UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF WISCONSIN MILWAUKEE DIVISION

BARBARA MOLLBERG, Individually and on) Case No.: 18-cv-1210
Behalf of All Others Similarly Situated,) CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT
Plaintiff,)
v.)
) Jury Trial Demanded
ADVANCED CALL CENTER)
TECHNOLOGIES LLC,)
Defendant.)

INTRODUCTION

1. This class action seeks redress for collection practices that violate the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692 *et seq*. (the "FDCPA") and the Wisconsin Consumer Act, Chs. 421-427, Wis. Stats. (the "WCA").

JURISDICTION

2. The court has jurisdiction to grant the relief sought by the Plaintiff pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1692k and 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1337, and 1367. Venue in this District is proper in that Defendant directed its collection efforts into the District.

PARTIES

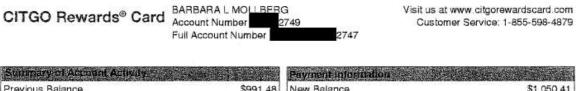
- 3. Plaintiff Barbara Mollberg is an individual who resides in the Eastern District of Wisconsin (Milwaukee County).
- 4. Plaintiff is a "consumer" as defined in the FDCPA, 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(3), in that Defendant sought to collect from Plaintiff a debt allegedly incurred for personal, family or household purposes.

- 5. Plaintiff is also a "customer" as defined in the WCA, Wis. Stat. § 421.301(17), in that the alleged debt allegedly arose from a consumer transaction that included agreements to defer payment.
- 6. Defendant Advanced Call Center Technologies, LLC ("Advanced Call") is a foreign limited liability company with its principal place of business located at 1235 Westlakes Drive #160, Berwyn, Pennsylvania 19312.
- 7. Advanced Call does substantial business in Wisconsin and maintains a registered agent for service of process at C T Corporation System, 301 S. Bedford St. Suite 1, Madison, Wisconsin 53703.
- 8. Advanced Call is engaged in the business of a collection agency, using the mails and telephone to collect consumer debts originally owed to others.
- 9. Advanced Call is engaged in the business of collecting debts owed to others and incurred for personal, family or household purposes.
- 10. Advanced Call is a debt collector as defined in 15 U.S.C. § 1692a and Wis. Stat. § 427.103(3).

FACTS

11. On or about September 29, 2017, Synchrony Bank ("Synchrony") mailed Plaintiff a credit card account statement to Plaintiff regarding an alleged debt Plaintiff allegedly owed to Synchrony for purchases and other charges incurred as a result of the use of her Citgo-branded credit card. A copy of this account statement is attached to this Complaint as <u>Exhibit A</u>.

12. <u>Exhibit A</u> contains the following:



Summary of Account Activity.		Payment information	Water Control of the
Previous Balance	\$991.48	New Balance	\$1,050.41
+ Fees Charged	\$38.00	Amount Past Due	\$90.00
+ Interest Charges	\$20.93	Total Minimum Payment Due	\$160.00
New Balance	\$1,050.41	Payment Due Date	10/23/2017
Credit Limit	\$1,350.00	Late Payment Warning: If we do not re	ceive your Total
Available Credit	\$299.00	Minimum Payment Due by the Payment	Due Date listed above,
Cash Limit	\$270.00	you may have to pay a late fee up to \$38	8.00.
Available Cash	\$270.00	Minimum Payment Warning: If you ma	ake only the minimum
Statement Closing Date	09/29/2017	payment each period, you will pay more	
Days in Billing Cycle	29	take you longer to pay off your balance.	
Your 16-digit account number should be use Online Bill Pay. This number is listed as you Number" above the Account Activity box.		Tyrut make the size you will be you contricted one set it. The believe using the ball of Settleman on the and economication is statements.	i po populici uni Li e di Hateli Total (*
		vouloeys 5about 3	

Exhibit A.

- 13. Exhibit A states that, as of September 29, 2017, Plaintiff's alleged Citgo Rewards credit card account ending in 2749 or 2747 had a "New Balance" of \$1,050.41, with an "Amount Past Due" of \$90.00, a "Total Minimum Payment Due" of \$160.00," and a "Payment Due Date" of October 23, 2017.
- 14. On or about October 2, 2017, Synchrony mailed a debt collection letter to Plaintiff regarding her alleged Citgo Rewards credit card account ending in 2747. A copy of this letter is attached to this Complaint as <u>Exhibit B</u>.
 - 15. <u>Exhibit B</u> contains the following:

Dear Barbara L Mollberg,

October 17, 2017 is the LAST DAY FOR PAYMENT. \$90.00 is the AMOUNT NOW DUE.

You are late in making your payment(s). If you pay the AMOUNT NOW DUE (above) by the LAST DAY FOR PAYMENT (above), you may continue with the contract as though you were not late. Payment should be sent to us at the address set forth below. If you do not pay by this date, we may exercise our rights under the law.

Exhibit B.

- 16. Exhibit B states that "\$90.00 is the AMOUNT NOW DUE."
- 17. Exhibit B further states that Plaintiff could return her account to a current status by paying the "AMOUNT NOW DUE" by October 17, 2017.
- 18. <u>Exhibit B</u> further states that, if Plaintiff did not return her account to a current status by October 17, 2017, Synchrony "may exercise [its] rights under the law," *i.e.*, accelerate the debt.
- 19. The "AMOUNT NOW DUE" stated in Exhibit B is the "Amount Past Due" stated in Exhibit A.
- 20. On or about October 31, 2017, Synchrony mailed Plaintiff a credit card account statement to Plaintiff regarding the same alleged debt. A copy of this account statement is attached to this Complaint as Exhibit C.
 - 21. Exhibit C contains the following:



Summary of Ara than Activity		Payment Into matical	
Previous Balance	\$1,050.41	New Balance	\$1,113.00
+ Fees Charged	\$38.00	Amount Past Due	\$160.00
+ Interest Charges	\$24.59	Total Minimum Payment Due	\$234.00
New Balance	\$1,113.00	Payment Due Date	11/23/2017
Credit Limit Available Credit	\$1,350.00 \$0.00	Late Payment Warning: If we do not re Minimum Payment Due by the Payment	Due Date listed above,
Cash Limit	\$270.00	you may have to pay a late fee up to \$3	
Available Cash	\$0.00	Minimum Payment Warning: if you may	
Statement Closing Date Days in Billing Cycle	10/31/2017 32	payment each period, you will pay more take you longer to pay off your balance.	

Exhibit C.

22. <u>Exhibit C</u> states that, as of October 31, 2017, Plaintiff's alleged Citgo Rewards credit card account with an account number ending in 2749 or 2747 had a "New Balance" of

- \$1,113.00, with an "Amount Past Due" of \$160.00, a "Total Minimum Payment Due" of \$234.00, and a "Payment Due Date" of November 23, 2017.
- 23. On or about November 2, 2017, Advanced Call mailed Plaintiff a debt collection letter regarding Plaintiff's alleged "CITGO Rewards Card." A copy of this letter is attached to this Complaint as Exhibit D.
- 24. The alleged debt referenced in Exhibit D was Plaintiff's Citgo credit card account with an account number ending in 2749 or 2747, and the alleged debt was incurred for personal, family, or household purposes, including purchases of gasoline for Plaintiff's personal vehicle at Citgo gas stations.
- 25. Upon information and belief, <u>Exhibit D</u> is a form letter, generated by computer, and with the information specific to Plaintiff inserted by computer.
- 26. Upon information and belief, <u>Exhibit D</u> is a form debt collection letter, used by Defendant to attempt to collect alleged debts.
- 27. Upon information and belief, <u>Exhibit D</u> was the first letter Defendant sent to Plaintiff regarding this alleged debt.
- 28. <u>Exhibit D</u> contains the statutory validation notice that the FDCPA, 15 U.S.C. § 1692g, requires the debt collector mail alleged debtors along with, or within five days of, the initial communication:

Unless you notify this office within 30 days after receiving this notice that you dispute the validity of the debt or any portion thereof, this office will assume this debt is valid. If you notify this office in writing within 30 days from receiving this notice, this office will: obtain verification of the debt or obtain a copy of a judgment and mail you a copy of such judgment or verification. If you request this office in writing within 30 days after receiving this notice, this office will provide you with the name and address of the original creditor, if different from the current creditor.

