BARSHAY SANDERS, PLLC

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Attorneys for Plaintiffs
Our File No.: 110985

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

Tanya Howe and Alan Ascencio, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated,

Docket No:

Plaintiffs,

CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT

VS.

Client Services, Inc.,

Defendant.

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

Tanya Howe and Alan Ascencio, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated (hereinafter referred to collectively as "*Plaintiffs*"), by and through the undersigned counsel, complain, state and allege against Client Services, Inc. (hereinafter referred to as "*Defendant*"), as follows:

INTRODUCTION

1. This action seeks to recover for violations of the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692, *et seq.*, ("FDCPA").

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 2. This Court has federal subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331 and 15 U.S.C. § 1692k(d).
- 3. Venue is proper under 28 U.S.C. §1391(b) because a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claim occurred in this Judicial District.

4. At all relevant times, Defendant conducted business within the State of New York.

PARTIES

- 5. Plaintiff Tanya Howe is an individual who is a citizen of the State of New York residing in Suffolk County, New York.
- 6. Plaintiff Alan Ascencio is an individual who is a citizen of the State of New York residing in Suffolk County, New York.
 - 7. Plaintiffs are "consumers" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(3).
- 8. On information and belief, Defendant's principal place of business is located in Saint Charles, Missouri.
- 9. Defendant is regularly engaged, for profit, in the collection of debts allegedly owed by consumers.
 - 10. Defendant is a "debt collector" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(6).

ALLEGATIONS

- 11. Defendant alleges each of the Plaintiffs owe a debt ("the debt").
- 12. The debts were primarily for personal, family or household purposes and are therefore "debts" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(5).
- 13. Sometime after the incurrence of the debts, Plaintiffs fell behind on payments owed.
 - 14. Plaintiff Ascencio's debt was incurred on a credit card issued by Citibank, N.A.
- 15. At all relevant times herein, Plaintiff Ascencio's debt accrued, and was subject to, interest.
- 16. At all relevant times herein, Plaintiff Ascencio's debt accrued, and was subject to, late fees.
- 17. Plaintiff Howe's debt was incurred on a credit card issued by Capital One Bank (USA), N.A.
- 18. At all relevant times herein, Plaintiff Howe's debt accrued, and was subject to, interest.
- 19. At all relevant times herein, Plaintiff Howe's debt accrued, and was subject to, late fees.

- 20. Thereafter, at an exact time known only to Defendant, the debts were assigned or otherwise transferred to Defendant for collection.
- 21. In its efforts to collect the debt, Defendant contacted Plaintiff Howe by letter dated April 18, 2016. ("Exhibit 1.")
- 22. In its efforts to collect the debt, Defendant contacted Plaintiff Ascencio by letter dated June 22, 2016. ("Exhibit 1.")
 - 23. The letters are "communications" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(2).

FIRST COUNT Violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1692e False or Misleading Representations AS TO PLAINTIFF HOWE

- 24. Plaintiff Howe repeats and realleges the foregoing paragraphs as if fully restated herein.
- 25. 15 U.S.C. § 1692e prohibits a debt collector from using any false, deceptive, or misleading representation or means in connection with the collection of any debt.
- 26. The question of whether a collection letter is deceptive is determined from the perspective of the "least sophisticated consumer."
- 27. While § 1692e specifically prohibits certain practices, the list is non-exhaustive, and does not preclude a claim of falsity or deception based on any non-enumerated practice.
- 28. A collection letter is deceptive under 15 U.S.C. § 1692e if it can reasonably be read by the least sophisticated consumer to have two or more meanings, one of which is inaccurate.
- 29. A collection letter is also deceptive under 15 U.S.C. § 1692e if it is reasonably susceptible to an inaccurate reading by the least sophisticated consumer.
- 30. 15 U.S.C. § 1692e requires debt collectors, when they notify consumers of their account balance, to disclose whether the balance may increase due to interest and fees. *Avila v. Riexinger & Associates, LLC*, 817 F.3d 72, 76 (2d Cir. 2016).
- 31. A debt collector has the obligation not just to convey the amount of the debt, but to convey such clearly.
 - 32. The letter sets forth a "Balance Due."
 - 33. The letter also includes a settlement offer.

