

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF UTAH – CENTRAL DIVISION**

BENJAMIN GARCIA, on behalf of himself and
all others similarly situated,

Plaintiff,

vs.

BRIGHAM YOUNG UNIVERSITY d/b/a BYU
BROADCASTING

Defendant.

Case No.: 1:24-cv-00188-AMA-DAO

**ORDER GRANTING PRELIMINARY
APPROVAL TO CLASS ACTION
SETTLEMENT**

Judge: Hon. Ann Marie McLiff Allen

Mag. Judge: Hon. Daphne A. Oberg

This matter is before the Court on Plaintiff's unopposed Motion for Preliminary Approval of Class Action Settlement (the "Motion"). The Motion attaches and incorporates a Class Action Settlement Agreement (the "Settlement" or "Settlement Agreement") that, together with the exhibits thereto, sets forth the terms and conditions for the settlement of claims, on a classwide basis, against Defendant Brigham Young University d/b/a/ BYUtv ("Defendant" or "BYU", and together with Plaintiff, the "Parties").

Having carefully considered the Motion, the Settlement Agreement together with all exhibits and attachments thereto, the record in this matter, and the briefs and arguments of counsel, and the Court determining that it likely will be able to approve the Settlement as fair, reasonable, and adequate under Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(e)(2), that it will likely be able to certify a class for purposes of judgment on the Settlement under Rules 23(a) and (b)(3), and that the proposed plan of notice (the "Notice Program") to the Settlement Class is the best notice practicable under the circumstances and consistent with the requirements of due process and Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23(c)(2), and that a hearing should and will be held after notice to the Settlement Class to confirm that the Settlement is fair, reasonable, and adequate, and to determine whether this Court should enter a judgment approving the Settlement and an order of dismissal of this action based upon the Settlement,

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED as follows:

1. Unless otherwise defined herein, all terms that are capitalized herein shall have the same meaning ascribed to those terms in the Settlement Agreement.
2. The Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this action and personal jurisdiction over the Parties and the members of the Settlement Class.

PRELIMINARY APPROVAL OF THE PROPOSED SETTLEMENT

3. The Court finds that, subject to the Fairness Hearing, the Court will likely be able to approve the Settlement as fair, reasonable, adequate, and in the best interests of the Settlement Class. The Court further finds that the Settlement substantially fulfills the purposes and objectives of the class action and provides beneficial relief to the Settlement Class, especially considering the risks and delay of continued litigation. The Court also finds that the Settlement Agreement: (a) is the result of arm's-length negotiations involving experienced counsel, with the assistance of a mediator, the Honorable Freda L. Wolfson (Ret.); (b) is sufficient to warrant notice of the Settlement and the Fairness Hearing to the Settlement Class; (c) meets all applicable requirements of law, including Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23 and the Class Action Fairness Act ("CAFA"), 28 U.S.C. § 1715; and (d) is not a finding or admission of liability by Defendant.

CERTIFICATION OF THE SETTLEMENT CLASS

4. Under Rules 23(a) and (b)(3) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, and solely for purposes of judgment on the proposed Settlement, the Court preliminarily approves the following Settlement Class:

All persons in the United States who: (1) had a Facebook account during the Class Period; (2) had a subscription (i.e., login credentials) to <http://www.byutv.org> during the Class Period; and (3) viewed videos on www.byutv.org during the Class Period.¹

5. Excluded from the Settlement Class are (1) any persons who have asserted claims against Defendant under the VPPA prior to the date of this settlement through counsel other than Class Counsel; (2) any Judge or Magistrate presiding over this Action and members of their families; (3) the Defendant, its subsidiaries, parent companies, successors, predecessors, and any entity in which the Defendant or its parents have a controlling interest and their current or former

¹ "Class Period" is defined as the period from November 12, 2022, to and including May 9, 2025.

officers, directors, agents, and attorneys; (4) persons who properly execute and file a timely request for exclusion from the Settlement Class; and (5) the legal representatives, successors or assigns of any such excluded persons.

6. All Persons who are members of the Settlement Class who have not submitted a timely request for exclusion are referred to collectively as “Settlement Class Members” or individually as a “Settlement Class Member.”

