

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY

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DAWN LAFFITTE, on behalf of herself and all  
others similarly situated,

Plaintiff(s),

-against-

PC BC&C, INC. d/b/a BERKS CREDIT &  
COLLECTIONS, INC.; and JOHN DOES 1-25,

Defendant(s).

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Civil Case Number: \_\_\_\_\_

**CIVIL ACTION**

**CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT  
AND DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

Plaintiff, DAWN LAFFITTE, on behalf of herself and all others similarly situated (hereinafter "Plaintiff") by and through her undersigned attorney, alleges against the above-named Defendant, PC BC&C, INC. d/b/a BERKS CREDIT & COLLECTIONS, INC. ("BERKS), JOHN DOES 1-25 their employees, agents, and successors (collectively "Defendants") the following:

**PRELIMINARY STATEMENT**

1. Plaintiff brings this action for damages and declaratory relief arising from the Defendants' violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1692 *et seq.*, the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act (hereinafter "FDCPA"), which prohibits debt collectors from engaging in abusive, deceptive and unfair practices.

**JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

2. This Court has jurisdiction over this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331. This is an action for violations of 15 U.S.C. § 1692 *et seq.*

3. Venue is proper in this district under 28 U.S.C. §1391(b)(2) because the acts of the Defendant that give rise to this action, occurred in substantial part, in this district.

### **DEFINITIONS**

4. As used in reference to the FDCPA, the terms “creditor,” “consumer,” “debt,” and “debt collector” are defined in § 803 of the FDCPA and 15 U.S.C. § 1692a.

### **PARTIES**

5. The FDCPA, 15 U.S.C. § 1692 *et seq.*, which prohibits certain debt collection practices provides for the initiation of court proceedings to enjoin violations of the FDCPA and to secure such equitable relief as may be appropriate in each case.

6. Plaintiff is a natural person and a resident of Somerset County, New Jersey, and is a “Consumer” as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(3).

7. BERKS maintains a location at 2640 Westview Drive, Wyomissing, Pennsylvania 19610.

8. Upon information and belief, BERKS uses the mail, telephone, and facsimile and regularly engages in business the principal purpose of which is to attempt to collect debts alleged to be due another.

9. BERKS is a “Debt Collector” as that term is defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692(a)(6).

10. John Does 1-25, are fictitious names of individuals and business alleged for the purpose of substituting names of defendants whose identities will be disclosed in discovery and should be made parties to this action.

### **CLASS ACTION ALLEGATIONS**

11. Plaintiff brings this action as a state wide class action, pursuant to Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure (hereinafter “FRCP”), on behalf of herself and all New Jersey consumers and their successors in interest (the “Class”), who were sent debt collection letters

and/or notices from the Defendants which are in violation of the FDCPA, as described in this Complaint.

12. This Action is properly maintained as a class action. The Class is initially defined as:

- All New Jersey consumers who were sent letters and/or notices from BERKS which contained at least one of the alleged violations of 15 U.S.C. § 1692 *et seq.* herein.

The class definition may be subsequently modified or refined. The Class period begins one year to the filing of this Action.

13. The Class satisfies all the requirements of Rule 23 of the FRCP for maintaining a class action:

- Upon information and belief, the Class is so numerous that joinder of all members is impracticable because there may be hundreds and/or thousands of persons who were sent debt collection letters and/or notices from the Defendants that violate specific provisions of the FDCPA. Plaintiff is complaining of a standard form letter and/or notice. (*See Exhibit A*, except that the undersigned attorney has, in accordance with Fed. R. Civ. P. 5.2 redacted the financial account numbers and/or personal identifiers in an effort to protect Plaintiff's privacy);
- There are questions of law and fact which are common to the Class and which predominate over questions affecting any individual Class member. These common questions of law and fact include, without limitation:

- a. Whether the Defendants violated various provisions of the FDCPA including but not limited to:  
  
15 U.S.C. §§ 1692e; 1692e(2)(A); 1692e(2)(B); 1692e(10); and 1692f *et seq.*
- b. Whether Plaintiff and the Class have been injured by the Defendants' conduct;
- c. Whether Plaintiff and the Class have sustained damages and are entitled to restitution as a result of Defendants' wrongdoing and if so, what is the proper measure and appropriate statutory formula to be applied in determining such damages and restitution; and
- d. Whether Plaintiff and the Class are entitled to declaratory and/or injunctive relief.