Exhibit D.

29. <u>Exhibit D</u> also contains the following:

ACCOUNT #: ENDING IN 2747

TOTAL ACCOUNT BALANCE: \$1,113.00

AMOUNT NOW DUE: \$234.00

Exhibit D.

30. Exhibit D states that, as of November 2, 2017, the alleged debt had a "TOTAL

ACCOUNT BALANCE" of \$1,113.00 and an "AMOUNT NOW DUE" of \$234.00.

31. Exhibit D is false, deceptive, misleading, and confusing to the unsophisticated

consumer.

32. The unsophisticated consumer has previously received letters from the creditor

that indicate the "amount now due" is the "amount past due."

33. Exhibit D states that the "AMOUNT NOW DUE" is the "Total Minimum

Payment Due" stated in Exhibit C.

34. There is a difference between the "Amount Past Due" and the "Total Minimum

Payment Due." The "Total Minimum Payment Due" is the sum of the "amount past due" and

the minimum payment, which is not itself due until the "Payment Due Date."

35. It is not unusual for banks to hire a debt collector to collect only the "past due"

amount, i.e. missed payments and fees, of a credit card balance rather than the whole balance.

The Seventh Circuit held in Barnes v. Advanced Call Ctr. Techs., LLC, 493 F.3d 838, 840 (7th

Cir. 2007), that "only the past due amount, the amount owed [to the debt collector], can be the

'amount of the debt' under § 809(a)(1)."

36. Thus, under *Barnes*, Advanced Call cannot attempt to collect portions of the

balance that are "owed" to Synchrony but are not yet "due." 493 F.3d at 840 ("only the past due

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amount, the amount owed [to the debt collector], can be the amount of the debt"); *see also* 15 U.S.C. § 1692e(2)(a) (prohibiting misrepresentations about the legal status of a debt).

- 37. Moreover, there is a difference between the minimum amount due and the past due amount, and Advanced Call's use of the phrase "AMOUNT NOW DUE" is confusing and misleading to the unsophisticated consumer because it is inconsistent with Sychrony's use of the phrase "AMOUNT NOW DUE." *See Magee v. AllianceOne, Ltd.*, 487 F. Supp. 2d 1024, 1029 n.3 (S.D. Ind. Mar. 27, 2007) ("Magee had no way of knowing that when AllianceOne said 'minimum amount due' in the Letter it actually meant 'past due amount."").
- 38. Upon information and belief, the purpose of Advanced Call's conduct attempting to collect the "Total Minimum Payment Due" rather than the "Amount Past Due" is to increase its profits under false pretenses.
- 39. Upon information and belief, Advanced Call, like most third-party debt collectors, is paid on a contingency basis, retaining a portion of each debt recovered. *See* 78 FR 67848, 67849 (Nov. 12, 2013) ("Typically, third-party collectors are paid on a contingency basis, usually a percentage of recoveries.")
- 40. Upon information and belief, if a consumer pays Advanced Call an amount greater than the "Amount Past Due," Advanced Call is still entitled to retain a portion of that recovery.
 - 41. Plaintiff was confused by Exhibit D.
 - 42. The unsophisticated consumer would be confused by Exhibit D.
- 43. Plaintiff had to spend time and money investigating <u>Exhibit D</u>, and the consequences of any potential responses to Exhibit D.

44. Plaintiff had to take time to obtain and meet with counsel, including traveling to counsel's office by car and its related expenses, including but not limited to the cost of gasoline and mileage, to advise Plaintiff on the consequences of Exhibit D.

The FDCPA

45. The FDCPA creates substantive rights for consumers; violations cause injury to consumers, and such injuries are concrete and particularized. Derosia v. Credit Corp Solutions, 2018 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 50016, at *12 (E.D. Wis. Mar. 27, 2018) ("a plaintiff who receives misinformation form a debt collector has suffered the type of injury the FDCPA was intended to protect against' and 'satisfies the concrete injury in fact requirement of Article III.'") (quoting Pogorzelski v. Patenaude & Felix APC, 2017 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 89678, 2017 WL 2539782, at *3 (E.D. Wis. June 12, 2017)); Spuhler v. State Collection Servs., No. 16-CV-1149, 2017 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 177631 (E.D. Wis. Oct. 26, 2017) ("As in Pogorzelski, the Spuhlers' allegations that the debt collection letters sent by State Collection contained false representations of the character, amount, or legal status of a debt in violation of their rights under the FDCPA sufficiently pleads a concrete injury-in-fact for purposes of standing."); Bock v. Pressler & Pressler, LLP, No. 11-7593, 2017 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 81058 *21 (D.N.J. May 25, 2017) ("through [s]ection 1692e of the FDCPA, Congress established 'an enforceable right to truthful information concerning' debt collection practices, a decision that 'was undoubtedly influenced by congressional awareness that the intentional provision of misinformation' related to such practices, 'contribute[s] to the number of personal bankruptcies, to marital instability, to the loss of jobs, and to invasions of individual privacy,"); Quinn v. Specialized Loan Servicing, LLC, No. 16 C 2021, 2016 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 107299 *8-13 (N.D. Ill. Aug. 11, 2016) (rejecting challenge to Plaintiff's standing based upon alleged FDCPA statutory violation); Lane v. Bayview Loan Servicing, LLC, No. 15 C

10446, 2016 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 89258 *9-10 (N.D. III. July 11, 2016) ("When a federal statute is violated, and especially when Congress has created a cause of action for its violation, by definition Congress has created a legally protected interest that it deems important enough for a lawsuit."); Church v. Accretive Health, Inc., No. 15-15708, 2016 U.S. App. LEXIS 12414 *7-11 (11th Cir. July 6, 2016) (same); see also Mogg v. Jacobs, No. 15-CV-1142-JPG-DGW, 2016 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 33229, 2016 WL 1029396, at *5 (S.D. III. Mar. 15, 2016) ("Congress does have the power to enact statutes creating legal rights, the invasion of which creates standing, even though no injury would exist without the statute," (quoting Sterk v. Redbox Automated Retail, LLC, 770 F.3d 618, 623 (7th Cir. 2014)). For this reason, and to encourage consumers to bring FDCPA actions, Congress authorized an award of statutory damages for violations. 15 U.S.C. § 1692k(a).

- 46. Moreover, Congress has explicitly described the FDCPA as regulating "abusive practices" in debt collection. 15 U.S.C. §§ 1692(a) 1692(e). Any person who receives a debt collection letter containing a violation of the FDCPA is a victim of abusive practices. *See* 15 U.S.C. §§ 1692(e) ("It is the purpose of this subchapter to eliminate abusive debt collection practices by debt collectors, to insure that those debt collectors who refrain from using abusive debt collection practices are not competitively disadvantaged, and to promote consistent State action to protect consumers against debt collection abuses"). For this reason, and to encourage consumers to bring FDCPA actions, Congress authorized an award of statutory damages for violations. 15 U.S.C. § 1692k(a).
- 47. 15 U.S.C. § 1692e generally prohibits "any false, deceptive, or misleading representation or means in connection with the collection of any debt."

