

INTRODUCTION / PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

- 1. Congress enacted the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act (hereinafter "the FDCPA" or "the Act") in 1977 in response to the "abundant evidence of the use of abusive, deceptive, and unfair debt collection practices by many debt collectors." 15 U.S.C. §1692(a). At that time, Congress was concerned that "abusive debt collection practices contribute to the number of personal bankruptcies, to material instability, to the loss of jobs, and to invasions of individual privacy." *Id.* Congress concluded that "existing laws ... [we]re inadequate to protect consumers," and that "the effective collection of debts" does not require "misrepresentation or other abusive debt collection practices." 15 U.S.C. §1692(b) & (c).
- 2. Congress explained that the purpose of the Act was not only to eliminate abusive debt collection practices, but also to "insure that those debt collectors who refrain from using abusive debt collection practices are not competitively disadvantaged." *Id.* §1692(e). After determining that the existing consumer protection laws were inadequate, *Id.* §1692(b), Congress gave consumers a private cause of action against debt collectors who fail to comply with the Act. *Id.* §1692k.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 3. The Court has jurisdiction over this class action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331 and 15 U.S.C. § 1692 *et seq*. The Court has pendent jurisdiction over any state law claims in this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1367(a).
- 4. Venue is proper in this judicial district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(2), as this is where a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claim occurred.

NATURE OF THE ACTION

- 5. Plaintiff brings this class action on behalf of a class of California consumers under 15 U.S.C. § 1692 *et seq.*, commonly known as the Fair Debt Collections Practices Act ("FDCPA"); and
- 6. Plaintiff is seeking damages and declaratory relief.

PARTIES

- 7. Plaintiff is a resident of the State of California, County of San Bernardino, residing at 3726 Shasta Ct., San Bernardino, CA 91710.
- Defendant CPI is a "debt collector" as the phrase is defined in 15 U.S.C.
 § 1692(a)(6) and used in the FDCPA, with an address at 214 Expo Cr., #7,
 West Monroe, LA 71292.
- 9. Upon information and belief, Defendant is a company that uses the mail, telephone, and facsimile and regularly engages in business the principal purpose of which is to attempt to collect debts alleged to be due another.

10. John Does 1-25, are fictitious names of individuals and businesses alleged for the purpose of substituting names of Defendants whose identities will be disclosed in discovery and should be made parties to this action.

CLASS ALLEGATIONS

- 11. Plaintiff brings this claim on behalf of the following case, pursuant to Fed.R. Civ. P. 23(a) and 23(b)(3).
- 12. The class consists of:
 - a. all individuals with addresses in the State of California;
 - b. to whom Defendant Coast Professional, Inc. sent a collection letter attempting to collect a debt;
 - c. regarding collection of a debt;
 - d. that deceptively charged both "interest" and "other interest" fees without explaining the difference in these charges;
 - e. which letter was sent on or after a date one (1) year prior to the filing of this action and on or before a date twenty-one (21) days after the filing of this action.
- 13. The identities of all class members are readily ascertainable from the records of Defendants and those companies and entities on whose behalf they attempt to collect and/or have purchased debts.
- 14. Excluded from the Plaintiff Class are the Defendants and all officer, members, partners, managers, directors and employees of the Defendants

and their respective immediate families, and legal counsel for all parties to this action, and all members of their immediate families.

- 15. There are questions of law and fact common to the Plaintiff Class, which common issues predominate over any issues involving only individual class members. The principal issue is whether the Defendants' written communications to consumers, in the forms attached as Exhibit "A", violate 15 U.S.C. §§ 1692e and 1692f.
- 16. The Plaintiff's claims are typical of the class members, as all are based upon the same facts and legal theories. The Plaintiff will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the Plaintiff Class defined in this Complaint. The Plaintiff has retained counsel with experience in handling consumer lawsuits, complex legal issues and class actions, and neither the Plaintiff nor his attorneys have any interests, which might cause them not to vigorously pursue this action.
- 17. This action has been brought, and may properly be maintained, as a class action pursuant to the provisions of Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure because there is a well-defined community interest in the litigation:
 - a. <u>Numerosity:</u> The Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that the Plaintiff Class defined above is so numerous that joinder of all members would be impractical.

