	Case 4:17-cv-03193-DMR Document	1 Filed 06/05/17 Page 1 of 14				
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	<ul> <li>BONNETT, FAIRBOURN, FRIEDMAN &amp; BALINT, P.C.</li> <li>PATRICIA N. SYVERSON (CA SBN 20311 MANFRED P. MUECKE (CA SBN 222893) 600 W. Broadway, Suite 900 San Diego, California 92101 psyverson@bffb.com mmuecke@bffb.com</li> <li>mmuecke@bffb.com</li> <li>Telephone: (619) 798-4593</li> <li>BONNETT, FAIRBOURN, FRIEDMAN &amp; BALINT, P.C.</li> <li>ELAINE A. RYAN (<i>To be Admitted Pro Hac</i> CARRIE A. LALIBERTE (<i>To be Admitted Pro</i> 2325 E. Camelback Rd. Suite 300</li> <li>Phoenix, AZ 85016</li> <li>eryan@bffb.com</li> <li>claliberte@bffb.com</li> <li>Telephone: (602) 274-1100</li> <li>SIPRUT PC</li> </ul>	Vice)				
12 13 14 15	STEWART M. WELTMAN ( <i>To be Admitted Pro Hac Vice</i> ) MICHAEL CHANG ( <i>To be Admitted Pro Hac Vice</i> ) 17 North State Street Chicago, Illinois 60602 <u>sweltman@siprut.com</u> <u>mchang@siprut.com</u> Telephone: (312) 236-0000					
16	Attorneys for Plaintiff UNITED STATE	S DISTRICT COURT				
17 18	NORTHERN DIST	RICT OF CALIFORNIA				
18 19						
20	JAIME JENSEN, On Behalf of Herself and All Others Similarly Situated,	Case No.:				
21	Plaintiff,	CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT FOR:				
22	v.	1. VIOLATION OF THE UNFAIR COMPETITION LAW, Business and				
23	NATROL, LLC, a Delaware limited liability	Professions Code §17200 <i>et seq.</i> ; and 2. VIOLATION OF THE CONSUMERS				
24	company,	LEGAL REMEDIES ACT, Civil Code				
25	Defendant.	§1750 et seq.				
26		DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL				
27						
28						
	Class Action Complaint					

Plaintiff Jaime Jensen brings this action on behalf of herself and all others similarly situated against Defendant Natrol, LLC ("Natrol" or "Defendant") and states:

#### NATURE OF ACTION

1. Defendant manufactures, markets, sells, and distributes biotin supplements. The products are: Biotin 5000 mcg Fast Dissolve, Biotin 10,000 mcg Maximum Strength, and Biotin 10,000 mcg Fast Dissolve (collectively, "Biotin Products").<sup>1</sup> On the front of the Biotin Products, Defendant represents that its Biotin Products "Promote[] Healthy Hair and Strong Nails." On the front of the Biotin Products, Defendant also represents the Products support energy or energy production. These representations are collectively referred to as the "health benefit representations." Defendant's health benefit representations are false, misleading and reasonably likely to deceive the public.

2. The sole active ingredient in Defendant's Biotin Products is biotin. Biotin is a colorless, water soluble B vitamin found in many foods, including several fruits and vegetables, liver, salmon, cereals, and other foods. Biotin serves as a biochemical co-factor (a helper of sorts) for certain enzymatic reactions and is involved in the metabolism of fats, carbohydrates, and amino acids.

3. The human body only requires a finite amount of biotin on a daily basis for it to perform its enzymatic functions as there are a finite number of enzymes that use biotin. Once there is sufficient biotin in the body, saturation occurs and the body just does not use this surplus biotin. The Institute of Medicine has set an adequate intake (AI) for biotin at 30 micrograms (mcg) per day for people 19 years and older and even less for younger people. Dietary Reference Intakes for Thiamin, Riboflavin, Niacin, Vitamin B6, Folate, Vitamin B12, Pantothenic Acid, Biotin, and Choline ("IOM Dietary Reference Intakes"), INSTITUTE OF MEDICINE, at pp. 374, 382, available at http://www.nap.edu/catalog/6015/dietary-reference-intakes-for-thiamin-riboflavin-niacin-vitamin-b6-folate-vitamin-b12-pantothenic-acid-biotin-and-choline. More than sufficient 

<sup>1</sup> Plaintiff reserves the right to add additional products upon completion of discovery.

biotin is derived from the daily diets of the general U.S. population as healthy persons ingest anywhere from 30mcg-60mcg of biotin from their daily diets.

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4. While persons (1) with exceedingly rare conditions that cause biotin deficiencies, or (2) who chronically ingest inordinate amounts of raw egg whites, can require biotin supplementation, other than these few rare exceptions, healthy people already have more than adequate, if not excessive, amounts of biotin derived from their diet. In fact, average biotin intake among North American adults is anywhere from 35-70 mcg per day. Yet, the 5000 mcg product is 150 times more than the AI and the 10,000 mcg products are 300 times more than the AI. Thus, even though the IOM has yet to set a DRI (daily recommended intake) for biotin, these mega-dose amounts are far beyond any conceivable range that would ever be beneficial.

11 5. Biotin is a co-factor for five carboxylase enzymes. A co-factor is a molecule that 12 interacts with an enzyme to facilitate that enzyme's ability to carry out its biochemical functions. 13 Biotin attaches itself to these enzymes, thereby helping each of them perform their respective 14 functions. The body only needs a finite amount of biotin on a daily basis to perform these 15 Thus, biotin is not a "more is better" substance, nor is more biotin needed from functions. 16 supplementation to complete these daily enzymatic functions. In short, once one consumes a 17 sufficient amount of biotin, which is easily met by the general population in their everyday diets, 18 the remainder becomes functionally superfluous and does not convey any additional health 19 benefits.

6. Therefore, with the exception of the two exceedingly rare conditions discussed
above, for the general population the biotin supplements sold by Defendant are unneeded,
superfluous and will not provide any benefits, let alone support healthy hair and strong nails. That
is because the general population already consumes sufficient, if not excessive, amounts of biotin
from their daily diets.

7. The only apparent scientific support for biotin supplements affecting hair or nails
is from studies of people with what is called "frank" deficiency – e.g., those with rare biotin
deficiency conditions. Such persons, as a result of their conditions, experience a variety of

### Case 4:17-cv-03193-DMR Document 1 Filed 06/05/17 Page 4 of 14

1 symptoms including hair loss and nail problems. Some studies have shown that in persons with 2 these very rare conditions, biotin supplementation can improve hair/nail health. But these are 3 persons who already have serious and rare conditions and, most important, the results of these 4 few studies cannot be extrapolated to healthy persons in the general population, as persons in the 5 general population are not biotin deficient and, as noted above, already consume sufficient biotin 6 in their daily diets. Defendant also cannot represent that its Biotin Products help treat or cure the 7 symptoms of these diseases, as FDA law precludes manufacturers of dietary supplements from 8 representing that their dietary supplements treat or cure diseases.

