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13	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA		
14	MAGONINEN O DI 10 CH' 10	G 31 140.0V9750 A ID MCD	
15	MASON KIEN, On Behalf of Himself and All Others Similarly Situated,	Case No.: <u>'18CV2759 AJB MSB</u>	
16	•	CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT FOR:	
17	Plaintiff,	1. VIOLATION OF THE UNFAIR	
18	V.	COMPETITION LAW, Business and	
19	KELLOGG CO.,	Professions Code §17200 <i>et seq.</i> ; and 2. VIOLATION OF THE	
20		CONSUMERS LEGAL REMEDIES	
21	Defendant.	ACT, Civil Code §1750 et seq.	
22		DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL	
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	Class Act	ion Complaint	

Plaintiff Mason Kien brings this action on behalf of himself and all others similarly situated against Defendant Kellogg Co. and states:

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

- 1. Defendant manufactures, markets, sells, and distributes various food products under the Kellogg's brand. This lawsuit concerns two of those products: (1) Kellogg's Nutrigrain Soft Baked Breakfast Bars Strawberry; and (2) Kellogg's Cracklin' Oat Bran oat cereal (the "Products").
- 2. In marketing the Products, Defendant seeks to appeal to the consuming public's ever-growing health consciousness and increasing appetite for nutritious, wholesome foods that will benefit their health and avoidance of highly-processed foods with non-healthy attributes such as GMOs, artificial additives, gluten, added sugars, and hydrogenated oils.
- 3. Defendant makes several detailed representations about the health attributes of the Products on the front of the Product packages. For example, Defendant represents on the front of the Kellogg's Nutrigrain Soft Baked Breakfast Bars Strawberry Product that the Product provides "8g Whole Grains", is "Strawberry naturally flavored with other natural flavors", is "made with real fruit", and contains "No artificial flavors", and "No colors from artificial sources". Defendant makes similar attribute representations on the front of the Kellogg's Cracklin' Oat Bran oat cereal Product. These representations are collectively referred to as the "Product Health Representations".
- 4. The Product Health Representations lead reasonable consumers to believe the Products will foster their "good health" and not pose a safety risk to or potentially harm their health.
 - 5. However, recent testing by the Environmental Working Group (EWG),

¹ Plaintiff reserves the right to add additional products upon completion of discovery.

- a nonprofit organization dedicated to protecting human health and the environment, revealed that Defendant's Products contain glyphosate. EWG's Children's Health Initiative, "Breakfast With a Dose of Roundup?" August 15, 2018, *available at* https://www.ewg.org/childrenshealth/glyphosateincereal/#.W3TTbPZFw2w ("EWG") (last visited December 6, 2018). Glyphosate is one of the most widely used weed killing poisons in the United States. *Id.* It is also sprayed on wheat, barley, and oats as a preharvest desiccant to dry the grain faster. Each year, more than 250 million pounds of glyphosate is sprayed on American crops, including wheat, barley, and oats just before they are harvested. *Id.* Glyphosate adheres to the crops and Defendant's cleansing process fails to remove the glyphosate residue.
- 6. The International Agency for Research on Cancer, part of the World Health Organization, has determined that glyphosate is "probably carcinogenic to humans". IARC Monographs Volume 112: evaluation of five organophosphate 2015, insecticides and herbicides. March 20, available at http://www.iarc.fr/en/media-centre/iarcnews/pdf/MonographVolume112.pdf (last visited August 23, 2018). Glyphosate is even more dangerous for children, who are more susceptible to carcinogens. See EWG. This is because, inter alia, children's detoxification pathways are not yet fully developed, so their ability to eliminate even tiny amounts of pesticides and other harmful chemicals is limited. The danger is amplified by the fact that few people, children in particular, eat only a single serving of the Products on any given day and repeated daily exposures can add up.
- 7. Because it is a probable carcinogen with no nutritional value, the presence of *any* amount of glyphosate in the Products, no matter whether above or below regulatory limits, is material to reasonable consumers. No reasonable consumer would purchase the Products knowing that they contained glyphosate. This is particularly true given that there are numerous comparable products without glyphosate.

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- 1 8. Even though Defendant knew that the Products contain the probable 2 carcinogen glyphosate or, at a minimum, that they could not guarantee the Products did not contain glyphosate given its wide use as a pesticide, Defendant does not disclose this information on the front of the Product labels, choosing instead to specifically identify only the healthy attributes of the Products. Nor does Defendant include this information on the back or sides of the packages, where more detailed Product information is generally found, instead choosing to repeat and reinforce the Health Representations identified on the front of the packages. In fact, nowhere on the Product packages – inside or out – does Defendant disclose that the Products 10 contain or likely contain glyphosate, such that Defendant's Product Health Representations are false, deceptive, or, at a minimum, misleading half-truths. 11
 - 9. As the manufacturers and distributors of the Products, Defendant knew that the Products contained or likely contained glyphosate. By contrast, Plaintiff and consumers did not and do not have access to such information. Nor is that fact easily discovered by Plaintiff and consumers before purchase of the Products. Because Defendant had knowledge that the Products contain or likely contain glyphosate, and Plaintiff and consumers did not, Defendant had a duty to disclose that fact—and that glyphosate is a probable carcinogen—to consumers. Defendant did not disclose these material facts.
 - 10. Consumers have a reasonable expectation that material product information, such as the presence of a probable carcinogen like glyphosate, will be provided by a product manufacturer, especially when the manufacturer prominently features and affirmatively identifies the health-related attributes of the Products such as "8g Whole Grains", "naturally flavored", and "no colors from artificial sources". By only identifying the health attributes of the Products and failing to disclose that the Products contain or likely contain glyphosate and glyphosate is a probable carcinogen, Defendant actively concealed this information from Plaintiff, Class

