Case 3	:17-cv-01351-BTM-BGS Document 1 Filed	07/05/17 PageID.1 Page 1 of 59		
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	Robert A. Waller, Jr. (SBN 169604) LAW OFFICE OF ROBERT A. WALLER, JR. P.O. Box 999 Cardiff-by-the-Sea, California 92007 Telephone: (760) 753-3118 Facsimile: (760) 753-3206 Email: robert@robertwallerlaw.com Patricia L. Zlaket (SBN266149) Zlaket Law Offices, APC 550 W "C" St Ste 1690 San Diego, California 92101 Telephone: (619) 324-7487 Facsimile: (619) 345-4697 Email: patti@zlaketlawoffices.com Attorneys for Plaintiff KELLEY GAINES and UNITED STATES D	·		
11	FOR THE SOUTHERN DIS	TRICT OF CALIFORNIA		
12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20		CASE NO. <u>'17CV1351 BTM BGS</u> <b>CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT:</b> (1) Breach of Express Warranty; (2) Violations of California's Consumer Legal Remedies Act [Cal. Civil Code §1750, et seq]; (3) Violations of California's Unfair Competition Law [Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code §17200, et seq, §17500, et seq]; (4) Unjust Enrichment; (5) Declaratory Relief JURY TRIAL DEMANDED iff" or "Plaintiff GAINES") for herself		
21	individually, and on behalf of all others simil	arly situated, alleges:		
22 23	I. <u>NATURE OF T</u>	THE ACTION		
23		tion for herself and on behalf of all persons		
25	who purchased or leased model years 2010-			
26	sunroof design, materials, and/or workmans			
27	drains and/or hoses (hereinafter the "Cla	ss Vehicles") which were manufactured,		
28	distributed, and/or sold by Defendant GENERAL MOTORS COMPANY through the			
	Gaines v. General Motors Company; CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT -1-			

Cadillac Motor Car Division, and/or related subsidiaries and/or affiliates (hereinafter
 collectively referred to as "Defendant" or "Defendant GM").

3 2. The Class Vehicles were designed and/or manufactured with defective 4 sunroof seals and/or sunroof drains (referred to herein as the "Leaking Sunroof defect") 5 which causes outside water to enter into the passenger compartment of the vehicle. The 6 intrusion of water into the passenger compartment results in foreseeable and anticipated 7 property damage to Class Vehicles including wet and/or moldy carpet, damage to interior 8 components, including wiring, electronic modules, and the sound deadener requiring 9 repair or replacement of the components parts and/or cleaning of vehicles caused by the 10 Leaking Sunroof defect.

11 3. Upon information and belief, Defendant has denied warranty coverage for Class Vehicles with the Leaking Sunroof defect including providing warranty coverage for 12 13 the costs associated with repairing and/or replacing component parts and/or necessary 14 cleaning of vehicles caused by the Leaking Sunroof defect. Plaintiff is informed, believe 15 and thereon allege that on newer Cadillac SRX models (2014 - newer), Defendant has 16 redesigned and/or corrected the Leaking Sunroof defect; thus it may be reasonably 17 inferred the design, materials, and/or manufacture of the sunroof seal and/or drain on the 18 2010-2013 model year vehicles is/are defective in material and/or workmanship and not 19 suitable in the subject Class Vehicles.

204. Plaintiff alleges that for the Class Vehicles, Defendant provided an express 2148-month (4-year), 50,000 mile Bumper-to-Bumper Limited Warranty with no deductible. 22 Plaintiff alleges the "Bumper-to-Bumper Limited Warranty" covers vehicles registered in 23 the U.S. and Canada from the date the vehicle is first delivered until it reaches 4 years or 24 50,000 miles (whichever occurs first). Defendant's express warranty covers the vehicle 25 from bumper to bumper on any vehicle defect related to materials or workmanship. Attached hereto as Exhibit "1" is a screenshot from Cadillac's website providing 26 27 information about its Bumper-to-Bumper Limited Warranty.

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5. Plaintiff alleges that for Cadillac SRX model years 2011 - 2013 Class Vehicles 1 2 Defendant also provided an express warranty which Defendant calls "Cadillac Shield." 3 Defendant makes the following advertisement and/or representation about its Cadillac Shield express warranty: "At Cadillac, we believe our owners deserve it all. That's why 4 5 every 2011 or newer vehicle is backed by Cadillac Shield, the most comprehensive suite of 6 owner benefits by any luxury automotive brand in the world. From innovations like 7 Remote Vehicle Diagnostics and advanced mobile apps to our Premium Care Maintenance program, Cadillac Shield gives luxury owners everything they need." Attached hereto as 8 9 Exhibit "2" is a screenshot from Cadillac's website providing information about its Cadillac 10 Shield warranty.

6. The express "Bumper-to-Bumper Limited Warranty" offered by Defendant
 and its "Cadillac Shield" warranty constitute contracts between Defendant and the
 consumers, including Plaintiff and the class members, who purchased or leased Class
 Vehicles. Privity thus exists between Plaintiff and the class members on the one hand and
 Defendant on the other with respect to Defendant's express warranties.

7. 16 In or about August 30, 2013, within the initial Bumper-to-Bumper Limited 17 Warranty period of the Class Vehicles, Defendant issued General Motors Document ID: 18 3610923, #PI0044D "Water Leak at Driver/Front Passenger Floor Area and/or Front 19 Carpet Wet - (Aug 30, 2013), which provides that "GM bulletins are intended for use by 20professional technicians, NOT a 'do-it-yourselfer'." Attached as Exhibit "3" to this Class 21 Action Complaint is a copy of Document ID: 3610923, #PI0044D. Defendant therefore 22 intended that Class Vehicles with the Leaking Sunroof defect are not to be repaired and/or 23 replaced by anyone other than a professional technician. According to Document ID: 3610923, #PI0044D the "Condition/Concern" is that "Some customers may comment on 24 25 seeing a water leak in the driver or front passenger floor area and/or finding the front 26 carpet wet." Defendant identified "the most common causes of this concern are: • There 27 may be a void in the cowl seam sealer, in the corners below the sunroof drain hose 28 grommets. • The sunroof front drain hose grommet(s) may not be connected or fully sealed

in the cowl panel or at the sunroof frame spigot. • The sunroof front drain hoses are mis-1 2 routed or are too short, and display a higher level of tension. This higher tension may tend to cause a future disconnect or unseating of the grommet." Defendant stated in Document 3 4 ID: 3610923, #PI0044D that "This PI has been revised to update the Condition/Concern, 5 Recommendation/Instructions sections and update the Warranty Information with the Global Labor Code (GLC). Please discard PI0044C." Defendant also identified in 6 7 Document ID: 3610923, #PI0044D the labor operation and parts necessary to repair the 8 Leaking Sunroof defect under warranty. See, Exhibit "3" at pg 7.

9 8. In or about September 2013, within the initial Bumper-to-Bumper Limited Warranty period of the Class Vehicles, Defendant issued Service Bulletin (SB-10052823-10 11 4367), Bulletin No. PI0044D, which provided information relating to the Leaking Sunroof 12 defect. Attached hereto as Exhibit "4" is a copy of SB-10052823-4367, Bulletin No. PI0044D. According to Service Bulletin PI0044D the "Condition/Concern" is that "Some customers 13 14 may comment on seeing a water leak in the driver or front passenger floor area and/or 15 finding the front carpet wet." Defendant identified "the most common causes of this 16 concern are: • There may be a void in the cowl seam sealer, in the corners below the 17 sunroof drain hose grommets. • The sunroof front drain hose grommet(s) may not be connected or fully sealed in the cowl panel or at the sunroof frame spigot. • The sunroof 18 19 front drain hoses are mis-routed or are too short, and display a higher level of tension. 20This higher tension may tend to cause a future disconnect or unseating of the grommet." 21 Defendant stated in Service Bulletin No. PI0044D that "This PI has been revised to update 22 the Condition/Concern, Recommendation/Instructions sections and update the Warranty Information with the Global Labor Code (GLC). Please discard PI0044C." Defendant also 23 24 identified in Service Bulletin No. PI0044D the labor operation and parts necessary to repair 25 the Leaking Sunroof defect under warranty. See, Exhibit "4" at pg 6.

9. In or about January 14, 2015, Defendant issued Document ID No. 4060832,
 entitled "#14225: Customer Satisfaction - Sunroof Drain Hose Leaks (Jan. 14, 2015)" the
 subject of which is "14225 - Sunroof Drain Hose Leaks; Models" 2010-2012 Cadillac SRX

Equipped with Sunroof (RPO C3U)." This Customer Satisfaction program excluded
 specifically vehicles located in California.

10. According to Defendant's documents and records as early as August 2013
and during the original express warranty period, Defendant identified the nature and
cause of the Leaking Sunroof defect in the Class Vehicles and the recommended repair
and/or correction.

- 11. Based on its own Service Bulletins and Customer Satisfaction programs,
  Defendant had actual knowledge and notice, or in the exercise of reasonable care should
  have known, during the warranty period covering the Class Vehicles of the existence and
  nature of and correction for the Leaking Sunroof defect.
- The Leaking Sunroof defect inhibits Plaintiff's and the class members'
   enjoyment and use of their vehicles as well as the proper and safe use of their vehicle's
   sunroof by failing to keep water out of the interior passenger compartment of the Class
   Vehicles. The Leaking Sunroof defect also presents a safety hazard in that it can result in
   damage to the vehicle's interior components, including wiring and electronic modules.
- 16 13. Notwithstanding Defendant's actual or constructive knowledge of the 17 Leaking Sunroof defect during the warranty period Defendant required Plaintiff and the 18 class members to pay from their own pockets the costs for parts and labor to repair and/or 19 replace component parts associated with the Leaking Sunroof defect as well as for cleaning 20and/or sanitization of the vehicle's carpet and any other repairs caused by the Leaking 21Sunroof defect. As a result of Defendant's alleged misconduct Plaintiff and the class 22 members were harmed and suffered actual harm and damages in that they parted with 23 their own money and/or suffered damage to their vehicles.
- 14. Plaintiff and the class members continue to be harmed and suffer actual
  damages in that Class Vehicles have manifested, and continue to manifest, the Leaking
  Sunroof defect. Defendant has not provided Plaintiff and the class members with a
  permanent remedy for the Leaking Sunroof defect, and indeed Defendant refused and
  excluded Plaintiff and the class members from the Customer Satisfaction program and

warranty repairs for the Leaking Sunroof defect provided therein. Plaintiff and the class
 members have incurred, and will continue to incur, out-of-pocket unreimbursed costs and
 expenses relating to repairing, replacing and/or cleaning vehicles caused by the Leaking
 Sunroof defect.