- 48. 15 U.S.C. § 1692e(2)(a) specifically prohibits the "false representation of the character, amount, or legal status" of an alleged debt.
- 49. 15 U.S.C. § 1692e(10) specifically prohibits the "use of any false representation or deceptive means to collect or attempt to collect any debt."
- 50. 15 U.S.C. § 1692f generally prohibits "unfair or unconscionable means to collect or attempt to collect any debt."
- 51. 15 U.S.C. § 1692f(1) specifically prohibits "the collection of any amount (including any interest, fee, chare, or expense incidental to the principal obligation) unless such amount is expressly authorized by the agreement creating the debt or permitted by law."
 - 52. 15 U.S.C. § 1692g states:
 - a) Notice of debt; contents

Within five days after the initial communication with a consumer in connection with the collection of any debt, a debt collector shall, unless the following information is contained in the initial communication or the consumer has paid the debt, send the consumer a written notice containing—

- (1) the amount of the debt;
- 53. The Seventh Circuit has held that a debt collector must state the correct amount of the debt on the date a letter is sent to a consumer. *Miller v. McCalla, Raymer, Padrick, Cobb, Nichols, & Clark, L.L.C.*, 214 F.3d 872, 875 (7th Cir. 2000):

It is no excuse that it was "impossible" for the defendants to comply when as in this case the amount of the debt changes daily. What would or might be impossible for the defendants to do would be to determine what the amount of the debt might be at some future date if for example the interest rate in the loan agreement was variable. What they certainly could do was to state the total amount due--interest and other charges as well as principal--on the date the dunning letter was sent. We think the statute required this.

54. While *Miller* addressed a debt collector's obligation to provide the amount of the debt under 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(1), the Seventh Circuit has held that the standards for claims under § 1692e and § 1692g are the same. *McMillan v. Collection Professionals, Inc.*, 455 F.3d 754, 759 (7th Cir. 2006).

We cannot accept the district court's view that claims brought under § 1692e or § 1692f are different from claims brought under § 1692g for purposes of Rule 12(b)(6) analysis. Whether or not a letter is 'false, deceptive, or misleading' (in violation of § 1692e) or 'unfair or unconscionable' (in violation of § 1692f) are inquiries similar to whether a letter is confusing in violation of § 1692g. After all, as our cases reflect, the inquiry under §§ 1692e, 1692g and 1692f is basically the same: it requires a fact-bound determination of how an unsophisticated consumer would perceive the letter.")

The WCA

- 55. The Wisconsin Consumer Act ("WCA") was enacted to protect consumers against unfair, deceptive, and unconscionable business practices and to encourage development of fair and economically sound practices in consumer transactions. Wis. Stat. § 421.102(2).
- 56. The Wisconsin Supreme Court has favorably cited authority finding that the WCA "goes further to protect consumer interests than any other such legislation in the country," and is "probably the most sweeping consumer credit legislation yet enacted in any state." *Kett* v. *Community Credit Plan, Inc.*, 228 Wis. 2d 1, 18 n.15, 596 N.W.2d 786 (1999) (citations omitted).
- 57. To further these goals, the Act's protections must be "liberally construed and applied." Wis. Stat. § 421.102(1); see also § 425.301.
- 58. "The basic purpose of the remedies set forth in Chapter 425, Stats., is to induce compliance with the WCA and thereby promote its underlying objectives." *First Wisconsin Nat'l Bank v. Nicolaou*, 113 Wis. 2d 524, 533, 335 N.W.2d 390 (1983). Thus, private actions

under the WCA are designed to both benefit consumers whose rights have been violated and also competitors of the violators, whose competitive advantage should not be diminished because of their compliance with the law.

- 59. To carry out this intent, the WCA provides Wisconsin consumers with an array of protections and legal remedies. The Act contains significant and sweeping restrictions on the activities of those attempting to collect debts. *See* Wis. Stats. § 427.104.
- 60. The Act limits the amounts and types of additional fees that may be charged to consumers in conjunction with transactions. Wis. Stats. § 422.202(1). The Act also provides injured consumers with causes of action for class-wide statutory and actual damages and injunctive remedies against defendants on behalf of all customers who suffer similar injuries. *See* Wis. Stats. §§ 426.110(1); § 426.110(4)(e). Finally, "a customer may not waive or agree to forego rights or benefits under [the Act]." Wis. Stat. § 421.106(1).
- 61. Consumers' WCA claims under Wis. Stat. § 427.104(1) are analyzed using the same methods as claims under the FDCPA. Indeed, the WCA itself requires that the court analyze the WCA "in accordance with the policies underlying a federal consumer credit protection act," including the FDCPA. Wis. Stat. § 421.102(1).
- 62. Further, the Wisconsin Supreme Court has held that WCA claims relating to debt collection are to be analyzed under the "unsophisticated consumer" standard. *Brunton v. Nuvell Credit Corp.*, 785 N.W.2d 302, 314-15. In *Brunton*, the Wisconsin Supreme Court explicitly adopted and followed the "unsophisticated consumer" standard, citing and discussing *Gammon v. GC Servs. Ltd. P'ship*, 27 F.3d 1254, 1257 (7th Cir. 1994). *Id.*

- 63. Wis. Stat. § 427.104(1)(g) states that a debt collector may not: "Communicate with the customer . . . in such a manner as can reasonably be expected to threaten or harass the customer."
- 64. Wis. Stat. § 427.104(1)(h) states that a debt collector may not: "Engage in other conduct which can reasonably be expected to threaten or harass the customer"
- 65. Wis. Stat. § 427.104(1)(j) states that a debt collector may not: "Claim, or attempt or threaten to enforce a right with knowledge or reason to know that the right does not exist."
- 66. Wis. Stat. § 427.104(1)(L) states that a debt collector may not: "Threaten action against the customer unless like action is taken in regular course or is intended with respect to the particular debt."

COUNT I – FDCPA

- 67. Plaintiff incorporates by reference as if fully set forth herein the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Complaint.
- 68. Defendant misrepresented the "Amount Now Due" on Plaintiff's Synchrony account. *Compare* Exhibits A and B with Exhibits C and D.
- 69. <u>Exhibit B</u>, mailed shortly after <u>Exhibit A</u>, states that the "Amount Now Due" corresponds to the "Amount Past Due" stated in <u>Exhibit A</u>.
- 70. <u>Exhibit D</u>, mailed shortly after <u>Exhibit C</u>, states that the "Amount Now Due" corresponds to the "Total Minimum Payment Due" stated in <u>Exhibit C</u>.
- 71. <u>Exhibit D</u> states that the "Amount Now Due" as of November 2, 2017 was \$234.00 but, as the term "Amount Now Due" was used by Synchrony, the actual "amount now due" was \$160.00. Exhibit C.

- 72. The unsophisticated consumer would be misled to believe that her account had a past due amount of \$234.00 as of the date of Exhibit D. In fact, as of the date of Exhibit D, Plaintiff could have brought her account current by paying the "Amount Past Due," \$160.00, and paying an additional \$74.00 approximately three weeks later.
- 73. At a minimum, the consumer would be confused as to whether payment of \$160.00 or \$234.00 would bring her account current. *See Magee v. AllianceOne, Ltd.*, 487 F. Supp. 2d 1024, 1029 n. (S.D. Ind. Mar. 27, 2007) ("Magee had no way of knowing that when AllianceOne said 'minimum amount due' in the Letter it actually meant 'past due amount.'").
- 74. Defendant violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692e, 1692e(2)(A), 1692e(10), 1692f, 1692f(1), and 1692g(a)(1).

