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**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS  
EASTERN DIVISION**

SCOTT MEYERS, JUDY MEYERS, and  
KARL GORDON EIKOST, individually and  
on behalf of those similarly situated,

Plaintiffs,

v.

Equifax Information Services, LLC,

Defendants.

No. 1:17-cv-6652

CLASS ACTION  
JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

**COMPLAINT AT LAW**

Plaintiffs, SCOTT MEYERS, JUDY MEYERS, and KARL GORDON EIKOST, by and through their attorneys, CORBOY & DEMETRIO, P.C., individually and on behalf of those similarly situated, complaining of defendant, Equifax Information Services, LLC, state as follows:

**I. PARTIES, JURISDICTION, AND VENUE**

1. Plaintiffs, SCOTT MEYERS, JUDY MEYERS, and KARL GORDON EIKOST, are natural persons and, at all times relevant, have resided in Cook County, Illinois. Plaintiffs are “consumers” as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1681a(c).

2. Defendant Equifax is a limited liability company incorporated under the laws of the State of Georgia with a principal place of business in Atlanta, Georgia. Defendant is registered to do business in Illinois and conducts business in Illinois.

3. Equifax is a “Consumer Reporting Agency” (CRA) as defined by 15 U.S.C.

§ 1681a(f).

4. Equifax is a “Consumer Reporting Agency that Compiles and Maintains Files on Consumers on a Nationwide Basis” as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1681a(p).

5. This Court has jurisdiction over this lawsuit pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331 because the Plaintiffs allege violations of federal law, namely the Fair Credit Reporting Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1681 *et. seq.* (hereafter “FCRA”).

6. This Court also has supplemental jurisdiction over all state-law claims pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1367.

7. Venue in the Northern District of Illinois is proper pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) and (c). The Plaintiffs reside within this District, a substantial portion of the events or omissions giving rise to the claim occurred in this District, and Equifax regularly conducts business in this District.

## **II. GENERAL ALLEGATIONS**

8. Equifax is in the business of collecting, assessing, storing, and maintaining the information of approximately 800 million worldwide consumers. Equifax collects and stores this information in order to sell it to third parties in the form of consumer credit reports, insurance reports, and other consumer demographic and analytics information.

9. Equifax also markets and sells credit protection and identity theft monitoring services to the consumers whose personal information Equifax collects.

10. The United States Congress enacted the FCRA to insure fair and accurate credit reporting, to promote efficiency in the banking system, and to protect consumer privacy.

11. The FCRA requires Consumer Reporting Agencies (CRAs), including defendant

Equifax, to protect consumers' privacy by preventing inappropriate disclosure of private information. To comply, CRAs must maintain reasonable procedures to ensure that third-party disclosures are made exclusively for permissible purposes.

12. On or about July 29, 2017, Equifax discovered that one or more of its servers, which contained Plaintiffs' and Class Members' sensitive personal information including names, full Social Security numbers, birth dates, addresses, and, upon belief, their driver's license numbers and possibly one or more of their credit card numbers, had been breached or "hacked" by a still unknown third party (the "Breach"). Such information constitutes a "consumer report" as defined by the FCRA because it is information "bearing on a consumer's credit worthiness, credit standing, credit capacity, character, general reputation, personal characteristics, or mode of living."

13. In early August 2017, before the fact of the Breach was made public, multiple Equifax executives sold shares of Equifax stock, worth at least \$1.8 million.

14. Upon information and belief, when Equifax discovered the Breach, Equifax immediately began an internal investigation and contracted with an unidentified third-party cybersecurity firm to conduct review to determine the scope of the hack, including identifying the specific data impacted. That investigation remains ongoing and has yet to be completed despite over six weeks elapsing since the Breach.

15. On September 7, 2017, major news outlets began reporting on the Breach.

16. These news stories were the first the Plaintiffs and all potential Class Members learned that their information secured by Equifax had been compromised six weeks earlier. They now live in constant fear that their information is in the hands of criminals.