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members, and the general public. *See* representative Product labels, attached hereto as Exhibit A.

contain glyphosate and that glyphosate is a probable carcinogen, which was known

to Defendant and unknown and/or not reasonably accessible to Plaintiff and

consumers, on the Product labels where the disclosure could be viewed by Plaintiff

glyphosate and glyphosate is a probable carcinogen and continuing to sell the

Products in packages omitting this information, Defendant has and continues to

Representations, misleading half-truths and material nondisclosures, consumers will

continue to purchase Defendant's Products that, unbeknownst to them, contain or

situated consumers who purchased the Products to halt the dissemination of this

misleading and deceptive advertising message, correct the misleading perception it

has created in the minds of consumers, and obtain redress for those who have

purchased the Products. Based on violations of California unfair competition laws

(detailed below), Plaintiff seeks declaratory, injunctive, and restitutionary relief for

Defendant had a duty to disclose that the Products contain or likely

By failing to disclose that the Products contain or likely contain

As a result of Defendant's false and deceptive Product Health

Plaintiff brings this action on behalf of himself and other similarly

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likely contain glyphosate.

consumers who purchased the Products.

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and consumers at the point-of-sale.

deceive and mislead consumers, including Plaintiff.

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JURISDICTION AND VENUE

15. This Court has original jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1332(d)(2). The matter in controversy, exclusive of interest and costs, exceeds the sum or value

of \$5,000,000 and is a class action in which there are in excess of 100 class members

and some members of the Class are citizens of a state different from Defendant.

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- 16. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendant because Defendant is authorized to conduct and do business in California, including this District. Defendant marketed, promoted, distributed, and sold the Products in California, and Defendant has sufficient minimum contacts with this State and/or sufficiently availed itself of the markets in this State through its promotion, sales, distribution, and marketing within this State, including this District, to render the exercise of jurisdiction by this Court permissible.
- 17. Venue is proper in this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§1391(a) and (b) because a substantial part of the events giving rise to Plaintiff's claims occurred while he resided in this judicial district. Venue is also proper under 18 U.S.C. §1965(a) because Defendant transacts substantial business in this District.

PARTIES

18. Plaintiff Mason Kien resides in San Diego, California. Throughout the relevant period, Plaintiff Kien routinely was exposed to, saw, and relied upon Defendant's Product Health Representations by reading the Kellogg's Nutrigrain Soft Baked Breakfast Bars – Strawberry Product labels at Ralph's in San Diego, California. Plaintiff Kien purchased the Product on several occasions and most recently in September 2018. At all relevant times, Plaintiff Kien was unaware that the Product contained glyphosate, that glyphosate was a probable carcinogen, or that Defendant could not guarantee the Product did not contain glyphosate. Defendant disclosed on the package that the Product contained or may contain glyphosate and that glyphosate was a probable carcinogen, Plaintiff Kien would have seen and read that disclosure and would not have purchased them. As a result, Plaintiff suffered injury in fact and lost money at the time of purchase. Plaintiff Kien continues to desire to purchase Kellogg's products with healthy attributes that do not contain glyphosate, and he would purchase such a product manufactured by Defendant if it were possible to determine prior to purchase whether the Product

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contained or could contain glyphosate. Indeed, Plaintiff Kien regularly visits stores such as Ralph's, where Defendant's Products are sold, but will be unable to rely upon the Product Health Representations and will not be able to determine if the Product contain glyphosate when deciding whether to purchase the Product in the future.

Defendant Kellogg Co. is a Delaware corporation with its principal 19. place of business in Michigan. Defendant Kellogg Co.'s headquarters is located at 1 Kellogg Sq., Battle Creek, MI 49017. Kellogg Co. manufactures, advertises, markets, distributes, and/or sells the Kellogg's Nutrigrain Soft Baked Breakfast Bars - Strawberry and Kellogg's Cracklin' Oat Bran oat cereal Products to tens of thousands of consumers in California and throughout the United States.

CLASS DEFINITION AND ALLEGATIONS

20. Plaintiff brings this action on behalf of himself and all other similarly situated consumers pursuant to Rules 23(a), (b)(2), and (b)(3) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and seeks certification of the following Class:

Multi-State Class Action

All consumers who, within the applicable statute of limitations period until the date notice is disseminated, purchased the Products in California, Florida, Illinois, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, New Jersey, New York, and Washington.²

Excluded from this Class are Defendant and its officers, directors, employees and those who purchased the Products for the purpose of resale.

² The States in the Multistate Class are limited to those States with similar consumer fraud laws as applied to the facts of this case: California (Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code §17200, et seq.); Florida (Fla. Stat. §501.201, et seq.); Illinois (815 Ill. Comp. Stat. 502/1, et seq.); Massachusetts (Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. 93A, et seq.); Michigan (Mich. Comp. Laws §445.901, et seq.); Minnesota (Minn. Stat. §325F.67, et seq.); Missouri (Mo. Rev. Stat. 010, et seq.); New Jersey (N.J. Stat. §56:8-1, et seq.); New York (N.Y. Gen. Bus. Law §349, et seq.); and Washington (Wash. Rev. Code §19.86.010, et seq.). These statutes are referred to as "Similar Consumer Fraud Statutes" Štatutes.'

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the following California-Only Class:

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California-Only Class Action

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All California consumers who within the applicable statute of limitations period until the date notice is disseminated. purchased the Products.

