew H. Armstrong (ARDC 6226591)

ARMSTRONG LAW FIRM LLC

8816 Manchester Rd., No. 109

St. Louis MO 63144

Tel: 314-258-0212

Email: matt@mattarmstronglaw.com

Page 1 of 2 Case No: 19-L- Joshua H. Eggnatz (*Pro Hac Vice motion to be filed*) Michael J. Pascucci (*Pro Hac Vice motion to be filed*) EGGNATZ | PASCUCCI 7450 Griffin Rd., Suite 230 Davie, FL 33314

Tel: 954-889-3359

Email: jeggnatz@justiceearned.com MPascucci@JusticeEarned.com

Alexander J. Korolinsky (*Pro Hac Vice motion to be filed*) THE LAW OFFICES OF ALEXANDER J. KOROLINSKY, P.A. 1001 Brickell Bay Drive, Suite 2700 Miami, FL 33131

Tel: 877-448-8404

Email: korolinsky@ajklegal.com

Attorneys for Plaintiff and the Putative Class

Page 2 of 2 Case No: 19-L-

Electronically Filed Kahalah A. Clay Circuit Clerk CARMEN GLENN 19L0455 St. Clair County 6/20/2019 2:26 PM 5492638

## CIRCUIT COURT FOR THE 20<sup>TH</sup> JUDICIAL CIRCUIT COUNTY OF ST. CLAIR, STATE OF ILLINOIS

CONNIE NEWMAN, individually,	)	
and on behalf of all similarly situated	)	
current citizens of Illinois,	)	
	)	
Plaintiff,	)	
	)	2000 Vision N. (2001)
V.	)	No. 19-L-0455
	)	
GENERAL MILLS, INC., and GENERAL	)	
MILLS SALES, INC.,	)	
	)	
Defendants.	)	

### ENTRY OF APPEARANCE

NOW COMES DAVID C. NELSON and the law firm of NELSON & NELSON,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW, P.C., and hereby enter their appearance as attorneys of record for the

Plaintiff, Connie Newman, in the above entitled proceedings.

Dated: June 20, 2019

Connie Newman, Individually, and on Behalf of a Class of

Similarly Situated Individuals, Plaintiff

By:

David C. Nelson (ARDC 6225722)

NELSON & NELSON, ATTORNEYS AT LAW, P.C.

420 North High Street Belleville IL 62220

Tel: 618-277-4000

Email: dnelson@nelsonlawpc.com

Attorneys for Plaintiff and the Putative Class

Page 1 of 1 Case No: 19-L-

Electronically Filed Kahalah A. Clay Circuit Clerk CARMEN GLENN 19L0455 St. Clair County 6/20/2019 2:26 PM 5492638

# CIRCUIT COURT FOR THE 20<sup>TH</sup> JUDICIAL CIRCUIT COUNTY OF ST. CLAIR, STATE OF ILLINOIS

CONNIE NEWMAN, individually,	)	
and on behalf of all similarly situated	)	
current citizens of Illinois,	)	
Plaintiff,	)	
v.	)	No. 19-L-0455
GENERAL MILLS, INC., and GENERAL	)	
MILLS SALES, INC.,	)	
Defendants.	)	

#### ENTRY OF APPEARANCE

NOW COMES MATTHEW H. ARMSTRONG and the law firm of ARMSTRONG

LAW FIRM LLC, and hereby enter their appearance as attorneys of record for Connie Newman in the above entitled proceedings.

Dated: June 20, 2019 Respectfully Submitted,

By: Matthew H. Armstrong (ARDC 6226591)

ARMSTRONG LAW FIRM LLC 8816 Manchester Rd., No. 109

St. Louis MO 63144

Tel: 314-258-0212 Email: matt@mattarmstronglaw.com

Attorneys for Plaintiffs and the Putative Class

Page 1 of 1 Case No: 19-L-

Electronically Filed Kahalah A. Clay Circuit Clerk CARMEN GLENN 19L0455 St. Clair County 6/20/2019 2:26 PM 5492638

## CIRCUIT COURT FOR THE 20<sup>TH</sup> JUDICIAL CIRCUIT COUNTY OF ST. CLAIR, STATE OF ILLINOIS

CONNIE NEWMAN, individually,	)	
and on behalf of all similarly situated	)	
current citizens of Illinois,	)	
	)	
Plaintiff,	)	
	)	
V.	)	No. 19-L-0455
	)	
GENERAL MILLS, INC., and GENERAL	)	
MILLS SALES, INC.,	)	
	)	
Defendants.	)	

### PLAINTIFF'S MOTION FOR CLASS CERTIFICATION

COMES NOW Plaintiff, Connie Newman, individually and on behalf of all other similarly-situated current Illinois citizens, by and through counsel and moves for certification of a class defined as follows:

All current citizens of Illinois who purchased Fruit Roll-Ups labeled as "naturally flavored" and containing "no artificial flavors" for personal purposes in the five years preceding the filing of the Petition in this case (the "Class Period").