7. For purposes of settlement only, the Court finds that it will likely be able to certify the Settlement Class under Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 23(a) and (b)(3), as the prerequisites thereunder have been met, including (1) that the Settlement Class is so numerous that joinder of all members is impracticable; (2) that there are questions of law and fact common to members of the Settlement Class that predominate over questions affecting only individual members (e.g., whether Defendant unlawfully disclosed to third parties, including Meta (formerly Facebook), Plaintiff’s and Settlement Class Members’ personally identifiable information without consent in a manner that violated the Video Privacy Protection Act, 18 U.S.C. § 2710, and whether Plaintiff and Settlement Class Members are entitled to uniform statutory damages under the VPPA); (3) that Plaintiff’s claims are typical of the claims of the Settlement Class; that Plaintiff and his counsel will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the Settlement Class; and (4) that a settlement class action is a superior method of fairly and efficiently adjudicating this Action.

8. Under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23, and for settlement purposes only, Plaintiff Benjamin Garcia is hereby appointed Class Representative and the following are hereby appointed as Class Counsel: Allen Carney, Hank Bates, and Sam Jackson of Carney Bates & Pulliam, PLLC; Jacob D. Barney of Anderson & Karrenberg, P.C.; and Mark Reich of Levi & Korsinsky LLP.

9. The Court finds that the above attorneys are competent and capable of exercising the responsibilities of Class Counsel and that Plaintiff will adequately protect the interests of the Settlement Class defined above.

NOTICE AND ADMINISTRATION

10. The Court directs the Settlement Administrator to perform the functions and duties set forth in the Settlement Agreement—including providing notice to the Settlement Class, processing Claim Forms, and administering distributions from the Settlement Fund—and to provide such other administration services as are reasonably necessary to facilitate the completion of the Settlement.

11. The Court has carefully considered the forms and methods of notice to the Settlement Class set forth in the Settlement (“Notice Program”). The Court finds that the Notice Program is reasonably calculated to apprise members of the Settlement Class of the pendency of this Action, the terms of the Settlement, and the right to object to the Settlement and to exclude themselves from the Settlement Class. The Court finds that the Notice Program constitutes the best notice practicable under the circumstances and fully satisfies the requirements of Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, the requirements of due process, and the requirements of any other applicable law, such that the terms of the Settlement, the releases provided for therein, and this Court’s final judgment will be binding on all Settlement Class Members. The Court further finds that the Notice Program constitutes valid, due, and sufficient notice to all persons entitled thereto, and meets the requirements of due process. Accordingly, the Court finds that no notice other than that specifically identified in the Settlement is necessary in this Action.

12. The Court hereby approves the Notice Program and the form, content, and requirements of the Email Notice attached as Exhibit B to the Settlement Agreement, the Long

Form Notice attached as Exhibit C to the Settlement Agreement, and the Claim Form attached as Exhibit A to the Settlement Agreement. The Parties, by agreement, may revise the Notices and Claim Form in ways that are not material, or in ways that are appropriate to update those documents for purposes of accuracy or formatting, consistent with this Order.

13. The Settlement Administrator shall cause the Notice Program to be executed within thirty (30) days following the entry of this Order (the “Notice Date”). Class Counsel, prior to the Fairness Hearing, shall file with the Court a declaration executed by the Settlement Administrator attesting to the timely completion of the Notice Program. The Settlement Administrator shall maintain the Settlement Website to provide full information about the Settlement and allow for the filing of claims online.

SUBMISSION OF CLAIMS AND REQUESTS FOR EXCLUSIONS

14. Settlement Class Members who wish to receive benefits under the Settlement must complete and submit a timely and valid Claim Form in accordance with the instructions contained therein. To be timely, Claim Forms must be postmarked or received online by the Settlement Administrator by October 16, 2025. Settlement Class Members who do not submit a claim and those who do not submit a timely and valid claim will not receive a payment under the Settlement, but they will be bound by the Settlement.

15. The Settlement Administrator shall review all claims to determine their validity and shall employ reasonable procedures to screen claims for abuse and fraud, and to deny claims where there is evidence of abuse or fraud. The Settlement Administrator may reject any claim that is not submitted by a Settlement Class Member; that does not comply in any material respect with the instructions on the Claim Form; or that is submitted after the Claims Deadline.

16. Each and every member of the Settlement Class who does not timely and validly

submit a claim shall be forever barred from participating in any distributions of the Settlement Fund, and shall be bound by all determinations and orders pertaining to the Settlement, including the release of all claims to the extent set forth in the Settlement, unless such person requests exclusion from the Settlement in a timely and proper manner, as hereinafter provided.