In the alternative to a Multi-State Class, Plaintiff seeks certification of

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Excluded from this Class are Defendant and its officers, directors and employees, and those who purchased the Products for the purpose of resale.

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22. **Numerosity**. The members of the Classes are so numerous that joinder of all members of the Classes is impracticable. Plaintiff is informed and believes that the proposed Classes contain thousands of purchasers of the Products who have been damaged by Defendant's conduct as alleged herein. The precise number of Class members is unknown to Plaintiff.

- Existence and Predominance of Common Questions of Law and 23. **Fact**. This action involves common questions of law and fact, which predominate over any questions affecting individual Class members. These common legal and factual questions include, but are not limited to, the following:
 - whether Defendant's alleged conduct is unlawful; (a)
 - whether the alleged conduct constitutes violations of the laws asserted; (b)
 - whether Defendant engaged in misleading and/or deceptive advertising; (c)
- whether Plaintiff and Class members are entitled to appropriate (d) remedies, including restitution and injunctive relief.
- 24. **Typicality.** Plaintiff's claims are typical of the claims of the members of the Classes because, inter alia, all Class members were injured through the uniform misconduct described above. Plaintiff is also advancing the same claims and legal theories on behalf of himself and all Class members.

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- 25. **Adequacy of Representation.** Plaintiff will fairly and adequately protect the interests of Class members. Plaintiff has retained counsel experienced in complex consumer class action litigation, and Plaintiff intends to prosecute this action vigorously. Plaintiff has no adverse or antagonistic interests to those of the Classes.
- Superiority. A class action is superior to all other available means for 26. the fair and efficient adjudication of this controversy. The damages or other financial detriment suffered by individual Class members is relatively small compared to the burden and expense that would be entailed by individual litigation of their claims against Defendant. It would thus be virtually impossible for members of the Classes, on an individual basis, to obtain effective redress for the wrongs done to them. Furthermore, even if Class members could afford such individualized litigation, the Individualized litigation would create the danger of court system could not. inconsistent or contradictory judgments arising from the same set of facts. Individualized litigation would also increase the delay and expense to all parties and the court system from the issues raised by this action. By contrast, the class action device provides the benefits of adjudication of these issues in a single proceeding, economies of scale, and comprehensive supervision by a single court, and presents no unusual management difficulties under the circumstances here.
- 27. Plaintiff seeks preliminary and permanent injunctive and equitable relief on behalf of the entire Classes, on grounds generally applicable to the entire Classes, to enjoin and prevent Defendant from engaging in the acts described, and requiring Defendant to provide full restitution to Plaintiff and Class members.
- 28. Unless a Class is certified, Defendant will retain monies received as a result of its conduct that were taken from Plaintiff and Class members.
- 29. Unless an injunction is issued, Defendant will continue to commit the violations alleged, and the members of the Classes and the general public will

continue to be deceived and not know whether the Product Health Representations are true or if the Products continue to contain glyphosate.

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COUNT I

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Violation of Business & Professions Code §17200, et seq. and Similar Consumer Fraud Statutes, supra note 2 (On Behalf of the Multi-State or California-Only Class)

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30. Plaintiff repeats and re-alleges the allegations contained in the paragraphs above, as if fully set forth herein.

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31. Plaintiff brings this claim individually and on behalf of the Classes.

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32. As alleged herein, Plaintiff has suffered injury in fact and lost money or property at the time of purchase as a result of Defendant's conduct because he

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purchased Defendant's Products in reliance on Defendant's Product Health Representations. Had Defendant disclosed on the packages that the Products

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contained or may contain the probable carcinogen glyphosate, Plaintiff would have

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seen and read that disclosure and would not have purchased the Products.

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seq. ("UCL") prohibits any "unlawful," "fraudulent," or "unfair" business act or

The Unfair Competition Law, Business & Professions Code §17200, et

In the course of conducting business, Defendant committed "unlawful"

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practice and any false or misleading advertising. The Similar Consumer Fraud

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Statutes likewise prohibit the use of unfair or deceptive practices in the course of

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trade or commerce, and are to be liberally construed.

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business practices by, *inter alia*, making the Product Health Representations, which are false and deceptive representations and misleading half-truths, and the material

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omissions (which also constitute advertising within the meaning of §17200)

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regarding the Products' labeling, as set forth more fully herein, and violating Civil

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 $Code \S\S\ 1552, 1573, 1709, and\ 1711, the\ California\ Legal\ Remedies\ Act,\ Civil\ Code$

§ 1750, et seq., Business & Professions Code §§ 17200, et seq. and 17500, et seq.,

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- 9 -Class Action Complaint the Similar Consumer Fraud Statutes, and the common law.

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Plaintiff reserves the right to allege other violations of law, which 35. constitute other unlawful business acts or practices. Such conduct is ongoing and continues to this date.