- b. <u>Common Questions Predominate:</u> Common questions of law and fact exist as to all members of the Plaintiff Class and those questions predominate over any questions or issues involving only individual class members. The principal issue is whether the Defendants' written communications to consumers, in the forms attached as Exhibit "A" violate 15 U.S.C. §1692e and §1692f.
- c. <u>Typicality:</u> The Plaintiff's claims are typical of the claims of the class members. The Plaintiff and all members of the Plaintiff Class have claims arising out of the Defendants' common uniform course of conduct complained of herein.
- d. Adequacy: The Plaintiff will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the class members insofar as Plaintiff has no interests that are adverse to the absent class members. The Plaintiff is committed to vigorously litigating this matter. Plaintiff has also retained counsel experienced in handling consumer lawsuits, complex legal issues and class actions. Neither the Plaintiff nor his counsel have any interests which might cause them not to vigorously pursue the instant class action lawsuit.
- e. <u>Superiority</u>: A class action is superior to the other available means for the fair and efficient adjudication of this controversy because individual joinder of all members would be impracticable. Class action treatment will permit a large number of similarly situated persons to prosecute their

common claims in a single forum efficiently and without unnecessary duplication of effort and expense that individual actions would engender.

- 18. Certification of a class under Rule 23(b)(3) of the Federal Rules of Civil

 Procedure is also appropriate in that the questions of law and fact common
 to members of the Plaintiff Class predominate over any questions affecting
 an individual member, and a class action is superior to other available
 methods for the fair and efficient adjudication of the controversy.
- 19. Depending on the outcome of further investigation and discovery, Plaintiff may, at the time of class certification motion, seek to certify a class(es) only as to particular issues pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(c)(4).

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

- 20.Plaintiff incorporates by reference all of the above paragraphs of this

 Complaint as though fully stated herein with the same force and effect as if
 the same were set forth at length herein.
- 21. Some time prior to February 14, 2018, an obligation was allegedly incurred to University of La Verne (hereinafter "La Verne").
- 22. The La Verne obligation arose out of a transaction involving educational services which Plaintiff obtained primarily for personal, family or household purposes.
- 23. The alleged La Verne obligation is a "debt" as defined by 15 U.S.C. 1692a(5).

1	24.La Verne is a "creditor" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(4).						
2	25.La Verne contracted with the Defendant to collect the alleged debt.						
3	26. Defendant collects and attempts to collect debts incurred or alleged to have						
5	been incurred for personal, family or household purposes on behalf of						
	been meanted for personal, family of household purposes on behalf of						
67	creditors using the United States Postal Services, telephone and internet.						
8	<u> Violation – February 14, 2018 Collection Letter</u>						
9	27.On or about February 14, 2018, Defendant sent Plaintiff an initial collection						
10	letter (the "Letter") regarding the alleged debt owed to Southern California						
11	10001 (and 20001) regarding the uneged door owed to bountern cumofind						
12	Gas. See a true and correct copy of the Letter attached as Exhibit A.						
13	28. The top portion of the Letter reads:						
14	RE: UNIVERSITY OF LAW VERNE/TUI 2ND						
15	Principal: \$1,948.00						
16	Interest: \$864.06						
	Other Interest: \$37.93						
17	Other Fee: \$0.00						
18	*Collection Fee: \$0.00						
10	Misc. Fees: \$0.00						
19	Balance Due: \$2,849.99						
20 21	29. The Letter is charging Plaintiff for both "interest" and "other interest".						
22	30. This language is misleading and deceptive because there is no explanation						
23	for what the "other interest" is that is being collected.						
24 25	31.Defendant can not possibly have two different interest charges since no						
25 26	contract allows for that.						
27							

- 32.Plaintiff was easily confused by the imposition of two types of interest which were not explained to him.
- 33.Plaintiff sustained an informational injury as he was not advised as to the difference between the two types of interest being charged on his debt and fearful that this was a mistake that would keep occurring.
- 34.Plaintiff sustained an injury from the Defendant charging multiple interest charges for which he never agreed to.
- 35.As a result of Defendant's deceptive, misleading and unfair debt collection practices, Plaintiff has been damaged.

COUNT IVIOLATIONS OF THE FAIR DEBT COLLECTION PRACTICES ACT 15 U.S.C. § 1692e et seq.

- 36.Plaintiffs incorporate by reference all of the above paragraphs of this

 Complaint as though fully state herein with the same force and effect as if
 the same were set forth at length herein.
- 37.Defendant's debt collection efforts attempted and/or directed towards the Plaintiff violated various provisions of the FDCPA, including but not limited to 15 U.S.C. § 1692e.
- 38. Pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1692e, a debt collector may not use any false, deceptive or misleading representation or means in connection with the collection of any debt.