- 34. Next to the balance due is "*".
- 35. There is no explanation why "*" is next to the balance due.
- 36. The letter fails to disclose whether the "Balance Due" may increase due to additional interest.
- 37. The letter fails to disclose whether the "Balance Due" may increase due to additional late fees.
- 38. The letter fails to disclose whether the "Balance Due" may increase due to additional interest if the settlement is not accepted.
- 39. The letter fails to disclose whether the "Balance Due" may increase due to additional late fees if the settlement is not accepted.
- 40. The letter fails to include any "safe harbor" language concerning the accrual of interest and/or fees. *Avila v. Riexinger & Associates, LLC*, 817 F.3d 72, 76 (2d Cir. 2016).
- 41. The letter, because of the aforementioned failures, would render the least sophisticated consumer unable to determine the amount of his or her debt.
- 42. The letters because of the aforementioned failures, would render the least sophisticated consumer unable to determine the amount of his or her debt because the consumer would not know whether interest and fees would continue to accrue, or whether the amount of the debt was static.
- 43. The letter, because of the aforementioned failures, would render the least sophisticated consumer unable to determine the value of Defendant's settlement offer because the consumer would not know whether interest and fees would continue to accrue, or whether the amount of the debt was static, if the settlement was not accepted.
- 44. The letter, because of the aforementioned failures, could be read by the least sophisticated consumer to mean that the "Balance Due" was static.
- 45. The letter, because of the aforementioned failures, could also reasonably read the letter to mean that the "Balance Due" was dynamic due to the continued accumulation of interest and/or late fees.
- 46. Because the letter is susceptible to an inaccurate reading by the least sophisticated consumer, as described, it is deceptive under 15 U.S.C. § 1692e.
- 47. Because the letter can reasonably be read by the least sophisticated consumer to have two or more meanings, one of which is inaccurate, it is deceptive under 15 U.S.C. § 1692e.

48. Defendant violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692e by using a false, deceptive and misleading representation in its attempt to collect a debt.

SECOND COUNT Violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1692e False or Misleading Representations AS TO PLAINTIFF ASCENCIO

- 49. Plaintiff Ascencio repeats and realleges the foregoing paragraphs as if fully restated herein.
- 50. 15 U.S.C. § 1692e prohibits a debt collector from using any false, deceptive, or misleading representation or means in connection with the collection of any debt.
- 51. The question of whether a collection letter is deceptive is determined from the perspective of the "least sophisticated consumer."
- 52. While § 1692e specifically prohibits certain practices, the list is non-exhaustive, and does not preclude a claim of falsity or deception based on any non-enumerated practice.
- 53. A collection letter is deceptive under 15 U.S.C. § 1692e if it can reasonably be read by the least sophisticated consumer to have two or more meanings, one of which is inaccurate.
- 54. A collection letter is also deceptive under 15 U.S.C. § 1692e if it is reasonably susceptible to an inaccurate reading by the least sophisticated consumer.
- 55. 15 U.S.C. § 1692e requires debt collectors, when they notify consumers of their account balance, to disclose whether the balance may increase due to interest and fees. *Avila v. Riexinger & Associates, LLC*, 817 F.3d 72, 76 (2d Cir. 2016).
- 56. A debt collector has the obligation not just to convey the amount of the debt, but to convey such clearly.
 - 57. The letter sets forth a "Balance Due."
 - 58. The letter states, "As of the date of this letter, the balance due is . . ."
 - 59. The letter also includes a settlement offer.
- 60. The letter fails to disclose whether the "Balance Due" may increase due to additional interest.
- 61. The letter fails to disclose whether the "Balance Due" may increase due to additional late fees.
 - 62. The letter fails to disclose whether the "Balance Due" may increase due to

additional interest if the settlement is not accepted.