17. Equifax's decision to wait six weeks after the Breach before informing all consumers was willful and wanton, as well as negligent. By depriving the Plaintiffs and Class Members information about the Breach in a timely manner, Equifax subjected each consumer to a concrete informational injury, as these consumers were deprived of an opportunity to meaningfully consider and address issues related to the potential fraud, as well as to avail themselves of the remedies available under the FCRA to prevent further dissemination of their private information, including but not limited to the potential remedies under 15 U.S.C. §§ 1681g, 1681c-1, and 1681c-2.

18. Equifax has been subject to numerous alleged data breaches in the past, yet has failed to enact reasonable procedures to ensure that consumer reports would only be provided for a permissible purpose.

19. The harm to Plaintiffs and Class Members was complete at the time the unauthorized breaches occurred, as the unauthorized disclosure and dissemination of private credit information causes harm in and of itself.

20. On September 7, 2017, Equifax began to offer consumers like the Plaintiffs and Class Members an allegedly dedicated secure website where consumers could determine if their information was compromised (<https://www.equifaxsecurity2017.com>) and offer consumers "free" credit monitoring through an Equifax product, TrustedID Premier (<https://www.equifaxsecurity2017.com/enroll/>), for one year.

21. Under the guise of an effort to mitigate damages and to provide some assistance to the victims of its data breach, including Plaintiffs and Class Members, by allowing them "free" access to Defendant's TrustedID Premier service, Defendant, through the terms and conditions of

that “free” access, attempted to induce the victims, including Plaintiffs and Class Members, to waive their rights to bring or participate in a class action lawsuit and require them to submit to arbitration (<http://www.equifax.com/terms/>). This conduct also acted to deprive the Plaintiffs and Class Members of the ability to avail themselves of the remedies available under state and federal laws to obtain compensation for the data breach and prevent further dissemination of their private information.

22. As a proximate result of the Defendant’s failure to secure and safeguard the private information it collects, stores, and sells, the Plaintiffs’ and Class Members’ private information was accessed and stolen by hackers.

23. As a further proximate result of the defendant’s acts or omissions, the Plaintiffs and Class Members have been subjected to an imminent and immediate but continuing and ongoing risk of identity theft and identity fraud.

### **III. CLASS ALLEGATIONS**

24. Plaintiffs bring this action pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23, *inter alia*, on behalf of a nationwide class of all similarly situated persons (“class”), defined as:

All persons in the United States whose private, personal information was impermissibly released as a result of the data breach between May, 2017 and the present.

Excluded from the Class are:

- (a) Defendant, Defendant’s agents, subsidiaries, parents, successors, predecessors, and any entity in which Defendant or its parents have a controlling interest, and those entities’ current and former employees, officers, and

directors;

- (b) the Judge to whom this case is assigned and the Judge's immediate family;
- (c) any person who executes and files a timely request for exclusion from the Class;
- (d) any persons who have had their claims in this matter finally adjudicated and/or otherwise released; and
- (e) the legal representatives, successors and assignees of any such excluded person.

25. Plaintiffs also bring this action on behalf of a subclass of all similarly situated individuals in Illinois ("Subclass") defined as: "all persons in Illinois for whom Equifax stored private personal information that was released as a result of the data breach."

Excluded from this Subclass are:

- (a) Defendant, Defendant's agents, subsidiaries, parents, successors, predecessors, and any entity in which Defendant or its parents have a controlling interest, and those entities' current and former employees, officers, and directors;
- (b) the Judge to whom this case is assigned and the Judge's immediate family;
- (c) any person who executes and files a timely request for exclusion from this Class;
- (d) any persons who have had their claims in this matter finally adjudicated and/or otherwise released; and
- (e) the legal representatives, successors and assignees of any such excluded person.

26. The putative class is, through information and belief, comprised of thousands or millions of persons, making joinder impractical. Disposition of this matter as a class action will

provide substantial benefits and efficiencies to the parties and the Court.