Excluded from the Class are: (a) federal, state, and/or local governments, including, but not limited to, their departments, agencies, divisions, bureaus, boards, sections, groups, counsels, and/or subdivisions; (b) any entity in which Defendant has a controlling interest, to include, but not limited to, their legal representative, heirs, and successors; (c) all persons who are presently in bankruptcy proceedings or who obtained a bankruptcy discharge in the last three years; and (d) any judicial officer in the lawsuit and/or persons within the third degree of consanguinity to such judge.

Section 2–801 of the Illinois Code of Civil Procedure, which is patterned after Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, sets forth the prerequisites needed to maintain a class

Page 1 of 6 Case No.: 19-L- action. *Uesco Indus.*, *Inc. v. Poolman of Wisconsin*, *Inc.*, 993 N.E.2d 97, 108 (III. App. Ct. 2013) *citing* 735 ILCS 5/2–801 (West 2008). "Given the relationship between these two provisions, federal decisions interpreting Rule 23 are persuasive authority with regard to questions of class certification in Illinois." *Id.* Under section 2–801, a class may be certified only if the following four requirements are established: "(1) the class is so numerous that joinder of all members is impracticable; (2) there are questions of fact or law common to the class, which common questions predominate over any questions affecting only individual members; (3) the representative parties will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the class; and (4) the class action is an appropriate method for the fair and efficient adjudication of the controversy." *Id.* 

"To determine whether the proposed class should be certified, the court accepts the allegations of the complaint as true." *Clark v. TAP Pharmaceutical Products, Inc.*, 343 Ill.App.3d 538, 544–45, 278 Ill.Dec. 276, 798 N.E.2d 123 (2003). "The trial court has broad discretion to determine whether a proposed class satisfies the requirements for class certification and should err in favor of maintaining class [certifications]." *Id.* 

### 1. The Class Is So Numerous that Joinder of All Members is Impracticable.

The class satisfies the numerosity requirement because there are at least hundreds of people and likely thousands in the class. *See Cruz v. Unilock Chicago*, 383 Ill. App. 3d 752, 767–68, 892 N.E.2d 78, 94 (2008) (finding 80 or 90 class members supports a finding of numerosity.). Where there are a number of potential claimants, and the individual amount claimed by each is small, making redress on an individual level difficult, if not impossible, Illinois courts have been particularly receptive to proceeding on a class action basis. *Phillips v. Ford Motor Co.*, No. 99-L-1041, 2003 WL 23353492, at \*2 (Ill. Cir. Ct. Sept. 15, 2003).

Page 2 of 6 Case No.: 19-L- 2. There Are Questions of Fact and Law Common to the Class and Common Questions Predominate Over Any Questions Affecting Only Individual Members.

In order to satisfy the second requirement of section 2-801, namely that a common question of fact or law predominates over other questions affecting only individual class members, it must be shown that successful adjudication of the purported class representatives individual claims will establish a right of recovery in other class members. Ramirez v. Midway Moving & Storage, Inc., 378 Ill. App. 3d 51, 54-55, 880 N.E.2d 653, 657 (2007). As long as there are questions of fact or law common to the class and these predominate over questions affecting only individual members of such class, the statutory requisite is met. *Id. citing Slimack* v. Country Life Insurance Co., 227 Ill. App.3d 287, 292, 169 Ill. Dec. 190, 591 N.E.2d 70 (1992). Determining whether issues common to the class predominate over individual issues requires the court to identify the substantive issues that will control the outcome, assess which issues will predominate, and then determine whether these issues are common to the class. Id. Such an inquiry requires the court to look beyond the pleadings to understand the claims, defenses, relevant facts, and applicable substantive law. Id. Once the basic determination has been made that a predominating common question of fact or law exists, the fact that there may be individual questions will not defeat the predominating common question." Id. The requirement of individual proofs should not be a bar to a class action. *Id.* 