5 15. Defendant's decision to exclude specifically the Class Vehicles from
6 Defendant's express warranty as well as Defendant's Customer Satisfaction Program
7 constitutes a breach of its express warranty.

8 16. Defendant's decision to deny warranty coverage to the Class Vehicles for
9 costs of parts and/or labor associated with repairing, replacing and/or cleaning vehicles
10 with the Leaking Sunroof defect constitutes a breach of its express warranty.

11 17. Plaintiff alleges Defendant made the decision to deny and/or refuse to 12 provide warranty coverage for the Leaking Sunroof defect and instead forced consumers to pay from their own pockets the costs for parts and/or labor to repair, replace the 13 14 Leaking Sunroof defect and/or clean their vehicles. Plaintiff alleges Defendant engaged in these acts and conduct for the purpose of saving its own money and for its own selfish 15 financial and economic gain and to the financial detriment of its own customers and 16 despite its actual knowledge of the existence of the Leaking Sunroof defect. Plaintiff alleges 17 18 Defendant's conduct and actions as herein alleged were done with a knowing, conscious, 19 purposeful, willful, malicious and/or oppressive disregard for the rights and/or safety of 20Plaintiff and the class members.

18. Plaintiff alleges Defendant has failed to take reasonable measures to
communicate to owners of Class Vehicles the existence of the Leaking Sunroof defect and
the damage it foreseeably causes despite the reasonable expectation of consumers that a
properly working and properly designed and/or manufactured sunroof would not cause
water to intrude into their vehicle.

19. Given the Leaking Sunroof defect is known or anticipated by Defendant to
present a safety hazard to Class Vehicles in that it can result in damage to the vehicle's
interior components, including wiring and electronic modules, a recall should have been

1 issued for the Class Vehicles and the Class Vehicles should not have been excluded from 2 the Customer Satisfaction program.

3 20. Plaintiff alleges the reasonable consumer would consider material information about the Leaking Sunroof defect which results in water intruding into the 4 passenger compartment of consumer's vehicle and causes wet/saturated carpet, 5 wet/saturated padding between the firewall and instrument panel assembly and which can 6 7 result in a safety risk from damage to the vehicle's interior components, including wiring 8 and electronic modules.

9 21. Plaintiff is informed and alleges Defendant delivered the following number 10 of Cadillac SRX vehicles during the model years 2010-2013 with the Leaking Sunroof 11 defect:

12	<u>Model Year:</u>	Number of Cadillac SRX Vehicles:
13	2010	51,094
14	2011	56,905
15	2012	57,485
16	2013	<u>56,776</u>
17	Total:	222,260

18 22. Based on these numbers Plaintiff alleges California has significant contacts or an aggregation of contacts to the claims asserted by Plaintiff and the class members.

# THE PARTIES

II.

#### A. Plaintiff KELLEY GAINES

23. 23 Plaintiff KELLEY GAINES resides in San Diego County, California. Plaintiff 24 owns a model year 2010 Cadillac SRX which was purchased new and which was placed into service by Defendant in or about May 2010. 25

Plaintiff alleges Defendant shipped Plaintiff's vehicle to California for sale in 26 24. 27 the state. Plaintiff's vehicle was manufactured, sold, distributed, advertised, marketed, and 28 warranted by Defendant and bears the Vehicle Identification No. 3GYFNAEY0AS604281.

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1 25. Plaintiff purchased her Cadillac SRX vehicle primarily for her personal, 2 family, and household use.

3 26. Plaintiff 's vehicle experienced the Leaking Sunroof defect in late-February 4 2017, when Plaintiff got into her vehicle and found the floorboard carpet soaked from water. On or about February 28, 2017, Plaintiff contacted Marvin K. Brown Auto Center 5 about the damage to her vehicle and Marvin K. Brown Auto Center opened a repair order. 6

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27. On or about March 7, 2017, Plaintiff took her Cadillac SRX vehicle to Marvin 8 K. Brown Auto Center in San Diego, California to be repaired and cleaned. Upon 9 inspection of the vehicle it was discovered the padding between the firewall and 10 instrument panel assembly was saturated from water intrusion.

28. 11 The repairs to Plaintiff's vehicle included an electrical system diagnostic, 12 replacement of both sunroof drain tubes. Upon inspection of Plaintiff's it was discovered 13 that the right front sunroof drain hose was loose, and the right front sunroof drain was not 14 seated in the grommet at the firewall. The repairs to Plaintiff's vehicle were performed 15 pursuant to PI #PI0044D and both front sunroof drain tubes were replaced. Plaintiff alleges the damage to her vehicle and the necessary repairs were caused by the Leaking 16 Sunroof defect. 17

29. 18 Plaintiff was charged \$442.48, to repair the Leaking Sunroof defect, another \$513.00 for removal, drying and cleaning of the front and rear interior carpet, and \$50.00 19 20 to shampoo the carpet. Plaintiff filed a claim with her automobile insurance company who 21 paid a portion of the costs of repair. Plaintiff, however, was still required to and did pay 22 her insurance deductible of \$250.00, from her own pocket to repair the damage caused by 23 the Leaking Sunroof defect and has thus incurred actual harm and damages as a result of 24 the Leaking Sunroof defect.

25 30. Plaintiff alleges had she been advised, informed, told or otherwise made 26 aware by Defendant of the existence of the Leaking Sunroof defect and the potential 27 damage to the vehicle the defect caused, as well as the loss of enjoyment and use of her 28 vehicle, Plaintiff would have taken her vehicle for the repairs and/or corrections identified

by Defendant in its "General Motors Document ID: 3610923, #PI0044D "Water Leak at
Driver/Front Passenger Floor Area and/or Front Carpet Wet - (Aug 30, 2013)" as well as
Defendant's Service Bulletin (SB-10052823-4367), Bulletin No. PI0044D, and Document ID
No. 4060832, entitled "#14225: Customer Satisfaction - Sunroof Drain Hose Leaks (Jan. 14,
2015)" the subject of which is "14225 - Sunroof Drain Hose Leaks; Models" 2010-2012
Cadillac SRX Equipped with Sunroof (RPO C3U)" and Plaintiff would not have suffered
the harms, losses and/or damages she did when her sunroof leaked in February 2017.

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## A. Defendant GENERAL MOTORS COMPANY

9 31. Defendant GENERAL MOTORS COMPANY is a Delaware Corporation
10 (Delaware Department of State, Division of Corporations Entity File No: 4718317) whose
11 principal place of business and corporate nerve center is in Detroit, Michigan.

32. Defendant GM owns, operates and/or manages Cadillac Motor Car Division
which is a division of Defendant GENERAL MOTORS COMPANY. Based on information
and belief Plaintiff alleges Defendant GM has approximately sixty-four (64) Cadillac
dealerships located throughout California and thus conducts significant business in
California. By comparison, Plaintiff is informed and thereon alleges Defendant GM has
only fifty-two (52) Cadillac dealerships in the state of Michigan.

33. At all times relevant herein, Defendant GM was engaged in the business of
designing, manufacturing, constructing, assembling, marketing, warranting, distributing,
selling, leasing, and/or servicing Cadillac automobiles, including the Class Vehicles, and
other Cadillac motor vehicles and motor vehicle components throughout the United States
and in particular within the state of California.

### III.

## **JURISDICTION**

34. Jurisdiction is proper in this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1332 (diversity of
citizenship).

27 35. This is a class action. Plaintiff is a resident of California. Defendant is a
28 Delaware corporation whose principal place of business and corporate nerve center is

located in Detroit, Michigan, but which does significant business in California through its
 approximately sixty-four (64) Cadillac dealerships located in the state and thus has
 minimum contacts with California. By comparison Defendant has only approximately
 fifty-two (52) Cadillac dealerships in Michigan.

## IV.

## <u>VENUE</u>

7 36. Venue is proper in this District Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(2)
8 because a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claim occurred, or
9 a substantial part of property that is the subject of the action is situated, in San Diego
10 County, California.

37. Plaintiff purchased her Cadillac SRX vehicle in San Diego, California and the
events leading up to and giving rise to this action with regard to the Leaking Sunroof
defect occurred in San Diego County, California.

### V.

## **APPLICATION OF CALIFORNIA LAW**

38. California law applies to all claims in this action.

39. Plaintiff GAINES asserts her claims against Defendant seeking damages and
equitable relief on behalf of herself and all other persons and entities similarly situated,
under the laws of the State of California.

40. The events giving rise to this action occurred and took place in California.
In particular, Defendant shipped Plaintiff's vehicle to California for sale in the state;
Plaintiff purchased her vehicle in California; and Plaintiff's vehicle has at all times been
located in California. The damage to Plaintiff's vehicle occurred in California and
Plaintiff's vehicle was repaired by a Cadillac dealership and service center located in
California.

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41. Despite Defendant's actual and/or constructive knowledge of the Leaking
 Sunroof defect Defendant excluded from its #14225 Customer Satisfaction -Sunroof Drain
 Hose Leaks (Jan. 14, 2015) bulletin all Cadillac SRX Class Vehicles located in California,
 including Plaintiff's vehicle.

5 42. Of the states excluded specifically from Defendant's #14225 Customer 6 Satisfaction -Sunroof Drain Hose Leaks (Jan. 14, 2015) bulletin Plaintiff is informed and 7 alleges Defendant has approximately sixty-four (64) Cadillac dealerships throughout 8 California which is more than any other state with an interest in the action. California 9 therefore has significant contacts and/or a significant aggregation of contacts to the claims 10 asserted by Plaintiffs and the class members. California has a materially greater interest 11 than any other state in enforcing the rights and remedies granted to consumers under the 12 California laws invoked in this complaint. These rights and remedies further strong 13 fundamental public policies of the state of California.

43. The contacts between Defendant and the state of California create significant
state interest and ensure that the application of California law is not arbitrary or unfair.

44. California has a clear, legitimate and substantial interest in controlling the
actions, rights, and liabilities of a corporation with regard to the sales and/or leasing of its
products that are occurring within the state of California.

45. California has a clear, legitimate and substantial interest in preventing
unlawful, unfair or fraudulent business practices in this state which clearly have an effect
and impact in California and its consumers.

46. California has a legitimate and compelling interest in preserving a business
climate free of unlawful, unfair, deceptive, and/or fraudulent business practices.
California business depends on a national market to support its industry. The California
remedy for unlawful, unfair, deceptive and/or fraudulent business practices helps to
ensure that the success and growth of California business will continue.

47. Because the basis of the claim of every class member emanates from
 California, the state of California has an important interest in applying its law to punish
 and deter the alleged wrongful conduct.

## VI.

## **CLASS ACTION ALLEGATIONS**

48. Plaintiff brings this lawsuit as a class action on behalf of herself and all others
similarly situated as members of the proposed class/sub-classes pursuant to Federal Rules
of Civil Procedure 23(a) and (b)(3) and/or (b)(2). This action satisfies the numerosity,
commonality, typicality, adequacy, predominance, and superiority requirements of those
provisions.