- 63. The letter fails to disclose whether the "Balance Due" may increase due to additional late fees if the settlement is not accepted.
- 64. The letter fails to include any "safe harbor" language concerning the accrual of interest and/or fees. *Avila v. Riexinger & Associates, LLC*, 817 F.3d 72, 76 (2d Cir. 2016).
- 65. The letter, because of the aforementioned failures, and especially because of the use of the phrase "As of the date of this letter," would render the least sophisticated consumer unable to determine the amount of his or her debt.
- 66. The letters because of the aforementioned failures, and especially because of the use of the phrase "As of the date of this letter," would render the least sophisticated consumer unable to determine the amount of his or her debt because the consumer would not know whether interest and fees would continue to accrue, or whether the amount of the debt was static.
- 67. The letter, because of the aforementioned failures, and especially because of the use of the phrase "As of the date of this letter," would render the least sophisticated consumer unable to determine the value of Defendant's settlement offer because the consumer would not know whether interest and fees would continue to accrue, or whether the amount of the debt was static, if the settlement was not accepted.
- 68. The letter, because of the aforementioned failures, could be read by the least sophisticated consumer to mean that the "Balance Due" was static.
- 69. The letter, because of the aforementioned failures, could also reasonably read the letter to mean that the "Balance Due" was dynamic due to the continued accumulation of interest and/or late fees.
- 70. Because the letter is susceptible to an inaccurate reading by the least sophisticated consumer, as described, it is deceptive under 15 U.S.C. § 1692e.
- 71. Because the letter can reasonably be read by the least sophisticated consumer to have two or more meanings, one of which is inaccurate, it is deceptive under 15 U.S.C. § 1692e. Defendant violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692e by using a false, deceptive and misleading representation in its attempt to collect a debt.

CLASS ALLEGATIONS

72. Plaintiffs bring this action individually and as a class action on behalf of all

persons similarly situated in the State of New York from whom Defendant attempted to collect a consumer debt using the same unlawful forms letter herein, from one year before the date of this Complaint to the present.

- 73. This action seeks a finding that Defendant's conduct violates the FDCPA, and asks that the Court award damages as authorized by § 1692k(a)(2) of the FDCPA.
- 74. Defendant regularly engages in debt collection, using the same unlawful letter described herein, in its attempts to collect delinquent consumer debts from other persons.
- 75. The Class consists of more than 35 persons from whom Defendant attempted to collect delinquent consumer debts using the same unlawful letter described herein.
- 76. Plaintiffs' claims are typical of the claims of the Class. Common questions of law or fact raised by this class action complaint affect all members of the Class and predominate over any individual issues. Common relief is therefore sought on behalf of all members of the Class. This class action is superior to other available methods for the fair and efficient adjudication of this controversy.
- 77. The prosecution of separate actions by individual members of the Class would create a risk of inconsistent or varying adjudications with respect to the individual members of the Class, and a risk that any adjudications with respect to individual members of the Class would, as a practical matter, either be dispositive of the interests of other members of the Class not party to the adjudication, or substantially impair or impede their ability to protect their interests. Defendant has acted in a manner applicable to the Class as a whole such that declaratory relief is warranted.
- 78. Plaintiffs will fairly and adequately protect and represent the interests of the Class. The management of the class action proposed is not extraordinarily difficult, and the factual and legal issues raised by this class action complaint will not require extended contact with the members of the Class, because Defendant's conduct was perpetrated on all members of the Class and will be established by common proof. Moreover, Plaintiffs have retained counsel experienced in actions brought under the FDCPA.

JURY DEMAND

79. Plaintiffs hereby demand a trial of this action by jury.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs respectfully request judgment as follows:

- a. Certify this action as a class action; and
- b. Appoint Plaintiffs as Class Representatives of the Class, and their attorneys as Class Counsel; and
- c. Find that Defendant's actions violate the FDCPA; and
- d. Grant damages against Defendant pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1692k; and
- e. Grant Plaintiffs' attorneys' fees pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1692k; and
- f. Grant Plaintiffs' costs; together with
- g. Such other relief that the Court determines is just and proper.