9 8. In this regard, the 2000 Institute of Medicine Report from the National Academy 10 of Sciences on Dietary Reference Intakes for Thiamin, Riboflavin, Niacin, Vitamin B6, Folate, 11 Vitamin B12, Pantothenic Acid, Biotin, and Choline states that, "No definitive studies 12 demonstrate evidence of biotin deficiency in normal individuals in any group resulting from 13 inadequate intakes." IOM Dietary Reference Intakes p. 381. Thus, the IOM concluded in 2000, 14 and this conclusion remains true today, that while there was a limited amount of information 15 regarding biotin intakes this information indicates that "[T]here is little cause for concern about 16 the adequacy of biotin intake for healthy people..." Id. at pp. 385-86. Since there is little concern 17 for the adequacy of biotin intake for healthy people (e.g., people who do not have one of the rare 18 biotin deficiencies described above) and since the need for biotin is finite, Defendant's Biotin 19 Products are superfluous, unneeded and certainly do not support the health of hair and nails as 20 represented. Furthermore, to the extent that Defendant contends that its Biotin Products provide 21 energy support, this too is false, for the same reasons – Defendant's Biotin Products are 22 superfluous and not used. In short, Defendant's Biotin Products are worthless and provide no 23 health benefits.

9. As a result of the foregoing, the mega-dose Biotin Products to be taken in daily
doses ranging from 5000 mcg to 10,000 mcg as sold by Defendant are superfluous and unneeded
and they will not and do not provide any benefits at all, let alone support healthy hair and strong
nails.

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10. Thus, Defendant's health benefit representations are false, misleading and reasonably likely to deceive consumers. As a result, consumers – including Plaintiff and members of the proposed Classes – have purchased Biotin Products that do not perform as advertised.

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11. Plaintiff brings this action on behalf of herself and other similarly situated consumers who purchased the Biotin Products to halt the dissemination of this false, misleading, and deceptive advertising message, correct the false and misleading perception it has created in the minds of consumers, and obtain redress for those who have purchased the Biotin Products. Based on violations of California unfair competition laws (detailed below), Plaintiff seeks injunctive and restitutionary relief for consumers who purchased the Biotin Products.

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### JURISDICTION AND VENUE

11 12. This Court has original jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1332(d)(2). The matter 12 in controversy, exclusive of interest and costs, exceeds the sum or value of \$5,000,000 and is a 13 class action in which there are in excess of 100 class members and some members of the Class 14 are citizens of a state different from Defendant.

- 15 13. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendant because Defendant is 16 authorized to conduct and does conduct business in California, including this District. Defendant 17 marketed, promoted, distributed, and sold the Biotin Products in California, and Defendant has 18 sufficient minimum contacts with this State and/or sufficiently availed itself of the markets in this 19 State through its promotion, sales, distribution, and marketing within this State, including this 20 District, to render the exercise of jurisdiction by this Court permissible.
- 21 14. 22 substantial part of the events giving rise to Plaintiff's claims occurred while she resided in this 23 judicial district. Venue is also proper under 18 U.S.C. §1965(a) because Defendant transacts

substantial business in this District.

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15. During the relevant time period, Plaintiff Jaime Jensen resided in San Francisco, California. Approximately three years ago, Plaintiff Jensen was first exposed to, saw and relied

PARTIES

Venue is proper in this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§1391(a) and (b) because a

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### - 4 -**Class Action Complaint**

<sup>1</sup> upon Defendant's health benefit representations by reading the Biotin 5,000 mcg Fast Dissolve <sup>2</sup> label. She purchased the Product at a Costco in San Francisco, California in reliance on <sup>3</sup> Defendant's health benefit representations and paid approximately \$15-20 for the Product. The <sup>4</sup> Biotin Product Plaintiff Jensen purchased did not and could not provide the represented health <sup>5</sup> benefits. Had Plaintiff Jensen known the truth about Defendant's misrepresentations, she would <sup>6</sup> not have purchased the Biotin Product. As a result, Plaintiff Jensen suffered injury in fact and <sup>7</sup> lost money at the time of purchase.

8 16. Defendant Natrol, LLC is a Delaware limited liability company, with its corporate
9 headquarters located at 21411 Prairie Street, Chatsworth, CA 91311. Defendant Natrol markets
10 and sells the Biotin Products to tens of thousands of consumers nationwide, including in
11 California.

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### FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

The Biotin Products

14 17. Defendant manufactures, distributes, markets, and sells over-the-counter biotin
15 products. This lawsuit concerns three of those products — Biotin 5000 mcg Fast Dissolve, Biotin
10,000 mcg Maximum Strength, and Biotin 10,000 mcg Fast Dissolve (collectively, "Biotin
17 Products"). The Biotin Products are marketed as supplements with the purpose of providing
18 certain health benefits. The Biotin Products are sold in major food, drug, and mass retail outlets
19 in the country including, but not limited to Costco and Walgreens. A single container of the
20 Biotin Products retails for approximately \$6.00-\$11.00.

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### The Uniform Health Benefits Message

18. Throughout the relevant time period, Defendant has consistently conveyed the
health benefits message to consumers throughout California and the United States.

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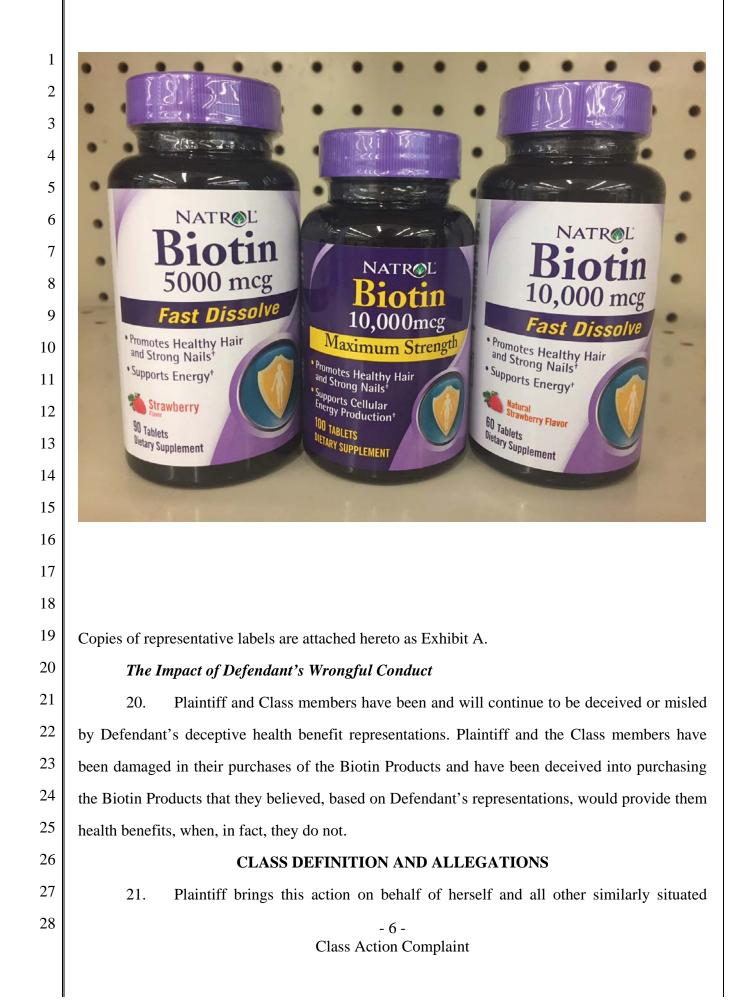
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### Consumer Exposure to the Health Benefits Message