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## A. <u>Numerosity & Ascertainability</u>

49. Although precise numbers are not available at the time of the filing of this 12 13 Class Action Complaint, Plaintiff alleges Defendant delivered and sold or leased 14 approximately 222,260 of the Cadillac SRX vehicles model years 2010-2013 ("Class Vehicles"). While not all these vehicles were located in California and the other states 15 excluded specifically from Defendant's Document ID No. 4060832, entitled "#14225: 16 17 Customer Satisfaction - Sunroof Drain Hose Leaks (Jan. 14, 2015)" the subject of which is "14225 - Sunroof Drain Hose Leaks; Models" 2010-2012 Cadillac SRX Equipped with 18 Sunroof (RPO C3U), based on the 222,260 total number of vehicles delivered Plaintiff 19 alleges there are thousands, tens of thousands, if not hundreds of thousands of Class 2021 Vehicles. Therefore, the potential members of the class as defined are so numerous and are 22 dispersed throughout California and the United States such that joinder of all class 23 members is impracticable. Disposition of the claims of the class members in a single action 24 will provide substantial benefits to all parties and to the Court.

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50. Based on information presently available the proposed class and/or subclasses is/are currently defined as:

27 28 All current and former owners or lessees of 2010-2013 model year Cadillac SRX vehicles located in California and who paid for repair/replacement of their vehicles because of the Leaking Sunroof defect.

Excluded from the class/sub-class are: (1) Defendant and any entity or division in
 which Defendant has a controlling interest, and its legal representatives, officers, directors,
 assigns, and successors; (2) the Magistrate, District Court Judge or other judicial officers to
 whom this case is assigned and their staff and immediate family; and (3) claims of personal
 injury by persons who may have suffered personal injuries as a result of the Leaking
 Sunroof defect.

7 51. Plaintiff reserves the right to amend the class and/or subclass definitions if
8 discovery and further investigation reveal the class/sub-class should be expanded,
9 otherwise divided into subclasses, or modified in any other way.

10 52. Class Members are readily identifiable from information and records in
11 Defendant's possession, custody, and/or control, as well as from records kept by the
12 California Department of Motor Vehicles if necessary.

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## B. <u>Typicality</u>

53. 14 The claims of Plaintiff GAINES as the representative plaintiff for members of the proposed class/sub-classes are typical of the claims of the class in that the 15 16 representative Plaintiff, like all class members, purchased or leased a Class Vehicle 17 designed, manufactured, and distributed by Defendant. The representative Plaintiff, like 18 all class members, has been damaged by Defendant's misconduct in that they have 19 incurred and/or will incur out-of-pocket unreimbursed costs and expenses relating to 20repairing, replacing and/or cleaning vehicles caused by the Leaking Sunroof defect and 21 any other damage proximately caused by the Leaking Sunroof defect. Furthermore, the factual bases of Defendant's misconduct as herein alleged are common to Plaintiff and all 22 class members and represent a common thread of misconduct resulting in injury to all class 23 24 members.

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## C. Adequate Representation

54. Plaintiff GAINES will fairly and adequately represent and protect the
interests of the class. Plaintiff has retained counsel with substantial experience in
prosecuting consumer class actions and/or multi-party claims who will fairly and
adequately represent and protect the interests of the class.

55. Plaintiff and her counsel are committed to vigorously prosecuting this action
on behalf of and for the benefit of the class and have the resources to do so. Neither
Plaintiff nor their counsel have any interests adverse to those of the class.

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## D. <u>Predominance of Common Issues</u>

56. There are numerous questions of law and fact common to Plaintiff and class
members which predominate over any question affecting only individual class members
the answer to which will advance the litigation as to all class members. These common
legal and factual issues include:

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a. whether the Class Vehicles suffer from the Leaking Sunroof defect;

b. whether Defendant knew or should have known about the Leaking
Sunroof defect, and, if so, how long Defendant has known of the defect;

c. whether the defective nature of the Class Vehicles constitutes a
material fact reasonable consumers would have considered in deciding whether to
purchase or lease a Class Vehicle;

20 d. whether Defendant represented, through its words and conduct, that
21 the Class Vehicles had characteristics, uses, or benefits that they did not actually have, in
22 violation of California's Consumer Legal Remedies Act ("CLRA");

e. whether Defendant represented, through its words and conduct, that
the Class Vehicles were of a particular standard, quality, or grade when they were of
another, in violation of the CLRA;

26 f. whether Defendant advertised the Class Vehicles with the intent not
27 to sell them as advertised, in violation of the CLRA;

g. whether Defendant engaged in an unlawful and/or unfair business
 practice in violation of the California Unfair Competition Law, Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code §
 17200, et seq.;

h. whether Defendant engaged in an untrue and/or misleading
advertising and thus an unlawful and/or unfair business practice in violation of Cal. Bus.
& Prof. Code § 17500, et seq.;

i. whether the Class Vehicles were unfit for the ordinary purposes for
which they were used, in violation of the implied warranty of merchantability;

9 j. whether Plaintiff and the Class are entitled to equitable relief,
10 including, but not limited to, a preliminary and/or permanent injunction;

11 k. whether Plaintiff and the Class suffered damages and if so in what12 amount;

l. whether Defendant should be ordered to make restitution to Plaintiff
 and the Class;

m. whether Defendant breached its express and/or implied warranty(ies)
covering the Class Vehicles with regard to the Leaking Sunroof defect;

n. whether Defendant should be declared financially responsible for
notifying all class members of the Leaking Sunroof defect and for the costs and expenses
of permanently remedying the Leaking Sunroof defect in Class Vehicles.

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## E. <u>Superiority</u>

57. Plaintiff and class members have all suffered and will continue to suffer harm
and damages as a result of Defendant's unlawful and wrongful conduct. A class action is
superior to other available methods for the fair and efficient adjudication of this
controversy.

25 58. Absent a class action, most class members would likely find the cost of
26 litigating their individual claims prohibitively high based on the cost of repairs and/or
27 diminution in value of the Class Vehicles and would therefore have no effective remedy
28 at law. Because of the relatively small size of the individual class members' claims, it is

likely that only a few class members could afford to seek legal redress for Defendant's
 misconduct. Absent a class action, class members will continue to incur damages, and
 Defendant's misconduct will continue without remedy.

59. Class treatment of common questions of law and fact would also be a
superior method to multiple individual actions or piecemeal litigation in that class
treatment will conserve the resources of the courts and the litigants, and will promote
judicial economy and consistency and efficiency of adjudication.

### VII.

## FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

(Breach of Express Warranty)

[Song-Beverly Consumer Warranty Act; Cal. Civil Code §1790, et seq.)]

12 60. Plaintiff hereby incorporates by reference the allegations contained in the13 preceding paragraphs of this Complaint.

61. According to Defendant's express warranty for the 2010-2013 Cadillac SRX
model year vehicles ("Class Vehicles") the vehicles are subject to a 48-month (4-year),
50,000 mile Bumper-to-Bumper Limited Warranty with no deductible. Plaintiff alleges the
"Bumper-to-Bumper Limited Warranty" covers vehicles registered in the U.S. and Canada
from the date the vehicle is first delivered until it reaches 4 years or 50,000 miles
(whichever occurs first). It covers the vehicle from bumper to bumper on any vehicle defect
related to materials or workmanship.

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62. Defendant's stated warranty is an "express warranty" under California law.
63. Defendant provided all purchasers and/or leasees of Class Vehicles with the express warranty described herein which became a part of the basis of the bargain and a part of the purchase or lease contract between the class members and Defendant.

64. The seals, hoses and all other parts, components, materials, and/or
workmanship associated with the manufacture, installation and/or design of the Leaking
Sunroof defect were originally supplied by Defendant.

65. The Leaking Sunroofs in the Class Vehicles are defective and fail under
 normal and foreseeable use.

66. The Leaking Sunroofs in the Class Vehicles were defective when designed,
manufactured and/or installed and failed to function properly throughout the express
warranty period. The Leaking Sunroof defect continues to fail and manifest itself even
after the warranty period has expired.

7 67. Because the Leaking Sunroofs in Class Vehicles were and/or are defective
8 they were substantially likely to fail during the subject vehicles' ordinary useful life.

68. Defendant breached its express warranty when it refused to repair and/or
replace the Leaking Sunroof defect in the Class Vehicles "without deductible" as stated in
its express warranty and Defendant required Plaintiff and the class members to pay from
their own pockets the costs of parts and/or labor to repair, replace and clean their vehicles
for damage caused by the Leaking Sunroof defect.

14 69. By virtue of fact Defendant issued Service Bulletin (SB-10052823-4367), Bulletin No. PI0044D, which provided information relating to the Leaking Sunroof (see, 15 16 Exhibit "1"), as well as issuing Document ID No. 4060832, entitled "#14225: Customer Satisfaction - Sunroof Drain Hose Leaks (Jan. 14, 2015)" the subject of which is "14225 -17 18 Sunroof Drain Hose Leaks; Models" 2010-2012 Cadillac SRX Equipped with Sunroof (RPO 19 C3U)" which excluded specifically vehicles located in California (see, Exhibit "3"), at all 20times Defendant is and has been aware of the Leaking Sunroof defect and its breach of its 21 express warranty as applied to the Class Vehicles.

70. Plaintiff and the class members have been and continue to be damaged by
Defendant's breach of its express warranty, including bearing the costs of repairing and/or
replacing the Leaking Sunroof defect, and have suffered damages in an amount according
to proof at trial.

26 71. Plaintiff and the class members are entitled to legal and equitable relief
27 against Defendant including damages, specific performance, rescission, attorney's fees,
28 costs of suit, and other relief as appropriate.

1 72. Plaintiff alleges Defendant made the decision to deny and/or refuse to 2 provide warranty coverage for the Leaking Sunroof defect and instead forced consumers 3 to pay from their own pockets the costs for parts and/or labor to repair, replace the 4 Leaking Sunroof defect and/or clean their vehicles. Plaintiff alleges Defendant engaged 5 in these acts and conduct for the purpose of saving its own money and for its own selfish 6 financial and economic gain and to the financial detriment of its own customers and 7 despite its actual knowledge of the existence of the Leaking Sunroof defect. Plaintiff alleges 8 Defendant's conduct and actions as herein alleged were intentional, willful, malicious, 9 fraudulent and/or oppressive in that they were done with a knowing and conscious 10 disregard for the express warranty rights of Plaintiff and the class members. Plaintiff and 11 the class members are therefore entitled to an award of punitive damages pursuant to Cal. 12 Civil Code §1780(a)(4) and Cal. Civil Code §3294 against Defendant in an amount 13 according to proof but sufficient to punish or make an example out of defendant.