DATED: April 2, 2017

BARSHAY SANDERS, PLLC

By: <u>/s/ Craig B. Sanders</u>

Craig B. Sanders, Esq. 100 Garden City Plaza, Suite 500 Garden City, New York 11530

Tel: (516) 203-7600 Fax: (516) 706-5055

csanders@barshaysanders.com

Attorneys for Plaintiffs
Our File No.: 110985

Client

3451 Harry S Truman Blvd. Saint Charles, MO 63301-4047

CREDITOR: CAPITAL ONE BANK (USA), N.A. ACCOUNT NUMBER: XXXXXXXXXXXXX7687

BALANCE DUE: \$1,004.78

REFERENCE NUMBER: 1465

Office Hours (Central Time)
Monday-Thursday: 8am-8pm
Friday: 7am-5pm
Saturday: 7am-11am
Sunday: Closed

PHONE: 877-665-3303

DATE: April 18, 2016

SETTLEMENT OFFER

Dear Valued Customer:

We are offering to settle this CAPITAL ONE BANK (USA), N.A. account for \$553.00, which is less than the balance due.* This offer is valid until 05/08/2016. If payment in full of the settlement amount is not received in our office by this date, this offer will be withdrawn. Please note, we are not obligated to renew this offer.

If you are unable to pay the settlement amount in full by this due date, please contact our office for alternative payment options, which may be available to you. I want to work with you to find a payment solution that fits your needs.

I look forward to working with you to resolve this matter.

Josh Pinkowski Client Services, Inc.

THIS COMMUNICATION IS FROM A DEBT COLLECTOR. THIS IS AN ATTEMPT TO COLLECT A DEBT.
ANY INFORMATION OBTAINED WILL BE USED FOR THAT PURPOSE.

FOR IMPORTANT RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGES WHICH MIGHT APPLY TO YOUR STATE OF RESIDENCE, PLEASE SEE BELOW OR REVERSE SIDE (IF FAXED THEN FOLLOWING PAGE).

	Send your payment in the enclosed envelope using the remittance coupon below.	Online: www.csiconsumercenter.com
	Pay-by-Phone: 1-877-552-5905	If you are unable to pay the above settlement offer in full, contact our office at 877-665-3303 for payment options, which may be available to you.

PO Box 1586 Saint Peters, MO 63376 AMOUNT ENCLOSED 1465



Checks Payable To: Client Services, Inc.

REMIT TO:



CALIFORNIA

The state Rosenthal Fair Debt Collection Practices Act and the federal Fair Debt Collection Practices Act require that, except under unusual circumstances, collectors may not contact you before 8:00 a.m. or after 9:00 p.m. They may not harass you by using threats of violence or arrest or by using obscene language. Collectors may not use false or misleading statements or call you at work if they know or have reason to know that you may not receive personal calls at work. For the most part, collectors may not tell another person, other than your attorney or spouse, about your debt. Collectors may contact another person to confirm your location or enforce a judgment. For more information about debt collection activities, you may contact the Federal Trade Commission at 1-877-FTC-HELP or www.ftc.gov. Non profit credit counseling services may be available in the area.

COLORADO

FOR INFORMATION ABOUT THE COLORADO FAIR DEBT COLLECTION PRACTICES ACT, SEE WWW.COAG.GOV/CAR. A consumer has the right to request in writing that a debt collector or collection agency cease further communication with the consumer. A written request to cease communication will not prohibit the debt collector or collection agency from taking any other action authorized by law to collect the debt. The address and telephone number for Client Services, Inc.'s local Colorado office is: The Executive Building, Attn: Stokes & Wolf, P.C. as agent for Client Services, Inc., 1776 S. Jackson St., Suite 900 Denver, CO 80210 (TEL: (303) 753-0945).

KANSAS

An investigative consumer report, which includes information as to your character, general reputation, personal characteristics and mode of living, has been requested. You have the right to request additional information, which includes the nature and scope of the investigation.

