BARSHAY SANDERS, PLLC

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Attorneys for Plaintiff Our File No.: 111842

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

Raymond Healy, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated

Plaintiff,

VS.

Retrieval-Masters Creditors Bureau, Inc. d/b/a American Medical Collection Agency,

Defendant.

Docket No:

CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

Raymond Healy, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated (hereinafter referred to as "*Plaintiff*"), by and through the undersigned counsel, complains, states and alleges against Retrieval-Masters Creditors Bureau, Inc. d/b/a American Medical Collection Agency (hereinafter referred to as "*Defendant*"), as follows:

INTRODUCTION

1. This action seeks to recover for violations of the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692, *et seq.*, ("FDCPA").

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 2. This Court has federal subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331 and 15 U.S.C. § 1692k(d).
- 3. Venue is proper under 28 U.S.C. §1391(b) because a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claim occurred in this Judicial District.

4. At all relevant times, Defendant conducted business within the State of New York.

PARTIES

- 5. Plaintiff Raymond Healy is an individual who is a citizen of the State of New York residing in Suffolk County, New York.
 - 6. Plaintiff is a "consumer" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(3).
- 7. On information and belief, Defendant Retrieval-Masters Creditors Bureau, Inc. d/b/a American Medical Collection Agency, is a New York Corporation with a principal place of business in Westchester County, New York.
- 8. Defendant is regularly engaged, for profit, in the collection of debts allegedly owed by consumers.
 - 9. Defendant is a "debt collector" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(6).

ALLEGATIONS

- 10. Defendant alleges Plaintiff owes a debt ("the debt").
- 11. The debt was primarily for personal, family or household purposes and is therefore a "debt" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(5).
 - 12. Sometime after the incurrence of the debt Plaintiff fell behind on payments owed.
- 13. Thereafter, at an exact time known only to Defendant, the debt was assigned or otherwise transferred to Defendant for collection.
- 14. In its efforts to collect the debt, Defendant contacted Plaintiff by letter ("the letter") dated March 14, 2016. ("Exhibit 1.")
 - 15. The letter is a "communication" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(2).
 - 16. The letter directs Plaintiff to Defendant's website.
 - 17. Defendant's website is www.pay.amcaonline.com.
 - 18. The website is a "communication" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(2).
- 19. Defendant's website provides a payment portal at https://champ.retrievalmasters.com/webpay/?pid=2 for consumers to make payments online.
 - 20. Plaintiff accessed Defendant's website.
- 21. 15 U.S.C. § 1692f provides a debt collector may not use unfair or unconscionable means to collect or attempt to collect any debt.

- 22. 15 U.S.C. § 1692f(1) prohibits the collection of any amount, including any interest, fee, charge, or expense incidental to the debt, unless such amount is expressly authorized by the agreement creating the debt or permitted by law.
- 23. Defendant's payment portal sets forth that Defendant charges a "convenience fee" fee of \$4.95.
- 24. Such convenience fee is neither expressly authorized by the agreement creating the debt, nor permitted by law.
 - 25. Such convenience fee is prohibited by 15 U.S.C. § 1692f(1).
 - 26. Defendant violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692f by charging a convenience fee.
 - 27. Defendant violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692f by attempting to charge a convenience fee.
- 28. 15 U.S.C. § 1692e prohibits a debt collector from using any false, deceptive, or misleading representations or means in connection with the collection of any debt.
- 29. 15 U.S.C. § 1692e(2)(A) prohibits the false representation of the character, amount, or legal status of any debt.
- 30. 15 U.S.C. § 1692e(2)(B) prohibits the false representation of any services rendered or compensation that may be lawfully received by any debt collector for the collection of a debt.
- 31. Defendant violated § 1692e by making a false representation that it is entitled to receive compensation for payment via a convenience fee.
- 32. The least sophisticated consumer would likely be deceived by the convenience fee language into believing that Defendant was legally entitled to collect the fee.
- 33. Defendant violated § 1692e by using a false, deceptive and misleading representation in its attempt to collect a debt.

CLASS ALLEGATIONS

- 34. Plaintiff brings this action individually and as a class action on behalf of all persons similarly situated in the State of New York from whom Defendant attempted to charge a convenience fee, from one year before the date of this Complaint to the present.
- 35. This action seeks a finding that Defendant's conduct violates the FDCPA, and asks that the Court award damages as authorized by § 1692k(a)(2) of the FDCPA.
 - 36. Defendant regularly engages in debt collection, using the same form collection

letters it sent Plaintiff, in their attempts to collect delinquent consumer debts from other persons.