- 14 73. As a further proximate result of the aforementioned acts. Plaintiff was 15 required to and did employ attorneys and other legal representatives to represent her and 16 to prosecute these claims on her behalf and on behalf of the members of the class and to 17 enforce an important right affecting the public interest and conferring a significant 18 pecuniary benefit on a large class of persons, namely the owners of Class Vehicles who 19 have been required to pay for repairs and/or replacement of the Leaking Sunroof defect, 20 and as a result are entitled to an award of attorney fees and costs pursuant to applicable 21 law, including but not limited to California Civil Code §1794(d) and Code of Civil 22 Procedure §1021.5, in an amount according to proof.
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VIII.		
SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION		
(Violation of California's Consumer Legal Remedies Act ("CLRA")		
[Cal. Civ. Code §1750, et seq.]		
74. Plaintiff hereby incorporate by reference the allegations contained in the		
preceding paragraphs of this Complaint.		
75. Plaintiff brings this cause of action on behalf of herself individually and on		
behalf of the proposed class members pursuant to Cal. Civil Code §1780 ("Any consumer		
entitled to bring an action under Section 1780 may, if the unlawful method, act, or practice		
has caused damage to other consumers similarly situated, bring an action on behalf of		
himself and such other consumers to recover damages or obtain other relief as provided		
2 for in Section 1780.").		
76. Defendant is a "person" as defined by and within the meaning of the		
California Consumer Legal Remedies Act ("CLRA"), Cal. Civ. Code § 1761(c).		
77. Plaintiff and class members are "consumers" as defined by and within the		
meaning of the CLRA, Cal. Civ. Code § 1761(d).		
78. The Class Vehicles are "goods" as defined by and within the meaning of the		
CLRA, Cal. Civil Code §1761(a).		
79. Plaintiff purchased and/or leased her 2010 Cadillax SRX vehicle primarily		
for personal and/or household use.		
80. Defendant's acts and practices, as alleged in this complaint, violated and		
continue to violate the California CLRA in at least the following respects:		
a. Representing the Class Vehicles have characteristics, uses, benefits, or		
qualities which they do not have, to wit: the Class Vehicles have a sunroof		
that will keep water out while allowing light in [Cal. Civil Code §1770(a)(5)];		
b. Representing the Class Vehicles are of a particular standard, quality or grade		
when they are of another, to wit: the Class Vehicles a sunroof that will keep		
water out while allowing light in [Cal. Civil Code §1770(a)(7)]; and		

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c. Representing that a transaction confers or involves rights, remedies, or obligations which it does not have, to wit: the Class Vehicles are covered by an express warranty which covers the vehicle from bumper to bumper on any vehicle defect related to materials or workmanship such as the Leaking Sunroof defect [Cal. Civil Code §1770(a)(14)].

81. Defendant knew within the express warranty period the Class Vehicles' 6 7 sunroofs were defectively designed and/or manufactured, would fail prematurely resulting in water intruding into the passenger compartment of the vehicle causing 8 9 damage, and sunroofs in the Class Vehicles were not suitable for their intended use which 10 was to keep water out of the interior of the vehicle while allowing light into the vehicle. 11 82. Notwithstanding Defendant's knowledge of the Leaking Sunroof defect as 12 well as the fact Defendant shipped to, marketed, and sold or leased to consumers in 13 California thousands, if not tens of thousands, of Class Vehicles, Defendant nonetheless 14 excluded the Class Vehicles from its Service Bulletin (SB-10052823-4367), Bulletin No. PI0044D, and Document ID No. 4060832, entitled "#14225: Customer Satisfaction - Sunroof 15 Drain Hose Leaks (Jan. 14, 2015)" the subject of which is "14225 - Sunroof Drain Hose 16 17 Leaks; Models" 2010-2012 Cadillac SRX Equipped with Sunroof (RPO C3U)" (see, Exhibit "3"). 18

19 83. With respect to this cause of action, Plaintiff seeks by this original complaint
20 an order enjoining the methods, acts, and practices complained of herein. Plaintiff does not
21 seek damages by this original complaint but will amend this complaint pursuant to Cal.
22 Civil Code \$1782(d) to seek recovery of damages, including punitive damages according
23 to proof, for herself and all others similarly situated after complying with the notice
24 requirements of Cal. Civil Code \$1782(a).

84. Plaintiff alleges Defendant made the decision to deny and/or refuse to
provide warranty coverage for the Leaking Sunroof defect and instead forced consumers
to pay from their own pockets the costs for parts and/or labor to repair, replace the
Leaking Sunroof defect and/or clean their vehicles. Plaintiff alleges Defendant engaged

in these acts and conduct for the purpose of saving its own money and for its own selfish 1 2 financial and economic gain and to the financial detriment of its own customers and 3 despite its actual knowledge of the existence of the Leaking Sunroof defect. Plaintiff alleges Defendant's conduct and actions as herein alleged were intentional, willful, malicious, 4 5 fraudulent and/or oppressive in that they were done with a knowing and conscious 6 disregard for the express warranty rights of Plaintiff and the class members. Plaintiff and 7 the class members are therefore entitled to an award of punitive damages pursuant to Cal. 8 Civil Code §1780(a)(4) and Cal. Civil Code §3294 against Defendant in an amount 9 according to proof but sufficient to punish or make an example out of defendant.

85. As a further proximate result of the aforementioned acts. Plaintiff was
required to and did employ attorneys and other legal representatives to represent her and
to prosecute these claims on her behalf and on behalf of the members of the class and as a
result are entitled to an award of attorney fees and costs pursuant to applicable law,
including but not limited to California Civil Code §1780(e), in an amount according to
proof.

16 86. As a further proximate result of the aforementioned acts. Plaintiff was required to and did employ attorneys and other legal representatives to represent her and 17 18 to prosecute these claims on her behalf and on behalf of the members of the class and to 19 enforce an important right affecting the public interest and conferring a significant 20pecuniary benefit on a large class of persons, namely the owners of Class Vehicles who 21 have been required to pay for repairs and/or replacement of the Leaking Sunroof defect and as a result are entitled to an award of attorney fees and costs pursuant to applicable 22 23 law, including but not limited to California Code of Civil Procedure \$1021.5, in an amount 24 according to proof.

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1	IX.		
2	THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION		
3	(Unlawful, Unfair and/or Fraudulent Business Practices)		
4	[Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code §17200, et seq.]		
5	87. Plaintiff hereby incorporate by reference the allegations contained in the		
6	preceding paragraphs of this Complaint.		
7	88. By engaging in the acts, conduct and business practices as alleged herein,		
8	Defendant has violated California's Unfair Competition Law, Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code		
9	§17200, et seq. More specifically, Defendant engaged in an unlawful, unfair and/or		
10	fraudulent business acts or practices by failing and/or refusing to repair, correct or		
11	otherwise remedy pursuant to Defendant's express warranty the Leaking Sunroof defect		
12	on the Class Vehicles and by requiring Plaintiff and the class members to pay from their		
13	own pockets the costs to repair, correct or otherwise remedy the Leaking Sunroof defect.		
14	89. Defendant engaged in an unlawful business practice by refusing to honor and		
15	abide by, and expressly excluding the Class Vehicles from the benefits and privileges of		
16	Defendant's express warranty in violation of the Song-Beverly Consumer Warranty Act		
17	[Cal. Civil Code §1790, et seq.], as herein alleged.		
18	90. Defendant further engaged in a unlawful business practice by violating the		
19	provisions of the California Consumer Legal Remedies Act [Cal. Civil Code §1750, et seq.],		
20	as herein alleged.		
21	91. Defendant further engaged in a unlawful business practice by violating the		
22	provisions of Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code §17500, et seq, as herein alleged.		
23	92. Defendant engaged in an unfair business practice by refusing to honor and		
24	abide by its express warranty covering the Class Vehicles and by expressly excluding the		
25	Class Vehicles from warranty coverage for the Leaking Sunroof defect as herein alleged		
26	despite Defendant's actual and/or constructive knowledge during the express warranty		
27	period of the Leaking Sunroof defect.		
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93. Defendant's unfair business practice threatens an incipient violation of
 consumer protection laws including but not limited to the Song-Beverly Consumer
 Warranty Act and the Consumer Legal Remedies Act as herein alleged and/or violates the
 policy and/or spirit of such consumer protection laws or otherwise significantly threatens
 or harms consumers in the state of California.

6 94. Defendant's business practices as herein alleged are likewise unfair because
7 the harms caused to consumers by Defendant's business practice of denying warranty
8 coverage are outweighed by the benefits created.

9 95. Defendant engaged in a fraudulent business practice by representing that the Class Vehicles are covered by an express 48-month (4-year), 50,000 mile Bumper-to-Bumper 10 Limited Warranty with no deductible which Defendant represented would cover vehicles 11 registered in the U.S. and Canada from the date the vehicle is first delivered until it reaches 12 13 4 years or 50,000 miles (whichever occurs first). Defendant's express warranty covers the 14 vehicle from bumper to bumper on any vehicle defect related to materials or workmanship, as herein alleged. Attached hereto as Exhibit "1" is a screenshot from Cadillac's website 15 16 providing information about its Bumper-to-Bumper Limited Warranty.

17 96. Defendant engaged in a fraudulent business practice by representing that the 18 Class Vehicles were also covered by an express warranty which Defendant calls "Cadillac 19 Shield." Defendant makes the following advertisement and/or representation about its Cadillac Shield express warranty: "At Cadillac, we believe our owners deserve it all. That's 2021 why every 2011 or newer vehicle is backed by Cadillac Shield, the most comprehensive 22 suite of owner benefits by any luxury automotive brand in the world. From innovations 23 like Remote Vehicle Diagnostics and advanced mobile apps to our Premium Care 24 Maintenance program, Cadillac Shield gives luxury owners everything they need." Attached hereto as Exhibit "2" is a screenshot from Cadillac's website providing 25 26 information about its Cadillac Shield warranty.

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97. Plaintiff alleges Defendant's business practice as herein alleged was
 fraudulent because Defendant had no intention of honoring or abiding by its express
 warranty or Cadillac Shield warranty which intent was/is manifested by Defendant
 excluding specifically vehicles located in California from its express warranties and the
 Customer Satisfaction program and service bulletin as herein alleged.

98. 6 Defendant's fraudulent intent behind its business practice is further 7 evidenced by the fact when Plaintiff experienced the Leaking Sunroof defect and took her vehicle to the Marvin K. Brown Auto Center upon inspection of Plaintiff's vehicle it was 8 9 discovered that the right front sunroof drain hose was loose, and the right front sunroof 10 drain was not seated in the grommet at the firewall. The repairs to Plaintiff's vehicle were performed pursuant to PI #PI0044D and both front sunroof drain tubes were replaced. 11 12 Plaintiff alleges the damage to her vehicle and the necessary repairs were caused by the Leaking Sunroof defect. Notwithstanding the fact the damage to Plaintiff's vehicle were 13 caused by the known Leaking Sunroof defect Defendant refused to repair, remedy replace 14 and/or correct Plaintiff's vehicle pursuant to the express warranty and Customer 15 16 Satisfaction and service bulletin.