MASSACHUSETTS

NOTICE OF IMPORTANT RIGHTS: You have the right to make a written or oral request that telephone calls regarding your debt not be made to you at your place of employment. Any such oral request will be valid for only ten days unless you provide written confirmation of the request postmarked or delivered within seven days of such request. You may terminate this request by writing to the debt collector.

MINNESOTA

This collection agency is licensed by the Minnesota Department of Commerce.

NEW YORK

In accordance with the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692 et seq., debt collectors are prohibited from engaging in abusive, deceptive, and unfair debt collection efforts, including but not limited to: the use or threat of violence, the use of obscene or profane language, and repeated phone calls made with the intent to annoy, abuse, or harass. If a creditor or debt collector receives a money judgment against you in court, state and federal laws may prevent the following types of income from being taken to pay the debt: supplemental security income (SSI), social security, public assistance (welfare), spousal support including maintenance (alimony) or child support, unemployment benefits, disability benefits, workers' compensation benefits, public or private pensions, veterans' benefits, federal student loans, federal student grants, federal work study funds, and ninety percent of your wages or salary earned in the last sixty days.

NEW YORK CITY

New York City Department of Consumer Affairs License Number: 1306512

NORTH CAROLINA

North Carolina Permit Number: 100705

TENNESSEE

This collection agency is licensed by the Collection Service Board of the Department of Commerce and Insurance.

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3451 Harry S Truman Blvd. Saint Charles, MO 63301-4047

RE: Citibank, N.A.

ACCOUNT NUMBER: XXXXXXXXXXXXXX0692

BALANCE DUE: \$1,611.64

REFERENCE NUMBER: 8004 Monday-Thursday: 8am-8pm Friday: 7am-5pm Saturday: 7am-11am Sunday: Closed

PHONE: 877-288-0504

DATE: 06/22/2016

SETTLEMENT OFFER

We are offering you a settlement amount of \$661.00, to settle this SEARS CARD account for less than balance due.* This offer is valid until 07/12/2016. If payment of the offered settlement amount is not received in our office by this date, this offer will be withdrawn and will be deemed null and void. We are not obligated to renew this offer. However, a different offer may be made at a later date. If you are unable to pay the offered settlement amount by this due date, please contact our office for alternative payment options which may be available to you.

As of the date of this letter, the balance due is \$1,611.64. If on the date you make a payment, the balance due is greater because of interest or other charges, our office will honor the above settlement offer if received in our office by the above due date.

We look forward to working with you in resolving this matter.

Sean Ebeling

*Citibank, N.A. will report any discharge of indebtedness as required by the Internal Revenue Code and corresponding IRS regulations. Please contact your tax advisor if you have any questions.

THIS COMMUNICATION IS FROM A DEBT COLLECTOR. THIS IS AN ATTEMPT TO COLLECT A DEBT. ANY INFORMATION OBTAINED WILL BE USED FOR THAT PURPOSE.

FOR IMPORTANT RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGES WHICH MIGHT APPLY TO YOUR STATE OF RESIDENCE, PLEASE SEE BELOW OR REVERSE SIDE (IF FAXED THEN FOLLOWING PAGE).

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Send your payment in the enclosed envelope using the remittance coupon below.

Online: www.csiconsumercenter.com

Pay-by-Phone: 1-877-552-5905



If you are unable to pay the above settlement offer in full, contact our office at 877-288-0504 for payment options, which may be available to you.

B004

PO Box 1503 Saint Peters, MO 63376

Checks Payable To: Citibank, N.A.

REFERENCE NUMBER AMOUNT ENCLOSED

REMIT TO:

CLIENT SERVICES, INC. PO BOX 1503 SAINT PETERS MO 63376 վլեմիիիրոՍրդուլվեՍյիլիուդՈլվիցիվՍՍիլիիրիյի

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ALAN ASCENCIO 155 SOUTHAVEN AVE MEDFORD NY 11763-3744





CALIFORNIA

The state Rosenthal Fair Debt Collection Practices Act and the federal Fair Debt Collection Practices Act require that, except under unusual circumstances, collectors may not contact you before 8:00 a.m. or after 9:00 p.m. They may not harass you by using threats of violence or arrest or by using obscene language. Collectors may not use false or misleading statements or call you at work if they know or have reason to know that you may not receive personal calls at work. For the most part, collectors may not tell another person, other than your attorney or spouse, about your debt. Collectors may contact another person to confirm your location or enforce a judgment. For more information about debt collection activities, you may contact the Federal Trade Commission at 1-877-FTC-HELP or www.ftc.gov. Non profit credit counseling services may be available in the area.