- Plaintiff's claims are typical of the Class, which all arise from the same operative facts and are based on the same legal theories.
- Plaintiff has no interest adverse or antagonistic to the interest of the other members of the Class.
- Plaintiff will fairly and adequately protect the interest of the Class and has retained experienced and competent attorneys to represent the Class.
- A Class Action is superior to other methods for the fair and efficient adjudication of the claims herein asserted. Plaintiff anticipates that no unusual difficulties are likely to be encountered in the management of this class action.
- A Class Action will permit large numbers of similarly situated persons to prosecute their common claims in a single forum simultaneously and without

the duplication of effort and expense that numerous individual actions would engender. Class treatment will also permit the adjudication of relatively small claims by many Class members who could not otherwise afford to seek legal redress for the wrongs complained of herein. Absent a Class Action, class members will continue to suffer losses of statutory protected rights as well as monetary damages. If Defendants' conduct is allowed to proceed without remedy, they will continue to reap and retain the proceeds of their ill-gotten gains.

- Defendants have acted on grounds generally applicable to the entire Class, thereby making appropriate final injunctive relief or corresponding declaratory relief with respect to the Class as a whole.

#### **STATEMENT OF FACTS**

14. Plaintiff is at all times to this lawsuit, a "consumer" as that term is defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(3).

15. Sometime prior to March 24, 2016, Plaintiff allegedly incurred a financial obligation to SOMERSET SURGICAL ASSOCIATES ("SOMERSET SURGICAL").

16. The SOMERSET SURGICAL obligation arose out of a transaction, in which money, property, insurance or services, which are the subject of the transaction, are primarily for personal, family or household purposes.

17. The SOMERSET SURGICAL obligation is a "debt" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(5).

18. SOMERSET SURGICAL is a "creditor" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(4).

19. On or before March 24, 2016, SOMERSET SURGICAL ASSOCIATES referred the SOMERSET SURGICAL ASSOCIATES obligation to BERKS for the purpose of collections.

20. At the time SOMERSET SURGICAL ASSOCIATES referred the SOMERSET SURGICAL ASSOCIATES obligation to BERKS, the obligation was past due.

21. At the time SOMERSET SURGICAL ASSOCIATES referred the SOMERSET SURGICAL obligation to BERKS, the obligation was in default.

22. Defendant caused to be delivered to Plaintiff a letter dated March 24, 2016, which was addressed to Plaintiff. **Exhibit A.**

23. The March 24, 2016 letter was sent to Plaintiff in connection with the collection of the SOMERSET SURGICAL obligation.

24. The March 24, 2016 letter is a “communication” as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(2).

25. Upon receipt, Plaintiff read the March 24, 2016 letter.

26. The March 24, 2016 letter provides the following information regarding the total balance claimed due on the SOMERSET SURGICAL obligation:

Principal	\$600.00
Interest	\$0.00
Fees	\$0.00
Total	\$600.00

27. The March 24, 2016 letter states included a STATEMENT (“STATEMENT”) from SOMERSET SURGICAL dated March 24, 2016.

28. The STATEMENT from SOMERSET SURGICAL showed a total balance due of \$650.00. **Exhibit B.**

29. The STATEMENT from SOMERSET SURGICAL showed that the total balance due of \$650.00 consisted of \$377.00 for services rendered and \$273.00 for a collection fee.

30. At the time that BERKS sent the March 24, 2016 letter to Plaintiff, Plaintiff did not owe SOMERSET SURGICAL for collection fees of \$273.00.

31. At the time that BERKS sent the March 24, 2016 letter to Plaintiff, BERKS had not charged SOMERSET SURGICAL for collection fees of \$273.00.

32. At the time that BERKS sent the March 24, 2016 letter to Plaintiff, SOMERSET SURGICAL had not incurred a collection fee to BERKS in the amount of \$273.00.

33. At the time that BERKS sent the March 24, 2016 letter to Plaintiff, SOMERSET SURGICAL had not paid BERKS for a collection fee in the amount of \$273.00.

34. All or some portion of the \$273.00 collection fee claimed to be due on the SOMERSET SURGICAL obligation was included in the \$600.00 principal balance claimed due in the March 24, 2016 letter.

35. The \$600 principal balance claimed due in the March 24, 2016 letter contained all or some of the \$273.00 collection fee claimed to be due on the SOMERSET SURGICAL obligation.

36. Defendant knew or should have known that its actions violated the FDCPA.

37. Defendant could have taken the steps necessary to bring its actions within compliance with the FDCPA, but neglected to do so and failed to adequately review its actions to ensure compliance with the law.

#### **POLICIES AND PRACTICES COMPLAINED OF**

38. It is Defendants' policy and practice to send written collection communications, in the form annexed hereto as **Exhibit A**, which violate the FDCPA, by *inter alia*:

- (a) Using false, deceptive or misleading representations or means in connection with the collection of a debt;

- (b) Using unfair or unconscionable means to collect or attempt to collect any debt; and
- (c) Making a false representation of the character or amount of the debt.