Certification require[s] only that there be either a predominating common issue of law or fact, not both. *Martin v. Heinold Commodities, Inc.*, 117 III.2d 67, 81, 109 III.Dec. 772, 510 N.E.2d 840 (1994). "A class action can properly be prosecuted where a defendant is alleged to have acted wrongfully in the same basic manner as to the entire class." *Phillips v. Ford Motor Co.*, No. 99-L-1041, 2003 WL 23353492, at \*2 (III. Cir. Ct. Sept. 15, 2003). A common question may be shown when class members are aggrieved by the same or similar conduct. *Id.* 

Page 3 of 6 Case No.: 19-L- The common and predominate issue in this case is that Defendant made the same false, misleading, and unfair representation to each and every class member when it sold its product as "naturally flavored" and containing "no artificial flavors" when it in fact is not naturally flavored and contains artificial flavors. Indeed, the claims of every class member will rise or fall on the resolution of that question. See *Suchanek v. Sturm Foods, Inc.*, 764 F.3d 750, 757 (7th Cir. 2014).

## 3. The Class Representative Will Fairly and Adequately Protect the Interests of the Class.

The purpose of the adequate representation requirement is to ensure that all class members will receive proper, efficient, and appropriate protection of their interests in the presentation of the claim. *Walczak v. Onyx Acceptance Corp.*, 365 Ill.App.3d 664, 678, 302 Ill.Dec. 920, 850 N.E.2d 357 (2006). The test to determine the adequacy of representation is whether the interests of those who are parties are the same as those who are not joined. The interest of the Plaintiff is the same as the class members because each was harmed in the same way, and each has the same interest in recovering for Defendant's false, deceptive, and unfair labeling.

# 4. A Class Action Is the Appropriate Method For the Fair and Efficient Adjudication of the Controversy.

The fourth requirement for class certification is that the class action is an appropriate method for fairly and efficiently adjudicating the controversy. *Ramirez v. Midway Moving & Storage, Inc.*, 378 Ill. App. 3d 51, 56, 880 N.E.2d 653, 658 (2007). In deciding whether the fourth requirement is met, a court considers whether a class action can best secure economies of time, effort, and expense or accomplish the other ends of equity and justice that class actions seek to obtain. *Id.* Where the first three requirements for class certification have been satisfied,

Page 4 of 6 Case No.: 19-L- the fourth requirement may be considered fulfilled as well.

Because the first three requirements of class certification have been met here, so, too, has the appropriateness requirement. Moreover, this class action can best secure economies of time, effort, and expense or accomplish the other ends of equity and justice that class actions seek to obtain, because no individual class member would have the resources to pursue his or her claims absent the class mechanism, considering the amount in controversy for each claimant. *See Suchanek v. Sturm Foods, Inc.*, 764 F.3d 750, 757 (7th Cir. 2014); *see also Phillips v. Ford Motor Co.*, No. 99-L-1041, 2003 WL 23353492, at \*9 (Ill. Cir. Ct. Sept. 15, 2003) ("The evidence presented to the Court supports the conclusion that, not only is a class action an appropriate method for the fair adjudication of the disputes between Ford and the Classes, but also that it may be the only means by which these disputes may be efficiently resolved.").

Plaintiff expressly reserves the right to amend this motion as this case progresses.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests that the Court enter an Order (1) certifying the class as defined above; (2) appointing Plaintiff Connie Newman as Class Representative; (3) appointing David C. Nelson, Matthew H. Armstrong, Joshua H. Eggnatz, Michael J. Pascucci and Alexander J. Korolinsky as Co-Class Counsel, (4) and for such further relief as the Court determines fair and just.

Dated: June 20, 2019

Plaintiff Connie Newman, Individually, and on Behalf of a Class of Similarly Situated Individuals

By:

David C. Nelson (ARDC 6225722)

NELSON & NELSON, ATTORNEYS AT LAW, P.C.