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FOR INFORMATION ABOUT THE COLORADO FAIR DEBT COLLECTION PRACTICES ACT, SEE WWW.COAG.GOV/CAR. A consumer has the right to request in writing that a debt collector or collection agency cease further communication with the consumer. A written request to cease communication will not prohibit the debt collector or collection agency from taking any other action authorized by law to collect the debt. The address and telephone number for Client Services, Inc.'s local Colorado office is: The Executive Building, Attn: Stokes & Wolf, P.C. as agent for Client Services, Inc., 1776 S. Jackson St., Suite 900 Denver, CO 80210 (TEL: (303) 753-0945).

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An investigative consumer report, which includes information as to your character, general reputation, personal characteristics and mode of living, has been requested. You have the right to request additional information, which includes the nature and scope of the investigation.

MASSACHUSETTS

NOTICE OF IMPORTANT RIGHTS: You have the right to make a written or oral request that telephone calls regarding your debt not be made to you at your place of employment. Any such oral request will be valid for only ten days unless you provide written confirmation of the request postmarked or delivered within seven days of such request. You may terminate this request by writing to the debt collector.

MINNESOTA

This collection agency is licensed by the Minnesota Department of Commerce.

NEW YORK

In accordance with the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692 et seq., debt collectors are prohibited from engaging in abusive, deceptive, and unfair debt collection efforts, including but not limited to: the use or threat of violence, the use of obscene or profane language, and repeated phone calls made with the intent to annoy, abuse, or harass. If a creditor or debt collector receives a money judgment against you in court, state and federal laws may prevent the following types of income from being taken to pay the debt: supplemental security income (SSI), social security, public assistance (welfare), spousal support including maintenance (alimony) or child support, unemployment benefits, disability benefits, workers' compensation benefits, public or private pensions, veterans' benefits, federal student loans, federal student grants, federal work study funds, and ninety percent of your wages or salary earned in the last sixty days.

NEW YORK CITY

New York City Department of Consumer Affairs License Number: 1306512

NORTH CAROLINA

North Carolina Permit Number: 100705

TENNESSEE

This collection agency is licensed by the Collection Service Board of the Department of Commerce and Insurance.