- 37. The Class consists of more than 35 persons from whom Defendant attempted to collect delinquent consumer debts by sending other consumers the same form collection letters it sent to Plaintiff.
- 38. Plaintiff's claims are typical of the claims of the Class. Common questions of law or fact raised by this class action complaint affect all members of the Class and predominate over any individual issues. Common relief is therefore sought on behalf of all members of the Class. This class action is superior to other available methods for the fair and efficient adjudication of this controversy.
- 39. The prosecution of separate actions by individual members of the Class would create a risk of inconsistent or varying adjudications with respect to the individual members of the Class, and a risk that any adjudications with respect to individual members of the Class would, as a practical matter, either be dispositive of the interests of other members of the Class not party to the adjudication, or substantially impair or impede their ability to protect their interests. Defendant has acted in a manner applicable to the Class as a whole such that declaratory relief is warranted.
- 40. Plaintiff will fairly and adequately protect and represent the interests of the Class. The management of the class action proposed is not extraordinarily difficult, and the factual and legal issues raised by this class action complaint will not require extended contact with the members of the Class, because Defendant's conduct was perpetrated on all members of the Class and will be established by common proof. Moreover, Plaintiff has retained counsel experienced in actions brought under the FDCPA.

JURY DEMAND

41. Plaintiff hereby demands a trial of this action by jury.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests judgment as follows:

- a. Certify this action as a class action; and
- b. Appoint Plaintiff as Class Representative of the Class, and his attorneys as Class Counsel; and

- c. Find that Defendant's actions violate the FDCPA; and
- d. Grant statutory damages against Defendants pursuant to the FDCPA, 15 U.S.C. § 1692k; and
- e. Grant Plaintiff's attorneys' fees pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1692k; and
- f. Grant Plaintiff's costs; together with
- g. Such other relief that the Court determines is just and proper.

DATED: December 2, 2016

BARSHAY SANDERS, PLLC

By: _/s/ Craig B. Sanders_

Craig B. Sanders, Esq. 100 Garden City Plaza, Suite 500 Garden City, New York 11530

Tel: (516) 203-7600 Fax: (516) 706-5055

csanders@barshaysanders.com

Attorneys for Plaintiff Our File No.: 111842

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4 Westchester Plaza Suite 110, Elmsford, NY 10523

Raymond Healy 77 Cedarhurst Ave Selden, NY 11784-2907 Pin Number: 4681 (844) 515-2622

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March 14, 2016

Dear Raymond Healy:

Since we have not received your payment or explanation as to why payment wasn't made, we must assume the debt in question remains undisputed. Your account continues to be subject to collection in full. Your payment of \$37.67 is due for services provided by **Sunrise Medical Laboratories**.

If we do not receive payment, we will escalate collection efforts that may include your account being reported to one or more national credit bureaus.

We urge you to remit payment to American Medical Collection Agency. Please send your payment with the bottom of this letter or call us at the telephone number above.

LCR-H - RMCB.WFD - 623297 - 00023241 - 1 of 1)

Detach and return this portion with payment using enclosed envelope.

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR IMPORTANT INFORMATION.

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Card #:								
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Signature:							_	
Client Code: SML		Account	:	2736				
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The disclosures below are required by state or federal law. This is not intended to be a complete statement of all rights consumers may have under state and federal law.

"This is an attempt to collect a debt. Any information obtained will be used for that purpose." This communication is from a debt collector.

A Detach along this edge. A Return the Bottom portion with your check, credit card information or money order. Include your account number, name and address on all correspondence.

Thank you for your attention to this matter.

JS 44 (Rev. 07/16) Case 2:16-cv-06921 Corument 12 Files 12/15/16 Page 1 of 2 PageID #: 8

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except a required by law of court This form represent the Ideal of Contract of Ideal of Ide

