

# SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK NEW YORK COUNTY

PRESENT: HON. NANCY M. BANNON

PART

61M

*Justice*

-----X

NATALIE KOVACS

Plaintiff,

- v -

FILM FORUM, INC,

Defendant.

-----X

INDEX NO. 650686/2024MOTION DATE 6-30-25MOTION SEQ. NO. 001

## DECISION + ORDER ON MOTION

The following e-filed documents, listed by NYSCEF document number (Motion 001) 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26

were read on this motion to/for

APPROVE/SETTLE ACCOUNTING

Upon the foregoing documents, it is

ORDERED that the plaintiff's motion for Preliminary Approval of the parties' Class Action Settlement Agreement, approval of the Notice of Settlement and entry of the Proposed Preliminary Approval Order, including a stay of all further proceedings in the action until Final Judgment or termination of the Settlement Agreement, whichever occurs first, save for those matters necessary to obtain and/or effectuate Final Approval of the Settlement Agreement, as per the attached Notice of Unopposed Motion for Preliminary Approval of Class Action Settlement, which, *inter alia*, schedules the Final Approval Hearing for December 16, 2025, at 11:00 a.m., is granted, without opposition, and it is further

ORDERED that the Clerk shall mark the file accordingly.

This constitutes the Decision and Order of the court.

7/30/2025

DATE

CHECK ONE:

☐

CASE DISPOSED

☒

GRANTED

☐

DENIED

☒

NON-FINAL DISPOSITION

☐

GRANTED IN PART

☐

OTHER

APPLICATION:

☐

SETTLE ORDER

☐

SUBMIT ORDER

CHECK IF APPROPRIATE:

☐

INCLUDES TRANSFER/REASSIGN

☐

FIDUCIARY APPOINTMENT

☐

REFERENCE



NANCY M. BANNON, J.S.C.

**SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK  
COUNTY OF NEW YORK HON. NANCY M. BANNON**

NATALIE KOVACS, individually and on behalf  
of all others similarly situated,

Plaintiff,

v.

FILM FORUM, INC.,

Defendant.

PART 61

Index No. 650686/2024

Motion Seq. No. 001

**NOTICE OF UNOPPOSED MOTION  
FOR PRELIMINARY APPROVAL  
OF CLASS ACTION SETTLEMENT**

**[PROPOSED] ORDER GRANTING PRELIMINARY APPROVAL  
OF CLASS ACTION SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT, CERTIFYING  
SETTLEMENT CLASS, APPOINTING A CLASS REPRESENTATIVE,  
APPOINTING CLASS COUNSEL, APPROVING NOTICE PLAN, AND MODIFYING  
CASE CAPTION**

WHEREAS, a putative class action is pending before the Court filed as *Kovacs v. Film Forum, Inc.*, Index No. 650686/2024 (the “Action”); and

WHEREAS, Plaintiff Natalie Kovacs (“Plaintiff”) and Defendant Film Forum, Inc. (“Defendant,” collectively with Plaintiff, the “Parties”) have entered into a Class Action Settlement Agreement, which, together with the exhibits attached thereto, sets forth the terms and conditions for a proposed settlement and dismissal of the Action with prejudice as to Defendant as set forth therein (the “Settlement Agreement”), and the Court having read and considered the Settlement Agreement and exhibits attached thereto;

This matter coming before the Court upon the agreement of the Parties, good cause being shown, and the Court being fully advised in the premises,

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, DECREED, AND ADJUDGED AS FOLLOWS:

1. Terms and phrases in this Order shall have the same meaning as ascribed to them in the Settlement Agreement.

2. The Parties have moved the Court for an order approving the settlement of the Action in accordance with the Settlement Agreement, which, together with the documents incorporated therein, sets forth the terms and conditions for a proposed settlement and dismissal of the Action with prejudice, and the Court having read and considered the Settlement Agreement and having heard the Parties and being fully advised in the premises, hereby preliminarily approves the Settlement Agreement in its entirety subject to the Final Approval Hearing referred to in paragraph 5 of this Order.

3. This Court finds that it has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this action and over all Parties to the Action.

4. The Court preliminarily finds that, subject to the Final Approval Hearing, the Settlement Agreement is fair, reasonable, and adequate, within the range of possible approval, and in the best interests of the Settlement Class set forth below. The Court further preliminarily finds that the Settlement Agreement substantially fulfills the purposes and objectives of the class action, and provides substantial relief to the Settlement Class without the risks, burdens, costs, or delay associated with continued litigation, trial, and/or appeal. The Court also finds that the Settlement Agreement (a) is the result of arm's-length negotiations between experienced class action attorneys; (b) is sufficient to warrant notice of the settlement and the Final Approval Hearing to be disseminated to the Settlement Class; (c) meets all applicable requirements of law, including CPLR Article 9; and (d) is not a finding or admission of liability by the Defendant or any other person, nor a finding of the validity of any claims asserted in the Action or of any wrongdoing or any violation of law.