provided by local rules of court purpose of initiating the civil do	. This form, approved by the ocket sheet. (SEE INSTRUC	ne Judicial Conference of the CTIONS ON NEXT PAGE (ne United States in September 17 (1977) (197	er 1974, is required for the use of	the Clerk of Court for the	
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS			DEFENDANTS			
TANYA HOWE			CLIENT SE	RVICES, INC.		
(b) County of Residence of 1	First Listed Plaintiff XCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CA	SUFFOLK ASES)	County of Residence of First Listed Defendant SAINT CHARLES (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY) NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.			
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, A BARSHAY SAND 100 Garden City P (516) 203-7600	-		Attorneys (If Know	wn)		
II. BASIS OF JURISDI	CTION (Place an "X" in C	One Box Only)	II. CITIZENSHIP OF	F PRINCIPAL PARTIES	(Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff	
O 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff		Not a Party)	(For Diversity Cases Only) PTF DEF Citizen of This State O 1 O 1 Incorporated or Principal Place O 4 O 4 O 4			
O 2 U.S. Government Defendant	O 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)		Citizen of Another State	O 2 O 2 Incorporated and I of Business In A	-	
NA NA WYDE OF GUYE			Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	O 3 O 3 Foreign Nation	0 6 06	
IV. NATURE OF SUIT CONTRACT		ly) ORTS	FORFEITURE/PENALT	TY BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES	
Enforcement of Judgment O 151 Medicare Act O 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans) O 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits O 160 Stockholders' Suits O 190 Other Contract O 195 Contract Product Liability O 196 Franchise REAL PROPERTY O 210 Land Condemnation O 220 Foreclosure O 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment O 240 Torts to Land O 245 Tort Product Liability O 290 All Other Real Property	Slander O 330 Federal Employers' Liability O 340 Marine O 345 Marine Product Liability O 350 Motor Vehicle O 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability O 360 Other Personal Injury O 362 Personal Injury - Medical Malpractice CIVIL RIGHTS O 440 Other Civil Rights O 441 Voting O 442 Employment O 443 Housing/ Accommodations O 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment O 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other O 448 Education	PERSONAL INJURY O 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability O 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability O 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability O 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPERTY O 370 Other Fraud O 371 Truth in Lending O 380 Other Personal Property Damage O 385 Property Damage Product Liability PRISONER PETITIONS Habeas Corpus: O 463 Alien Detainee O 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence O 530 General O 535 Death Penalty Other: O 540 Mandamus & Other O 550 Civil Rights O 555 Prison Condition O 560 Civil Detainee Conditions of Confinement	LABOR Y O 710 Fair Labor Standards Act O 720 Labor/Management Relations O 740 Railway Labor Act O 751 Family and Medical Leave Act O 790 Other Labor Litigation O 791 Employee Retirement Income Security Act IMMIGRATION O 462 Naturalization Applica O 465 Other Immigration Actions	O 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 PROPERTY RIGHTS O 820 Copyrights O 830 Patent O 840 Trademark SOCIAL SECURITY O 861 HIA (1395ff) O 862 Black Lung (923) O 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) O 864 SSID Title XVI O 865 RSI (405(g)) FEDERAL TAX SUITS O 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) O 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	O 375 False Claims Act O 400 State Reapportionment O 410 Antitrust O 430 Banks and Banking O 450 Commerce O 460 Deportation O 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations • 480 Consumer Credit O 490 Cable/Sat TV O 850 Securities/Commodities/ Exchange O 890 Other Statutory Actions O 891 Agricultural Acts O 893 Environmental Matters O 895 Freedom of Information Act O 896 Arbitration O 899 Administrative Procedure Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision O 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes	
V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" in ● 1 Original O 2 Remondary Proceeding Country Output Output Description:	oved from State O 3 Ren	urt	Reopened Anotl	TIZHKI:	O 8 Multidistrict Litigation – Direct File	
VI. CAUSE OF ACTIO		use:	iling (Do not cite jurisdictiona	al statutes unless diversity): 15 USC Act Violation	§1092	
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT: • CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P.			DEMAND \$	CHECK YES on JURY DEMAND:	ly if demanded in complaint: • Yes O No	
VIII. RELATED CASE IF ANY	C(S)	(See Instructions) JUDGE		DOCKET NUMBER_		
DATE		SIGNATURE OF ATTO				
April 17, 2017 FOR OFFICE USE ONLY		/s Crai	g B. Sanders			
RECEIPT #AM	IOUNT	APPLYING IFP	JUDG	E MAG. JU	DGE	

Case 2:17-cv-02296 Document 1-2 Filed 04/17/17 Page 2 of 2 PageID #: 14 CERTIFICATION OF ARBITRATION ELIGIBILITY

Local Arbitration Rule 83.10 provides that with certain exceptions, actions seeking money damages only in an amount not in excess of \$150,000, exclusive of interest and costs, are eligible for compulsory arbitration. The amount of damages is presumed to be below the threshold amount unless a certification to the contrary is filed.