provided by local rules of court purpose of initiating the civil do	. This form, approved by the ocket sheet. (SEE INSTRUC	the Judicial Conference of the CTIONS ON NEXT PAGE	he Unite OF THI	ed States in Septemb (S FORM.)	er 19	74, is requir	ed for the use of	the Clerk of Co	urt for th	ie
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS				DEFENDAN'	TS					
RAYMOND HE	ALY						CREDITORS E			
(b) County of Residence of	First Listed Plaintiff	SUFFOLK		County of Reside	ence o	f First Liste	d Defendant	WESTCHESTE	R	
	XCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CA	ASES)					LAINTIFF CASES	ONLY)		
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(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, A	Address, and Telephone Numbe	er)		Attorneys (If Kno	wn)					
BARSHAY SAND 100 Garden City P (516) 203-7600	DERS, PLLC laza, Ste 500, Garden Ci	ity, NY 11530								
II. BASIS OF JURISDI	CTION (Place an "X" in C	One Box Only)	II. CI	TIZENSHIP OI	F PR	INCIPA	L PARTIES	(Place an "X" in	One Box fo	or Plaintiff
O 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	• 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government)	Not a Party)		n of This State	PTI O 1		Incorporated or Proof Business In 7	rincipal Place	PIF O 4	DEF
O 2 U.S. Government Defendant	O 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenshi	ip of Parties in Item III)	Citize	en of Another State	O 2	0 2	Incorporated and of Business In 2		O 5	O 5
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IV. NATURE OF SUIT		ly) DRTS	EO	RFEITURE/PENALT	TV	DANI	KRUPTCY	OTHER	STATUT	rre
O 110 Insurance O 120 Marine O 130 Miller Act O 140 Negotiable Instrument O 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment O 151 Medicare Act O 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans) O 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits O 160 Stockholders' Suits O 190 Other Contract O 195 Contract Product Liability O 196 Franchise REAL PROPERTY O 210 Land Condemnation O 220 Foreclosure O 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment O 240 Torts to Land O 245 Tort Product Liability O 290 All Other Real Property	PERSONAL INJURY O 310 Airplane O 315 Airplane Product Liability O 320 Assault, Libel & Slander O 330 Federal Employers' Liability O 340 Marine O 345 Marine Product Liability O 350 Motor Vehicle O 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability O 360 Other Personal Injury O 362 Personal Injury - Medical Malpractice CIVIL RIGHTS O 440 Other Civil Rights O 441 Voting O 442 Employment O 443 Housing/ Accommodations O 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment O 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other O 448 Education	PERSONAL INJURY O 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability O 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability O 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPERT O 370 Other Fraud O 371 Truth in Lending O 380 Other Personal Property Damage O 385 Property Damage Product Liability PRISONER PETITIONS Habeas Corpus: O 463 Alien Detainee O 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence O 530 General O 535 Death Penalty Other: O 540 Mandamus & Other O 550 Civil Rights O 555 Prison Condition O 560 Civil Detainee Conditions of	O 690 O 710 O 720 O 751 O 790 O 791 O 462 O 462	Drug Related Seizure Property 21 USC 881 Other LABOR Fair Labor Standards Act Labor/Management Relations Railway Labor Act Family and Medical Leave Act Other Labor Litigation Employee Retirement Income Security Act IMMIGRATION Naturalization Applica 465 Other Immigration trions	n	O 423 Withda 28 USC PROPER O 820 Copyri O 830 Patent O 840 Trader SOCIAL O 861 HIA (1 O 862 Black O 863 DIWC O 864 SSID O O 865 RSI (4	E 157 RTY RIGHTS ights mark SECURITY 1395ff) Lung (923) //DIWW (405(g)) Title XVI 05(g)) AL TAX SUITS (U.S. Plaintiff fendant)	● 480 Consum O 490 Cable/S O 850 Securiti Exchan O 890 Other S O 891 Agricu O 893 Enviror O 895 Freedor Act O 896 Arbitra O 899 Admin Act/Re Agenc O 950 Constit	eapportion teapportion teappor	nment ng aced and ations codities/ Actions s flatters mation rocedure appeal of n
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		atute under which you are	filing (I	Oo not cite jurisdiction	al stati	utes unless di	versity): 15 USC	\$1692		
VI. CAUSE OF ACTIO	N Brief description of car	15 USC §1692 F	air Debt	Collection Practices	s Act	Violation				
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:	●CHECK IF THIS IS UNDER RULE 2		DI	EMAND \$			CHECK YES on	-	_	int:
VIII. RELATED CASE IF ANY	C(S)	(See Instructions) JUDGE				DOCK	KET NUMBER_			
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Case 2:16-cv-06921 Document 1-2 Filed 12/15/16 Page 2 of 2 PageID #: 9 CERTIFICATION OF ARBITRATION ELIGIBILITY

Local Arbitration Rule 83.10 provides that with certain exceptions, actions seeking money damages only in an amount not in excess of \$150,000, exclusive of interest and costs, are eligible for compulsory arbitration. The amount of damages is presumed to be below the threshold amount unless a certification to the contrary is filed.