**Final Approval Hearing**

5. The Final Approval Hearing shall be held before this Court on <sup>10</sup>Dec 4 <sup>2025</sup>2025, at 11:00 AM. [suggested date of 100 days after entry of this Order] at the Supreme Court of the State of New York, County of New York, 60 Centre St., New York, NY, <sup>Part 61</sup> to determine (a) whether the proposed settlement of the Action on the terms and conditions provided for in the Settlement Agreement is fair, reasonable, and adequate and should be given final approval by the Court; (b) whether a judgment and order of dismissal with prejudice should be entered; (c) whether to approve the payment of attorneys' fees, costs, and expenses to Class Counsel; and (d) whether to approve the payment of a Service Award to the Class Representative. The Court may adjourn the Final Approval Hearing without further notice to members of the Settlement Class.

6. Class Counsel shall file papers in support of their Fee Award and Class Representative's Service Award (collectively, the "Fee Petition") with the Court on or before Oct. 10, 2025 [suggested date of 60 days after entry of this Order.]

7. Papers in support of final approval of the Settlement Agreement shall be filed with the Court on or before Nov 10, 2025 [suggested date of 21 days before Final Approval hearing.]

**Certification of the Settlement Class**

8. For purposes of settlement only: (a) Rachel Dapeer of Dapeer Law, P.A. and Philip Fraietta of Bursor & Fisher, P.A. are appointed Class Counsel for the Settlement Class; and (b) Natalie Kovacs is named Class Representative. The Court finds that Ms. Dapeer and Mr. Fraietta are competent and capable of exercising the responsibilities of Class Counsel and that Plaintiff will adequately protect the interests of the Settlement Class defined below.

9. For purposes of settlement only, the Court conditionally certifies the following

Settlement Class as defined in the Settlement Agreement:

All individuals who paid a Handling Fee when purchasing electronic movie tickets from Defendant's website from August 29, 2022, to and through March 6, 2025.<sup>1</sup>

10. The Court preliminarily finds, subject to the Final Approval Hearing referred to in Paragraph 5 above, that the Settlement Agreement is fundamentally fair, adequate, and reasonable, and, solely within the context of and for the purposes of settlement only, that the Settlement Class satisfies the requirements of CPLR 901, specifically, that: the Settlement Class is so numerous that joinder of all members is impracticable; there are questions of fact and law common to the Settlement Class (*e.g.*, whether Defendant failed to timely disclose a handling fee for the online purchase of tickets through Defendant's Website, in alleged violation of New York Arts & Cultural Affairs Law § 25.07(4); and whether the displayed price of Defendant's tickets increased during the purchase process in alleged violation of New York Arts & Cultural Affairs Law § 25.07(4)); the claims of the Class Representative are typical of the claims of the members of the Settlement Class; the Class Representative and Class Counsel will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the members of the Settlement Class; common questions of law or fact predominate over questions affecting individual members; and a class action is a superior method for fairly and efficiently adjudicating the Action.

11. If the Settlement Agreement does not receive the Court's final approval, if final approval is reversed or vacated on appeal, or if the Settlement Agreement is terminated or otherwise fails to become effective, the Court's grant of class certification shall be vacated, and

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<sup>1</sup> Excluded from the Settlement Class are (1) any Judge or Magistrate presiding over this Action and members of their families; (2) the Defendant, Defendant's subsidiaries, parent companies, successors, predecessors, and any entity in which the Defendant or its parents have a controlling interest and their current or former officers, directors, agents, attorneys, and employees; (3) persons who properly execute and file a timely request for exclusion from the class; and (4) the legal representatives, successors or assigns of any such excluded persons.

the Class Representative and the Settlement Class will once again bear the burden of establishing the propriety of class certification. In such event, neither the certification of the Settlement Class for settlement purposes, nor any other act relating to the negotiation or execution of the Settlement Agreement or the motion for preliminary approval, shall be considered as a factor in connection with any class certification issue(s).