19. Each and every consumer who purchases the Biotin Products is exposed to the
deceptive health benefit representations, which appear prominently and conspicuously on the
front of each Biotin Product as shown below:

- 5 -Class Action Complaint

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1	consumers pursuant to Rule 23(a), (b)(2), and (b)(3) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and			
2	seeks certification of the following Class:			
3	Nationwide Class Action			
4	All consumers who, within the applicable statute of limitations			
5	period until the date notice is disseminated, purchased Biotin Products in the United States.			
6	Excluded from this Class are Defendant and its officers,			
7	directors, employees and those who purchased Biotin Products for the purpose of resale.			
8	for the purpose of resale.			
9	22. In the alternative, Plaintiff seeks certification of the following Class:			
10	Multi-State Class Action			
11	All consumers who, within the applicable statute of limitations period until the date notice is disseminated, purchased Biotin Products			
12	in California, Illinois, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, New Jersey, New York, and Washington.			
13				
14	Excluded from this Class are Defendant and its officers, directors, employees and those who purchased Biotin Products for the purpose of resale.			
15				
16	23. In the alternative, Plaintiff seeks certification of the following Class:			
17	<u>California-Only Class Action</u> All California consumers who within the applicable statute of			
18 19	limitations period until the date notice is disseminated, purchased Biotin Products.			
20	Excluded from this Class are Defendant and its officers, directors and employees, and those who purchased Biotin Products for the			
21	purpose of resale.			
22	24. <b>Numerosity</b> . The members of the Classes are so numerous that joinder of all			
23	members of the Classes is impracticable. Plaintiff is informed and believes that the proposed			
24	Classes contain thousands of purchasers of Biotin Products who have been damaged by			
	Defendant's conduct as alleged herein. The precise number of Class members is unknown to			
25 25	Plaintiff.			
26 27	25. Existence and Predominance of Common Questions of Law and Fact. This			
28	- 7 -			
	Class Action Complaint			

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action involves common questions of law and fact, which predominate over any questions affecting individual Class members. These common legal and factual questions include, but are not limited to, the following:

- 4 (a) whether Defendant's health benefit representations discussed above are
  5 misleading, or objectively reasonably likely to deceive;
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(b) whether Defendant's alleged conduct is unlawful;

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(c) whether the alleged conduct constitutes violations of the laws asserted;

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(d) whether Defendant engaged in false or misleading advertising; and

9 (e) whether Plaintiff and Class members are entitled to appropriate remedies,
10 including restitution, corrective advertising, and injunctive relief.

11 26. Typicality. Plaintiff's claims are typical of the claims of the members of the
12 Classes because, *inter alia*, all Class members were injured through the uniform misconduct
13 described above and were subject to Defendant's deceptive health benefit representations on the
14 front of each and every Biotin Product container. Plaintiff is also advancing the same claims and
15 legal theories on behalf of herself and all members of the Classes.

16 27. Adequacy of Representation. Plaintiff will fairly and adequately protect the
 17 interests of the members of the Classes. Plaintiff has retained counsel experienced in complex
 18 consumer class action litigation, and Plaintiff intends to prosecute this action vigorously. Plaintiff
 19 has no adverse or antagonistic interests to those of the Classes.

20 Superiority. A class action is superior to all other available means for the fair and 28. 21 efficient adjudication of this controversy. The damages or other financial detriment suffered by 22 individual Class members is relatively small compared to the burden and expense that would be 23 entailed by individual litigation of their claims against Defendant. It would thus be virtually 24 impossible for members of the Classes, on an individual basis, to obtain effective redress for the 25 wrongs done to them. Furthermore, even if Class members could afford such individualized 26 litigation, the court system could not. Individualized litigation would create the danger of 27 inconsistent or contradictory judgments arising from the same set of facts. Individualized

### Case 4:17-cv-03193-DMR Document 1 Filed 06/05/17 Page 10 of 14

litigation would also increase the delay and expense to all parties and the court system from the
issues raised by this action. By contrast, the class action device provides the benefits of
adjudication of these issues in a single proceeding, economies of scale, and comprehensive
supervision by a single court, and presents no unusual management difficulties under the
circumstances here.

Plaintiff seeks preliminary and permanent injunctive and equitable relief on behalf
of the entire Classes, on grounds generally applicable to the entire Classes, to enjoin and prevent
Defendant from engaging in the acts described, and requiring Defendant to provide full restitution
to Plaintiff and Class members.

10 30. Unless a Class is certified, Defendant will retain monies received as a result of its
11 conduct that were taken from Plaintiff and Class members.

12 31. Unless an injunction is issued, Defendant will continue to commit the violations
13 alleged, and the members of the Classes and the general public will continue to be deceived.

### COUNT I Violation of Business & Professions Code §17200, *et seq.* Fraudulent Business Acts and Practices (On Behalf of the Nationwide, Multi-State, or California-Only Class)

17 32. Plaintiff repeats and re-alleges the allegations contained in the paragraphs above,18 as if fully set forth herein.

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33. Plaintiff brings this claim individually and on behalf of the Classes.

34. As alleged herein, Plaintiff has suffered injury in fact and lost money or property
as a result of Defendant's conduct because she purchased Defendant's Biotin Product in reliance
on Defendant's claim that the Biotin Product would provide her with health benefits, but did not
receive a Biotin Product that provided those benefits.

- 24 35. Plaintiff suffered that injury at the time of her purchase, when she bought a25 product that does not deliver the benefits Defendant promises.
- 26 36. The Unfair Competition Law, Business & Professions Code §17200, *et seq.*27 ("UCL") prohibits any "fraudulent" business act or practice and any false or misleading
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advertising.

37. In the course of conducting business, Defendant committed "fraudulent business act[s] or practices" and false, deceptive or misleading advertising by, *inter alia*, making the health
benefit representations (which also constitutes advertising within the meaning of §17200)
regarding the Biotin Products on the Biotin Products' labeling, as set forth more fully herein.