I, <u>Craig B. Sanders</u> , counsel for <u>Plaintiff</u> , do hereby certify that the above captioned civil action is ineligible for compulsory arbitration for the following reason(s):
☐ monetary damages sought are in excess of \$150,000, exclusive of interest and costs,
☐ the complaint seeks injunctive relief,
☐ the matter is otherwise ineligible for the following reason
DISCLOSURE STATEMENT - FEDERAL RULES CIVIL PROCEDURE 7.1
Identify any parent corporation and any publicly held corporation that owns 10% or more or its stocks:
RELATED CASE STATEMENT (Section VIII on the Front of this Form)
Please list all cases that are arguably related pursuant to Division of Business Rule 50.3.1 in Section VIII on the front of this form. Rule 50.3.1 (a) provides that "A civil case is "related" to another civil case for purposes of this guideline when, because of the similarity of facts and legal issues or because the cases arise from the same transactions or events, a substantial saving of judicial resources is likely to result from assigning both cases to the same judge and magistrate judge." Rule 50.3.1 (b) provides that "A civil case shall not be deemed "related" to another civil case merely because the civil case: (A) involves identical legal issues, or (B) involves the same parties." Rule 50.3.1 (c) further provides that "Presumptively, and subject to the power of a judge to determine otherwise pursuant to paragraph (d), civil cases shall not be deemed to be "related" unless both cases are still pending before the court."
NY-E DIVISION OF BUSINESS RULE 50.1(d)(2)
 Is the civil action being filed in the Eastern District removed from a New York State Court located in Nassau or Suffolk County: NO
 If you answered "no" above: a) Did the events or omissions giving rise to the claim or claims, or a substantial part thereof, occur in Nassau or Suffolk County? YES
b) Did the events or omissions giving rise to the claim or claims, or a substantial part thereof, occur in the Eastern District? YES
If your answer to question 2 (b) is "No," does the defendant (or a majority of the defendants, if there is more than one) reside in Nassau or Suffolk County, or, in an interpleader action, does the claimant (or a majority of the claimants, if there is more than one) reside in Nassau or Suffolk County?
(Note: A corporation shall be considered a resident of the County in which it has the most significant contacts).
BAR ADMISSION
I am currently admitted in the Eastern District of New York and currently a member in good standing of the bar of this court. Yes No
Are you currently the subject of any disciplinary action (s) in this or any other state or federal court? ☐ Yes (If yes, please explain) ■ No
I certify the accuracy of all information provided above.

Signature: <u>/s Craig B. Sanders</u>

Date: _____

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

Raymond Healy, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated)) -
Plaintiff(s))
v.) Civil Action No.)
Retrieval-Masters Creditors Bureau, Inc. d/b/a American Medical Collection Agency	
Defendant(s)	
SUMMONS IN A	CIVIL ACTION
To: (Defendant's name and address) Retrieval-Masters Creditors Bureau, Inc. d/b/a Ar American Collection Agency, 4 Westchester Plaz Elmsford, New York 10523	
A lawsuit has been filed against you.	
Within 21 days after service of this summons 60 days if you are the United States, or a United States States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) – y attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the motion must be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's at	you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or
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If you fail to respond, judgment by default wi the complaint. You also must file your answer or mot	Il be entered against you for the relief demanded in tion with the court.
	CLERK OF COURT

Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

AO 440 (Rev. 06/12) Sum	nons in a Civil Action (Page 2	2)
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Civil Action No.

PROOF OF SERVICE

(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 4 (1))

[] I personally served the summons on the individual at (place)	
on (date)	
[] I left the summons at the individual's residence or usual place of abode wire	
	;
on (date), and mailed a copy to the individual's last known [] I served the summons on (name of individual) designated by law to accept service of process on behalf of (name of organization, on (date); columns of the summons unexecuted because; columns of the summons unexecuted because	h (name)
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designated by law to accept service of process on behalf of (name of organization) on (date); conditions	address; or
on (date); c [] I returned the summons unexecuted because; [] Other (specify): My fees are \$ for travel and \$ for services, for a to I declare under penalty of perjury that this information is true.	
[] I returned the summons unexecuted because [] Other (specify): My fees are \$ for travel and \$ for services, for a to I declare under penalty of perjury that this information is true. Server's signature	
My fees are \$ for travel and \$ for services, for a to I declare under penalty of perjury that this information is true. Server's signature	
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Server's signature	
Server's signature	
Server's signature	
Printed name and title	
Server's address	

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc:

ClassAction.org

This complaint is part of ClassAction.org's searchable class action lawsuit database and can be found in this post: NY Law Firm Files Two FDCPA Class Actions