COUNT II – WCA

- 75. Plaintiff incorporates by reference as if fully set forth herein the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Complaint.
- 76. Defendant misrepresented the "Amount Now Due" on Plaintiff's Synchrony account. *Compare* Exhibits A and B with Exhibits C and D.
- 77. <u>Exhibit B</u>, mailed shortly after <u>Exhibit A</u>, states that the "Amount Now Due" corresponds to the "Amount Past Due" stated in <u>Exhibit A</u>.
- 78. <u>Exhibit D</u>, mailed shortly after <u>Exhibit C</u>, states that the "Amount Now Due" corresponds to the "Total Minimum Payment Due" stated in <u>Exhibit C</u>.
- 79. <u>Exhibit D</u> states that the "Amount Now Due" as of November 2, 2017 was \$234.00 but, as the term "Amount Now Due" was used by Synchrony, the actual "amount now due" was \$160.00. Exhibit C.

- 80. The unsophisticated consumer would be misled to believe that her account had a past due amount of \$234.00 as of the date of Exhibit D. In fact, as of the date of Exhibit D, Plaintiff could have brought her account current by paying the "Amount Past Due," \$160.00, and paying an additional \$74.00 approximately three weeks later.
- 81. At a minimum, the consumer would be confused as to whether payment of \$234.00 or \$160.00 would bring her account current. *See Magee v. AllianceOne, Ltd.*, 487 F. Supp. 2d 1024, 1029 n. (S.D. Ind. Mar. 27, 2007) ("Magee had no way of knowing that when AllianceOne said 'minimum amount due' in the Letter it actually meant 'past due amount.'").
- 82. Defendant violated Wis. Stat. §§ 427.104(1)(g), 427.104(1)(h), 427.104(1)(j), and 427.104(1)(L).

CLASS ALLEGATIONS

- 83. Plaintiff brings this action on behalf of a Class consisting of (a) all natural persons in the State of Wisconsin, (b) who were sent an initial collection letter in the form represented by Exhibit D to the complaint in this action, (c) seeking to collect a credit card account debt owed to Synchrony Bank, (d) which debt was incurred for personal, family or household purposes (e) between May 1, 2017 and May 1, 2018, inclusive, (f) that was not returned by the postal service.
- 84. The Class is so numerous that joinder is impracticable. Upon information and belief, there are more than 50 members of the Class.
- 85. There are questions of law and fact common to the members of the class, which common questions predominate over any questions that affect only individual class members. The predominant common question is whether Defendant violated the FDCPA and the WCA.
- 86. Plaintiff's claims are typical of the claims of the Class members. All are based on the same factual and legal theories.

- 87. Plaintiff will fairly and adequately represent the interests of the Class members. Plaintiff has retained counsel experienced in consumer credit and debt collection abuse cases.
- 88. A class action is superior to other alternative methods of adjudicating this dispute. Individual cases are not economically feasible.

JURY DEMAND

89. Plaintiff hereby demands a trial by jury.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff requests that the Court enter judgment in favor of Plaintiff and the Class and against Defendant for:

- (a) actual damages;
- (b) statutory damages;
- (c) attorneys' fees, litigation expenses and costs of suit; and
- (d) such other or further relief as the Court deems proper.

Dated: August 6, 2018

ADEMI & O'REILLY, LLP

By: /s/ Mark A. Eldridge
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Mark A. Eldridge (SBN 1089944)
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bslatky@ademilaw.com

EXHIBIT A



in fuel statement credits pay-at-the oung convenience and Leasy expense thating ect to credit approval. See CITGO Rewards Card Program Rewards Terms for de

CITGO Rewards® Card BARBARA L MOLLBERG Account Number 27-

Full Account Number

Visit us at www.citgorewardscard.com Customer Service: 1-855-598-4879

Summary of Account Activity	Colored States
Previous Balance	\$991.48
+ Fees Charged	\$38.00
+ Interest Charges	\$20.93
New Balance	\$1,050.41
Credit Limit	\$1,350.00
Available Credit	\$299.00

Cash Limit \$270.00 Available Cash \$270.00 Statement Closing Date 09/29/2017 Days in Billing Cycle 29

Your 16-digit account number should be used to sign-up for Online Bill Pay. This number is listed as your "Full Account Number" above the Account Activity box.

Payment information	
New Balance	\$1,050.41
Amount Past Due	\$90.00
Total Minimum Payment Due	\$160.00
Payment Due Date	10/23/2017

Late Payment Warning: If we do not receive your Total Minimum Payment Due by the Payment Due Date listed above you may have to pay a late fee up to \$38.00.

Minimum Payment Warning: If you make only the minimum payment each period, you will pay more in interest and it will take you longer to pay off your balance. For example:

Typic make no south from the control of the control	You will be off the britance of a centre of lost a scalements about	Aftervall will and up paying on as threater and + the on
Only the minimum payment	3 years	\$1,466.00

If you would like information about credit counseling services, call 1-877-302-8775.

0.00
\$0.00
21.88
\$1.09

Your CITGO Rewards Card News For more information on CITGO Rewards or to check your CITGO Rewards balance, please visit www.citgorewardscard.com or call 1-855-598-4879.

PAYMENT DUE BY 5 P.M. (ET) ON THE DUE DATE.

NOTICE: We may convert your payment into an electronic debit. See reverse for details, Billing Rights and other important information.

Detach and mail this portion with your check. Do not include any correspondence with your check.



		Acco	ount Number:	2749
Total Minimum	Amount Pass Du	Payment	New Balanc	
\$160.00	\$90.00	10/23/2017	\$1,050.41	and the second

Payment Enclosed: Use your 16-digit account number when signing up for Online Bill

New address or email? Print changes on back.

BARBARA L MOLLBERG 3650 E LAYTON AVE CUDAHY WI 53110-1411

200943 C310

<u> Երիկինակին Արևրինիստանանի անկանին բարինի</u>ց

Make Payment to: CITGO/SYNCB P.O. BOX 530938 ATLANTA, GA 30353-0938

Որդվաբարբանին հիրդին այդում անականությունների և

Customer Service: For account information, call the number on the front of this statement. For Hearing or Speech disabilities, use a TRS. Unless your name is listed on this statement, your access to information on the account may be limited. You may also mail questions (but not payments) to:

P.O. Box 965004, Orlando, FL 32896-5004. Please include your account number on any correspondence you send to us.

Payments: Send payments to the address listed on the remit portion of this statement or pay online.

Notice: See below for your Billing Rights and other important information. Telephoning about billing errors will not preserve your rights under federa law. To preserve your rights, please write to our Billing Inquiries Address, PO. Box 965003, Orlando, FL 32896-5003.

Purchases, returns, and payments made just prior to billing date may not appear until next month's statement. When you provide a check as payment, you authorize us either to use information from your check to make a one-time electronic fund transfer from your account or to process the payment as a check transaction. When we use information from your check to make an electronic fund transfer, funds may be withdrawn from your account as soon as the same day we receive your payment, and you will not receive your check back from your financial institution. You may choose not to have your payment collected electronically by sending your payment (with the payment stub), in your own envelope – not the enclosed window envelope, addressed to: P.O. Box 960097, Orlando, Pt. 32896-0097 and not the Payment Address.

What To Do If You Think You Find A Mistake On Your Statement

If you think there is an error on your statement, write to us at the Billing Inquiries Address of:

Synchrony Bank

P.O. Box 965003, Orlando, FL 32896-5003

- In your letter, give us the following information:
- · Account information: Your name and account number
- · Dollar amount: The dollar amount of the suspected error.
- Description of Problem If you think there is an error on your bill, describe what you believe is wrong and why you believe it is a mistake.

You must contact us within 60 days after the error appeared on your statement.