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38. Defendant's actions, claims and misleading statements, as more fully set forth above, are false, misleading and/or likely to deceive the consuming public within the meaning of Business & Professions Code §17200, *et seq*.

9 39. Plaintiff and other members of the Classes have in fact been deceived as a result of
10 their reliance on Defendant's material health benefit representations. Plaintiff and the other Class
11 members have suffered injury in fact and lost money as a result of their purchase(s) of
12 Defendant's Biotin Products that do not provide health benefits.

40. Unless restrained and enjoined, Defendant will continue to engage in the above
described conduct. Accordingly, injunctive relief is appropriate.

41. Plaintiff, on behalf of herself, all others similarly situated, and the general public,
seeks restitution of all money obtained from Plaintiff and the members of the Classes collected as
a result of unfair competition, an injunction prohibiting Defendant from continuing such
practices, corrective advertising, and all other relief this Court deems appropriate, consistent with
Business & Professions Code §17203.

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COUNT II Violations of the Consumers Legal Remedies Act – Civil Code §1750 *et seq.* (On Behalf of the Nationwide and California-Only Classes)

42. Plaintiff repeats and re-alleges the allegations contained in the paragraphs above,
as if fully set forth herein.

43. Plaintiff brings this claim individually and on behalf of the Nationwide and
California-Only Classes.

44. This cause of action is brought pursuant to the Consumers Legal Remedies Act,

#### - 10 -Class Action Complaint

1 California Civil Code §1750, *et seq*. (the "Act").

2 45. Plaintiff is a consumer as defined by California Civil Code §1761(d). The Biotin
3 Products are "goods" within the meaning of the Act.

4 46. Defendant violated and continues to violate the Act by engaging in the following
5 practices proscribed by California Civil Code §1770(a) in transactions with Plaintiff and the
6 Classes which were intended to result in, and did result in, the sale of the Biotin Products:

(5) Representing that [the Biotin Products have]... characteristics,... uses [and]benefits... which [they do] not have....

\*

47. Pursuant to California Civil Code §1782(d), Plaintiff and the Classes seek a Court
order enjoining the above described wrongful acts and practices of Defendant and for restitution
and disgorgement.

\*

48. Pursuant to §1782 of the Act, Plaintiff notified Defendant in writing by certified
mail of the particular violations of §1770 of the Act and demanded that Defendant rectify the
problems associated with the actions detailed above and give notice to all affected consumers of
Defendant's intent to so act. A copy of the letter is attached hereto as Exhibit B.

49. If Defendant fails to rectify or agree to rectify the problems associated with the
actions detailed above and give notice to all affected consumers within 30 days of the date of
written notice pursuant to \$1782 of the Act, Plaintiff will amend this Complaint to add claims for
actual, punitive and statutory damages, as appropriate.

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50. Defendant's conduct is fraudulent, wanton and malicious.

22 51. Pursuant to §1780(d) of the Act, attached hereto as Exhibit C is the affidavit
23 showing that this action has been commenced in the proper forum.

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### PRAYER FOR RELIEF

25 Wherefore, Plaintiff prays for a judgment:

A. Certifying the Classes as requested herein;

B. Awarding restitution and disgorgement of Defendant's revenues to Plaintiff and

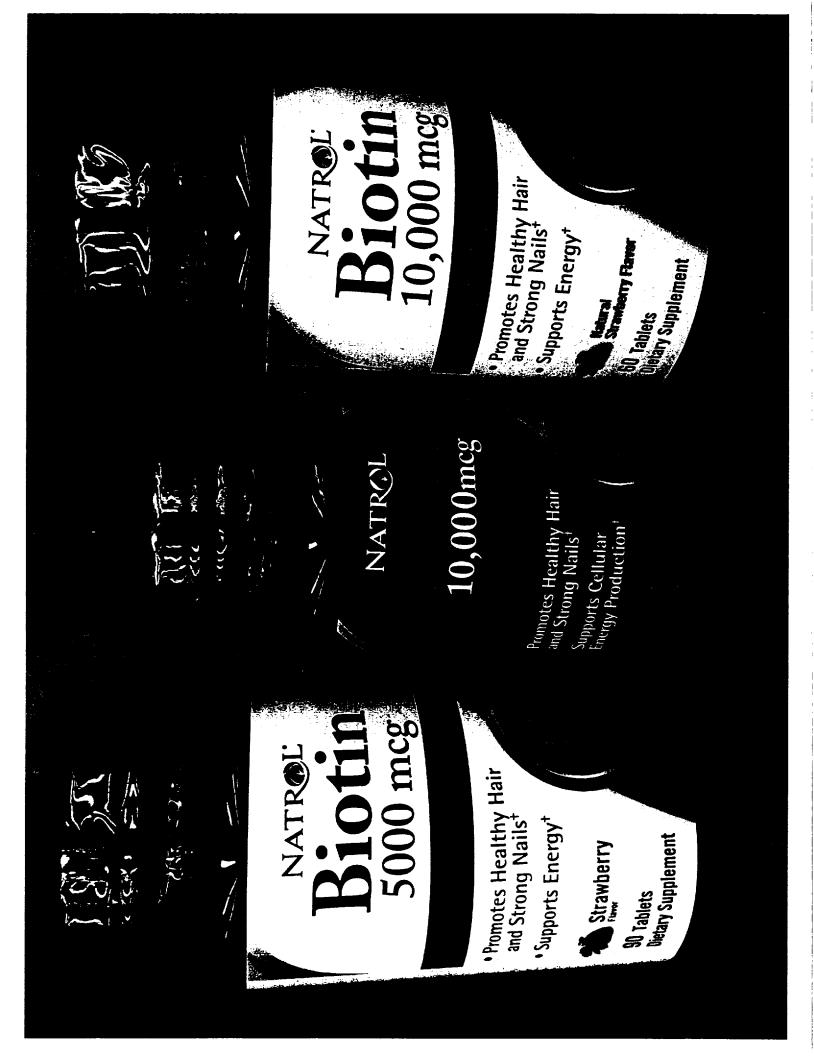
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### - 11 -Class Action Complaint