- 99. As a result of Defendant's unlawful, unfair and/or fraudulent business
  practices as herein alleged Plaintiff paid out of her own pocket costs for the repair,
  replacement and/or correction of the Leaking Sunroof defect and as such has suffered an
  injury in fact and lost money as a result of Defendant's conduct.
- 100. Unless restrained and enjoined from continuing its unlawful, unfair and/or
  fraudulent business practices as herein alleged Defendant will continue to engage in the
  alleged unlawful, unfair or fraudulent business practices as alleged herein in violation of
  Section 17200, *et seq*, for which Plaintiff and the class has no adequate remedy at law.
  Plaintiffs seek an order of this Court for an injunction and such other equitable relief as set
  forth herein and as may be fair, just and proper.
- 27 101. The actions and conduct of Defendant as herein alleged was implemented,28 authorized, approved, ratified, and/or directed by managing agents of Defendant.

102. As a further proximate result of the aforementioned acts. Plaintiff was 1 2 required to and did employ attorneys and other legal representatives to represent her and 3 to prosecute these claims on her behalf and on behalf of the members of the class and to enforce an important right affecting the public interest and conferring a significant 4 5 pecuniary benefit on a large class of persons, namely the owners of Class Vehicles who have been required to pay for repairs and/or replacement of the Leaking Sunroof defect 6 7 and as a result are entitled to an award of attorney fees and costs pursuant to applicable law, including but not limited to California Code of Civil Procedure §1021.5, in an amount 8 9 according to proof. 10 IX. FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION 11 (Untrue or Misleading Advertising) 12 13 [Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code §17500, et seq.] 14 103. Plaintiff hereby incorporate by reference the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Complaint. 15 104. 16 Defendant has violated California's Unfair Competition Law, Cal. Bus. & 17 Prof. Code §17500, et seq. Defendant has violated the UCL's provisions against untrue and 18 misleading advertising by engaging in the acts and practices alleged herein. 19 105. Defendant engaged in untrue and/or misleading advertising by representing 20the Class Vehicles are covered by an express 48-month (4-year), 50,000 mile Bumper-to-21 Bumper Limited Warranty with no deductible which Defendant represented would cover

vehicles registered in the U.S. and Canada from the date the vehicle is first delivered until
it reaches 4 years or 50,000 miles (whichever occurs first). Defendant's express warranty
covers the vehicle from bumper to bumper on any vehicle defect related to materials or
workmanship, as herein alleged. Attached hereto as Exhibit "1" is a screenshot from
Cadillac's website providing information about its Bumper-to-Bumper Limited Warranty.
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106. Defendant further engaged in untrue and/or misleading advertising by 1 representing the Class Vehicles were also covered by an express warranty which Defendant 2 3 calls "Cadillac Shield." Defendant makes the following advertisement and/or representation about its Cadillac Shield express warranty: "At Cadillac, we believe our 4 5 owners deserve it all. That's why every 2011 or newer vehicle is backed by Cadillac Shield, the most comprehensive suite of owner benefits by any luxury automotive brand in the 6 7 world. From innovations like Remote Vehicle Diagnostics and advanced mobile apps to our Premium Care Maintenance program, Cadillac Shield gives luxury owners everything 8 they need." Attached hereto as Exhibit "2" is a screenshot from Cadillac's website 9 providing information about its Cadillac Shield warranty. 10

Defendant's representations and/or advertisements were untrue and/or 11 107. 12 misleading because during the express warranty period Defendant had actual knowledge or in the exercise of reasonable care should have known of the Leaking Sunroof defect in 13 14 the Class Vehicles. Notwithstanding such knowledge Defendant failed and/or refused to honor or abide by its advertisement and/or representations regarding its express 15 16 warranties and refused to repair and/or correct the Leaking Sunroof defect "with no 17 deductible" despite the fact the Leaking Sunroof defect was a defect related to materials or workmanship. 18

19 108. Plaintiff and the class members have suffered injury in fact and have parted 20with and lost their own money and functional property by paying for the costs of repairing 21 the Leaking Sunroof defects as a result of Defendant's refusal and/or failure to honor its express warranty that all Cadillac SRX vehicles come with a "Bumper-to-Bumper Limited" 22 23 Warranty" which covers vehicles registered in the U.S. and Canada from the date the vehicle is first delivered until it reaches 4 years or 50,000 miles (whichever occurs first). It 24 25 covers the vehicle from bumper to bumper on any vehicle defect related to materials or workmanship. 26

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109. Unless restrained by this Court, Defendant will continue to engage in untrue
 and misleading advertising as alleged herein in violation of Section 17500, *et seq*, as to
 which Plaintiff and the class members have no adequate remedy at law. Plaintiff and the
 class seeks an order of this Court for equitable relief as set forth herein.

5 110. As a result of Defendant's unlawful, unfair and/or fraudulent business
6 practices as herein alleged Plaintiff has been forced to pay and did pay out of her own
7 pocket the costs to repair, remedy and/or correct the Leaking Sunroof defects and as such
8 Plaintiff has suffered actual harm and damages in an amount according to proof.
9 Defendant should be ordered to restore to Plaintiff and the class members all monies they
10 have spent out of pocket as a result of Defendant's unlawful, unfair and/or fraudulent
11 business practices as herein alleged.

12 As a further proximate result of the aforementioned acts. Plaintiff was 111. required to and did employ attorneys and other legal representatives to represent her and 13 14 to prosecute these claims on her behalf and on behalf of the members of the class and to enforce an important right affecting the public interest and conferring a significant 15 16 pecuniary benefit on a large class of persons, namely the owners of Class Vehicles who 17 have been required to pay for repairs and/or replacement of the Leaking Sunroof defect 18 and as a result are entitled to an award of attorney fees and costs pursuant to applicable 19 law, including but not limited to California Code of Civil Procedure \$1021.5, in an amount 20according to proof.

# IX.

## FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION

## (Unjust Enrichment)

24 112. Plaintiff hereby incorporates by reference the allegations contained in the25 preceding paragraphs of this Complaint.

113. To the detriment of Plaintiff and the class members Defendant has been and
continues to be unjustly enriched as a result of its unlawful, unfair, wrongful acts and
breaches of express warranty as herein alleged. Defendant has been unjustly enriched by

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requiring Plaintiff and the class members to pay out of their own pockets the costs
associated with repairing damage to the Class Vehicles caused by the Leaking Sunroof
defect. Defendant has been unjustly enriched by virtue of its refusal and/or failure to
honor its express warranty as herein alleged and its ability to hold onto and retain to the
detriment of Plaintiff and the class members the financial resources Defendant would
otherwise expend paying for repairs caused by the Leaking Sunroof defect.

7 114. Defendant continues to be unjustly enriched and benefit to the detriment and
8 at the expense of Plaintiff and the class members.

9 115. As between the parties it would be unfair and unjust for Defendant to retain
10 the benefits attained by its actions. Accordingly, Plaintiff and the class seek full restitution
11 of Defendant's enrichment, benefits, and ill-gotten gains acquired as a result of the
12 unlawful, unfair, wrongful acts and breaches of express warranty as herein alleged.

## XI.

## SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION

## (Declaratory Relief)

16 116. Plaintiff hereby incorporates by reference the allegations contained in the17 preceding paragraphs of this Complaint.

18 117. An actual controversy has arisen and exists between Plaintiff, individually
19 and on behalf of the class members on the one hand, and Defendant on the other hand
20 concerning their respective rights and duties with regard to the Leaking Sunroof defect and
21 the rights and duties under Defendant's express warranty as herein alleged.

22 118. Defendant's express warranty constitutes a contract of adhesion, drafted by 23 Defendant and presented in its entirety to Plaintiff and the class members. Defendant is 24one of the largest automobile manufacturing companies in the world and a large 25 Plaintiff and the members of the class by contrast are international corporation. 26 individuals. Plaintiff and the class members do not possess anywhere near the economic 27 power Defendant possesses and there is no opportunity for Plaintiff or the class members 28 to negotiate the terms of Defendant's express warranty, or Defendant's refusal to honor

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and abide by its express warranty when it expressly excluded the Class Vehicles from
 Defendant's Customer Satisfaction program and service bulletin as herein alleged.

119. Because of the disparity in negotiating and economic power between
Defendant and Plaintiff and the class members, Plaintiff and the class members are
powerless to do anything other than pay out of their own pockets the costs of repairing
damage caused by the Leaking Sunroof defect despite Defendant's express warranty.
Under the circumstances Plaintiff's and the class members' only realistic option is to either
pay themselves for the repair and/or correction of the Leaking Sunroof defect or live with
a water soaked vehicle.

10 120. Defendant's express warranty should be liberally construed in favor of11 Plaintiff and the class members and any ambiguities resolved against Defendant.

12 121. As alleged herein Defendant denies and continues to systematically deny
13 warranty coverage for the Leaking Sunroof defect for those Class Vehicles forcing Plaintiff
14 and the class members to bear the costs associated with repairing and/or replacing the
15 Leaking Sunroof defect even though the Leaking Sunroofs are defective in their design
16 and/or manufacture under normal circumstances. Defendant should have repaired
17 and/or replaced and should in the future repair and/or replace the Leaking Sunroofs in
18 the Class Vehicles.

19 122. Plaintiff, individually and on behalf of the members of the class, desires a20 judicial declaration of their and Defendants' rights and duties.

123. Plaintiff, individually and on behalf of the members of the class, prays for and
requests a judicial declaration the Leaking Sunroof on the Class Vehicles are covered by
Defendant's express warranty which Defendant should repair and/or replace at no cost
to Plaintiff or the class members.

124. A judicial declaration is necessary and appropriate at this time under the
circumstances in order that Plaintiff, individually and on behalf of the members of the
class, may ascertain her/their rights and duties and the rights and duties of Defendant.