You must notify us of any potential errors in writing. You may call us, but if you do we are not required to investigate any potential errors and you may have to pay the amount in question.

While we investigate whether or not there has been an error, the following are true:

- We cannot try to collect the amount in question, or report you as delinquent on that amount.
- The charge in question may remain on your statement, and we may continue to charge you interest on that amount. But, if we determine that we made a mistake, you will not have to pay the amount in question or any interest or other fees related to that amount.
- While you do not have to pay the amount in question, you are responsible for the remainder of your balance.
- · We can apply any unpaid amount against your credit limit

Your Rights If You Are Dissatisfied With Your Credit Card Purchases

If you are dissatisfied with the goods or services that you have purchased with your credit card, and you have tried in good faith to correct the problem with the merchant, you may have the right not to pay the remaining amount due on the purchase

To use this right, all of the following must be true:

- 1 The purchase must have been made in your home state or within 100 miles of your current mailing address, and the purchase price must have been more than \$50. (Note: Neither of these are necessary if your purchase was based on an advertisement we mailed to you, or if we own the company that sold you the goods or services.)
- You must have used your credit card for the purchase. Purchases made with cash advances from an ATM or with a check that accesses your credit card account do not qualify.
- 3 You must not yet have fully paid for the purchase

If all of the criteria above are met and you are still dissatisfied with the purchase, contact us in writing at:

Synchrony Bank

P.O. Box 965003, Orlando, FL 32896-5003

While we investigate, the same rules apply to the disputed amount as discussed above. After we finish our investigation, we will tell you our decision At that point, if we think you owe an amount and you do not pay we may report you as delinquent.

Information About Payments: You may at any time pay, in whole or in part, the total unpaid balance without any additional charge for prepayment. Payments received after 5 00 p.m. (ET) on any day will be credited as of the next business day. Credit to your Account may be delayed up to five days if payment (a) is not received at the Payment Address, (b) is not made in U.S. dillars drawn on a U.S. financial institution located in the U.S., (c) is not accompanied by the remittance coupon attached to your statement, (d) contains more than one payment or remittance coupon, (e) is not received in the remittance envelope provided or (f) includes staples, paper clips, tape, a folded check, or correspondence of any type. Conditional Payments, All written communications concerning disputed amounts, including any check or other payment in full* or is tendered as full satisfaction of a disputed amount, or (fi) is tendered with other conditions or limitations ("Disputed Payments"), must be mailed or delivered to us at P.O. Box 955003, Orlando, FL 32896-5003.

Credits To Your Account: An amount shown in parentheses or preceded by a minus (-) sign is a credit or credit balance unless otherwise indicated. Credits will be applied to your previous balance immediately upon receipt, but will not satisfy any required payment that may be due. Credit Reports And Account Information: If you believe that we have reported inaccurate information about you to a credit bureau, please contact us at PO. Box 965005, Orlando, FL 32896-5005. In doing so, please identify the inaccurate information and tell us why you believe it is incorrect. If you have a copy of the credit report that includes the inaccurate information, please include a copy of that report. We may report information about your account to credit bureaus. Late payments,

missed payments, or other defaults on your account may be reflected in

Balance Subject To Interest Charge Calculation Method 2D (Daily Balance method):

vour credit report.

We figure the interest charge on your account by applying the periodic rate to the 'daily balance' of your account for each day in the billing cycle. We then add the interest to the daily balance. To get the "daily balance we take the beginning balance of your account each day (which includes unpaid interest), add any new charges, and applicable fees, and subtract any payments or credits. This gives us the daily balance. Any daily balance fees than zero will be treated as zero. A separate daily balance will be calculated for each balance type on your account. The balance(s) shown in the Interest Charges section of this statement is the sum of the daily balances for each day in the billing cycle divided by the number of days in the billing cycle.

Bankruptcy Notice: If you file bankruptcy you must send us notice, including account number and all information related to the proceeding to the following address: Synchrony Bank, Attn. Bankruptcy Dept., P.O. Box 965060, Orlando, FL 32896-5060

Your account is owned and serviced by Synchrony Bank.

O1DG6128 - 1- 11/02/15

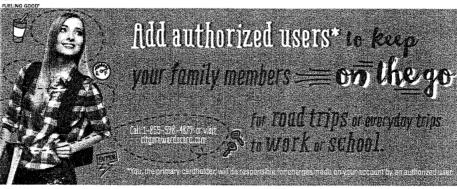
This is an attempt to collect a debt and any information obtained will be used for that purpose

*By providing a telephone number on your account, you consent to Synchrony Bank and any other owner or servicer of your account contacting you about your account, including using any contact information or cell phone numbers you provide, and you consent to the use of any automatic telephone dialing system and/or an artificial or prerecorded voice when contacting you, even if you are charged for the call under your phone plan.

For changes of address, phone number and/or email, please check the box and print the changes below

Street Address City, State ZIP Phone #				
Email	Home Phone #	Business Phone #	*Cell # or other phone # we can use to contact you	**Email Address





Transacti	in Summar	у			
Tran Date	Post Date	Reference Number	Description of Transac	ction or Credit	Amount
			FEES		
09/23	09/23		LATE FEE		\$38.00
			TOTAL FEES FOR T	HIS PERIOD	\$38.00
			INTEREST CHARGE	D	
09/29	09/29		INTEREST CHARGE	ON PURCHASES	\$20.93
09/29	09/29		INTEREST CHARGE	ON CASH ADVANCES	\$0.00
			TOTAL INTEREST F	OR THIS PERIOD	\$20.93
			2017 Totals Year-to-D	late	
		Total Fees Cha	arged in 2017	\$65.00	
		Total Interest 0	Charged in 2017	\$193.55	
		Total Interest P	Paid in 2017	\$152.06	

Interest Charge Catculation					
Your Annual Percentage Rate	(APR) is the annua	interest rate on your	account.		
	Expiration	Annual	Balance Subject	Interest	Balance
Type of Balance	Date	Percentage Rate	to interest Rate	Charge	Method
Current Transactions					
Regular Purchase	NA	27.99% (v)	\$37.84	\$0.85	2D
Cash Advance	NA	29.99%	\$0.00	\$0.00	2D
Transactions on or before 11/3	30/2016				
REGULAR PURCHASES	NA	25.99% (v)	\$972.78	\$20.08	2D
(v) = Variable Rate					

Cardholder News and information

YOUR ACCOUNT IS PAST DUE. PLEASE PAY THE MINIMUM PAYMENT DUE OR CONTACT THIS OFFICE AT THE PHONE NUMBER LISTED ON YOUR STATEMENT.

Synchrony Bank may continue to obtain information, including employment and income information from others about you (including requesting reports from consumer reporting agencies and other sources) to review, maintain or collect your account. For information about the CITGO Rewards Card Program, log on to www.citgorewardscard.com or call 1-855-598-4879

Cardholder Benefits and Information

- Don't forget about your rewards! You earn 5¢ on every gallon in fuel statement credits. Use your CITGO Rewards® Card
 today at one of CITGO's approximately 5,500 locations. Purchases subject to credit approval. See CITGO Rewards Card
 Program Rewards Terms for details.
- Add an authorized user and earn even more! By adding authorized users to your account, you can earn even more fuel statement credits on their purchases. You, the primary cardholder, will be responsible for charges made on your account by an authorized user.

Exhibit B

October 2, 2017

BARBARA L MOLLBERG 3650 E LAYTON AVE CUDAHY WI 53110-1411

A00001192 C310

NOTICE OF RIGHT TO CURE DEFAULT

RE: CITGO Rewards® Card Account Number Ending In: 2747

Dear Barbara L Mollberg,

October 17, 2017 is the LAST DAY FOR PAYMENT. \$90.00 is the AMOUNT NOW DUE.