27. The rights of all Class Members have been violated in an identical, or nearly identical way and questions of law and fact common to the proposed class predominate over any individual questions. These questions common to all Class Members include, but are not limited to:

- a. Whether Defendant promulgated, implemented and enforced reasonable procedures to prevent unauthorized access of the least of the Plaintiffs' and Class Members' private information;
- b. Whether Defendant failed to notify or warn the Plaintiffs and Class Members of the data breach in a reasonable manner, within a reasonable time;
- c. Whether Defendant failed to take reasonable steps to protect consumers it knew, or should have known, were affected by the data breach;
- d. Whether the Plaintiffs and Class Members suffered damages as a result of the data breach;
- e. Whether the Plaintiffs and Class Members are entitled to statutory damages; and
- f. Whether the Plaintiffs and Class Members are entitled to punitive damages.

28. Plaintiffs' claims are typical of claims of the Class, as all arise from the same operative facts and are based on the same legal theories.

29. Plaintiffs and counsel will adequately represent the interests of the class and do not have any interest adverse to the class.

30. Prosecution of separate actions by individual Class Members will create a risk of inconsistent or varying adjudications that would establish incompatible standards of conduct for the parties opposing the class.

31. Plaintiffs' counsel has experience in litigating complex mass-torts and consumer class actions.

32. Class action is a superior method for the fair and efficient adjudication of this controversy. The interest of Class Members in individually controlling prosecution of separate claims against Defendant is small. Management of the Class claims is likely to present significantly fewer difficulties than those presented in many individual claims. The identities of the Class Members may be obtained using Defendant's records.

33. Class certification is appropriate pursuant to FED. R. CIV. P. 23(b)(3) because the common questions of law or fact predominate over any questions affecting individual Class Members, and a class action is superior to other available methods for the fair and efficient adjudication of this controversy.

34. Class certification is also appropriate pursuant to FED. R. CIV. P. 23(b)(2) because Defendant has acted, or refused to act, on grounds generally applicable to the class, thereby making final injunctive relief appropriate with respect to the class as a whole.

35. The expense and burden of litigation would substantially impair the ability of Class Members to pursue individual lawsuits in order to vindicate their rights.

## COUNT I

### **Fair Credit Reporting Act**

36. Plaintiffs hereby restate and incorporate by reference all allegations contained in paragraphs 1-35.

37. On, before, and after July 29, 2017, Defendant, Equifax Information Services, LLC, failed to implement or enforce reasonable procedures to protect the Plaintiffs' and Class



Members' private information, in violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1681, *et seq.*

38. As a proximate result of Defendant's willful and negligent acts or omissions, the Plaintiffs' and Class Members' private information was compromised.

39. Defendant failed to notify the Plaintiffs or Class Members regarding the compromise of their private information and the Plaintiffs and Class Members only became aware through media reports approximately six weeks after the Breach.

40. As a proximate result of each and every willful violation of the FCRA, Plaintiffs and Class Members seek:

- a. Actual damages in accordance with (IAW) 15 U.S.C. § 1681n(a)(1);
- b. Statutory damages, IAW 15 U.S.C. § 1681(a)(1);
- c. Punitive damages, IAW 15 U.S.C. § 1681n(a)(2); and
- d. Reasonable attorney's fees and costs IAW 15 U.S.C. § 1681n(a)(3).

41. As a proximate result of every negligent violation of the FCRA, the Plaintiffs and Class Members seek:

- a. Actual damages IAW 15 U.S.C. § 1681o(a)(1); and
- b. Reasonable attorney's fees and costs IAW 15 U.S.C. § 1681o(a)(2).

## COUNT II

### **Illinois Consumer Fraud and Deceptive Practices Act/Illinois Class**

42. Plaintiffs hereby restate and incorporate by reference all allegations contained in paragraphs 1-35.

43. This count applies to the Illinois class.

44. At all times relevant, the Illinois Consumer Fraud and Deceptive Practices Act

(ICFDPA), 815 ILCS 505/1, *et seq.*, was in full force and effect and applicable to the Defendant's conduct.

45. The ICFDPA prohibits unfair or unlawful business acts or practices.

46. On, before, and after July 29, 2017, Defendant engaged in unfair and unlawful acts and practices in one or more of the following ways:

- a. Failed to implement and enforce reasonable and adequate procedures to protect the Plaintiffs' and Class Members' private information;
- b. Furnished consumer reports that it knew, or should have known, were not sought for a permissible purpose;
- c. Failed to timely notify or warn the Plaintiffs and Class Members of the Breach;
- d. Attempted to induce consumers to sign a broad class action waiver and arbitration agreement which would only benefit Defendant through the suppression and concealment of material facts; and
- e. Otherwise engaged in conduct contrary to public policy.