## PRAYER FOR RELIEF

2 WHEREFORE, Plaintiff KELLEY GAINES, for herself and all others similarly
3 situated, pray for relief as to each cause of action set forth herein as follows:

Certification of the action as a class action with respect to Plaintiff's claims
 for injunctive relief and claims for damages, and appointment of Plaintiff as the Class
 Representative and her counsel of record as Class Counsel;

7 2. A judicial determination that the Leaking Sunroof defect is covered by
8 Defendant's express warranty as alleged herein;

9 3. An award of damages in the amount of monies already paid by class
10 members for the cost of repairing or replacing the Leaking Sunroof defect on the Class
11 Vehicles;

With respect to the Second Cause of Action for violations of the Cal.
 Consumer Legal Remedies Act ("CLRA") an order enjoining Defendant from continuing
 to engage in the methods, acts and practices complained of herein;

15 5. With respect to the Second Cause of Action for violations of the Cal. 16 Consumer Legal Remedies Act ("CLRA") an award of punitive or exemplary damages in 17 an amount according to proof but sufficient to punish or make an example of Defendant; 18 6. An award of equitable relief as follows: (a) enjoining Defendant from continuing to engage in the unlawful, unfair and/or fraudulent business practices 19 20described in this complaint, (b) requiring Defendant to make full restitution of all monies 21 wrongfully obtained as a result of the conduct described in this complaint, (c) requiring 22 Defendant to disgorge all ill-gotten gains flowing from the conduct described in this 23 complaint, (d) requiring Defendant to provide public notice of the true nature and scope 24 of the Leaking Sunroof defect as complained of herein, (e) requiring Defendant to abide by 25 the terms of its warranty and repair and/or replace the Leaking Sunroofs in the Class 26 Vehicles, (f) requiring Defendant to provide extended warranty coverage that ensures the 27 free replacement and/or repair of the Leaking Sunroof defect in Class Vehicles;

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1	6.	6. An award of actual or compensatory damages in an amount according to				
2	proof at trial;					
3	7.	An award of attorney fees pursuant to statute including but not limited to				
4	Cal. Civil C	code §1794(d), Cal. Civil Code §174	80(e) and/or Cal. Code of Civil Procedure			
5	§1021.5;	§1021.5;				
6	8.	For costs of suit;				
7	9.	Pre- and post-judgment interest on any amounts awarded; and				
8	10.	Such other relief as the Court de	ems fair, just equitable and proper.			
9	Ву,					
10	Dated: July	5, 2017	<u>/s/ Robert A. Waller, Jr.</u> ROBERT A. WALLER, JR.			
11			Attorneys for Plaintiff and the Class			
12	DEMAND FOR HIRV TRIAT					
13	DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL Plaintiff KELLEY GAINES individually and on behalf of all class members hereby					
14	demands trial of their claims by jury to the extent authorized by law.					
15	Dated: July 5, 2017 <u>/s/ Robert A. Waller, Jr.</u>					
16	Ducca, july	<i></i>	ROBERT A. WALLER, JR. Attorneys for Plaintiff and the Class			
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		ral Motors Company; ON COMPLAINT -31-				

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# EXHIBIT 1

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#### WARRANTY

WHAT IS CADILLAC SHIELD?

WHAT IS CADILLAC PREMIUM CARE MAINTENANCE?

WHAT IS THE CADILLAC POWERTRAIN WARRANTY?

HOW IS THE BUMPER TO BUMPER WARRANTY AFFECTED BY THE POWERTRAIN WARRANTY?

WHY HAS CADILLAC ELECTED TO MAKE A CHANGE TO THE POWERTRAIN WARRANTY TERM FOR 2013 AND FUTURE VEHICLES?

WHAT IS COURTESY TRANSPORTATION?

HOW DOES CADILLAC'S POWERTRAIN WARRANTY COMPARE TO OTHER LUXURY COMPETITORS?

WHAT DOES THE BUMPER TO BUMPER WARRANTY COVER?

The bumper-to-bumper New Vehicle Limited Warranty covers vehicles registered in the U.S. and Canada from the date the vehicle is first delivered until it reaches 4 years or 50,000 miles (whichever occurs first). It covers the vehicle from bumper to bumper on any vehicle defect related to materials or workmanship. For further details, look in the Warranty book under "What is Covered" and "What is Not Covered."

IS MY VEHICLE COVERED FROM RUST, TOO?

DO HEAVE TO GO THE CADILLAC DEALER WHERE I PURCHASED MY VEHICLE TO HAVE THIS 1YPE OF WORK PERFORMED?

CAN FTAKE MY CADILLAC TO ANY GM DEALERSHIP FOR WARRANTY REPAIRS?

IS CADILLAC PART OF GENERAL MOTORS?

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# EXHIBIT 2

#### Case 3:17-cv-01351-BTM-BGS Document 1 Filed 07/05/17 PageID.35 Page 35 of 59

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Warranty | Readsine Assistance | Product Features | Safety | Parts & Accessories | Emancing & Pricing | Certified Service | Account Creation: Access & Management | vehicle Homepage & Dealer information | Service History & Maintenance Schedule | GM Accounts | Warranty & Recalls

#### WARRANTY

WHAT IS CADILLAC SHIELD?

At Cadillac, we believe our owners deserve it all. That's why every 2011 or newer vehicle is backed by Cadillac Shield, the most comprehensive suite of owner benefits by any luxury automotive brand in the world. From innovations like Remote Vehicle Diagnostics and advanced mobile apps to our Premium Care Maintenance program, Cadillac Shield gives luxury owners everything they need.

WHAT IS CADILLAC PREMIUM CARE MAINTENANCE?

WHAT IS THE CADILLAC POWERTRAIN WARRANTY?

HOW IS THE BUMPER-TO-BUMPER WARRANTY AFFECTED BY THE POWERTRAIN WARRANTY?

WHY HAS CADILLAC ELECTED TO MAKE A CHANGE TO THE POWERTRAIN WARRANTY TERM FOR 2013 AND FUTURE VEHICLES?

WHAT IS COURTESY TRANSPORTATION?

HOW DOES CADILLAC'S POWERTRAIN WARRANTY COMPARE TO OTHER LUXURY COMPETITORS?

WHAT DOES THE BUMPER-TO-BUMPER WARRANTY COVER?

IS MY VEHICLE COVERED FROM RUST, TOD?

DO I HAVE TO GO THE CADILLAC DEALER WHERE I PURCHASED MY VEHICLE TO HAVE THIS TYPE OF WORK PERFORMED?

CAN I TAKE MY CADILLAC TO ANY GM DEALERSHIP FOR WARRANTY REPAIRS?

IS CADILLAC PART OF GENERAL MOTORS?

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# EXHIBIT 3

Page 1 of 7

Document ID: 3610923

### **#PI0044D:** Water Leak at Driver/Front Passenger Floor Area and/or Front Carpet Wet - (Aug 30, 2013)

Subject: Water Leak at Driver/Front Passenger Floor Area and/or Front Carpet Wet

Models: 2010-2013 Cadillac SRX



This PI has been revised to update the Condition/Concern, Recommendation/Instructions sections and update the Warranty Information with the Global Labor Code (GLC). Please discard PI0044C.

#### Condition/Concern

Some customers may comment on seeing a water leak in the driver or front passenger floor area and/or finding the front carpet wet.

The most common causes of this concern are:

- There may be a void in the cowl seam sealer, in the corners below the sunroof drain hose grommets.
- The sunroof front drain hose grommet(s) may not be connected or fully seated in the cowl panel or at the sunroof frame spigot.
- The sunroof front drain hoses are mis-routed or are too short, and display a higher level of tension. This higher tension may tend to cause a future disconnect or unseating of the grommet.

#### **Recommendation/Instructions**

#### Complete the following inspection procedure before doing any repairs.

#### Water Test Inspection Procedure

- 1. Park the vehicle on a level surface.
- 2. Fully open the sunroof window.
- 3. Fill an appropriate container with approximately 16 ounces (473 ml) of water.

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- Pour water into the outboard front corner of the sunroof frame on one side of the vehicle, and immediately inspect the area rearward of the front tire for water flowing out onto the floor surface.
- 5. Repeat steps 3 and 4 on the opposite side.
  - If water is properly flowing out the front drain hoses, jump ahead to the "Seal Cowl Seam Repair Procedure" section below and complete the repair steps listed.
  - If water is NOT properly flowing out the front drain hoses, first replace BOTH sunroof front drain hoses following the repair steps below, then continue ahead and complete the "Seal Cowl Seam Repair Procedure" repair steps.

#### Left and Right Sunroof Front Drain Hose Replacement Procedure

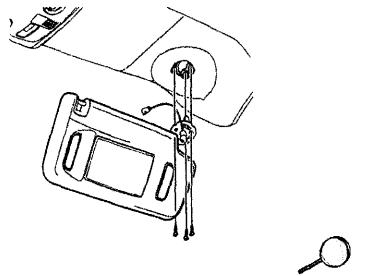
Note: Refer to the GM Parts Catalog for the appropriate front drain hose part numbers.



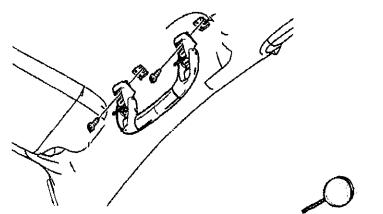
1. Starting on the left or right side, remove the windshield garnish molding from the Apillar by pulling gently from the top to disengage the attachment clip. Detach the rubber stop (1) on the tether clip from the molding and disconnect the speaker wiring harness (2).

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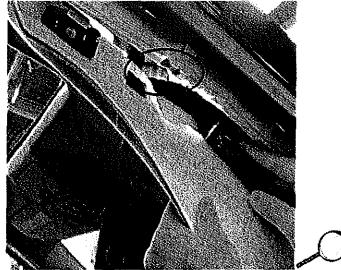


2. Remove the sunshade. Refer to Sunshade Replacement in SI.

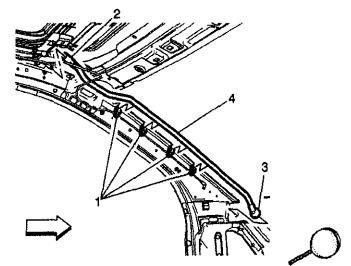


3. Remove the front assist handle. Refer to Front Assist Handle Replacement in SI.

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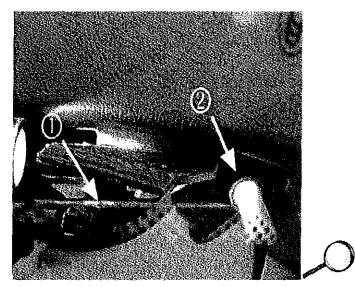


 Pull the front corner of the headliner downward to access the drain hose and sunroof drain spigot connection, circled above.



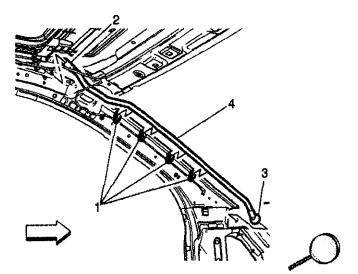
- 5. Disengage the sunroof drain hose from the attachment points on the windshield pillar (1).
- 6. Disconnect the front sunroof drain hose from the sunroof drain spigot (2).
- 7. Disconnect the drain hose and grommet (3) from the cowl panel.
- 8. Remove the drain hose (4) from the vehicle.