You are late in making your payment(s). If you pay the AMOUNT NOW DUE (above) by the LAST DAY FOR PAYMENT (above), you may continue with the contract as though you were not late. Payment should be sent to us at the address set forth below. If you do not pay by this date, we may exercise our rights under the law.

SYNCHRONY BANK P.O. BOX 530938 ATLANTA, GA 30353-0938

Sincerely,

SYNCHRONY BANK 1-866-240-8733

This is an attempt to collect a debt and any information obtained will be used for that purpose. Account is owned by SYNCHRONY BANK

Case 2:18-cv-01210 Filed 08/06/18 Page 2 of 3 Document 1-2

Exhibit C



CITGO Rewards® Card

BARBARA L MOLLBERG Account Number 2749 Full Account Number 274 Visit us at www.citgorewardscard.com Customer Service: 1-866-240-8733

Previous Balance	\$1,050.41
+ Fees Charged	\$38.00
+ Interest Charges	\$24.59
New Balance	\$1,113.00

 Credit Limit
 \$1,350.00

 Available Credit
 \$0.00

 Cash Limit
 \$270.00

 Available Cash
 \$0.00

 Statement Closing Date
 10/31/2017

 Days in Billing Cycle
 32

Your 16-digit account number should be used to sign-up for Online Bill Pay. This number is listed as your "Full Account Number" above the Account Activity box.

Payment Information	
New Balance	\$1,113.00
Amount Past Due	\$160.00
Total Minimum Payment Due	\$234.00
Payment Due Date	11/23/2017
-	

Late Payment Warning: If we do not receive your Total Minimum Payment Due by the Payment Due Date listed above you may have to pay a late fee up to \$38.00.

Minimum Payment Warning: If you make only the minimum payment each period, you will pay more in interest and it will take you longer to pay off your balance. For example:

if you make of a edumenal charges spaint this card, bris cards month you pay.	You respect of a the polarité a cover on toes a se transpert par about.	And volumend Lub peyranan economic Hotal SAR
Only the minimum payment	3 years	\$1,520.00

If you would like information about credit counseling services, call 1-877-302-8775.

CITGO Reverds Summary	20.00
Gallons Purchased During Period	0.00
Rewards Earned During Period	\$0.00
Gallons Purchased Year To Date	21.88
Rewards Earned Year To Date	\$1.09

For more information on CITGO Rewards or to check your CITGO Rewards balance, please visit www.citgorewardscard.com or call 1-855-598-4879.

PAYMENT DUE BY 5 P.M. (ET) ON THE DUE DATE.

NOTICE: We may convert your payment into an electronic debit. See reverse for details, Billing Rights and other important information.

Detach and mail this portion with your check. Do not include any correspondence with your check.

Account Number: 2745



| Account Number: 274 | Fotal Planman; | New Balling | Payment | New Balling | Payment | New Balling | New Balling

Payment Enclosed: Use your 16-digit account number when signing up for Online Bill

\$ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _

New address or email? Print changes on back.

BARBARA L MOLLBERG 3650 E LAYTON AVE CUDAHY WI 53110-1411 124248 0311 - վոխեգվիկուսիցմոկվիրիկորկորկու

Make Payment to: CITGO/SYNCB P.O. BOX 530938 ATLANTA, GA 30353-0938

լնգինոնձյնինուկիկեննիկերգրիոնկիներորիուու

Customer Service: For account information, call the number on the front of this statement. For Hearing or Speech disabilities, use a TRS. Unless Customer Service: For account information, call the number on the front of this statement. For Hearing or Speech disabilities, use a TRS. Unless your name is listed on this statement, your access to information on the account may be limited. You may also mail questions (but not payments) to: P.O. Box 965004, Orlando, FL 32896-5004. Please include your account number on any correspondence you send to us. Payments: Send payments to the address listed on the remit portion of this statement or pay online.

Notice: See below for your Billing Rights and other important information. Telephoning about billing errors will not preserve your rights under federal light. To preserve your rights to pure filling and provided the property of the purple of the provided provided and provided

law. To preserve your rights, please write to our Billing Inquiries Address, PO Box 965003, Orlando, FL 32896-5003.

Purchases, returns, and payments made just prior to billing date may not appear until next month's statement. When you provide a check as payment, you authorize us either to use information from your check to make a one-time electronic fund transfer from your account or to process the payment as a check transaction. When we use information from your check to make an electronic fund transfer, funds may be withdrawn from your account as soon as the same day we receive your payment, and you will not receive your check back from your financial institution. You may choose not to have your payment collected electronically by sending your payment (with the payment stub), in your own envelope – not the enclosed window envelope, addressed to: P.O. Box 960097, Orlando, FL 32896-0097 and not the Payment Address.

What To Do If You Think You Find A Mistake On Your Statement

If you think there is an error on your statement, write to us at the Billing Inquiries Address of:

Synchrony Bank

P.O. Box 965003, Orlando, FL 32896-5003

- In your letter, give us the following information:
- Account information: Your name and account number.
- · Dollar amount: The dollar amount of the suspected error.
- · Description of Problem: If you think there is an error on your bill, describe what you believe is wrong and why you believe it is a mistake.

You must contact us within 60 days after the error appeared on your statement.

You must notify us of any potential errors in writing. You may call us, but if you do we are not required to investigate any potential errors and you may have to pay the amount in question.

While we investigate whether or not there has been an error, the following are true

- · We cannot try to collect the amount in question, or report you as delinquent on that amount
- The charge in question may remain on your statement, and we may continue to charge you interest on that amount. But, if we determine that we made a mistake, you will not have to pay the amount in question or any interest or other fees related to that amount.
- . While you do not have to pay the amount in question, you are responsible for the remainder of your balance
- · We can apply any unpaid amount against your credit limit.

Your Rights If You Are Dissatisfied With Your Credit Card Purchases

If you are dissatisfied with the goods or services that you have purchased with your credit card, and you have tried in good faith to correct the problem with the merchant, you may have the right not to pay the remaining amount due on the purchase.

To use this right, all of the following must be true:

- The purchase must have been made in your home state or within 100 miles of your current mailing address, and the purchase price must have been more than \$50. (Note: Neither of these are necessary if your purchase was based on an advertisement we mailed to you, or if we own the company that sold you the goods or services.)
- 2. You must have used your credit card for the purchase. Purchases made with cash advances from an ATM or with a check that accesses your credit card account do not qualify.
- 3. You must not yet have fully paid for the purchase.