47. As a proximate result of one or more of the foregoing acts or omissions, the Plaintiffs and the Illinois Class Members suffered injuries of a personal and pecuniary nature.

### **COUNT III**

#### **Illinois Personal Information Protection Act/Illinois Class**

48. Plaintiffs hereby restate and incorporate by reference all allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 35.

49. The private information improperly released in the Breach is "Personal Information" as defined by the Illinois Personal Information Protection Act, 815 ILCS 530/5.

50. Defendant is a Data Collector as defined by 815 ILCS 530/5.

51. Defendant violated ILCS 815 530/10(a) by failing to notify Illinois residents of the Breach without delay and in the most expedient way possible.

52. As a proximate result of Defendant's violation, Plaintiffs and the Class Members have suffered injuries of a personal and pecuniary nature.

#### COUNT IV

##### **Declaratory Judgment/Injunctive Relief**

53. Plaintiffs hereby restate and incorporate by reference all allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 35.

54. Defendant falsely represented that Defendant offers complimentary one-year enrollment of its TrustedID Premier product for affected persons.

55. Through this offer, Defendant attempted to bind persons who enroll in the service to a set of terms, posted on its website, which include a binding arbitration provision. As a result, Defendant's offer is not complimentary and employs deception and coercion in an unconscionable effort to bind affected persons to arbitrate their claims and give up important rights and remedies.

56. Plaintiffs and the other Class Members seek an injunction against Defendant from making misrepresentations during the course of attempting to comply with its legal obligations to notify affected individuals.

57. Plaintiffs and the other Class Members also seek a declaration that any use of Defendant's purportedly complimentary credit protection services do not waive claims against Defendant or otherwise bind or constitute consent or agreement in any way.

## COUNT V

### **Negligence**

58. Plaintiffs hereby restate and incorporate by reference all allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 35.

59. On, before, and after July 29, 2017, Defendant was negligent in one or more of the following ways:

- a. Failed to implement and enforce reasonable processes to protect the Plaintiffs' and Class Members' private information from impermissible disclosure;
- b. Failed to prevent unauthorized access to the Plaintiffs' and Class Members' private information;
- c. Failed to timely discover the Breach; and
- d. Failed to timely notify and warn the Plaintiffs and Class Members of the Breach.

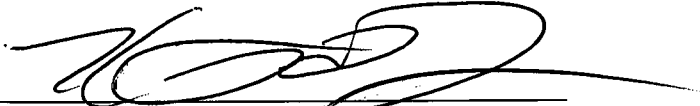
60. As a proximate result of one or more of the foregoing negligent acts or omissions, the Plaintiffs and Class Members suffered injuries of a personal and pecuniary nature.

### **IV. REQUEST FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs, Scott Meyers, Judy Meyers, and Karl Gordon Eikost, individually and on behalf of all members of the class proposed in this complaint, respectfully request a judgment against Defendant, Equifax Information Services, LLC, and the following relief:

- a. Certification of the class and subclass as requested herein, designating Plaintiffs, Scott Meyers, Judy Meyers, and Karl Gordon Eikost, as Class Representatives, and appointing Thomas A. Demetrio of Corboy & Demetrio, P.C., as Class Counsel;

- b. An award of actual damages against Defendant for all allegations in Count I -III
- c. An award for punitive damages, as allowable by law, to the Plaintiffs and Class Members;
- d. An award of statutory damages to Plaintiffs and Class Members;
- e. A preliminary and permanent injunction prohibiting the deceptive conduct described in Count IV;
- f. An order declaring any arbitration clause and class action waiver in the TrustedID Premier Terms of Use invalid and inapplicable to any claims or rights possessed by the Plaintiffs and Class Members as a result of the Breach;
- g. An award of attorney's fees and costs, as allowed by law;
- h. An award of pre- and post-judgment interest, as allowed by law; and
- i. All other relief deemed just and proper by the Court.