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Important: Verify proper engagement of the grommet to cowl panel to prevent a water leak.

9. Using a long, thin suitable tool (1), connect the grommet end of the hose (2) to the cowl panel by pushing the grommet into its hole.

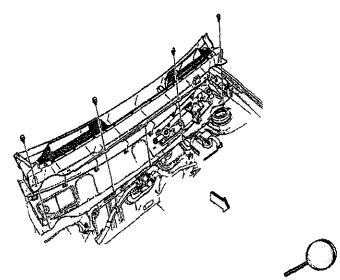


- 10. Connect the front sunroof drain hose to the sunroof drain spigot (2).
- 11. Connect the sunroof drain hose to the attachment points on the windshield pillar (1).
- 12. Repeat steps 1-11 on the opposite side of the vehicle.
- 13. Water test the vehicle before installing the headliner and trim.
- 14. Reposition the headliner and reinstall the left and right front assist handles. Refer to Front Assist Handle Replacement in SI.
- 15. Reinstall the left and right sunshades. Refer to Sunshade Replacement in SI.
- 16. Reattach the tether clips and reconnect the speaker wiring harness to the left and right windshield garnish moldings.
- 17. Ensuring the retaining tabs are fully seated, position the left and right garnish to the Apillars and push securely in place.

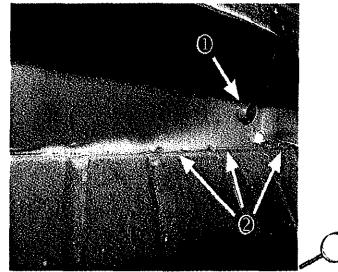
Page 6 of 7

#### Seal Cowl Seam Repair Procedure

Apply sealer to the front cowl seam following the steps below:



1. Remove the air inlet grille panel. Refer to Air Inlet Grille Panel Replacement in SI.



- 2. Inspect that the front sunroof drain hoses and grommets (1) are connected and fully seated to the cowl on both sides.
- 3. Water test the cowl by running water along the cowl seam (shown in the graphic above), which runs across the front of the vehicle.
- If water drips are evident, inspect the seam for voids (2) in the sealer. Clean the affected area and seal the void with Kent High Tech™ Clear Seam Sealer, P/N P10200 (5 oz tube), or equivalent.
- 5. Reinstall the air inlet grille panel. Refer to Air Inlet Grille Panel Replacement in SI.

#### Parts Information

Contact Kent Automotive at 1-888-YES-Kent or online at www.kent-automotive.com.

Part Number	Description
P10200	Kent High Tech™ Clear

#### Warranty Information

For vehicles repaired under warranty, use:

Labor Operation	Description	Labor Time		
6080058*	R & R Air Inlet Grille Panel – Apply Sealer to Cowl Seam	0.6 hr		
Add	Replace Both Sunroof Front Drain Hoses	1.4 hrs		

GM bulletins are intended for use by professional technicians, NOT a "do-it-yourselfer". They are written to inform these technicians of conditions that may occur on some vehicles, or to provide information that could assist in the proper service of a vehicle. Properly trained technicians have the equipment, tools, safety instructions, and knowhow to do a Job properly and safety. If a condition is described, DO NOT assume that the bulletin applies to your vehicle, or that your vehicle will have that condition. See your GM dealer for information on whether your vehicle may benefit from the information.



WE SUPPORT VOLUNTARY TECHNICIAN CERTIFICATION Case 3:17-cv-01351-BTM-BGS Document 1 Filed 07/05/17 PageID.44 Page 44 of 59

# EXHIBIT 4

#### SB-10052823-4367



File in Section: -Bulletin No.: PI0044D

Date: September, 2013

# PRELIMINARY INFORMATION

Subject: Water Leak at Driver/Front Passenger Floor Area and/or Front Carpet Wet

Models: 2010-2013 Cadillac SRX

This PI has been revised to update the Condition/Concern, Recommendation/Instructions sections and update the Warranty Information with the Global Labor Code (GLC). Please discard PI0044C.

### **Condition/Concern**

Some customers may comment on seeing a water leak in the driver or front passenger floor area and/or finding the front carpet wet,

The most common causes of this concern are:

- There may be a void in the cowl seam sealer, in the corners below the sunroof drain hose grommets.
- The sunroof front drain hose grommet(s) may not be connected or fully seated in the cowl panel or at the sunroof frame spigot.
- The sunroof front drain hoses are mis-routed or are too short, and display a higher level of tension. This higher tension may tend to cause a future disconnect or unseating of the grommet.

#### **Recommendation/Instructions**

Complete the following inspection procedure before doing any repairs.

Service Bulletin

#### Water Test Inspection Procedure

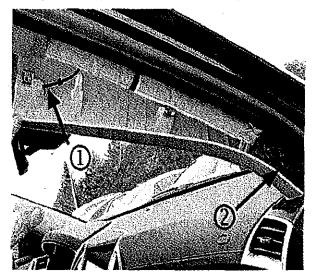
- 1. Park the vehicle on a level surface.
- 2. Fully open the sunroof window.
- 3. Fill an appropriate container with approximately 16 ounces (473 ml) of water.



- 4. Pour water into the outboard front comer of the sunroof frame on one side of the vehicle, and immediately inspect the area rearward of the front tire for water flowing out onto the floor surface.
- 5. Repeat steps 3 and 4 on the opposite side.
  - If water is properly flowing out the front drain hoses, jump ahead to the "Seal Cowl Seam Repair Procedure" section below and complete the repair steps listed.
  - If water is NOT properly flowing out the front drain hoses, first replace BOTH sunroof front drain hoses following the repair steps below, then continue ahead and complete the "Seal Cowl Seam Repair Procedure" repair steps.

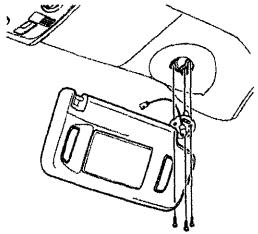
#### Left and Right Sunroof Front Drain Hose Replacement Procedure

Note: Refer to the GM Parts Catalog for the appropriate front drain hose part numbers.



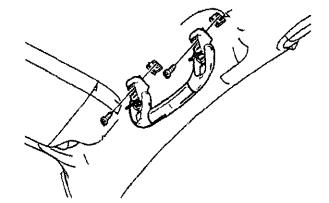
3610902

1. Starting on the left or right side, remove the windshield garnish molding from the A-pillar by pulling gently from the top to disengage the attachment clip. Detach the rubber stop (1) on the tether clip from the molding and disconnect the speaker wiring harness (2).

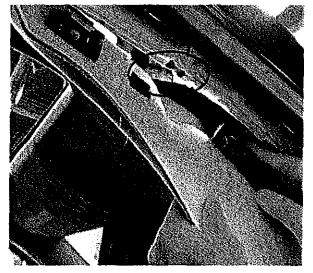


2. Remove the sunshade. Refer to Sunshade Replacement in SI.

3610903



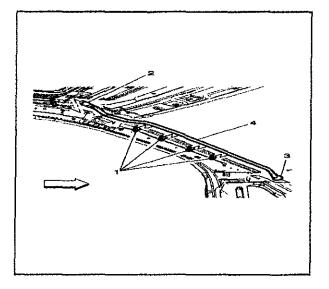
3. Remove the front assist handle. Refer to Front Assist Handle Replacement in SI.



3610910

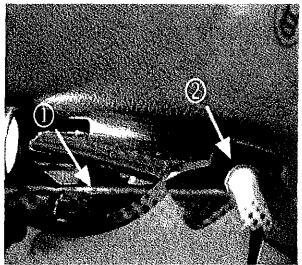
3610906

4. Pull the front corner of the headliner downward to access the drain hose and sunroof drain spigot connection, circled above.



2653136

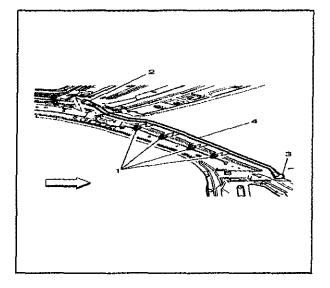
- 5. Disengage the sunroof drain hose from the attachment points on the windshield pillar (1).
- 6. Disconnect the front sunroof drain hose from the sunroof drain spigot (2).
- 7. Disconnect the drain hose and grommet (3) from the cowl panel.
- 8. Remove the drain hose (4) from the vehicle.



Important: Verify proper engagement of the grommet to cowl panel to prevent a water leak.

3610909

9. Using a long, thin suitable tool (1), connect the grommet end of the hose (2) to the cowl panel by pushing the grommet into its hole.

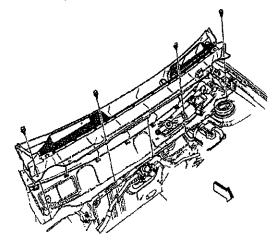


2653136

- 10. Connect the front sunroof drain hose to the sunroof drain spigot (2).
- 11. Connect the sunroof drain hose to the attachment points on the windshield pillar (1).
- 12. Repeat steps 1-11 on the opposite side of the vehicle.
- 13. Water test the vehicle before installing the headliner and trim.
- 14. Reposition the headliner and reinstall the left and right front assist handles. Refer to Front Assist Handle Replacement in SI.
- 15. Reinstall the left and right sunshades. Refer to Sunshade Replacement in SI.
- 16. Reattach the tether clips and reconnect the speaker wiring harness to the left and right windshield garnish moldings.
- 17. Ensuring the retaining tabs are fully seated, position the left and right garnish to the A-pillars and push securely in place.

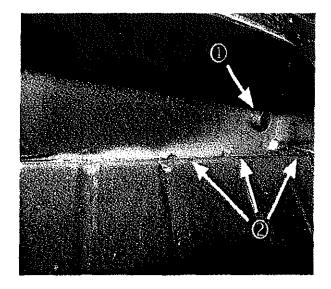
#### Seal Cowl Seam Repair Procedure

Apply sealer to the front cowl seam following the steps below:



2400317

1. Remove the air inlet grille panel. Refer to Air Inlet Grille Panel Replacement in SI.



3236000

- 2. Inspect that the front sunroof drain hoses and grommets (1) are connected and fully seated to the cowl on both sides.
- 3. Water test the cowl by running water along the cowl seam (shown in the graphic above), which runs across the front of the vehicle.
- If water drips are evident, inspect the seam for voids (2) in the sealer. Clean the affected area and seal the void with Kent High Tech™ Clear Seam Sealer, P/N P10200 (5 oz tube), or equivalent.
- 5. Reinstall the air inlet grille panel. Refer to Air Inlet Grille Panel Replacement in SI.

#### **Parts Information**

Contact Kent Automotive at 1-888-YES-Kent or online at www.kent-automotive.com.