17. A member of the Settlement Class wishing to request exclusion (or “opt-out”) from the Settlement shall mail a request for exclusion to the Settlement Administrator. The request for exclusion must be in writing, must be mailed to the Settlement Administrator at the address specified in the Class Notice, must be postmarked no later than sixty (60) days following the Notice Date, must include the name and number of the case, and must clearly state the Settlement Class member’s desire to be excluded from the Settlement Class, as well as the Settlement Class member’s full name, mailing address, and signature. The request for exclusion shall not be effective unless it provides the required information and is made within the time stated above. No member of the Settlement Class, or any person acting on behalf of or in concert or in participation with a member of the Settlement Class, may request exclusion of any other member of the Settlement Class from the Settlement.

18. Members of the Settlement Class who timely request exclusion from the Settlement will relinquish their rights to benefits under the Settlement and will not release any claims against Defendant.

19. All members of the Settlement Class who do not timely and validly request exclusion shall be bound by all terms of the Settlement Agreement and by the Final Order and Judgment even if they have previously initiated or subsequently initiate individual litigation or any other proceedings against Defendant.

20. The Settlement Administrator shall promptly provide all Parties with copies of any

exclusion requests, and Plaintiff shall file a list of all persons who have validly opted out of the Settlement with the Court prior to the Fairness Hearing.

APPEARANCES AND OBJECTIONS

21. Any member of the Settlement Class who does not file a timely request for exclusion, but who wishes to object to approval of the proposed Settlement, to the award of attorneys' fees and costs, or to the Service Award to the Class Representative must file with the Court a written statement (along with any supporting papers), postmarked or filed on or before sixty (60) days following the Notice Date, that includes: a caption or title that identifies it as "Objection to Class Settlement in *Garcia v. Brigham Young University d/b/a BYU Broadcasting*, Case No. 1:24-cv-188-AMA-DAO"; the Settlement Class Member's full name and mailing address; all grounds for the objection, including all citations to legal authority and evidence supporting the objection; the name and contact information of any and all attorneys representing, advising, or in any way assisting the objector in connection with the preparation or submission of the objection or who may profit from the pursuit of the objection (the "Objecting Attorneys"); a statement indicating whether the objector intends to appear at the Fairness Hearing (either personally or through counsel who files an appearance with the Court in accordance with the Local Rules); and the objector's handwritten or electronically imaged written signature.

22. If a Settlement Class Member or any of the Objecting Attorneys has objected to any class action settlement where the objector or the Objecting Attorneys asked for or received any payment in exchange for dismissal of the objection, or any related appeal, without any modification to the settlement, then the objection must include a statement identifying each such case by full case caption and amount of payment received. Any challenge to the Settlement Agreement or the Final Order and Judgment shall be pursuant to appeal under the Federal Rules

of Appellate Procedure and not through a collateral attack.

23. A Settlement Class Member who has timely filed a written objection stating the Settlement Class Member's intention to appear at the Fairness Hearing as set forth above may appear at the Fairness Hearing in person or through counsel to be heard orally regarding his or her objection. It is not necessary, however, for a Settlement Class Member who has filed a timely objection to appear at the Fairness Hearing. No Settlement Class Member wishing to be heard orally in opposition to the approval of the Settlement and/or the request for attorneys' fees and costs and/or the request for Service Award to the Class Representative will be heard unless that Settlement Class Member has filed a timely written objection as set forth above, including a statement that the Settlement Class Member intends to appear at the Fairness Hearing. No non-party, including members of the Settlement Class who have timely opted out of the Settlement, will be heard at the Fairness Hearing.

24. Any Settlement Class Member who does not make an objection to the Settlement in the manner provided herein shall be deemed to have waived and forfeited any and all rights he or she may have to object, appear, present witness testimony, and/or submit evidence; shall be barred from appearing, speaking, or introducing any testimony or evidence at the Fairness Hearing; shall be precluded from seeking review of the Settlement by appeal or other means; and shall be bound by all terms of the Settlement and by all proceedings, orders, and judgments in the Action.

FAIRNESS HEARING

25. The Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23(e) Fairness Hearing is hereby scheduled to be held before this Court on November 20, 2025 at 1:30 PM for the following purposes: (i) to finally determine whether the applicable prerequisites for settlement class action treatment under Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 23(a) and (b)(3) are met; (ii) to determine whether the

Settlement is fair, reasonable, and adequate, and should be given final approval by the Court; (iii) to determine whether the judgment as provided under the Settlement Agreement should be entered; (iv) to consider the application for an award of attorneys’ fees and expenses of Class Counsel; (v) to consider the application for a Service Award to the Class Representative; (vi) to consider the distribution of the Settlement benefits under the terms of the Settlement Agreement; and (vii) to rule upon such other matters as the Court may deem appropriate.