- 36. In the course of conducting business, Defendant committed "unfair" business acts or practices by, inter alia, making the Product Health Representations, which are false and deceptive representations and misleading half-truths, and material omissions (which also constitute advertising within the meaning of § 17200) regarding the Products' labeling, as set forth more fully herein. There is no societal benefit from false advertising, only harm. While Plaintiff and the public at large were and continue to be harmed, Defendant has been unjustly enriched by its misleading half-truths and material omissions. Because the utility of Defendant's conduct (zero) is outweighed by the gravity of harm to Plaintiff, consumers, and the competitive market, Defendant's conduct is "unfair" having offended an established public policy. Further, Defendant engaged in immoral, unethical, oppressive, and unscrupulous activities that are substantially injurious to the public at large.
- 37. There were reasonable available alternatives to further Defendant's legitimate business interests, other than the conduct described herein.
- 38. In the course of conducting business, Defendant committed "fraudulent business act[s] or practices" and deceptive or misleading advertising by, inter alia, making the Product Health Representations, which are false and deceptive representations and misleading half-truths, and the material omissions (which also constitutes advertising within the meaning of §17200) regarding the Products as set forth more fully herein.
- 39. Defendant's actions, claims, and misleading statements, as more fully set forth above, are misleading and/or likely to deceive the consuming public within the meaning of Business & Professions Code §17200, et seq. and the Similar

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- 40. Plaintiff relied on Defendant's Product Health Representations and was in fact injured as a result of those false and deceptive representations and misleading half-truths and material omissions. Plaintiff has suffered injury in fact and lost money as a result of his purchases of Defendant's Products.
- 41. Unless restrained and enjoined, Defendant will continue to engage in the above described conduct. Accordingly, injunctive relief is appropriate.
- 42. Plaintiff, on behalf of himself, all others similarly situated, and the general public, seeks declaratory relief and an injunction prohibiting Defendant from continuing such practices, restitution of all money obtained from Plaintiff and the members of the Classes collected as a result of unfair competition, and all other relief this Court deems appropriate, consistent with Business & Professions Code § 17203 and the Similar Consumer Fraud Statutes.

COUNT II Violations of the Consumers Legal Remedies Act – Civil Code § 1750 et seq. (On Behalf of the California-Only Class)

- 43. Plaintiff repeats and re-alleges the allegations contained in the paragraphs above, as if fully set forth herein.
- 44. Plaintiff brings this claim individually and on behalf of the California-Only Class.
- 45. This cause of action is brought pursuant to the Consumers Legal Remedies Act, California Civil Code § 1750, *et seq.* (the "Act").
- 46. Plaintiff is a consumer as defined by California Civil Code § 1761(d). The Products are "goods" within the meaning of the Act.
- 47. Defendant violated and continues to violate the Act by engaging in the following practices proscribed by California Civil Code § 1770(a) in transactions with Plaintiff and the California-Only Class which were intended to result in, and did

(5) Representing that [the Products have] . . . characteristics, . . . uses [and] benefits . . . which [they do] not have . . .

* * *

- (7) Representing that [the Products] are of a particular standard, quality, or grade ... if they are of another.
- 48. Defendant violated the Act by making the Product Health Representations, which are false and deceptive representations and misleading half-truths, and the material omissions, as described above, when it knew or should have known that the false and deceptive representations and misleading half-truths and material omissions were misleading and deceptive.
- 49. Pursuant to California Civil Code § 1782(d), Plaintiff and the California-Only Class seek a Court Order declaring Defendant to be in violation of the CLRA, enjoining the above-described wrongful acts and practices of Defendant, and ordering restitution and disgorgement.
- 50. Pursuant to § 1782 of the Act, Plaintiff notified Defendant in writing by certified mail of the particular violations of § 1770 of the Act and demanded that Defendant rectify the problems associated with the actions detailed above and give notice to all affected consumers of Defendant's intent to so act. A copy of the letter is attached hereto as Exhibit B.
- 51. If Defendant fails to rectify or agree to rectify the problems associated with the actions detailed above and give notice to all affected consumers within 30 days of the date of written notice pursuant to § 1782 of the Act, Plaintiff will amend this Complaint to add claims for actual, punitive, and statutory damages as appropriate.
- 52. Pursuant to § 1780 (d) of the Act, attached hereto as Exhibit C is the affidavit showing that this action has been commenced in the proper forum.

1		PRAYER FOR RELIEF	
2	Wherefore, Plaintiff prays for a judgment:		
3	A.	A. Certifying the Classes as requested herein;	
4	B.	Issuing an order declaring that Defendant is in violation of the UCL and	
5	CLRA;		
6	C.	Enjoining Defendant's conduct;	
7	D.	Awarding restitution and disgorgement of Defendant's revenues to	
8	Plaintiff an	d the proposed Class members;	
9	E.	Awarding attorneys' fees and costs; and	
10	F.	Providing such further relief as may be just and proper.	
11		DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL	
12	Plair	ntiff hereby demands a trial of his claims by jury to the extent authorized	
13	by law.		
14 15	& RALINT PC		
16		/s/Patricia N. Syverson	
17		Patricia N. Syverson (203111) Manfred P. Muecke (222893) 600 W. Broadway, Suite 900 San Diego, California 92101	
18		San Diego, California 92101 psyverson@bffb.com	
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20		BONNETT, FAIRBOURN, FRIEDMAN &	
21	BALINT, P.C. Elaine A. Ryan (To Be Admitted Pro Hac Vice)		
22	Carrie A. Laliberte (<i>To Be Admitted Pro Hac Vice</i>) 2325 E. Camelback Rd., Suite 300		
23	Phoenix, AZ 85016 eryan@bffb.com		
24		claliberte@bffb.com Telephone: (602) 274-1100	
25		SIPRUT PC	
26		Stewart M. Weltman (<i>To Be Admitted Pro Hac Vice</i>)	
27		Todd L. McLawhorn (<i>To Be Admitted Pro Hac Vice</i>)	
28		- 13 - Class Action Complaint	
		VAGSS /ACHOH VAUHUHAHH	