420 North High Street, P.O. Box Y

Dail Chlon

Belleville IL 62220

Tel: 618-277-4000

Email: dnelson@nelsonlawpc.com

Page 5 of 6 Case No.: 19-L- Matthew H. Armstrong (ARDC 6226591) ARMSTRONG LAW FIRM LLC 8816 Manchester Rd., No. 109 St. Louis, MO 63144

Tel: 314-258-0212

Email: matt@mattarmstronglaw.com

Joshua H. Eggnatz (*Pro Hac Vice motion to be filed*)
Michael J. Pascucci (*Pro Hac Vice motion to be filed*)
EGGNATZ | PASCUCCI
7450 Griffin Rd., Suite 230
Davie, FL 33314

Tel: 954-889-3359

Email: jeggnatz@justiceearned.com MPascucci@JusticeEarned.com

Alexander J. Korolinsky (*Pro Hac Vice motion to be filed*) THE LAW OFFICES OF ALEXANDER J. KOROLINSKY, P.A. 1001 Brickell Bay Drive, Suite 2700 Miami, FL 33131

Tel: 877-448-8404

Email: korolinsky@ajklegal.com

Attorneys for Plaintiff and the Putative Class

Page 6 of 6 Case No.: 19-L-

### ST CLAIR COUNTY TWENTIETH CIRCUIT COURT, KAHALAH A. CLAY

RECEIPT #: C 000518295 RECEIVED OF: NELSON DAVID C

DATE: 06-26-2019

TIME: 14:12:39

MEMO: 0054992638-0

PART. ID: 1809 BY CLERK: BJ CHECKS:

> CASH \$0.00

CREDIT

CHANGE

OTHER

\$277.00

\$0.00

\$0.00

AMOUNT CASE NUMBER EVENT COURT/JUDGE TAX NO. 19-L-0455 2023 PMT:CFIL COMPLAINT FILING FEE \$277.00 NEWMAN VS GENERAL MILLS PARTY: NELSON DAVID C TOTAL RECEIPT... \$277.00

## Case 3:19-cv-00890 Document 1-1 Filed 08/13/19 Page 44 of 52 Page ID #54

CIRCUIT COURT FOR THE 20TH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT State of Illinois S.S. County of St. Clair Case Number 19L0455 Amount Claimed Over \$50,000.00 CONNIE NEWMAN, individually GENERAL MILLS, INC., and GENERAL and on behalf of all other similarly MILLS SALES, INC., situated current citizens of Illinois. VS Plaintiff(s) Defendant(s) 02 Tort Classification Prefix Code Nature of Action Code TO THE SHERIFF: SERVE THIS DEFENDANT AT: Code 6225722 NAME GENERAL MILLS, INC.'s, Registered David C. Nelson Pltf. Atty. Address 420 N. High, P.O. Box Y Agent: National Registered Agents, City Belleville, IL 62222 Phone 618-277-4000 Inc. Add. Pltf. Atty. Code ADDRESS 160 Greentree Drive, Suite 101 SUMMONS COPY CITY & STATE To the above named defendant(s). . . . . : Dover, Delaware 19904 A. You are hereby summoned and required to appear before this court at \_M. On \_ to answer the complaint in this case, a copy of which is hereto attached. If you fail to do so, a judgment by default may be taken against you for the relief asked in the complaint. B. You are summoned and required to file an answer to the complaint in this case, a copy of which is hereto attached, or otherwise file your appearance, in the office of the clerk of this court within 30 days after service of this summons, exclusive of the day of service. If you fail to do so, judgment of decree by default may be taken against you for the relief prayed in the complaint. TO THE OFFICER: This summons must be returned by the officer or other person to whom it was given for service, with indorsement thereon of service and fees if any, immediately after service. In the event that paragraph A of this summons is applicable this summons may not be served less than three days before the day of appearance. If service cannot be made, this summons shall be returned so indorsed. This summons may not be served later than 30 days after its date.

BY DEPUTY: \_

Clerk of Court

(To be inserted by officer on copy left with defendant or other person)

DATE OF SERVICE: \_\_\_\_



Manira Escareno

	·		
I certify that I served this sum	mons on defendants a	s follows:	
(a) – (Individual defendants – person By leaving a copy of the summon		omplaint with each individual defe	ndant personally as follows:
Name of defendan	t	Date of	service
	8		
			1
By leaving a copy of the summ defendant with a person of his fami summons, and also by sending a co prepaid, addressed to each individu	nons and a copy of the ly, of the age of 13 years ppy of the summons a	nd of the complaint in a sealed e	erson of the contents of the
Name of defendant	Person with whom left	Date of service	Date of mailing
By leaving a copy of the summ		tion defendants):	vent office or agent of each
defendant corporation as follows:  Defendant corporation		Registered agent, officer or agent	Date of service
(d) - (Other service):			
SHERIFF'S FEES		, Sheriff of _	County
Service and return\$ Miles\$		, 5,101,11	, Deputy
Total\$		,	· 1 12
Sheriff of	County		