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Kenneth T. Lumb

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Kenneth T. Lumb  
Corboy & Demetrio, P.C.  
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Firm I.D. No. 108

ILND 44 (Rev. 04/13/16)

# CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

<p><b>I. (a) PLAINTIFFS</b>                  SCOTT MEYERS, JODY MEYERS, and KARL GORDON EIKOST, individually, and on behalf of all others similarly situated,</p> <p><b>(b)</b> County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff <u>Cook County, IL</u>                  (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)</p> <p><b>(c)</b> Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)                  Thomas A. Demetrio &amp; Kenneth T. Lumb, Corboy &amp; Demetrio, P.C.                  33 N Dearborn, Suite 2100                  Chicago, Illinois 60602 (312) 346-3191</p>	<p><b>DEFENDANTS</b>                  Equifax Information Services, LLC</p> <p>County of Residence of First Listed Defendant _____                  (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)</p> <p>NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.</p> <p>Attorneys (If Known)</p>
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<p><b>II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION</b> (Place an "X" in one box only)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2 U.S. Government Defendant</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)</p>	<p><b>III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES</b> (Place an "X" in one box for Plaintiff and One Box for Defendant)</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;"><b>PTF</b></td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;"><b>DEF</b></td> <td style="width: 33%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;"><b>PTF</b></td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;"><b>DEF</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Citizen of This State</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 1</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 1</td> <td>Incorporated or Principal Place of Business In This State</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 4</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Citizen of Another State</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 2</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 2</td> <td>Incorporated and Principal Place of Business In Another State</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 5</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 3</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 3</td> <td>Foreign Nation</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 6</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 6</td> </tr> </table>		<b>PTF</b>	<b>DEF</b>		<b>PTF</b>	<b>DEF</b>	Citizen of This State	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	Incorporated or Principal Place of Business In This State	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	Citizen of Another State	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	Incorporated and Principal Place of Business In Another State	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	Foreign Nation	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
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Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	Foreign Nation	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 6																				

**IV. NATURE OF SUIT** (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

CONTRACT	TORTS	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES	
<input type="checkbox"/> 110 Insurance <input type="checkbox"/> 120 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 130 Miller Act <input type="checkbox"/> 140 Negotiable Instrument <input type="checkbox"/> 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment <input type="checkbox"/> 151 Medicare Act <input type="checkbox"/> 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans) <input type="checkbox"/> 153 Recovery of Veteran's Benefits <input type="checkbox"/> 160 Stockholders' Suits <input type="checkbox"/> 190 Other Contract <input type="checkbox"/> 195 Contract Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 196 Franchise	<p><b>PERSONAL INJURY</b></p> <input type="checkbox"/> 310 Airplane <input type="checkbox"/> 315 Airplane Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 320 Assault, Libel & Slander <input type="checkbox"/> 330 Federal Employers' Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 340 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 345 Marine Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 350 Motor Vehicle <input type="checkbox"/> 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 360 Other Personal Injury <input type="checkbox"/> 362 Personal Injury - Medical Malpractice	<p><b>PERSONAL INJURY</b></p> <input type="checkbox"/> 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 367 Health Care/Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability <p><b>PERSONAL PROPERTY</b></p> <input type="checkbox"/> 370 Other Fraud <input type="checkbox"/> 371 Truth in Lending <input type="checkbox"/> 380 Other Personal Property Damage <input type="checkbox"/> 385 Property Damage Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 <input type="checkbox"/> 690 Other <p><b>LABOR</b></p> <input type="checkbox"/> 710 Fair Labor Standards Act <input type="checkbox"/> 720 Labor/Management Relations <input type="checkbox"/> 740 Railway Labor Act <input type="checkbox"/> 751 Family and Medical Leave Act <input type="checkbox"/> 790 Other Labor Litigation <input type="checkbox"/> 791 Employee Retirement Income Security Act <p><b>IMMIGRATION</b></p> <input type="checkbox"/> 462 Naturalization Application <input type="checkbox"/> 463 Habeas Corpus - Alien Detainee (Prisoner Petition) <input type="checkbox"/> 465 Other Immigration Actions	<input type="checkbox"/> 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 <input type="checkbox"/> 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 <p><b>PROPERTY RIGHTS</b></p> <input type="checkbox"/> 820 Copyrights <input type="checkbox"/> 830 Patent <input type="checkbox"/> 840 Trademark <p><b>SOCIAL SECURITY</b></p> <input type="checkbox"/> 861 HIA (1395ff) <input type="checkbox"/> 862 Black Lung (923) <input type="checkbox"/> 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) <input type="checkbox"/> 864 SSID Title XVI <input type="checkbox"/> 865 RSI (405(g)) <p><b>FEDERAL TAX SUITS</b></p> <input type="checkbox"/> 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) <input type="checkbox"/> 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	<input type="checkbox"/> 375 False Claims Act <input type="checkbox"/> 376 Qui Tam (31 USC 3729 (a)) <input type="checkbox"/> 400 State Reapportionment <input type="checkbox"/> 410 Antitrust <input type="checkbox"/> 430 Banks and Banking <input type="checkbox"/> 450 Commerce <input type="checkbox"/> 460 Deportation <input type="checkbox"/> 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 480 Consumer Credit <input type="checkbox"/> 490 Cable/Sat TV <input type="checkbox"/> 850 Securities/Commodities/Exchange <input type="checkbox"/> 890 Other Statutory Actions <input type="checkbox"/> 891 Agricultural Acts <input type="checkbox"/> 893 Environmental Matters <input type="checkbox"/> 895 Freedom of Information Act <input type="checkbox"/> 896 Arbitration <input type="checkbox"/> 899 Administrative Procedure Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision <input type="checkbox"/> 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes

**V. ORIGIN** (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

1 Original Proceeding     2 Removed from State Court     3 Remanded from Appellate Court     4 Reinstated or Reopened     5 Transferred from Another District (specify)     6 Multidistrict Litigation

<p><b>VI. CAUSE OF ACTION</b> (Enter U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing and write a brief statement of cause.)                  15:1681 Fair Credit Reporting Act</p>	<p><b>VII. Previous Bankruptcy Matters</b> (For nature of suit 422 and 423, enter the case number and judge for any associated bankruptcy matter previously adjudicated by a judge of this Court. Use a separate attachment if necessary.)</p>
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**VIII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:**     CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P.    DEMAND \$ \_\_\_\_\_    CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint:    **JURY DEMAND:**     Yes     No

**IX. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY** (See instructions):    JUDGE \_\_\_\_\_    DOCKET NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_

**X. This case** (check one box)     Is not a refiling of a previously dismissed action     is a refiling of case number \_\_\_\_\_ previously dismissed by Judge \_\_\_\_\_  
 DATE 09/14/17    SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD /s/ Kenneth T. Lumb

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44**

## Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

**I. (a) Plaintiffs-Defendants.** Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.

(b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)

(c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".

**II. Jurisdiction.** The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.

United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here.

United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.

Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.

Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.)

**III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties.** This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.

**IV. Nature of Suit.** Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If the nature of suit cannot be determined, be sure the cause of action, in Section VI below, is sufficient to enable the deputy clerk or the statistical clerk(s) in the Administrative Office to determine the nature of suit. If the cause fits more than one nature of suit, select the most definitive.

**V. Origin.** Place an "X" in one of the six boxes.

Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.

Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. When the petition for removal is granted, check this box.

Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.

Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date.

Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.

Multidistrict Litigation. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407. When this box is checked, do not check (5) above.

**VI. Cause of Action.** Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity. Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service

**VII. Previous Bankruptcy Matters** For nature of suit 422 and 423 enter the case number and judge for any associated bankruptcy matter previously adjudicated by a judge of this court. Use a separate attachment if necessary.

**VIII. Requested in Complaint.** Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P. Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.

**IX. Related Cases.** This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

**X. Refiling Information.** Place an "X" in one of the two boxes indicating if the case is or is not a refiling of a previously dismissed action. If it is a refiling of a previously dismissed action, insert the case number and judge.

**Date and Attorney Signature.** Date and sign the civil cover sheet.