39. On information and belief, Defendants sent written communications in the form annexed hereto as **Exhibit A**, to at least 50 natural persons in the State of New Jersey with one year of this Complaint.

### **COUNT I**

#### **FAIR DEBT COLLECTION PRACTICES ACT, 15 U.S.C. § 1692 *et seq.* VIOLATIONS**

40. Plaintiff, on behalf of herself and others similarly situated, repeats and realleges all prior allegations as if set forth at length herein.

41. Collection letters and/or notices, such as those sent by Defendants, are to be evaluated by the objective standard of the hypothetical “least sophisticated consumer.”

42. Defendant’s collection letters and/or notices would cause the least sophisticated consumer to be confused as to whether the balance claimed due consisted of only principal.

43. Defendant’s letters were designed to cause the least sophisticated consumer to be confused as to whether the balance claimed due consisted of only principal.

44. The content of Defendant’s letter was designed to cause the least sophisticated consumer to be confused as to whether the balance claimed due consisted of only principal.

45. Defendants violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692e of the FDCPA by using any false, deceptive or misleading representation or means in connection with their attempts to collect debts from Plaintiff and others similarly situated.



46. Defendants violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692e of the FDCPA in connection with their communications to Plaintiff and others similarly situated.

47. Section 1692e(2)(A) of the FDCPA prohibits a debt collector from making a false representation of the character, amount or legal status of a debt.

48. Defendants violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692e(2)(A) by making false representations of the character and legal status of the debt.

49. Defendants violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692e(2)(A) by misrepresenting the amount claimed due as principal in the March 24, 2016 letter.

50. Defendants violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692e(2)(A) by misrepresenting that a collection fee was due.

51. Defendants violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692e(2)(B) by misrepresenting that a collection fee was lawfully due.

52. Section 1692e(10) prohibits the use of any false representation or deceptive means to collect or attempt to collect any debt.

53. Defendants violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692e(10) by misrepresenting the amount claimed due as principal in the March 24, 2016 letter.

54. Defendants violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692e(10) by misrepresenting that a collection fee was due.

55. Defendants' attempt to collect the alleged debt by misrepresenting the nature and amount of the alleged amount due violated various provisions of the FDCPA including but not limited to: 15 U.S.C. §§ 1692e; 1692e(2)(A); 1692e(2)(B); 1692e(10); and 1692f *et seq.*

56. Section 1692f *et seq.* of the FDCPA prohibits a debt collector from using unfair or unconscionable means to collect or attempt to collect any debt.

57. Defendants violated Section 1692f *et seq.* of the FDCPA by attempting to collect interest, which it is not authorized or permitted by law to charge or collect.

58. Congress enacted the FDCPA in part to eliminate abusive debt collection practices by debt collectors.

59. Plaintiff and others similarly situated have a right to free from abusive debt collection practices by debt collectors.

60. Plaintiff and others similarly situated have a right to receive proper notices mandated by the FDCPA.

61. Plaintiff and others similarly situated were sent letters which would have affected their decision-making with regard to the debt.

62. Plaintiff and others similarly situated have suffered harm as a direct result of the abusive, deceptive and unfair collection practices described herein.

63. Plaintiff has suffered damages and other harm as a direct result of the Defendants' actions, conduct, omissions and violations of the FDCPA described herein.

**WHEREFORE,** Plaintiff demands judgment against Defendants as follows:

- (a) Declaring that this action is properly maintainable as a Class Action and certifying Plaintiff as Class representative and the attorneys, Joseph K. Jones, Esq., and Glen H. Chulsky, Esq., as Class Counsel;
- (b) Awarding Plaintiff and the Class statutory damages;
- (c) Awarding Plaintiff and the Class actual damages;
- (d) Awarding pre-judgment interest;
- (e) Awarding post-judgment interest.

(f) Awarding Plaintiff costs of this Action, including reasonable attorneys' fees and expenses; and

(g) Awarding Plaintiff and the Class such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

Dated: November 10, 2016

*s/ Joseph K. Jones*  
Joseph K. Jones, Esq.  
JONES, WOLF & KAPASI, LLC  
375 Passaic Avenue, Suite 100  
Fairfield, New Jersey 07004  
(973) 227-5900 telephone  
(973) 244-0019 facsimile  
jkj@legaljones.com

*s/ Glen Chulsky*  
Glen Chulsky, Esq.  
JONES, WOLF & KAPASI, LLC  
375 Passaic Avenue, Suite 100  
Fairfield, New Jersey 07004  
(973) 227-5900 telephone  
(973) 244-0019 facsimile

**DEMAND FOR TRIAL BY JURY**

Pursuant to Rule 38 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Plaintiff hereby requests a trial by jury on all issues so triable.