**Notice and Administration**

12. The Court approves, as to form, content, and distribution, the Notice Plan set forth in the Settlement Agreement, including the Claim Form attached to the Settlement Agreement as Exhibit A, the Notice Plan and all forms of Notice to the Settlement Class as set forth in the Settlement Agreement and Exhibits B and C, thereto, and finds that such Notice is the best notice practicable under the circumstances, and that the Notice complies fully with the requirements of CPLR 904 and 908. The Court also finds that the Notice constitutes valid, due, and sufficient notice to all persons entitled thereto, and meets the requirements of Due Process. The Court further finds that the Notice is reasonably calculated to, under all circumstances, reasonably apprise members of the Settlement Class of the pendency of this action, the terms of the Settlement Agreement, and the right to object to the settlement and to exclude themselves from the Settlement Class. In addition, the Court finds that no notice other than that specifically identified in the Settlement Agreement is necessary in this Action. The Parties, by agreement, may revise the Notice and Claim Form in ways that are not material, or in ways that are appropriate to update those documents for purposes of accuracy or formatting.

13. The Court approves the request for the appointment of Analytics Consulting LLC as Settlement Administrator of the Settlement Agreement.

14. Pursuant to paragraph 4.1 of the Settlement Agreement, the Settlement Administrator is directed to publish the Notice and Claim Form on the Settlement Website and to

send direct notice via email in accordance with the Notice Plan called for by the Settlement Agreement. The Settlement Administrator shall also maintain the Settlement Website to provide information about the Settlement and allow for the filing of claims online. The Notice Date is October 6, 2025 [suggested date of 60 days after Preliminary Approval Order.]

**Submission of Claims and Requests for Exclusion from Class**

15. Members of the Class who wish to receive benefits under the Settlement Agreement must complete and submit a timely and valid Claim Form in accordance with the instructions contained therein. All Claim Forms must be postmarked or received by the Settlement Administrator sixty (60) days following the Notice Date.

16. Any person falling within the definition of the Settlement Class may, upon valid and timely request, exclude themselves or “opt out” from the Class. Any such person may do so if, on or before the Objection/Exclusion Deadline of December 10, 2025 [suggested date of 60 days after the Notice Date], they comply with the exclusion procedures set forth in the Settlement Agreement and Notice. Any members of the Class so excluded shall neither be bound by the terms of the Settlement Agreement nor entitled to any of its benefits.

17. Any members of the Settlement Class who elect to exclude themselves or “opt out” of the Settlement Agreement must file a written request with the Settlement Administrator, received or postmarked no later than the Objection/Exclusion Deadline. The request for exclusion must comply with the exclusion procedures set forth in the Settlement Agreement and Notice and include the Settlement Class member’s name and address, a signature, a statement that he or she paid a Handling Fee to purchase electronic tickets through Defendant’s website on or after August 29, 2022, to and through March 6, 2025, and a statement that he or she wishes to be excluded from the Settlement Class for purposes of this Settlement. Each request for exclusion must be submitted individually. So-called “mass” or “class” opt-outs are not

permitted.

18. Individuals who opt out of the Class relinquish all rights to benefits under the Settlement Agreement and will not release their claims. However, members of the Settlement Class who fail to submit a valid and timely request for exclusion shall be bound by all terms of the Settlement Agreement and the Final Judgment, regardless of whether they have requested exclusion from the Settlement Agreement.

**Appearances and Objections**

19. At least twenty-one (21) calendar days before the Final Approval Hearing, any person who falls within the definition of the Settlement Class and who does not request exclusion from the Class may enter an appearance in the Action, at their own expense, individually or through counsel of their own choice. Any Settlement Class Member who does not enter an appearance will be represented by Class Counsel.

20. Any members of the Settlement Class who have not timely filed a request for exclusion may object to the fairness, reasonableness, or adequacy of the Settlement Agreement or to a Final Judgment being entered dismissing the Action with prejudice in accordance with the terms of the Settlement Agreement, or to the attorneys' fees and expense reimbursement sought by Class Counsel in the amounts specified in the Notice, or to the award to the Class Representative as set forth in the Notice and Settlement Agreement. At least fourteen (14) days prior to the Objection/Exclusion Deadline, papers supporting the Fee Award shall be filed with the Court and posted to the Settlement Website. Members of the Class may object on their own behalf or may do so through separate counsel at their own expense.

21. To object, members of the Class must sign and file a written objection on or before the Objection/Exclusion Deadline of December 10, 2025 [suggested date of 60 days after the Notice Date]. To be valid, the objection must comply with the objection procedures set

forth in the Settlement Agreement and Notice, and include the Settlement Class Member's name and address; an explanation of the basis upon which he or she claims to be a Settlement Class Member; all grounds for the objection, including all citations to legal authority and evidence supporting the objection; the name and contact information of any and all attorneys representing, advising, or in any way assisting him or her in connection with the preparation or submission of the objection or who may profit from the pursuit of the objection (the "Objecting Attorneys"); and a statement indicating whether he or she intends to appear at the Final Approval Hearing (either personally or through counsel who files an appearance with the Court in accordance with the Local Rules). If a Settlement Class Member or any of the Objecting Attorneys has objected to any class action settlement where the objector or the Objecting Attorneys asked for or received any payment in exchange for dismissal of the objection, or any related appeal, without any modification to the settlement, then the objection must include a statement identifying each such case by full case caption and the amount of payment received.