1	39.Defendant violated said section by:				
2	a. Making a false and misleading representation in violation of				
3					
4	§1692e(10).				
5	40. By reason thereof, Defendant is liable to Plaintiff for judgment that				
6	Defendant's conduct violated Section 1692e et seq. of the FDCPA, actua				
7 8	damages, statutory damages, costs and attorneys' fees.				
9					
10	<u>COUNT II</u> VIOLATIONS OF THE FAIR DEBT COLLECTION PRACTICES				
11	ACT 15 U.S.C. \$ 16026 at an a				
12	15 U.S.C. § 1692f et seq.				
13	41. Plaintiffs incorporate by reference all of the above paragraphs of this				
14	Complaint as though fully state herein with the same force and effect as if				
15	the same were set forth at length herein.				
16	42. Defendant's debt collection efforts attempted and/or directed towards the				
17					
18	Plaintiff violated various provisions of the FDCPA, including but not				
19	limited to 15 U.S.C. § 1692f.				
20	43. Pursuant to 15 U.S.C. §1692f, a debt collector may not use any unfair or				
21	45.1 disdant to 15 0.5.C. §10721, a debt concetor may not use any dinan or				
22	unconscionable means in connection with the collection of any debt.				
23	44.Defendant violated this section by unfairly and falsely charging Plaintiff				
24					
25	two interest charges, without further explanation for how this was				
26	allowable.				
27					
28					

45. By reason thereof, Defendant is liable to Plaintiff for judgment that Defendant's conduct violated Section 1692f *et seq*. of the FDCP, actual damages, statutory damages, costs and attorneys' fees.

DEMAND FOR TRIAL BY JURY

46. Pursuant to Rule 38 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Plaintiff hereby requests a trial by jury on all issues so triable.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff Randolph Graham, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated demands judgment from Defendant Coast Professional, Inc. as follows:

- 1. Declaring that this action is properly maintainable as a Class Action and certifying Plaintiff as Class representative, and Jonathan A. Stieglitz, Esq. as Class Counsel;
 - 2. Awarding Plaintiff and the Class statutory damages;
 - 3. Awarding Plaintiff and the Class actual damages;
- 4. Awarding Plaintiff costs of this Action, including reasonable attorneys' fees and expenses;
 - 5. Awarding pre-judgment interest and post-judgment interest; and
- 6. Awarding Plaintiff and the Class such other and further relief as this Court may deem just and proper.

G	Case 5:18-cv-01980	Document 1	Filed 09/17/18	Pag	ge 12 of 12 Page ID #:12
1	Dated: September	17, 2018			Respectfully Submitted,
2					THE LAW OFFICES OF
3					JONATHAN A. STIEGLITZ
4 5			В	y:	/s/ Jonathan A Stieglitz
6					Jonathan A Stieglitz
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EXHIBIT A



PO BOX 2876 WEST MONROE, LA 71294-9945

Office Hours: Monday - Thursday 9:00am to 9:00pm (CST) Friday 9:00am to 5:30pm (CST) 1 (888) 815-2843

Account Number: 9755

RE: UNIVERSITY OF LA VERNE/TUI 2ND

Principal:

\$1,948.00

Interest:

\$864.06

Other Interest:

\$37.93

Other Fee:

\$0.00

*Collection Fee: \$0.00

Misc Fees:

\$0.00

\$2,849.99

Balance Due:

Collection Agency Notice

February 14, 2018

The Association of Crests

Dear RANDOLPH GRAHAM:

This notice is from Coast Professional, Inc. (Coast) on behalf of UNIVERSITY OF LA VERNE/TUI 2ND, the current holder of your defaulted student debt, who has placed your account with this agency for collection.

As of the date of this letter you owe the balance indicated above. Because of interest or other fees that may vary from day to day, the amount due on the day you pay may be greater. Coast Professional, Inc. is committed to providing assistance to you in determining the best resolution to your obligation. Our consumer care staff is trained to discuss all available options for the repayment of your debt.

Unless you notify this office within 30 days after receiving this notice that you dispute the validity of this debt or any portion thereof, this office will assume this debt is valid. If you notify this office in writing within 30 days from receiving this notice that you dispute the validity of this debt or any portion thereof, this office will obtain verification of the debt or obtain a copy of a judgment and mail you a copy of such judgment or verification. If you request this office in writing within 30 days after receiving this notice this office will provide you with the name and address of the original creditor, if different from the current creditor.

Correspondence and Payment Address:

RANDOLPH GRAHAM

Email:

Coast Professional, Inc.

CAMPUSMAIL@coastprofessional.com

PO Box 2876

Fax:

West Monroe, LA 71294

1-866-413-0904

1-888-815-2843

Our office hours are:

Monday - Thursday 9:00am to 9:00pm (CST) Friday 9:00am to 5:30pm (CST)

This is an attempt to collect a debt; and any information obtained will be used for that purpose.