If all of the criteria above are met and you are still dissatisfied with the purchase, contact us in writing at:

Synchrony Bank

P.O. Box 965003, Orlando, FL 32896-5003

While we investigate, the same rules apply to the disputed amount as discussed above. After we finish our investigation, we will tell you our decision. At that point, if we think you owe an amount and you do not pay we may report you as delinquent

Information About Payments: You may at any time pay, in whole or in part, the total unpaid balance without any additional charge for prepayment. Payments received after 5:00 p.m. (ET) on any day will be credited as of the next business day Credit to your Account may be delayed up to five days if payment (a) is not received at the Payment Address, (b) is not made in U.S. dollars drawn on a U.S. financial institution located in the U.S., (c) is not accompanied by the remittance coupon attached to your statement, (d) contains more than one payment or remittance coupon, (e) is not received in the remittance envelope provided or (f) includes staples, paper clips, tape, a folded check, or correspondence of any type Conditional Payments: All written communications concerning disputed amounts, including any check or other payment instrument that (i) indicates that the payment constitutes "payment in full" or is tendered as full satisfaction of a disputed amount, or (ii) is tendered with other conditions or limitations ("Disputed Payments"), must be mailed or delivered to us at P.O. Box 965003, Orlando, FL 32896-5003

Credits To Your Account: An amount shown in parentheses or preceded by a minus (-) sign is a credit or credit balance unless otherwise indicated. Credits will be applied to your previous balance immediately upon receipt, but will not satisfy any required payment that may be due Credit Reports And Account Information: If you believe that we have reported inaccurate information about you to a credit bureau, please contact us at PO. Box 965005, Orlando, FL 32896-5005. In doing so, believe it is incorrect. If you have a copy of the credit report that includes the inaccurate information, please include a copy of that report. We may report information about your account to credit bureaus. Late payments, missed payments, or other defaults on your account may be reflected in

Balance Subject To Interest Charge Calculation Method 2D (Daily Balance method):

We figure the interest charge on your account by applying the periodic rate to the "daily balance" of your account for each day in the billing cycle. We then add the interest to the daily balance. To get the "daily balance" we take the beginning balance of your account each day (which includes unpaid interest), add any new charges, and applicable fees, and subtract any payments or credits. This gives us the daily balance. Any daily balance of less than zero will be treated as zero. A separate daily balance will be calculated for each balance type on your account. The balance(s) shown in the Interest Charges section of this statement is the sum of the daily balances for each day in the billing cycle divided by the number of days in the billing cycle

Bankruptcy Notice: If you file bankruptcy you must send us notice, including account number and all information related to the proceeding to the following address: Synchrony Bank, Attn. Bankruptcy Dept., P.O. Box 965060, Orlando, FL 32896-5060.

Your account is owned and serviced by Synchrony Bank.

O1DG6128 - 1- 11/02/15

This is an attempt to collect a debt and any information obtained will be used for that purpose

*By providing a telephone number on your account, you consent to Synchrony Bank and any other owner or servicer of your account contacting you about your account, including using any contact information or cell phone numbers you provide, and you consent to the use of any automatic telephone dialing system and/or an artificial or prerecorded voice when contacting you, even if you are charged for the call under your phone plan.

For changes of address, phone number and/or email, please check the box and print the changes below

Street Address City, State ZIP				
Phone # Email	Home Phone #	Business Phone #	*Cell # or other phone #	**Email Address



Tran Date	Post Date	Reference Number	Description of Transaction	n or Credit	Amount
		1101010011001	FEES	il di diadit	Alloun
10/23	10/23		LATE FEE		\$38.00
			TOTAL FEES FOR THIS	PERIOD	\$38.00
			INTEREST CHARGED		
10/31	10/31		INTEREST CHARGE ON	PURCHASES	\$24.59
10/31	10/31		INTEREST CHARGE OF	CASH ADVANCES	\$0.00
			TOTAL INTEREST FOR	THIS PERIOD	\$24.59
			2017 Totals Year to Gali		
		Total Fees Cha	arged in 2017	\$103.00	
		Total Interest C	Charged in 2017	\$218.14	
		Total Interest P	aid in 2017	\$152.06	

triceest Charge Calculation (%)					1.500
Your Annual Percentage Rate (AP	R) is the annual	interest rate on your	account.		
	Expiration	Annual	Balance Subject	Interest	Balance
Type of Balance	Date	Percentage Rate	to Interest Rate	Charge	Method
Current Transactions					
Regular Purchase	NA	27.99% (v)	\$78.72	\$1.94	2D
Cash Advance	NA	29.99%	\$0.00	\$0.00	2D
Transactions on or before 11/30/2	2016				
REGULAR PURCHASES	NA	25.99% (v)	\$994.13	\$22.65	20
(v) = Variable Rate					

Cartification News and Information

YOUR ACCOUNT IS PAST DUE. PLEASE PAY THE MINIMUM PAYMENT DUE OR
CONTACT THIS OFFICE AT THE PHONE NUMBER LISTED ON YOUR STATEMENT.

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-1

Exhibit D

ADVANCED CALL CENTER TECHNOLOGIES, LLC

PO Box 9091

844-832-3627

Gray, TN 37615-9091

TTY#: 844-252-5490

STATEMENT DATE: November 02, 2017

ACCOUNT #: ENDING IN 2747

TOTAL ACCOUNT BALANCE: \$1,113.00

AMOUNT NOW DUE: \$234.00

RE: CITGO Rewards® Card

FIRST NOTICE

Dear Barbara L Mollberg:

This account has been listed with our office for collection.

This notice has been sent by a collection agency. This is an attempt to collect a debt, and any information obtained will be used for that purpose.

If the Amount Now Due is paid to Synchrony Bank and your account is brought up to date, we will stop our collection activity. All payments should be made directly to Synchrony Bank using the enclosed envelope. Do not send payments to this office.

If circumstances are preventing you from paying the Amount Now Due referenced above, please call our office today at 844-832-3627 so that we may assist you in resolving this matter. Our office hours are Monday - Thursday 8 am to 10 pm, Friday & Saturday 8 am to 8 pm and Sunday 11 am to 8 pm, Eastern Time Zone (EST).

Synchrony Bank may continue to add interest and fees as provided in your agreement. If you pay the balance shown above, an additional payment may be necessary to pay your account balance in full. Because of interest, late charges, credits or charges that may vary from day to day, the amount due on the day you pay may differ. For further information call 844-832-3627.

Unless you notify this office within 30 days after receiving this notice that you dispute the validity of the debt or any portion thereof, this office will assume this debt is valid. If you notify this office in writing within 30 days from receiving this notice, this office will: obtain verification of the debt or obtain a copy of a judgment and mail you a copy of such judgment or verification. If you request this office in writing within 30 days after receiving this notice, this office will provide you with the name and address of the original creditor, if different from the current creditor.

Very truly yours, Advanced Call Center Technologies, LLC 844-832-3627 TTY#: 844-252-5490

PLEASE DETACH AND RETURN BOTTOM PORTION WITH YOUR PAYMENT

011

PO Box 9091 Gray, TN 37615-9091 STATEMENT DATE: 11/02/17 URL: CitgoRewardsCard.com ACCOUNT #: ENDING IN 2747

TOTAL ACCOUNT BALANCE: \$1,113.00

AMOUNT NOW DUE: \$234.00

յոքիներներիկունաիկուլի[իրմիրդիլինեներաիրա

Barbara L Mollberg 3650 E Layton Ave Cudahy, WI 53110-1411

1676

ոնիննումննանությին ինկականիրությունին իրակինիր կումի

Synchrony Bank/CITGO PO Box 530938 Atlanta, GA 30353-0938

Case 2:18-cv-01210 Filed 08/06/18 Page 2 of 2 Document 1-4

CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE REVERSE OF THE FORM.)