22. Members of the Class who fail to file and serve timely written objections in compliance with the requirements of this paragraph and the Settlement Agreement shall be deemed to have waived any objections and shall be foreclosed from making any objections (whether by appeal or otherwise) to the Settlement Agreement or to any of the subjects listed in paragraph 5, above, *i.e.*, (a) whether the proposed settlement of the Action on the terms and conditions provided for in the Settlement Agreement is fair, reasonable, and adequate and should be given final approval by the Court; (b) whether a judgment and order of dismissal with prejudice should be entered; (c) whether to approve the payment of attorneys' fees, costs, and expenses to Class Counsel; and (d) whether to approve the payment of a Service Award to the Class Representative.

23. To be valid, a request for exclusion must be submitted on the Settlement Website

by 11:59 p.m., Eastern Standard Time, on the date specified in the Notice, or be postmarked or received by the date specified in the Notice.

**Further Matters**

24. All further proceedings in the Action are hereby stayed until Final Judgment or termination of the Settlement Agreement, whichever occurs earlier, except for those matters necessary to obtain and/or effectuate final approval of the Settlement Agreement. Defendant's time to answer, move or otherwise respond to the complaint herein is hereby tolled effective from the date of the execution of the Term Sheet.

25. Members of the Settlement Class shall be bound by all determinations and judgments in the Action concerning the Action and/or Settlement Agreement, whether favorable or unfavorable.

26. The Court retains jurisdiction to consider all further applications arising out of or connected with the proposed Settlement Agreement. The Court may approve the Settlement, with such modifications as may be agreed to by the Parties, if appropriate, without further notice to the Class.

27. All Settlement Class Members who do not timely exclude themselves from the Settlement will be bound by all of the terms of this Agreement, including the terms of the Final Judgment to be entered in the Action and the Releases provided for in the Agreement, and will be barred from bringing any action against any of the Released Parties concerning the Released Claims.

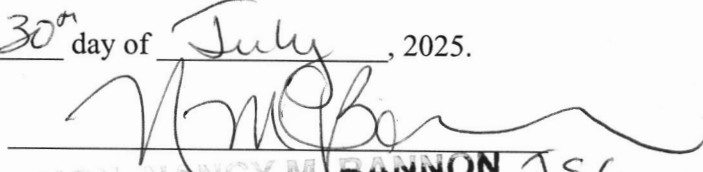
28. If the Settlement Agreement is not approved by the Court in complete accordance with its terms, each party will have the option of having the Action revert to its status as if the Settlement Agreement had not been negotiated, made, or filed with the Court. In such event, the Parties will retain all rights as if the Settlement Agreement was never agreed upon.

29. The Court hereby authorizes the Parties, without further approval from the Court, to agree to and adopt such amendments, modifications, and expansions of the Settlement Agreement and its implementing documents (including Exhibits A, B, C, and D to the Settlement Agreement) so long as they are consistent in all material respects with the terms of the Settlement Agreement and do not limit or impair the rights of the Settlement Class or materially expand the obligations of Defendant.

30. If the Settlement Agreement is terminated then any certification of the Settlement Class will be void, the Parties and the Action shall be restored to the status quo ante, and no doctrine of waiver, estoppel or preclusion will be asserted in any litigated certification proceedings in the Action or in any other action; and no representations or agreements made by or entered into by Defendant in connection with the Settlement may be used by the Class Representative, any person in the Settlement Class, or any other person to establish any of the elements of class certification in any litigated certification proceedings, whether in the Action or any other judicial proceeding.

31. All proceedings in this Action are stayed until further order of the Court, except as may be necessary to implement the Settlement or comply with the terms of the Settlement. Pending determination of whether the Settlement should be granted final approval, no party shall pursue in this Action any claims or defenses otherwise available to them in the Action, and no Settlement Class Member, either directly, on a representative basis, or in any other capacity, will commence or prosecute against Defendant or any of the Released Parties any action or proceeding asserting any of the Released Claims.

IT IS SO ORDERED, this 30<sup>th</sup> day of July, 2025.

  
HON. NANCY M. BANNON J.S.C.