1	the proposed Class members;					
2	C.	C. Awarding injunctive relief as permitted by law or equity, including: enjoining				
3	Defendant from continuing the unlawful practices as set forth herein;					
4	D.	D. Ordering Defendant to engage in a corrective advertising campaign;				
5	E.	Awarding attorneys	s' fees and costs; and			
6	F.	Providing such further relief as may be just and proper.				
7	DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL					
8	Plaint	iff hereby demands a t	trial of her claims by jury to the extent authorized by law.			
9 10	Dated: June	5, 2017	BONNETT, FAIRBOURN, FRIEDMAN & BALINT, P.C.			
11			/s/Patricia N. Syverson			
12			Patricia N. Syverson (203111)			
13			Manfred P. Muecke (222893) 600 W. Broadway, Suite 900 San Diago, California 02101			
14			San Diego, California 92101 psyverson@bffb.com mmuecke@bffb.com			
15			Telephone: (619) 798-4593			
16			BONNETT, FAIRBOURN, FRIEDMAN & BALINT, P.C.			
17			Elaine A. Ryan ( <i>To be Admitted Pro Hac Vice</i> ) Carrie A. Laliberte ( <i>To be Admitted Pro Hac Vice</i> )			
18			2325 E. Camelback Rd., Suite 300 Phoenix, AZ 85016			
19	eryan@bffb.com claliberte@bffb.com					
20			Telephone: (602) 274-1100			
21			SIPRUT PC Stewart M. Weltman ( <i>To be Admitted Pro Hac Vice</i> )			
22			Michael Chang ( <i>To be Admitted Pro Hac Vice</i> ) 17 North State Street			
23			Chicago, Illinois 60602 sweltman@siprut.com			
24			mchang@siprut.com Telephone: (312) 236-0000			
25			Attorneys for Plaintiff			
26			-			
27						
28			- 12 -			
			Class Action Complaint			

1					
1 2	CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE				
2	I hereby certify that on June 5, 2017, I electronically filed the foregoing with the Clerk				
4	of the Court using the CM/ECF system which will send notification of such filing to the e-mail				
5	addresses denoted on the Electronic mail notice list				
6	I certify under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America that				
7	the foregoing is true and correct. Executed on June 5, 2017.				
8	/s/Patricia N. Syverson				
9	Patricia N. Syverson (203111) BONNETT FAIRBOURN FRIEDMAN				
10	& BALINT, P.C.				
11	600 W. Broadway, Suite 900 San Diego, CA 92101				
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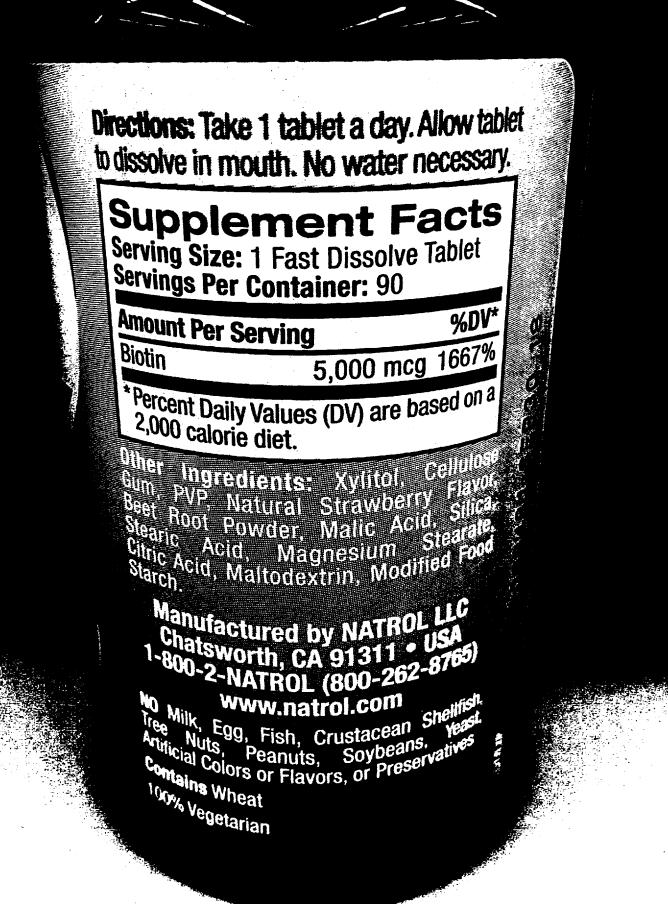


# NATROL' Biotin 5000 mcg

Promotes Healthy Hair and Strong Nails<sup>+</sup> Supports Energy<sup>+</sup>

Strawberry Tablete

y Supplement



Biotin is an important B-vitamin that provides dietary support for healthy hair and nails as well as energy production. By supporting the matrix of hair and nails, Biotin promotes shiny, lustrous hair and strong, resilient nails.<sup>†</sup>

Consult your healthcare professional prior to use if you have or suspect a medical condition, are taking prescription drugs, or are pregnant or lactating. People with allergies to wheat or corn should consult their healthcare professional before taking this product.

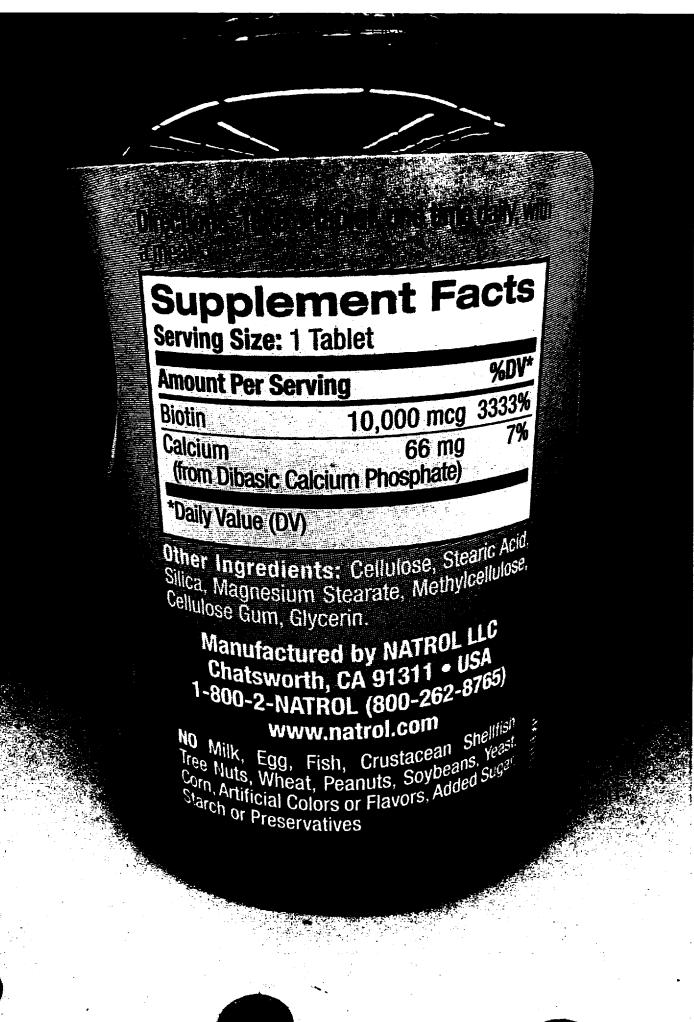
Storage: Keep tightly closed in a dry place at room temperature (59-77 degrees F). KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN.