# Case 3:19-cv-00890 Document 1-1 Filed 08/13/19 Page 46 of 52 Page ID #56 CIRCUIT COURT FOR THE 20TH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

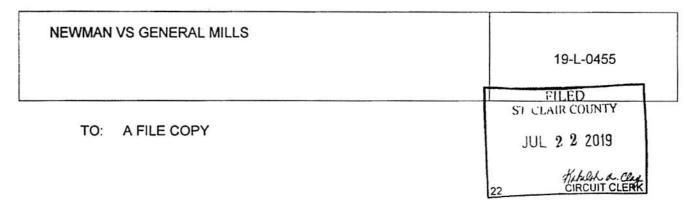
State of Illinois ) County of St. Clair ) S.S.	101.0455
espholosiste u. 10 🗸 - reduce tradition to the companies.	Case Number 19L0455
	Amount Claimed Over \$50,000.00
CONNIE NEWMAN, individually and on behalf of all other similarly situated current citizens of Illinois,	GENERAL MILLS, INC., and GENERAL MILLS SALES, INC.,
Plaintiff(s)	Defendant(s)
Classification Prefix Code	Nature of Action Code
Pltf. Atty. David C. Nelson Code 62257 Address 420 N. High, P.O. Box Y City Belleville, IL 62222 Phone 618-277 Add. Pltf. Atty. Code	TO THE SHERIFF: SERVE THIS DEFENDANT AT:  722 NAME GENERAL MILLS SALES, INC.'s, Registered Agent: National Registered 7-4000 Agents, Inc. ADDRESS
SUMMONS COPY	
To the above named defendant(s) :	CITY & STATE  Dover, Delaware 19904
A. You are hereby summoned and required to appe (court location) to answer the complaint in this case, a copy of which is he be taken against you for the relief asked in the complaint.	Steph - State Control
attached, or otherwise file your appearance, in the office	swer to the complaint in this case, a copy of which is hereto of the clerk of this court within 30 days after service of this so, judgment of decree by default may be taken against you
indorsement thereon of service and fees if any, immedi	er or other person to whom it was given for service, with iately after service. In the event that paragraph A of this less than three days before the day of appearance. If service sed.
This summons may not be served later than 30 da	ays after its date.
Hebelsh D. Clay AMELLAN CLAY CONSTITUTE OF	Clerk of Court DEPUTY:
	DATE OF SERVICE: 20 (To be inserted by officer on copy left with defendant or other person)



I certify that I served this summo	ns on defendants as	s follows:	
(a)-(Individual defendants – personal By leaving a copy of the summons	): and a copy of the co	mplaint with each individual defer	ndant personally as follows:
Name of defendant		Date of s	service
			¥
	(b) - (Individual d	lefendants - abode):	6.
By leaving a copy of the summon defendant with a person of his family, summons, and also by sending a copy prepaid, addressed to each individual of	of the age of 13 year of the summons ar	ars or upwards, informing that pend of the complaint in a sealed e	erson of the contents of the
Name of F	Person with	Date of	Date of
defendant	whom left	service	mailing
By leaving a copy of the summons defendant corporation as follows:	s and a copy of the		ent office, or agent of each Date of
Defendant corporation		legistered agent, officer or agent	service
(d) - (Other service):			
SHERIFF'S FEES		, Sheriff of _	County
Service and return\$   Miles\$	-		, Deputy
Total			. 3 5
Sheriff of	 _ County		

# Case 3:19-cy-00890 Document 1-1 Filed 08/13/19 Page 48 of 52 Page ID #58 IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE TWENTIETH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT ST CLAIR COUNTY, ILLINOIS

#### INITIAL MANDATORY STATUS CONFERENCE SETTING ASSIGNMENT



The above-styled case is assigned to: HON. STEPHEN P. MCGLYNN.

Counsel familiar with the case and authorized to act is ordered to appear for an Initial Mandatory Status Conference on the above date, time and courtroom pursuant to Local Rule 6.06, and Supreme Court Rule 218.

Time: 9:00 AM

Room: 405

At the aforesaid conference the following shall be considered:

Service upon all of the parties;

Date: 8/26/2019

- Whether the case will be jury or no-jury;
- The nature, issues, and complexity of the case;
- Simplification of the issues;
- Amendments and challenges to the pleadings;
- Admissions of fact and documents;
- Limitations of discovery, including but not limited to written discovery, depositions, and opinion witnesses;
- Third parties;
- 9. Scheduling of settlement conferences;
- 10. Necessity of subsequent case management conferences;
- Trial settings.