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	Class Action Complaint

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE I hereby certify that on December 7, 2018, I electronically filed the foregoing with the Clerk of the Court using the CM/ECF system which will send notification of such filing to the e-mail addresses denoted on the Electronic Mail notice list, and I hereby certify that I have mailed the foregoing document or paper via the United States Postal Service to the non-CM/ECF participants indicated on the Manual Notice list. I certify under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct. Executed the 7th day of December 2018. /s/Patricia N. Syverson Patricia N. Syverson

$_{ m JS~44~(Rev.~12/12)}$ Case 3:18-cv-02759-AJB-MSBC Document 1.1 Filed 12/07/18 Page ID.17 Page 1 of 1

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

purpose of initiating the civil de	ocket sheet. (SEE INSTRUC	TIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF T	HIS FORM.)		
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS MASON KIEN, On Behal	f of Himself and All Ot	hers Similarly Situated	DEFENDA KELLOGG CO	NTS D., a Delaware corporation	
(b) County of Residence of (E.	f First Listed Plaintiff S XCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CA	San Diego ASES)	County of Residence of First Listed Defendant (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY) NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.		/
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, BONNETT, FAIRBOURN Patricia Syverson, Manfre 600 W. Broadway, Suite	I, FRIEDMAN & BALIN ed Muecke	NT, P.C.	Attorneys (If K.		2759 AJB MSB
II. BASIS OF JURISDI	CTION (Place an "X" in C	One Box Only)	I. CITIZENSHIP (OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES	(Place an "X" in One Box for Plainti <u>j</u>
☐ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	☐ 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government)	Not a Party)	(For Diversity Cases of Citizen of This State	Only) PTF DEF X 1	
☐ 2 U.S. Government Defendant	■ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizensh	ip of Parties in Item III)	Citizen of Another State	☐ 2 ☐ 2 Incorporated and I of Business In a	
			Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	□ 3 □ 3 Foreign Nation	□ 6 □ 6
IV. NATURE OF SUIT			EODERITHDE/DENAI	TTV DANKDIIDTCV	OTHED STATISTES
CONTRACT ☐ 110 Insurance ☐ 120 Marine ☐ 130 Miller Act ☐ 140 Negotiable Instrument ☐ 150 Recovery of Overpayment	PERSONAL INJURY □ 310 Airplane □ 315 Airplane Product Liability □ 320 Assault, Libel &	PERSONAL INJURY 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPERTY 370 Other Fraud 371 Truth in Lending 380 Other Personal Property Damage Product Liability PRISONER PETITIONS Habeas Corpus: 463 Alien Detainee 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence 530 General 535 Death Penalty Other: 540 Mandamus & Other 550 Civil Rights 555 Prison Condition 560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement	FORFEITURE/PENAI □ 625 Drug Related Seizur of Property 21 USC □ 690 Other LABOR □ 710 Fair Labor Standard Act □ 720 Labor/Management Relations □ 740 Railway Labor Act □ 751 Family and Medical Leave Act □ 790 Other Labor Litigat □ 791 Employee Retireme Income Security Act IMMIGRATION □ 462 Naturalization Appl □ 465 Other Immigration Actions	422 Appeal 28 USC 158 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 PROPERTY RIGHTS 820 Copyrights 830 Patent 840 Trademark 840 Trademark SOCIAL SECURITY 861 HIA (1395ff) 862 Black Lung (923) 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) 864 SSID Title XVI 865 RSI (405(g)) 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	OTHER STATUTES □ 375 False Claims Act □ 400 State Reapportionment □ 410 Antitrust □ 430 Banks and Banking □ 450 Commerce □ 460 Deportation □ 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations □ 480 Consumer Credit □ 490 Cable/Sat TV □ 850 Securities/Commodities/Exchange □ 890 Other Statutory Actions □ 891 Agricultural Acts □ 893 Environmental Matters □ 895 Freedom of Information Act □ 896 Arbitration □ 899 Administrative Procedure Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision □ 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes
	Cite the U.S. Civil State 28 U.S.C. §§1332 Brief description of care Recover damage	Appellate Court atute under which you are fi 2. Violation of Cal. Bu ause:	Reopened A. (3) lling (Do not cite jurisdiction is. & Prof. Code §17)	200 et seq and Cal. Civil Cod of Nutrigrain bars & Cracklin	e §1750 et seq
COMPLAINT: VIII. RELATED CASI	UNDER RULE 2			JURY DEMAND:	Yes No
IF ANY	(See instructions):	JUDGE		DOCKET NUMBER	
DATE					
12/07/2018 FOR OFFICE USE ONLY		Saul	Depun_		
	MOUNT	APPLYING IFP	JUD	OGE MAG. JUI	DGE

EXHIBIT A

Rellogg's * NUTRI GRAFIN SOFT BAKED BREAKFAST BARS

Rise & Thrive

WITH REAL FRUIT AND SOFT WHOLE GRAINS, NUTRI-GRAIN® GIVES YOU FAST, FEEL-GOOD ENERGY TO HELP YOUR MORNINGS RUN SMOOTHER.