These statements have not been evaluated by the Food and Drug Administration. This product is not intended to diagnose, treat, TEM: 6323.94 F: 3002902 L: 2007280-15104

# NATRAL

# 10,000mcg

Promotes Healthy Hair and Strong Nails<sup>+</sup> Supports Cellular Energy Production<sup>+</sup>





**Biotin** is an important B-vitamin that provides dietary support for healthy hair and nails as well as energy production. By supporting the matrix of hair and nails, Biotin promotes shiny, lustrous hair and strong, resilient nails.<sup>+</sup>

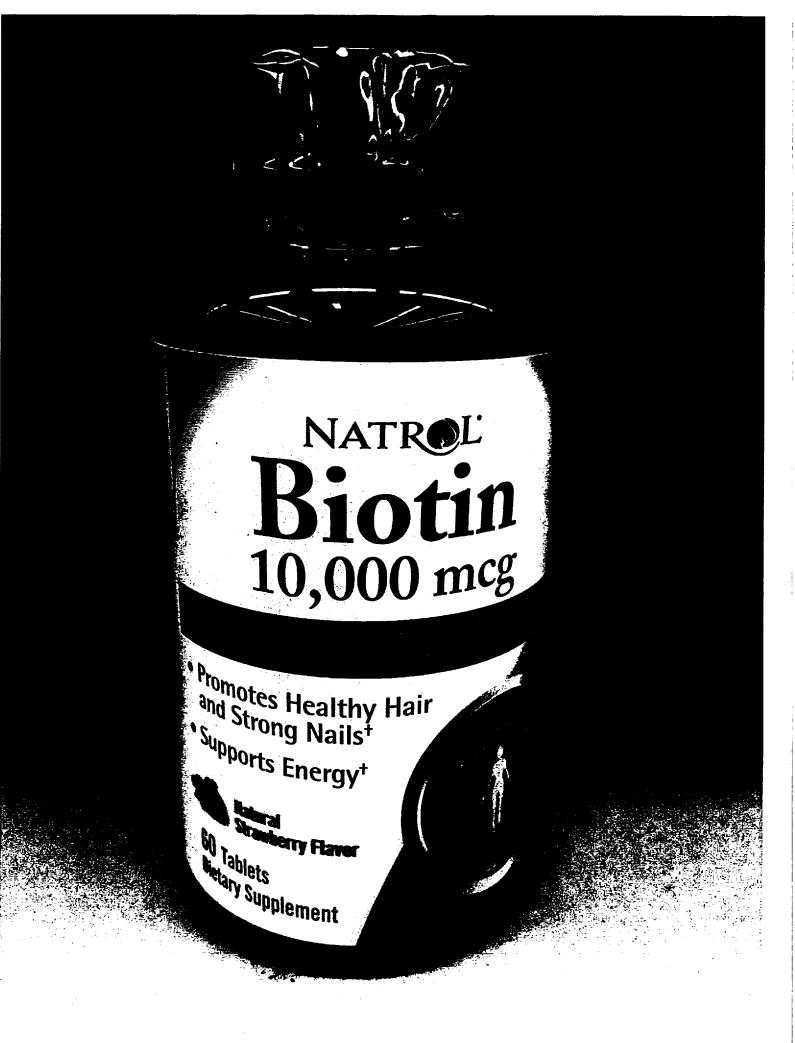
<sup>100%</sup> Vegetarian.

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**Consult your healthcare professional** prior to <sup>USe</sup> if you have or suspect a medical condition. <sup>are taking</sup> prescription drugs, or are pregnant <sup>or lactating</sup>.

## STORE IN A COOL, DRY PLACE. KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN.

These statements have not been evaluated by the Food and Drug Administration. This product is not intended to diagnose, treat. TELA: 5396 F: 3002371 L: 2007342-15050



### 

Supplement Facts Serving Size: 1 Fast Dissolve Tablet Servings Per Container: 60 Amount Par Serving

Amount Per Serving Biotin 10.0

ng ,3 10,000 mcg 3,333%

\*Percent Daily Values (DV) are based on a 2,000 calorie diet.

Other Ingredients: Xylitol, Cellulose Gum, PVP, Natural Strawberry Flavor, Stearic Acid, Magnesium Stearate, Citric Acid, Maltodextrin, Modified Food

<sup>Contains</sup> Wheat

### Manufactured by NATROL LLC Chatsworth, CA 91311 • USA 1-800-2-NATROL (800-262-8765)

Milk, Egg, Fish, Crustacean Sheiffsth Asticial Colors or Flavors, or Preservatives

Biotin is an important B-vitamin that provides detary support for healthy hair and nails as well as energy production. By supporting me matrix of hair and nails, Biotin promotes any, lustrous hair and strong, resilient nails.<sup>†</sup> Prior to Your healthcare professional

thior to use if you have or suspect a medical drugs, Condition, are taking prescription drugs, are pregnant or lactating. People with their health wheat or corn should consult the healthcare professional before taking this product.

Storage: Keep tightly closed in a dry place throom terms to the storages F). At room temperature (59-77 degrees F). OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN.

t These statements have not been evaluated by the Food and Drug Administration. This Broduct is not intended to diagnose, treat, cure or prevent any disease. Brown 6885.94 12 W 3003082

007820-15077

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## **EXHIBIT B**

#### Case 4:17-cv-03193-DMR Document 1-2 Filed 06/05/17 Page 2 of 4 FRANCIS J. BALINT, JR.\*



BONNETT FAIRBOURN FRIEDMAN & BALINT PC WILLIAM G. FARBOUF VAN BUNCH<sup>7</sup> ELAINE A. RYAN<sup>6</sup> KIMBERLY C. PAGE<sup>2</sup> WILLIAM F. KING ANDREW M. EVANS ANDREW S. FRIEDMAIN ROBERT J. SPURLOCK ANDREW Q. EVERROAD CHRISTINA L. HANISCH TONNA K. FARRAR<sup>4</sup> TY D. FRANKEL CARRIE A. LALIBERTE DI 4 FRANCIS J. BALINT, JR.<sup>8</sup> C. KEVIN DYKSTRA PATRICIA N. SYVERSON<sup>1</sup> MANFRED P. MUECKE<sup>3</sup> T. BRENT JORDAN<sup>5</sup> ERIC D. ZARD

MICHAEL N. WIDENER, Of Counsel

<sup>1</sup>Admitted Also in California <sup>2</sup>Admitted Ouly in California <sup>4</sup>Admitted Ouly in California, Kansas, Missouri and Oregon (located in Oregon) <sup>4</sup>Admitted Only in Pennsytvania <sup>4</sup>Admitted Only in Pennsytvania <sup>4</sup>Admitted Also in Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, <sup>4</sup>Admitted Also in Tennessee and West Virginia <sup>4</sup>Admitted Also in Massachusetts and Virginia

June 5, 2017

### VIA CERTIFIED MAIL (RECEIPT NO. 7014 1200 0001 5813 8942)

Natrol LLC General Counsel 21411 Prairie Street Chatsworth, CA 91311

Re: Jaime Jensen v. Natrol, LLC

Dear Sir or Madam:

Our law firm together with Siprut PC represent Jaime Jensen and all other consumers similarly situated in an action against Natrol, LLC ("Natrol" or "Defendant"), arising out of, *inter alia*, misrepresentations by Defendant to consumers that your Natrol Biotin products<sup>1</sup> "Promote[] Healthy Hair and Strong Nails" and support energy or energy production (the "health benefit representations").