26. On or before forty-five (45) days after the Notice Date, Class Counsel shall file any application for attorneys’ fees and expenses and Service Award to the Class Representative (the “Fee Petition”). Defendant may, but is not required to, file a response to Class Counsel’s Fee Petition with the Court no later than twenty-one (21) days before the Fairness Hearing. Class Counsel may file a reply in support of their Fee Petition with the Court no later than fourteen (14) days before the Fairness Hearing.

27. On or before forty-five (45) days after the Notice Date, Plaintiff shall file papers in support of final approval of the settlement. Papers in response to any objections shall be filed no later than fourteen (14) days before the Fairness Hearing.

28. The Fairness Hearing may be postponed, adjourned, transferred, or continued by order of the Court without further notice to the Settlement Class. At, or following, the Fairness Hearing, the Court may enter a Final Order and Judgment in accordance with the Settlement Agreement that will adjudicate the rights of all Settlement Class Members.

29. For clarity, the deadlines the Parties and members of the Settlement Class shall adhere to are as follows:

EVENT	DATE
Notice Date	30 days after Preliminary Approval

Class Counsel's Fee Petition	45 days after the Notice Date
Plaintiff's Motion for Final Approval	45 days after the Notice Date
Claims Deadline	60 days after the Notice Date
Objection/Exclusion Deadline	60 days after the Notice Date
Fairness Hearing	At the Court's convenience, but at least 90 days after the Notice Date

30. Settlement Class Members do not need to appear at the Fairness Hearing or take any other action to indicate their approval.

FURTHER MATTERS

31. All discovery and other pretrial proceedings in the Action as between the Plaintiff and Defendant are stayed and suspended until further order of the Court except such actions as may be necessary to implement the Settlement and this Order.

32. In order to protect its jurisdiction to consider the fairness of the Settlement and to enter a Final Order and Judgment having binding effect on all Settlement Class Members, the Court hereby enjoins all members of the Settlement Class, and anyone who acts or purports to act on their behalf, from pursuing or continuing to pursue all other proceedings in any state or federal court or any other proceeding that seeks to address Releasing Parties' or any Settlement Class member's rights or claims relating to, or arising out of, any of the Released Claims.

33. The Settlement does not constitute an admission, concession, or indication by the Parties of the validity of any claims or defenses in the Action or of any liability, fault, or wrongdoing of any kind by Defendant, whom vigorously denies all of the claims and allegations raised in the Action.

34. In the event that the Settlement is terminated under the terms of the Settlement, or if for any reason whatsoever the approval of it does not become final and no longer subject to appeal, then: (i) the Settlement shall be null and void, including any provisions related to the award of attorneys' fees and costs, shall have no further force and effect with respect to any party in this Action, and may not be referred to or used as evidence or for any other purpose whatsoever in the Action or any other action or proceeding; (ii) all negotiations, proceedings, documents prepared, and statements made in connection therewith shall be without prejudice to any person or party hereto, shall not be deemed or construed to be an admission by any party of any act, matter, or proposition, and shall not be used in any manner of or for any purpose in any subsequent proceeding in this Action or in any other action in any court or other proceeding, provided, however, that the termination of the Settlement shall not shield from subsequent discovery any factual information provided in connection with the negotiation of this Settlement that would ordinarily be discoverable but for the attempted settlement; (iii) this Order shall be vacated and of no further force or effect whatsoever, as if it had never been entered; and (iv) any party may elect to move the Court to implement the provisions of this paragraph, and none of the non-moving parties (or their counsel) shall oppose any such motion. This Order shall not be construed or used to show that certification of one or more classes would or would not be appropriate if the Action were to be litigated rather than settled.

35. The Court retains jurisdiction to consider all further matters arising out of or connected with the Settlement. The Court may approve the Settlement, with such modifications as may be agreed to by the Parties, if appropriate, without further notice to the Settlement Class.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated: July 18, 2025

BY THE COURT:

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Ann Marie McIff Allen", written over a horizontal line.

HON. ANN MARIE MCIFF ALLEN
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
JUDGE