WAKE UP
TO OUR OTHER
GREAT BARS



apple cinnamon • mixed berry • blueberry

GROC 1111100007 A 0003800035000





Nutrition Facts

8 servings per container
Serving size 1 Bar (37g)

Calories 130

% Daily V	alue*
Total Fat 3.5g	4%
Saturated Fat 0.5g	3%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol Omg	0%
Sodium 140mg	6%
Total Carbohydrate 25g	9%
Dietary Fiber 1g	5%
Total Sugars 12g	
Incl. 12g Added Sugars	24%

Protein 2g

 Vitamin D 0mcg 0%
 Calcium 130mg 10%

 Iron 1.8mg 10%
 Potassium 80mg 0%

 Vitamin A 10%
 Thiamin 10%

 Riboflavin 10%
 Niacin 10%

 Vitamin B₆ 10%
 Zinc 10%

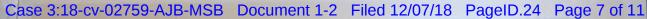
INGREDIENTS: CRUST: WHOLE GRAIN OATS, ENRICHED FLOUR (WHEAT FLOUR, NIACIN, REDUCED IRON, VITAMIN B1 [THIAMIN MONONITRATE], VITAMIN B2 [RIBOFLAVIN], FOLIC ACID), SOYBEAN OIL, WHOLE WHEAT FLOUR, SUGAR, DEXTROSE, FRUCTOSE, CALCIUM CARBONATE, VEGETABLE GLYCERIN, INVERT SUGAR, SALT, WHEY, SOLUBLE CORN FIBER, WHEAT BRAN, CELLULOSE, NATURAL FLAVORS, POTASSIUM BICARBONATE, MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES, SOY LECITHIN, WHEAT GLUTEN, NIACINAMIDE, VITAMIN A PALMITATE, CARRAGEENAN, ZINC OXIDE, REDUCED IRON, GUAR GUM, VITAMIN B6 (PYRIDOXINE HYDROCHLORIDE), VITAMIN B1 (THIAMIN HYDROCHLORIDE), VITAMIN B2 (RIBOFLAVIN), FILLING: INVERT SUGAR, CORN SYRUP, STRAWBERRY PUREE CONCENTRATE, VEGETABLE GLYCERIN, SUGAR, MODIFIED FOOD STARCH, VEGETABLE JUICE FOR COLOR, SODIUM CITRATE, SODIUM ALGINATE, CITRIC ACID, NATURAL FLAVORS, DICALCIUM PHOSPHATE, METHYLCELLULOSE, MALIC ACID.

CONTAINS WHEAT, MILK AND SOY INGREDIENTS

Distributed by Kellogg Sales Co. Battle Creek, MI 49016 USA

^{*} The % Daily Value (DV) tells you how much a nutrient in a serving of food contributes to a daily diet. 2,000 calories a day is used for general nutrition advice.







the

of delicious

eating begins with Kellogg's®

Cracklin' Oat Bran® cereal! Each oven-baked,
distinctly shaped 'O'-like cluster is packed
with the unforgettable flavor of
golden oats, coconut, and a touch
of cinnamon!

The Cereal That Goes Beyond the Bowl!

Don't keep Kellogg's® Cracklin' Oat Bran® confined to the breakfast table – take it with you to share and enjoy wherever you go! A handful of Kellogg's® Cracklin' Oat Bran® trail mix is great for snacking. However you snack it or pack it, enjoy any time

Cracklin' Oat On-the-GO Trail Mix

INGREDIENTS

cup Cracklin' Oat Bran® cereal

1/2 cup coarsely chopped walnuts

1/2 cup slivered almonds, toasted 1/2 cup chopped dried apricots

1/2 cup chopped dried dates

1/2 cup golden raisins

1/2 cup semi-sweet chocolate morsels

IN MEDIUM BOWL COMBINE ALL INGREDIENTS.

STORE IN AIRTIGHT CONTAINER.
MAKES 8-1/2 CUP SERVINGS

For more great recipes, visit: Kelloggs.com



COLLECT POINTS. EARN REWARDS.

NO MORE CODES.
TWO EASY WAYS
TO COLLECT POINTS!

Go to KFR.com to learn more.

· LET'S TALK ·

At Kellogg, we're working harder to earn a seat at your table. What can we do to make your mornings better?



OpenForBreakfast.com



-	4 9
Lach	edesire (C)
Base	
Oat Bran	
Unt	

Nutrition	F	acts
Serving Size	3/4	Cup (49g)
Servings Per Containe	35	About 10

Amount Per Serving	Cereal	with 1/2 cup skim milk
Calories	200	240
Calories from Fat	60	60
	9/, D:	ally Value"

11% 11% Total Fat 7g* Saturated Fat 3g 15% 15%

Trans Fat Og Polyunsaturated Fat 1.5g

Monounsaturated Fat 2.5g Cholesterol Omg 0% 0% 8% 6% Sodium 135mg 11% Potassium 200mg 6% Total Carbohydrate 34g 11% 13% Dietary Fiber 6q 25%

Dictary Floor og		
Sugars 14g		
Protein 4g	5%	13%
Vitamin A	8%	10%
Vitamin C	25%	25%
Calcium	2%	15%
Iron	10%	10%
Vitamin D	10%	25%
Thiamin	25%	30%
Riboflavin	25%	35%
Niacin	25%	25%
Vitamin B ₆	25%	25%
Folic Acid	25%	25%
Vitamin B ₁₂	25%	35%
Pantothenic Acid	2%	6%
Phosphorus	10%	20%
Magnesium	15%	20%
Zinc	10%	15%

Amount in cereal. A serving of cereal plus skim milk provides 7g total fat, 0mg cholesterol, 200mg sodium, 400mg potassium, 40g total carbohydrate (20g sugars) and 8g protein.

Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet. Your daily values may be higher or lower depending on your calorie needs:

	Calories	2,000	2,500
Total Fat	Less than	65g	80g
Sat. Fat	Less than	20g	25g
Cholesterol	Less than	300mg	300mg
Sodium	Less than	2,400mg	2,400mg
Potassium		3,500mg	3,500mg
Total Carbohyd	rate	300g	375g
Dietary Fiber		25g	30g
Protein		50g	65g

Ingredients: Whole grain oats, sugar, wheat bran. vegetable oil (palm, palm kernel and/or soybean oil with TBHQ for freshness), oat bran, corn syrup, wheat starch, coconut, contains 2% or less of molasses, malt flavor, cinnamon, salt, baking soda, soy lecithin, natural and artificial flavor, nutmeg.

Vitamins and Minerals: Vitamin C (sodium ascorbate and ascorbic acid), niacinamide, vitamin B6 (pyridoxine hydrochloride), vitamin B1 (thiamin hydrochloride), vitamin B2 (riboflavin), vitamin A palmitate, zinc oxide, calcium pantothenate, vitamin B₁₂, reduced iron, folic acid, vitamin D.

CONTAINS WHEAT, COCONUT AND SOY INGREDIENTS.

Distributed by Kellogg Sales Co. Battle Creek, MI 49016 USA ®, TM, © 2015 Kellogg NA Co.

Produced with Genetic Engineering.

Questions or Comments?



PROVIDE PRODUCTION CODE ON PACKAGE.

A 0003800004530



EXHIBIT B



WILLIAM G. FAIRBOURN VAN BUNCH ELAINE A. RYAN KIMBERLY C. PAGE WILLIAM F. KING CARRIE A. LALIBERTE NADA DJORDJEVIC⁴ ANDREW S. FRIEDMAN ROBERT J. SPURLOCK ANDREW Q. EVERROAD CHRISTINA L. HANISCH T. BRENT JORDAN² LISA T. HAUSER ANDREA M. WRIGHT FRANCIS J. BALINT, JR. C. KEVIN DYKSTRA PATRICIA N. SYVERSON MANFRED P. MUECKE¹ TY D. FRANKEL DANIEL R. LEATHERS³

MICHAEL N. WIDENER, Of Counsel

Admitted Only in California
 Admitted Only in Pennsylvania
 Admitted Only in New Jersey, New York and Pennsylvania
 Admitted Only in Illinois

December 7, 2018

<u>VIA CERTIFIED MAIL</u> (RECEIPT NO. 7014 1200 0001 5814 2093)

Kellogg Co. General Counsel 1 Kellogg Sq. Battle Creek, MI 49017

Re: Mason Kien v. Kellogg Co.

Dear Sir or Madam:

Our law firm together with Siprut PC represents Mason Kien ("Plaintiff") and all other consumers similarly situated in an action against Kellogg Co. ("Kellogg's" or "Defendant"), arising out of, *inter alia*, misrepresentations and material omissions by Defendant that lead reasonable consumers to believe that your Products¹ will foster their good health and not potentially harm their health.

Plaintiff and others similarly situated purchased Defendant's Products unaware that the Products contained or likely contained glyphosate, a probable carcinogen. Because Defendant does not disclose this fact on its Product packages, the healthy attribute representations Defendant makes on its Product packages are misleading half-truths reasonably likely to deceive the public. The full claims, including the facts and circumstances surrounding these claims, are detailed in the Class Action Complaint, a copy of which is enclosed and incorporated by this reference.

Defendant's misleading half-truths and material omissions are misleading and constitute unfair methods of competition and unlawful practices, undertaken by Defendant with the intent to induce the consuming public to purchase the Products. The misleading half-truths and material omissions do not assist consumers; they simply mislead them.

Defendant's misleading half-truths and material omissions violate California Civil Code §1770(a) under, *inter alia*, the following subdivisions:

¹ The products include Kellogg's Nutrigrain Soft Baked Breakfast Bars – Strawberry and Cracklin' Oat Bran oat cereal (the "Products").

December 7, 2018 Page 2

(5) Representing that [the Products have] . . . characteristics, . . . uses [or] benefits. . . which [they do] not have.

* * *

(7) Representing that [the Products] are of a particular standard, quality, or grade . . . if they are of another.

California Civil Code §§ 1770(a)(5) and (7).

Defendant's misleading half-truths and material omissions also constitute violations of California Business and Professions Code §17200, *et seq.*

While the Complaint constitutes sufficient notice of the claims asserted, pursuant to California Civil Code § 1782, we hereby demand on behalf of our client and all others similarly situated that Kellogg's immediately correct and rectify this violation of California Civil Code § 1770 by ceasing the misleading marketing campaign and ceasing dissemination of misleading and deceptive information as described in the enclosed Complaint. In addition, Kellogg's should offer a refund to all consumer purchasers of the Products plus reimbursement for interest, costs, and fees.

Plaintiff will, after 30 days from the date of this letter, file a further amended Complaint as permitted by California Civil Code § 1782, to include claims for actual and punitive damages (as may be appropriate) if a full and adequate response to this letter is not received. These damage claims also would include claims under the Consumers Legal Remedies Act. Thus, to avoid further litigation, it is in the interest of all parties concerned that Kellogg's address these violations immediately.

Kellogg's must undertake all of the following actions to satisfy the requirements of California Civil Code § 1782(c):

- 1. Identify or make a reasonable attempt to identify purchasers of the Products;
- 2. Notify all such purchasers so identified that upon their request, Kellogg's will offer an appropriate remedy for its wrongful conduct, which can include a full refund of the purchase price paid for the Products, plus interest, costs and fees;
- 3. Undertake (or promise to undertake within a reasonable time if it cannot be done immediately) the actions described above for all Product purchasers who so request; and
 - 4. Cease from representing to consumers that the Products provide the healthy

December 7, 2018 Page 3

attributes identified on the Product packages, without also disclosing that the Products contain or likely contain glyphosate, as more fully described in the enclosed Complaint.