This communication is from a debt collector.

If you have a concern about the way Coast is collecting this debt, you may contact Coast in writing at the above address, or call Coast toll-free at 1-800-963-1291.

*** Detach Lower Portion and Return with Payment ***

Balance Due: \$2,849.99 Account Number: 9755

COAST PROFESSIONAL, INC. PO BOX 2876 WEST MONROE, LA 71294-9945 RANDOLPH GRAHAM

LBD 08/11/17

(888) 815-2843 ***IMPORTANT INFORMATION CAN BE FOUND ON THE NEXT PAGE***

CPS5-0209-988918618-00065-65

* This collection agency fee is not due until the time of payment and the amount of the fee may decrease at the time of payment depending on the amount that is ultimately paid.

CALIFORNIA RESIDENTS: The state Rosenthal Fair Debt Collection Practices Act and the federal Fair Debt Collection Practices Act require that, except under unusual circumstances, collectors may not contact you before 8 a.m. or after 9 p.m. They may not harass you by using threats of violence or arrest or by using obscene language. Collectors may not use false or misleading statements or call you at work if they know or have reason to know that you may not receive personal calls at work. For the most part, collectors may not tell another person, other than your attorney or spouse, about your debt. Collectors may contact another person to confirm your location or enforce a judgment.

As required by law, you are hereby notified that a negative credit report affecting your credit record may be submitted to a credit reporting agency if you fail to fulfill the terms of your credit obligations. We will not submit a negative credit report to a credit reporting agency about this credit obligation until the expiration of the time period described on the front of this letter.

For more information about debt collection activities, you may contact the Federal Trade Commission at 1-877-FTC-HELP or www.ftc.gov

COLORADO RESIDENTS: A consumer has the right to request in writing that a debt collector or collection agency cease further communication with the consumer. A written request to cease communication will not prohibit the debt collector or collection agency from taking any other action authorized by law to collect the debt.

Local Colorado Office: 3605 Mead Street, Fort Collins, CO 80526 Tele: (970) 226-1386.

FOR INFORMATION ABOUT THE COLORADO FAIR DEBT COLLECTION PRACTICES ACT SEE: WWW.COAG.GOV/CAR

MASSACHUSETTS RESIDENTS: NOTICE OF IMPORTANT RIGHTS - You have the right to make a written or oral request that telephone calls regarding your debt not be made to you at your place of employment. Any such oral request will be valid for only 10 days unless you provide written confirmation of the request postmarked or delivered within seven days of such request. You may terminate this request by writing to the debt collector at P.O. Box 2876, West Monroe, LA 71294. Office hours: Monday - Thursday 9:00am To 9:00pm (Cst), Friday 9:00am To 5:30pm (Cst).

MINNESOTA RESIDENTS: This collection agency is licensed by the Minnesota Department of Commerce.

NEW YORK RESIDENTS: New York City Department of Consumer Affairs License Number: Geneseo NY # 1334772, Henrietta NY # 1472229 LA # 1334773. This collection agency is also licensed by the city of Buffalo, LICENSE # 556370.

Consumer call back number is 888-815-2843, and ask for Christopher Brown.

NORTH CAROLINA RESIDENTS: This collection agency is licensed in North Carolina, pursuant to permit numbers 103595, 111927, and 111928.

TENNESSEE RESIDENTS: This collection agency is licensed by the Collection Service Board of the Tennessee Department of Commerce and Insurance, James Robertson Parkway, Nashville, Tennessee 37243.

UTAH RESIDENTS: As required by Utah law, you are hereby notified that a negative credit report reflecting on your credit record may be submitted to a credit reporting agency if you fail to fulfill the terms of your credit obligations. We will not submit a negative credit report to a credit reporting agency about this credit obligation until the expiration of the time period described on the front of this letter.

WEST VIRGINIA RESIDENTS: The activities of collection agencies in West Virginia are regulated by the Attorney General's Consumer Protection Division, 812 Quarrier St., Charleston, WV 25301. Federal law prohibits agencies from contacting you about your debt if you send a letter requesting that all contacts stop.

WISCONSIN RESIDENTS: This collection agency is licensed by the Division of Banking in the Wisconsin Department of Financial Institutions, www.wdfi.org.

ClassAction.org

This complaint is part of ClassAction.org's searchable class action lawsuit database and can be found in this post: <u>Consumer 'Confused' by Two Interest Charges in Coast Professional Collection Letter</u>