I, <u>Craig B. Sanders</u> , counsel for <u>Plaintiff</u> , do hereby certify that the above captioned civil action is ineligible for compulsory arbitration for the following reason(s):						
☐ monetary damages sought are in excess of \$150,000, exclusive of interest and costs,						
☐ the complaint seeks injunctive relief,						
☐ the matter is otherwise ineligible for the following reason						
DISCLOSURE STATEMENT - FEDERAL RULES CIVIL PROCEDURE 7.1						
Identify any parent corporation and any publicly held corporation that owns 10% or more or its stocks:						
RELATED CASE STATEMENT (Section VIII on the Front of this Form)						
Please list all cases that are arguably related pursuant to Division of Business Rule 50.3.1 in Section VIII on the front of this form. Rule 50.3.1 (a) provides that "A civil case is "related" to another civil case for purposes of this guideline when, because of the similarity of facts and legal issues or because the cases arise from the same transactions or events, a substantial saving of judicial resources is likely to result from assigning both cases to the same judge and magistrate judge." Rule 50.3.1 (b) provides that "A civil case shall not be deemed "related" to another civil case merely because the civil case: (A) involves identical legal issues, or (B) involves the same parties." Rule 50.3.1 (c) further provides that "Presumptively, and subject to the power of a judge to determine otherwise pursuant to paragraph (d), civil cases shall not be deemed to be "related" unless both cases are still pending before the court."						
NY-E DIVISION OF BUSINESS RULE 50.1(d)(2)						
 Is the civil action being filed in the Eastern District removed from a New York State Court located in Nassau or Suffolk County: NO 						
 If you answered "no" above: a) Did the events or omissions giving rise to the claim or claims, or a substantial part thereof, occur in Nassau or Suffolk County? YES 						
b) Did the events or omissions giving rise to the claim or claims, or a substantial part thereof, occur in the Eastern District? YES						
If your answer to question 2 (b) is "No," does the defendant (or a majority of the defendants, if there is more than one) reside in Nassau or Suffolk County, or, in an interpleader action, does the claimant (or a majority of the claimants, if there is more than one) reside in Nassau or Suffolk County?						
(Note: A corporation shall be considered a resident of the County in which it has the most significant contacts).						
BAR ADMISSION						
I am currently admitted in the Eastern District of New York and currently a member in good standing of the bar of this court. Yes No						
Are you currently the subject of any disciplinary action (s) in this or any other state or federal court? ☐ Yes (If yes, please explain) ■ No						
I certify the accuracy of all information provided above.						

Signature: <u>/s Craig B. Sanders</u>

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

Eastern District of New York					
Tanya Howe and Alan Ascencio, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated					
Plaintiff(s)					
v. (Civil Action No.				
Client Services, Inc.					
)					
Defendant(s)					
SUMMONS IN A	CIVIL ACTION				
To: (Defendant's name and address) Client Services, Inc. CORPORATION SERVICE COMPANY 80 STATE STREET ALBANY, NEW YORK, 12207-2543					
A lawsuit has been filed against you.					
Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it) — or 60 days if you are the United States or a United States agency, or an officer or employee of the United States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) — you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney, whose name and address are: Craig B. Sanders 100 Garden City Suite 500 Garden Clty, New York 11530					
If you fail to respond, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.					
	CLERK OF COURT				
Date:					
<u></u>	Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk				

Civil Action No.

PROOF OF SERVICE

(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 4 (l))

was ra	This summons for (no ceived by me on (date)	ame of individual and title, if a	ny)					
was re	cerved by the on (aate)		·					
	☐ I personally served the summons on the individual at (place)							
			on (date)	; or				
	☐ I left the summons at the individual's residence or usual place of abode with (name)							
	, a person of suitable age and discretion who res	esides there,						
	on (date), and mailed a copy to the individual's last known address; or							
	☐ I served the summons on (name of individual)							
	designated by law to	s on behalf of (name of organization)						
			on (date)	; or				
	☐ I returned the sum	nmons unexecuted becaus	e	; or				
	☐ Other (<i>specify</i>):							
	My fees are \$	for travel and S	\$ for services, for a total of \$	0.00				
	I declare under penalty of perjury that this information is true.							
Date:		_						
			Server's signature					
		_	Printed name and title					
		_	Server's address					

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc:

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