We await your response.

Very truly yours,

Patricia N. Syverson

For the Firm

PNS:td Enclosures

EXHIBIT C

1	 BONNETT, FAIRBOURN, FRIEDMAN	N .	
2	BONNETT, FAIRBOURN, FRIEDMAN & BALINT, P.C. ELAINE A. RYAN (To be Admitted Pro	Hac Vice)	
3	CARRIE A. LALIBERTE (<i>To be Admitt</i> 2325 E. Camelback Rd. Suite 300	ed Pro Hác Vice)	
4	Phoenix, AZ 85016 eryan@bffb.com		
5	claliberte@bffb.com Telephone: (602) 274-1100		
6	BONNETT, FAIRBOURN, FRIEDMAN & BALINT, P.C.	1	
7	LPATRICIA N. SYVERSON (CA SBN 2	()3111)	
8	MANFRED P. MUECKE (CA SBN 222 600 W. Broadway, Suite 900	893)	
9	San Diego, CA 92101 psyverson@bffb.com mmuecke@bffb.com		
10	mmuecke@bffb.com Telephone: (619) 798-4593		
11	SIPRUT PC STEWART M WELTMAN (To be Adm	itted Pro Hac Vice)	
12	STEWART M. WELTMAN (To be Admitted Pro Hac Vice) TODD L. MCLAWHORN (To be Admitted Pro Hac Vice) MICHAEL CHANG (To be Admitted Pro Hac Vice)		
13	MICHAEL CHANG (To be Admitted Pro Hac Vice) 17 North State Street Chicago, Ulinois 60602		
14	Chicago, Illinois 60602 sweltman@siprut.com tmclawhorn@siprut.com		
15	mchang@siprut.com Telephone: (312) 236-0000		
16			
17	Attorneys for Plaintiffs	NETDICT COUDT	
18	UNITED STATES I		
19	SOUTHERN DISTRIC	CI OF CALIFORNIA	
20	MASON KIEN, On Behalf of Himself	Case No.: '18CV2759 AJB MSB	
21	and All Others Similarly Situated,	CLASS ACTION	
22	Plaintiff,		
23	V.	DECLARATION OF PATRICIA N. SYVERSON PURSUANT TO	
24	KELLOGG CO.,	CALIFORNIA CIVIL CODE §	
25	Defendant.	1780(d)	
26	Dorondant.		
27			
28			

I, Patricia N. Syverson, declare as follows: 1 I am an attorney duly licensed to practice before all of the courts of 2 1. the State of California. I am a shareholder of the law firm of Bonnett, Fairbourn, 3 Friedman & Balint, P.C., the counsel of record for Plaintiffs in the above-entitled 4 action. 5 Defendant Kellogg Co. has done and is doing business in the 2. 6 7 Southern District of California. Such business includes the distributing, marketing, labeling, packaging and sale of Kellogg's Nutrigrain Soft Baked 8 Breakfast Bars - Strawberry and Kellogg's Cracklin' Oat Bran oat cereal. 9 10 Furthermore, Plaintiff Mason Kien purchased the Kellogg's Nutrigrain Soft Baked Breakfast Bars – Strawberry product in San Diego, California. 11 I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of 3. 12 California that the foregoing is true and correct. 13 14 Executed this 7th day of December 2018, at San Diego, California. 15 BONNETT, FAIRBOURN, FRIEDMAN & BALINT, P.C. 16 /s/Patricia N. Syverson 17 Patricia N. Syverson (203111) Manfred P. Muecke (222893) 600 W. Broadway, Suite 900 San Diego, CA 92101 18 19 psyverson@bffb.com mmuecke@bffb.com 20 Telephone: (619) 798-4593 BONNETT, FAIRBOURN, FRIEDMAN & BALINT, P.C. 21 22 Elaine A. Ryan (To be Admitted Pro Hac Vice) Carrie A. Laliberte (To be Admitted Pro Hac Vice) 2325 E. Camelback Rd., Suite 300 Phoenix, AZ 85016 23 24 ervan@bffb.com claliberte@bffb.com 25 Telephone: (602) 274-1100 26 SIPRUT PC Stewart M. Weltman (To be Admitted Pro Hac Vice) Todd L. McLawhorn (To be Admitted Pro Hac Vice) Michael Chang (To be Admitted Pro Hac Vice) 17 North State Street 27 28

Case 3:18-cv-02759-AJB-MSB Document 1-4 Filed 12/07/18 PageID.36 Page 4 of 5 Chicago, Illinois 60602 sweltman@siprut.com tmclawhorn@siprut.com mchang@siprut.com Telephone: (312) 236-0000

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE I hereby certify that on December 7, 2018, I electronically filed the foregoing with the Clerk of the Court using the CM/ECF system which will send notification of such filing to the e-mail addresses denoted on the Electronic mail notice list I certify under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct. Executed on December 7, 2018. /s/Patricia N. Syverson Patricia N. Syverson (203111) BONNETT FAIRBOURN FRIEDMAN & BALINT, P.C. 600 W. Broadway, Suite 900 San Diego, CA 92101 Telephone: (619) 798-4593

ClassAction.org

This complaint is part of ClassAction.org's searchable class action lawsuit database and can be found in this post: <u>Kellogg's Nutrigrain Breakfast Bars, Cracklin' Oat Bran Contain Weed Killer/Probable Carcinogen Glyphosate, Class Action Claims</u>