Ms. Jensen and others similarly situated purchased Biotin Products unaware that Defendant's health benefit representations are false, misleading, and reasonably likely to deceive the public. The health benefit representations are false and misleading because for the general population, Defendant's Biotin Products are unneeded, superfluous and will not provide any benefits, let alone promote healthy hair and strong nails and/or support energy or energy production. This is because the general population already consumes sufficient, if not excessive, amounts of biotin from their daily diets. The full claims, including the facts and circumstances surrounding these claims, are detailed in the Class Action Complaint, a copy of which is enclosed and incorporated by this reference.

Defendant's health benefit representations are false and misleading and constitute unfair methods of competition and unlawful practices, undertaken by Defendant with the intent to induce the consuming public to purchase the Biotin Products. The health benefit representations do not assist consumers; they simply mislead them.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The products include: (1) Biotin 5000 mcg Fast Dissolve; (2) Biotin 10,000 mcg Maximum Strength; and (3) Biotin 10,000 mcg Fast Dissolve (collectively, "Biotin Products").

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Defendant's health benefit representations violate California Civil Code §1770(a) under, *inter alia*, the following subdivision:

(5) Representing that [the Biotin Products have] . . . characteristics, . . . uses [or] benefits. . . which [they do] not have.

\* \* \*

California Civil Code §1770(a)(5).

Defendant's health benefit representations also constitute violations of California Business and Professions Code §17200, et seq.

While the Complaint constitutes sufficient notice of the claims asserted, pursuant to California Civil Code §1782, we hereby demand on behalf of our client and all others similarly situated that Natrol immediately correct and rectify this violation of California Civil Code §1770 by ceasing the misleading marketing campaign and ceasing dissemination of false and misleading information as described in the enclosed Complaint. In addition, Natrol should offer to refund the purchase price to all consumer purchasers of the Biotin Products plus reimbursement for interest, costs, and fees.

Plaintiff will, after 30 days from the date of this letter, file a further amended Complaint as permitted by California Civil Code §1782, to include claims for actual and punitive damages (as may be appropriate) if a full and adequate response to this letter is not received. These damage claims also would include claims under the Consumers Legal Remedies Act. Thus, to avoid further litigation, it is in the interest of all parties concerned that Natrol address these violations immediately.

Natrol must undertake all of the following actions to satisfy the requirements of California Civil Code §1782(c):

1. Identify or make a reasonable attempt to identify purchasers of the Biotin Products;

2. Notify all such purchasers so identified that upon their request, Natrol will offer an appropriate remedy for its wrongful conduct, which can include a full refund of the purchase price paid for the Biotin Products, plus interest, costs and fees;

3. Undertake (or promise to undertake within a reasonable time if it cannot be done immediately) the actions described above for all Biotin Product purchasers who so request; and

4. Cease from representing to consumers that the Biotin Products provide the health benefits, when there is no reasonable basis for so claiming, as more fully described in the

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enclosed Complaint.

We await your response.

Very truly yours,

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Patricia N. Syverson For the Firm

PNS:td Enclosures Case 4:17-cv-03193-DMR Document 1-3 Filed 06/05/17 Page 1 of 4

# **EXHIBIT C**

I	Case 4:17-cv-03193-DMR Document 1	-3 Filed 06/05/17 Page 2 of 4					
1 2	BONNETT, FAIRBOURN, FRIEDMAN & BALINT, P.C. PATRICIA N. SYVERSON (CA SBN 203111)						
3	MANFRED P. MUECKE (CA SBN 222893) 600 W. Broadway, Suite 900 San Diego, CA 92101 psyverson@bffb.com mmuecke@bffb.com						
4							
5	Telephone: (619) 798-4593						
6 7	BONNETT, FAIRBOURN, FRIEDMAN & BALINT, P.C. ELAINE A. RYAN ( <i>To be Admitted Pro Hac Vice</i> ) CARRIE A. LALIBERTE ( <i>To be Admitted Pro Hac Vice</i> ) 2325 E. Camelback Rd. Suite 300 Phoenix, AZ 85016 eryan@bffb.com claliberte@bffb.com Telephone: (602) 274-1100						
7 8							
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10							
11	SIPRUT PC STEWART M WEI TMAN (To be Admitted B	Pro Hac Vice)					
12	STEWART M. WELTMAN ( <i>To be Admitted Pro Hac Vice</i> ) MICHAEL CHANG ( <i>To be Admitted Pro Hac Vice</i> ) 17 North State Street Chicago, Illinois 60602 sweltman@siprut.com						
13							
14 15	mchang@siprut.com Telephone: (312) 236-0000						
16	Attorneys for Plaintiff						
17	UNITED STATES	DISTRICT COURT					
18	NORTHERN DISTRI	ICT OF CALIFORNIA					
19	Jaime Jensen, On Behalf of Herself and All Others Similarly Situated,	Case No.:					
20	Plaintiff,	CLASS ACTION					
21	v.	DECLARATION OF PATRICIA N. SYVERSON PURSUANT TO CALIFORNIA CIVIL CODE §1780(d)					
22	NATROL, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company,						
23	Defendant.						
24 25	Derendant.						
23 26							
27							
28							