*s/ Joseph K. Jones*  
Joseph K. Jones, Esq.

**CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO LOCAL RULE 11.2**

I, Joseph K. Jones, the undersigned attorney of record for Plaintiff, do hereby certify to my own knowledge and based upon information available to me at my office, the matter in controversy is not the subject of any other action now pending in any court or in any arbitration or administrative proceeding.

Dated: October 10, 2016

*s/ Joseph K. Jones*

\_\_\_\_\_  
Joseph K. Jones, Esq.

# Exhibit

A

Berks Credit & Collections Inc  
P O Box 329  
Temple PA 19560

Date: 03/24/16

[REDACTED]

DAWN LAFFITTE

[REDACTED]

Principal	\$600.00
Interest	\$0.00
Fees	\$0.00
Total	\$600.00

RE: SOMERSET SURGICAL ASSOCIATES,L

[REDACTED]

Dear DAWN LAFFITTE

As per your request, enclosed is verification of this debt. I hope this will help release proper payment of this account.

This is an attempt to collect a debt, and any information obtained will be used for that purpose. Unless you notify this office within 30 days after receiving this notice that you dispute the validity of this debt or any portion thereof, this office will assume this debt is valid. If you notify this office in writing within 30 days from receiving this notice that you dispute the validity of this debt or any portion thereof, this office will obtain verification of the debt or obtain a copy of a judgment and mail you a copy of such judgment or verification. If you request this office in writing within 30 days after receiving this notice, this office will provide you with the name and address of the original creditor, if different from the current creditor.

You may take advantage of our free service that allows you to pay with a check over the phone "Auto-Pay". Contact our office for details on this rapid and safe method of payment. We also accept MoneyGram, Western Union, VISA, MasterCard and Discover.

For your convenience, you can now pay by credit card online. Just go to [www.ezpaynow.com](http://www.ezpaynow.com).

Accounts Supervisor  
800-448-8709

All returned checks are subject to a minimum charge of \$25.00

**STATEMENT**

**THIS IS A STATEMENT OF SERVICES RENDERED BY PHYSICIAN(S) WHO ARE MEMBERS OF:**  
 Somerset Surgical Associates LLC  
 30 Rehill Avenue  
 Suite 3400  
 Somerville, NJ 088762500  
 908-725-2400

PATIENT NAME		
Dawn Laffitte		
BILL DATE	ACCOUNT NO.	AMOUNT PAID
03/24/2016		

Dawn Laffitte  
 [Redacted]

This is a statement for professional services rendered by your physician. You may receive a separate bill from the hospital for its services.

DATE OF SERVICE	DESCRIPTION OF SERVICE	AMOUNT
12/05/2013	Claim:2426, Provider: Thangamani Seenivasan, MD	
12/05/2013	49652 [Redacted] REPAIR	3,800.00
02/18/2014	Oxford Health Plans Payment	258.08
02/18/2014	Oxford Health Plans Adjustment	2,449.40
12/18/2014	Patient Payment	65.52
03/02/2015	Patient Payment	50.00
03/18/2015	Patient Payment	50.00
04/23/2015	Patient Payment	50.00
06/09/2015	Patient Payment	50.00
07/17/2015	Patient Payment	50.00
08/18/2015	Patient Payment	50.00
09/23/2015	Patient Payment	50.00
11/03/2015	Patient Payment	50.00
11/19/2015	Patient Payment	50.00
12/23/2015	Patient Payment	50.00
01/20/2016	Patient Payment	50.00
02/18/2016	Patient Payment	50.00
03/18/2016	Patient Payment	50.00

**Your Balance Due On These Services...** 377.00

08/15/2014 Claim:8779, Provider: Thangamani Seenivasan,

<b>DATE</b> 03/24/2016	<b>PATIENT NAME</b> Dawn Laffitte	<b>ACCOUNT NO.</b> [Redacted]	<b>PAY THIS AMOUNT</b> \$650.00
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**MAKE CHECK PAYABLE TO :** Somerset Surgical Associates LLC

**IMPORTANT MESSAGE REGARDING YOUR ACCOUNT**

We are pleased to offer you the option of credit card payment. Please indicate your method below.