Place an X in the appropriate Bo	ox: Green	Bay Division		Milwaukee Division	
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS			DEFENDANTS		
BARBARA M	OLLBERG		ADVANCED	CALL CENTER T	ECHNOLOGIES LL
(b) County of Residence of	f First Listed Plaintiff EPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CA	Milwaukee SES)	County of Residence of	of First Listed Defendant (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)	ONLY)
			NOTE: IN LANI	CONDEMNATION CASES, US	SE THE LOCATION OF THE
			LAND	INVOLVED.	
(c) Attorney's (Firm Name, A	Address, and Telephone Number	er)	Attorneys (If Known)		
Ademi & O'Reilly, LLP, 362 (414) 482-8000-Telephone	20 E. Layton Ave., Cudahy, WI (414) 482-8001-Facsimile	53110			
II. BASIS OF JURISDIC	CTION (Place an "X" i	n One Box Only)		RINCIPAL PARTIES	(Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff and One Box for Defendant)
U.S. Government Plaintiff	✓ 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government ?	Not a Party)		TF DEF 1 Incorporated or Pr of Business In Thi	PTF DEF incipal Place 4 4 4
2 U.S. Government Defendant	4 Diversity	o C Danting in Law III	Citizen of Another State	2 Incorporated and I of Business In A	
	(indicate Citizensni	p of Parties in Item III)	Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	3 Toreign Nation	6 6 6
IV. NATURE OF SUIT					
CONTRACT 110 Insurance	PERSONAL INJURY	PERSONAL INJURY	FORFEITURE/PENALTY 610 Agriculture	BANKRUPTCY ☐ 422 Appeal 28 USC 158	OTHER STATUTES 400 State Reapportionment
120 Marine 130 Miller Act 140 Negotiable Instrument 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment 151 Medicare Act 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excl. Veterans) 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits 160 Stockholders' Suits 190 Other Contract 195 Contract Product Liability 196 Franchise REAL PROPERTY 210 Land Condemnation 220 Foreclosure 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment 240 Torts to Land 245 Tort Product Liability 290 All Other Real Property	Slander 330 Federal Employers' Liability 340 Marine 345 Marine Product Liability 350 Motor Vehicle 55 Motor Vehicle Product Liability 360 Other Personal Injury CIVIL RIGHTS 441 Voting 442 Employment 443 Housing/ Accommodations 444 Welfare	□ 362 Personal Injury - Med. Malpractice □ 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability □ 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability □ 370 Other Product Property □ 370 Other Praud □ 371 Truth in Lending □ 380 Other Personal □ Property Damage □ 385 Property Damage □ 385 Property Damage □ roduct Liability □ PRISONER PETITIONS □ 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence □ Habeas Corpus: □ 530 General □ 535 Death Penalty □ 540 Mandamus & Other	620 Other Food & Drug 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 630 Liquor Laws 640 R.R. & Truck 650 Airline Regs. 660 Occupational Safety/Health 690 Other 710 Fair Labor Standards Act 720 Labor/Mgmt. Relations 730 Labor/Mgmt. Reporting & Disclosure Act 740 Railway Labor Act 790 Other Labor Litigation 791 Empl. Ret. Inc. Security Act IMMIGRATION 462 Naturalization Application	□ 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 PROPERTY RIGHTS □ 820 Copyrights □ 830 Patent □ 840 Trademark SOCIAL SECURITY □ 861 HIA (1395ff) □ 862 Black Lung (923) □ 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) □ 864 SSID Title XVI □ 865 RSI (405(g)) FEDERAL TAX SUITS □ 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) □ 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	410 Antitrust 430 Banks and Banking 450 Commerce 460 Deportation 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations 480 Consumer Credit 490 Cable/Sat TV 810 Selective Service 850 Securities/Commodities/Exchange 875 Customer Challenge 12 USC 3410 890 Other Statutory Actions 891 Agricultural Acts 892 Economic Stabilization Act 893 Environmental Matters 894 Energy Allocation Act 895 Freedom of Information Act 900Appeal of Fee Determination Under Equal Access
V. ORIGIN (Place an	Employment 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other 440 Other Civil Rights "X" in One Box Only)	550 Civil Rights 555 Prison Condition	☐ 463 Habeas Corpus - Alien Detainee ☐ 465 Other Immigration Actions		to Justice 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes Appeal to District
☑ 1 Original ☐ 2 Rem	noved from 3	Appellate Court	Reopened anothe (speci		Judgment
VI. CAUSE OF ACTIO	N 15 U.S.C. 1692 et seq Brief description of ca	•	iling (Do not cite jurisdiction Wisconsin Consumer Act	al statutes unless diversity):	
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:		IS A CLASS ACTION	DEMAND \$	CHECK YES only JURY DEMAND	if demanded in complaint: : ☑ Yes ☐ No
VIII. RELATED CASE	(See instructions):	JUDGE		DOCKET NUMBER	
DATE		SIGNATURE OF ATTOR	NEY OF RECORD	·	
August 6, 2018 FOR OFFICE USE ONLY		/s/ Mark A. E	ldridge		

- Case 2:18-cv-01210 Filed 08/06/18 Page 1 of 2 Document 1-5

INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- I. (a) Plaintiffs-Defendants. Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- **II. Jurisdiction**. The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.C.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.

United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here.

United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.

Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.

Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.)

- III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties. This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- **IV. Nature of Suit.** Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If the nature of suit cannot be determined, be sure the cause of action, in Section VI below, is sufficient to enable the deputy clerk or the statistical clerks in the Administrative Office to determine the nature of suit. If the cause fits more than one nature of suit, select the most definitive.
- V. Origin. Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.

Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.

Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. When the petition for removal is granted, check this box.

Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.

Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date.

Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.

Multidistrict Litigation. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407. When this box is checked, do not check (5) above.

Appeal to District Judge from Magistrate Judgment. (7) Check this box for an appeal from a magistrate judge's decision.

VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity.

U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553

Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service

VII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.

Demand. In this space enter the dollar amount (in thousands of dollars) being demanded or indicate other demand such as a preliminary injunction.

Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.

VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the Eastern District of Wisconsin

)
BARBARA MO	OLLBERG))
Plaintiff	<u>(s)</u>)
v.	, ,	Civil Action No. 18-cv-1210
ADVANCED CALL CENTER	R TECHNOLOGIES LLC)))
Defendar	at(s)	,)
	SUMMONS IN	A CIVIL ACTION
To: (Defendant's name and address)	ADVANCED CALL CENTER c/o C T Corporation System 301 S. Bedford St. Suite 1 Madison, Wisconsin 53703.	R TECHNOLOGIES LLC
A lawsuit has been file	ed against you.	
the United States or a United 12(a)(2) or (3) – you must se	States agency, or an officer rve on the plaintiff an answer	ou (not counting the day you receive it) – or 60 days if you are or employee of the United States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. er to the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the nust be served on the plaintiff or the plaintiff's attorney, whose
If you fail to respond, You also must file your answe		entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint.
		STEPHEN C. DRIES, CLERK OF COURT
Date:		
		Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

Civil Action No. 18-cv-1210

PROOF OF SERVICE

(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(l))

received by me on (date)	·		
☐ I personally serve	d the summons and the attached com	plaint on the individual at (place):	
		On (date)	; or
☐ I left the summons	s and the attached complaint at the ir	ndividual's residence or usual place of a	bode with (name
	, a p	erson of suitable age and discretion who	o resides there,
on (date)	, and mailed a copy	to the individual's last known address;	or
☐ I served the summ	ons and the attached complaint on (r	name of individual)	
who is designated by	law to accept service of process on b	ehalf of (name of organization)	
		on (date)	_; or
☐ I returned the sum	mons unexecuted because		; or
	mons unexecuted because		; or
☐ Other (specify):			; or
Other (specify): My fees are \$		for services, for a total of \$	
Other (specify): My fees are \$	for travel and \$y of perjury that this information is t	for services, for a total of \$ _ rue.	
Other (specify): My fees are \$ I declare under penalt	for travel and \$y of perjury that this information is t	for services, for a total of \$	
Other (specify): My fees are \$ I declare under penalt	for travel and \$y of perjury that this information is t	for services, for a total of \$ _ rue.	
Other (specify): My fees are \$ I declare under penalt	for travel and \$y of perjury that this information is t	for services, for a total of \$ rue. Server's signature	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc.:

ClassAction.org

This complaint is part of ClassAction.org's searchable class action lawsuit database and can be found in this post: <u>Lawsuit Alleges Advanced Call Center Technologies Attempted to Collect Unlawful Amount in Collection Letter</u>