### Case 4:17-cv-03193-DMR Document 1-3 Filed 06/05/17 Page 3 of 4

1	I, Patricia N. Syverson, declare as follows:				
2	1. I am an attorney duly licensed to practice before all of the courts of the State of				
3	California. I am a shareholder of the law firm of Bonnett, Fairbourn, Friedman & Balint, P.C.,				
4	the counsel of record for plaintiff in the above-entitled action.				
5	2. Defendant Natrol, LLC has done and is doing business in the Northern District				
6	of California. Such business includes the distributing, marketing, labeling, packaging and sale				
7	of Biotin 5000 mcg Fast Dissolve, Biotin 10,000 mcg Maximum Strength, and Biotin 10,000				
8	mcg Fast Dissolve. Furthermore, Plaintiff Jensen purchased Biotin 5,000 mcg Fast Dissolve in				
9	San Francisco, California.				
10	3. I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that				
11	the foregoing is true and correct.				
12	Executed this 5th day of June 2017, at San Diego, California.				
13	BONNETT, FAIRBOURN, FRIEDMAN & BALINT, P.C.				
14					
15	<u>/s/Patricia N. Syverson</u> Patricia N. Syverson (203111)				
16	Manfred P. Muecke (222893) 600 W. Broadway, Suite 900 Sep Diago, CA 02101				
17	San Diego, CA 92101 psyverson@bffb.com mmuecke@bffb.com				
18	Telephone: (619) 798-4593				
19	BONNETT, FAIRBOURN, FRIEDMAN				
20	& BALINT, P.C. Elaine A. Ryan ( <i>To be Admitted Pro Hac Vice</i> )				
21	Carrie A. Laliberte ( <i>To be Admitted Pro Hac Vice</i> ) 2325 E. Camelback Rd., Suite 300 Phoenin A7 85016				
22	Phoenix, AZ 85016 eryan@bffb.com				
23	claliberte@bffb.com Telephone: (602) 274-1100				
24	SIPRUT PC Stewart M. Weltman (To be Admitted Day Une Vice)				
25	Stewart M. Weltman ( <i>To be Admitted Pro Hac Vice</i> ) Michael Chang ( <i>To be Admitted Pro Hac Vice</i> )				
26	17 North State Street Chicago, Illinois 60602				
27	sweltman@siprut.com mchang@siprut.com Talarhanaa (212) 226 0000				
28	Telephone: (312) 236-0000				

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1	CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE				
2	I have by contify that on June 5, 2017. I also the missile file if the former intermited the Club				
3	I hereby certify that on June 5, 2017, I electronically filed the foregoing with the Clerk				
4	of the Court using the CM/ECF system which will send notification of such filing to the e-				
5	mail addresses denoted on the Electronic mail notice list				
6	I certify under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America that				
7	the foregoing is true and correct. Executed on June 5, 2017.				
8	/s/Patricia N. Syverson				
9	Patricia N. Syverson (203111) BONNETT FAIRBOURN FRIEDMAN				
10	& BALINT, P.C. 600 W. Broadway, Suite 900				
11	San Diego, CA 92101				
12	Telephone: (619) 798-4593				
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### JS 44 (Rev. 12/12) cand rev (1/15/15) cand rev (1/15/15) Case 4:17-cv-03193-DMR Document Coverage State of 2

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. *(SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)* 

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS JAIME JENSEN, On Behalf of Herself and All Others Similarly Situated				<b>DEFENDANTS</b> NATROL, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company,		
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff <u>San Francisco</u> (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)				County of Residence of First Listed Defendant (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY) NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.		
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, A	Address, and Telephone Numbe	r)		Attorneys (If Known)		
Bonnett Fairbourn Friedm San Diego, CA 92101, 6		W. Broadway, Ste 9	900			
II. BASIS OF JURISDI	CTION (Place an "X" in O	ne Box Only)			RINCIPAL PARTIES	(Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff
□ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	□ 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government)	Not a Party)			TF DEF 1	
2 U.S. Government Defendant	■ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizensh)	ip of Parties in Item III)	Citize	Citizen of Another State D 2 D 2 Incorporated <i>and</i> Principal Place D 5 D 5 of Business In Another State		
				n or Subject of a reign Country	3 🗖 3 Foreign Nation	
IV. NATURE OF SUIT		aly) DRTS	FO	RFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES
CONTRACT     I10 Insurance     120 Marine     130 Miller Act     140 Negotiable Instrument     150 Recovery of Overpayment     & Enforcement of Judgment     151 Medicare Act     152 Recovery of Defaulted     Student Loans     (Excludes Veterans)     153 Recovery of Overpayment     of Veteran's Benefits     160 Stockholders' Suits     190 Other Contract     195 Contract Product Liability     196 Franchise     REAL PROPERTY     210 Land Condemnation     220 Foreclosure     230 Rent Lease & Ejectment     240 Torts to Land     245 Tort Product Liability     290 All Other Real Property	PERSONAL INJURY ☐ 310 Airplane ☐ 315 Airplane Product Liability ☐ 320 Assault, Libel &	PERSONAL INJURY	Y       □       62:         □       69i         □       71i         □       72i         □       72i         □       74i         □       75         □       79i         ×S       □         □       462	5 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 0 Other LABOR	□       422 Appeal 28 USC 158         □       423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157         ■       PROPERTY RIGHTS         □       820 Copyrights         □       820 Copyrights         □       840 Trademark         ■       861 HIA (1395ff)         □       862 Black Lung (923)         □       863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g))         □       864 SSID Title XVI         □       865 RSI (405(g))         ■       870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant)         □       871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	OTHER STATUTES         375 False Claims Act         400 State Reapportionment         410 Antitrust         430 Banks and Banking         450 Commerce         460 Deportation         470 Racketeer Influenced and corrupt Organizations         480 Consumer Credit         490 Cable/Sat TV         850 Securities/Commodities/ Exchange         890 Other Statutory Actions         891 Agricultural Acts         895 Freedom of Information Act         896 Arbitration         950 Constitutionality of State Statutes
		Confinement				
V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" in One Box Only) X 1 Original 2 Removed from Proceeding State Court 3 Remanded from Appellate Court 4 Reinstated or Reopened 5 Transferred from Another District Litigation						
VI. CAUSE OF ACTION       Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing ( <i>Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity</i> ): 28 USC § 1332 Brief description of cause: To recover damages sustained as a result of Defendant's sale of Biotin Products						
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:       Image: Complexity of the co						
VIII. RELATED CASI IF ANY	<b>E(S)</b> (See instructions):	JUDGE			DOCKET NUMBER	
DATE 06/05/2017 IX. DIVISIONAL ASSIGNMENT	F (Civil L.P. 3-2)	SIGNATURE OF ATT s/Patricia N. Sy		F RECORD		
(Place an "X" in One Box Only)		SAN FRANCISCO/OA	KLAND	SAN JOSE E	EUREKA	

#### **INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44**

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- **I.(a) Plaintiffs-Defendants.** Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".

II. Jurisdiction. The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below. United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here. United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box. Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes

precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked. Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; **NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.**)

- **III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties.** This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- **IV.** Nature of Suit. Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If the nature of suit cannot be determined, be sure the cause of action, in Section VI below, is sufficient to enable the deputy clerk or the statistical clerk(s) in the Administrative Office to determine the nature of suit. If the cause fits more than one nature of suit, select the most definitive.
- V. Origin. Place an "X" in one of the six boxes.

Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.

Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. When the petition for removal is granted, check this box.

Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.

Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date. Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.

Multidistrict Litigation. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407. When this box is checked, do not check (5) above.

- VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity. Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service
- VII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P. Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction. Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
- VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.

### **ClassAction.org**

This complaint is part of ClassAction.org's searchable class action lawsuit database and can be found in this post: <u>Consumer Claims Natrol Markets 'Worthless' Biotin Products</u>