Payment Method:  VISA  MASTER CARD  DISCOVER  AMEX  CHECK

Amount: \_\_\_\_\_ Exp. Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Credit Card No: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

**STATEMENT**

DATE OF SERVICE	DESCRIPTION OF SERVICE	AMOUNT
08/15/2014	MD 12345 Collection Fee	273.00
	<b>Your Balance Due On These Services...</b>	<b>273.00</b>

<b>DATE</b> 03/24/2016	<b>PATIENT NAME</b> Dawn Laffitte	<b>ACCOUNT NO</b> [REDACTED]	<b>PAY THIS AMOUNT</b> \$650.00
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**MAKE CHECK PAYABLE TO :** Somerset Surgical Associates LLC

IMPORTANT MESSAGE REGARDING YOUR ACCOUNT					
We are pleased to offer you the option of credit card payment. Please indicate your method below.					
<b>Payment Method:</b>	VISA	MASTER CARD	DISCOVER	AMEX	CHECK
<b>Amount:</b>	_____		<b>Exp. Date:</b>	_____	
<b>Credit Card No:</b>	_____		<b>Date:</b>	_____	
<b>Signature:</b>	_____				



CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE REVERSE OF THE FORM.)

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS

DAWN LAFFITTE, on behalf of herself and all others similarly situated

(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Somerset (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)

(c) Attorney's (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)

JONES, WOLF & KAPASI, LLC
Joseph K. Jones, Esq.

DEFENDANTS

PC BC&C, INC. d/b/a BERKS CREDIT & COLLECTIONS, INC.; and JOHN DOES 1-25

County of Residence of First Listed Defendant out-of-state (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)

NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE LAND INVOLVED.

Attorneys (If Known)

II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff
2 U.S. Government Defendant
3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party)
4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)

III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES (Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff and One Box for Defendant)

- Citizen of This State
Citizen of Another State
Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country
PTF DEF
1 1 Incorporated or Principal Place of Business In This State
2 2 Incorporated and Principal Place of Business In Another State
3 3 Foreign Nation
4 4
5 5
6 6

IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

Table with 5 columns: CONTRACT, REAL PROPERTY, TORTS, CIVIL RIGHTS, PRISONER PETITIONS, FORFEITURE/PENALTY, LABOR, SOCIAL SECURITY, FEDERAL TAX SUITS, BANKRUPTCY, OTHER STATUTES. Includes various legal categories like Insurance, Personal Injury, Real Estate, Labor, etc.

V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- 1 Original Proceeding
2 Removed from State Court
3 Remanded from Appellate Court
4 Reinstated or Reopened
5 Transferred from another district (specify)
6 Multidistrict Litigation
7 Appeal to District Judge from Magistrate Judgment

VI. CAUSE OF ACTION

Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing (Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity):

15 U.S.C. 1692
Brief description of cause:
Violations of the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act

VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:

CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER F.R.C.P. 23 DEMAND \$ CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint: JURY DEMAND: Yes No

VIII. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY

(See instructions): JUDGE DOCKET NUMBER

DATE SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD

11/10/2016

Joseph K. Jones

Digitally signed by Joseph K. Jones
DN: cn=Joseph K. Jones, o=Law Offices of Joseph K. Jones, LLC, ou, email=jkj@legaljones.com, c=US
Date: 2013.12.17 10:01:01 -0500

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

RECEIPT # AMOUNT APPLYING IFP JUDGE MAG. JUDGE

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

### Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

**I. (a) Plaintiffs-Defendants.** Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.

(b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)

(c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".

**II. Jurisdiction.** The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.C.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.

United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here.

United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.

Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.

Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.)

**III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties.** This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.

**IV. Nature of Suit.** Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If the nature of suit cannot be determined, be sure the cause of action, in Section VI below, is sufficient to enable the deputy clerk or the statistical clerks in the Administrative Office to determine the nature of suit. If the cause fits more than one nature of suit, select the most definitive.

**V. Origin.** Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.

Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.

Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. When the petition for removal is granted, check this box.

Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.

Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date.

Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.

Multidistrict Litigation. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407. When this box is checked, do not check (5) above.

Appeal to District Judge from Magistrate Judgment. (7) Check this box for an appeal from a magistrate judge's decision.

**VI. Cause of Action.** Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. **Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity.** Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553

Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service

**VII. Requested in Complaint.** Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.

Demand. In this space enter the dollar amount (in thousands of dollars) being demanded or indicate other demand such as a preliminary injunction.

Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.

**VIII. Related Cases.** This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

**Date and Attorney Signature.** Date and sign the civil cover sheet.

# ClassAction.org

This complaint is part of ClassAction.org's searchable class action lawsuit database and can be found in this post: [Berks Credit & Collections Hit with FDCPA Class Action](#)

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