Office of Chief Judge



Electronically Filed Kahalah A. Clay Circuit Clerk RACHEL MENDEZ 19L0455 St. Clair County 7/22/2019 3:19 PM 5862525

### Sheriff's Office

Brian E. Lewis Sheriff, Kent County

## SHERIFF'S RETURN

555 Bay Rd. Dover, DE 19901 Phone: 302-736-2161 Fax: 302-736-2164

Re: Service Request for Court: Circuit Court for the 20th Judicial Circuit

Connie Newman, individually and on behalf of all other similarly situated current citizens of Illinois,

Plaintiff,

Vs.

General Mills, Inc. and General Mills Sales, Inc.

C.A. No.: 19L0455 Illinois

Sheriff No.: 19002285

Attorney:

Firm:

David C. Nelson of Nelson & Nelson

420 North High Street

PO Box Y

Belleville, IL 62222

Deputy Kim Warfield at the Kent County Sheriff's Office, served the within Class Action Complaint Affidavit of Damages Motion for Class Certification upon General Mills Sales, Inc. c/o National Registered Agents Inc. by leaving with Francis Fernandez, Front Desk a true and correct copy of the said Writ, this day 7/16/2019 at 160 Greentree Drive Suite 101 Dover, DE 19901.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of Delaware that the foregoing information contained in the Proof of Service is true and correct.

mangiamele-Orlando

Notary

Executed on 7/17/2011 NGIAME

Brian E. Lewis

Sheriff of Kent County Delaware

"Serving Kent County With Pride"



Electronically Filed Kahalah A. Clay Circuit Clerk RACHEL MENDEZ 19L0455 St. Clair County 7/22/2019 3:19 PM 5862525

### Sheriff's Office

Brian E. Lewis Sheriff, Kent County

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Attorney:

Firm:

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PO Box Y

Belleville, IL 62222

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I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of Delaware that the foregoing information contained in the Proof of Service is true and correct.

zamele-Vilando

Notary

Executed @

Brian E. Lewis

Sheriff of Kent County Delaware

"Serving Kent County With Pride"

# Exhibit D







Attorney Resources | Documents & Forms | Courts |

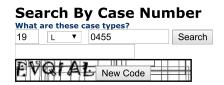
St. Clair County Circuit Clerk > Courts > Court Records Search

#### Court Records Search

Criminal Cases Civil Cases

Person Search Company Search Case Number Search Attorney Bar Number Search Attorney Account Info

Case Details | Register of Actions



<b>Event Date</b>	Event Description	Party Type	Party Name
8/26/2019	CAL:ASSIGN ORD/STAT CONFERENCE	ADMINISTRATION	
7/22/2019	SUM:SUMMONS RETURNED/SERVED	ADMINISTRATION	
7/22/2019	SUM:SUMMONS RETURNED/SERVED	ADMINISTRATION	
7/22/2019	ORD:ASSIGNMENT ORDER	ADMINISTRATION	
7/22/2019	JUDGE REASSIGNED	ADMINISTRATION	
7/9/2019	SUM:SUMMONS ISSUED	DEFEND PRO SE	GENERAL MILLS SALES INC
7/9/2019	SUM:SUMMONS ISSUED	DEFEND PRO SE	GENERAL MILLS INC
6/26/2019	DOC:RECEIPT	ADMINISTRATION	
6/26/2019	ASM:COMPLAINT FILING FEE	ATY PLAINTIFF	NELSON DAVID C
6/20/2019	MOT: MOTION	ATY PLAINTIFF	NELSON DAVID C
6/20/2019	DOC:AFFIDAVIT	ATY PLAINTIFF	NELSON DAVID C
6/20/2019	DOC:ENTRY OF APPEARANCE	ATY PLAINTIFF	ARMSTRONG MATTHEW H
6/20/2019	DOC:ENTRY OF APPEARANCE	ATY PLAINTIFF	NELSON DAVID C
6/20/2019	OPN:COMPLAINT FILED	ATY PLAINTIFF	NELSON DAVID C



Email Us #10 Public Square - Belleville, IL 618-277-6600 ©2012 St. Clair County - All Rights Reserved

# **ClassAction.org**

This complaint is part of ClassAction.org's searchable class action lawsuit database and can be found in this post: <u>Class Action Claims Fruit Roll-Ups Falsely Labeled as 'Naturally Flavored'</u>