Part Number	Description
P10200	Kent High Tech™ Clear

#### Warranty Information

For vehicles repaired under warranty, use:

Labor Operation	Description	Labor Time
6080058*	R & R Air Inlet Grille Panel – Apply Sealer to Cowl Seam	0.6 hr
Add	Replace Both Sunroof Front Drain Hoses	1.4 hrs
*This is a unit not be publis!	que labor operation for bulletin use hed in the Labor Time Guide.	e only. It will

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# EXHIBIT 5

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**Document ID: 4060832** 

### #14225: Customer Satisfaction - Sunroof Drain Hose Leaks - (Jan 14, 2015)

#### Subject: 14225 - Sunroof Drain Hose Leaks

#### Models: 2010-2012 Cadillac SRX

Equipped with Sunroof (RPO C3U)

Located in Alabama, Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Mississippi, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Tennessee, Vermont, Virginia, Washington, West Virginia, Puerto Rico, British Columbia, New Brunswick, Newfoundland and Labrador, Nova Scotia, Ontario, Prince Edward Island, Quebec, and export vehicles located only in Europe.



Dealers are to refer to the General Motors Service Policies and Procedures Manual, Section 6.1.2 -Regional Product Field Actions, for guidelines on handling vehicles that are not involved in this customer satisfaction program but may be displaying the same condition.

THIS PROGRAM IS IN EFFECT UNTIL JANUARY 31, 2017.

#### Condition

Certain 2010-2012 model year Cadillac SRX vehicles equipped with a sunroof (RPO C3U) may have a condition in which the vehicle's sunroof drain hose material may shrink due to changing environmental conditions. If hose shrinkage occurs, it may result in the drain hoses detaching from the dash or sunroof module which would allow sunroof drain water to leak into the vehicle interior. Water leaked into the vehicle interior may damage interior components, including wiring, electronic modules, the sound deadener and carpet.

#### Correction

Dealers are to replace the front sunroof drain hoses.

#### Vehicles Involved

All involved vehicles are identified by Vehicle Identification Number on the Investigate Vehicle History screen in GM Global Warranty Management system. Dealership service personnel should always check this site to confirm vehicle involvement prior to beginning any required inspections and/or repairs. It is important to routinely use this tool to verify eligibility because not all similar vehicles may be involved regardless of description or option content.

For dealers with involved vehicles, a listing with involved vehicles containing the complete vehicle identification number, customer name, and address information has been prepared and will be provided to US and Canadian dealers through the GM GlobalConnect Recall Reports, or sent directly to export dealers. Dealers will not have a report available if they have no involved vehicles currently assigned.

The listing may contain customer names and addresses obtained from Motor Vehicle Registration Records. The use of such motor vehicle registration data for any purpose other than follow-up necessary to complete this program is a violation of law in several states/provinces/countries. Accordingly, you are urged to limit the use of this report to the follow-up necessary to complete this program.

#### **Parts Information**

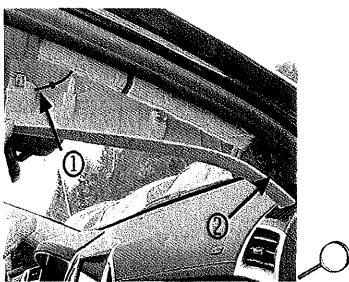
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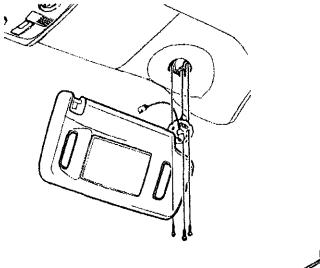
Parts required to complete this program are to be obtained from General Motors Customer Care and Aftersales (GMCC&A). Please refer to your "involved vehicles listing" before ordering parts. Normal orders should be placed on a DRO = Daily Replenishment Order. In an emergency situation, parts should be ordered on a CSO = Customer Special Order.

Part Number	Description	Quantity/Vehicle
22864071	HOSE ASM-SUN RF HSG FRT DRN - LH	1
22864072	HOSE ASM-SUN RF HSG FRT DRN - RH	1

#### Service Procedure

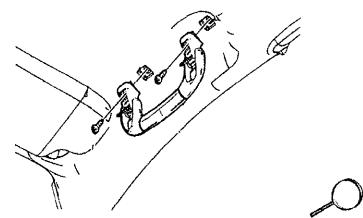


1. Starting on the left or right side, remove the windshield garnish molding from the A-pillar by pulling gently from the top to disengage the attachment clip. Detach the rubber stop (1) on the tether clip from the molding and disconnect the speaker wiring harness (2).

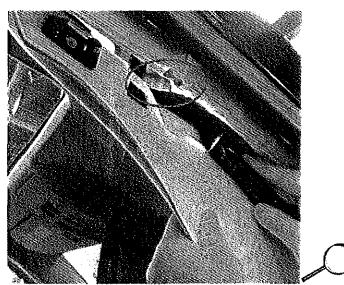


2. Remove the sunshade. Refer to Sunshade Replacement In SI.

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3. Remove the front assist handle. Refer to Front Assist Handle Replacement in S1.

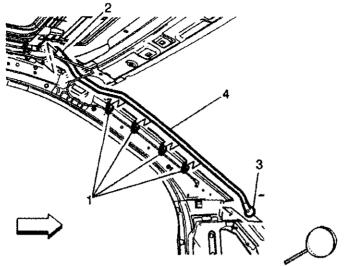


4. Pull the front corner of the headliner downward to access the drain hose and sunroof drain spigot connection, circled above.

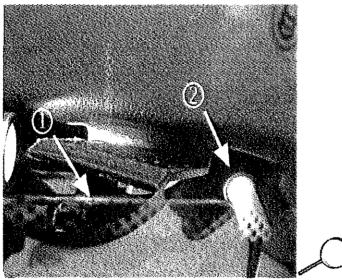
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- 5. Disengage the sunroof drain hose from the attachment points on the windshield pillar (1).
- 6. Disconnect the front sunroof drain hose from the sunroof drain spigot (2).
- 7. Disconnect the drain hose and grommet (3) from the cowl panel.
- 8. Remove the drain hose (4) from the vehicle.



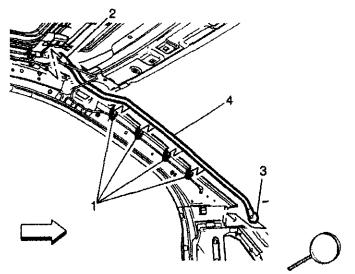
Note: Verify proper engagement of the grommet to cowl panel to prevent a water leak.

9. Using a long, thin suitable tool (1), connect the grommet end of the hose (2) to the cowl panel by pushing the grommet into its hole.

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- 10. Connect the front sunroof drain hose to the sunroof drain spigot (2).
- 11. Connect the sunroof drain hose to the attachment points on the windshield pillar (1).
- 12. Repeat steps 1-11 on the opposite side of the vehicle.
- 13. Water test the front drain hoses before installing the headliner and trim.
- 14. Reposition the headliner and reinstall the left and right front assist handles. Refer to *Front Assist Handle Replacement* in SI.
- 15. Reinstall the left and right sunshades. Refer to Sunshade Replacement in SI.
- 16. Reattach the tether clips and reconnect the speaker wiring harness to the left and right windshield garnish moldings.
- 17. Ensuring the retaining tabs are fully seated, position the left and right garnish to the A-pillars and push securely in place.

#### **Customer Reimbursement - For US**

Customer requests for reimbursement of previously paid repairs for the recall condition are to be submitted to the dealer by January 31, 2016, unless otherwise specified by state law. If this is not convenient for the customer, they may mail the completed Customer Reimbursement Request Form and all required documents to the GM Customer Assistance Center.

# All reasonable and customary costs to correct the condition described in this bulletin should be considered for reimbursement. Any questions or concerns should be reviewed with your GM representative prior to processing the request.

When a customer requests reimbursement, they must provide the following:

- A completed Customer Reimbursement Request Form. This form is mailed to the customer or can be obtained through GM GlobalConnect.
- The name and address of the person who paid for the repair.
- Paid receipt confirming the amount of the repair expense, a description of the repair, and the person or entity performing the repair.
- **Important:** GM requires dealers to approve or deny a reimbursement request within 30 days of receipt. If a reimbursement request is approved, the dealer should immediately issue a check to the customer and submit an appropriate warranty transaction for the incurred expense. If a reimbursement request is denied, the dealer MUST provide the customer with a clear and concise explanation, in writing, as to why the request was denied. The bottom portion of the Customer Reimbursement Request Form may be used for this purpose. If the denial was due to missing documents, the customer can

resubmit the request when the missing documents are obtained, as long as it is still within the allowed reimbursement period.

Warranty transactions for customer reimbursement of previously paid repairs are to be submitted as required by GM Global Warranty Management. Additional information can also be found in Warranty Administration Bulletin 11-00-89-004.

#### Customer Reimbursement - For Canada and Export

Customer requests for reimbursement of previously paid repairs to correct the condition described in this bulletin are to be submitted to the dealer prior to or by January 31, 2016.

When a customer requests reimbursement, they must provide the following:

- Proof of ownership at time of repair.
- Original paid receipt confirming the amount of unreimbursed repair expense(s) (including Service Contract deductibles), a description of the repair, and the person or entity performing the repair.

All reasonable and customary costs to correct the condition described in this bulletin should be considered for reimbursement. Any questions or concerns should be reviewed with your GM representative prior to processing the request.

#### **Courtesy Transportation - For US and Canada**

The General Motors Courtesy Transportation program is intended to minimize customer inconvenience when a vehicle requires a repair that is covered by the New Vehicle Limited Warranties. The availability of courtesy transportation to customers whose vehicles are within the warranty coverage period and involved in a product program is very important in maintaining customer satisfaction. Dealers are to ensure that these customers understand that shuttle service or some other form of courtesy transportation is available and will be provided at no charge. Dealers should refer to the General Motors Service Policies and Procedures Manual for Courtesy Transportation guidelines.

#### Warranty Transaction Information

Submit a transaction using the table below. All transactions should be submitted as a ZFAT transaction type, unless noted otherwise.

**Note:** To avoid having to "H" route the customer reimbursement transaction for approval, it must be submitted prior to the repair transaction.

Labor Code	Description	Labor Time	Net Item
9101163	Sunroof Front Drain Hose Replacement (Both)	1.4	N/A
9101164	Customer Reimbursement Approved	0.2	*
9101165	Customer Reimbursement Denied - For US dealers only	0.1	N/A

\* The amount identified in "Net Item" should represent the dollar amount reimbursed to the customer.

#### Customer Notification - For US and Canada

General Motors will notify customers of this program on their vehicle (see copy of customer letter included with this bulletin).

#### Customer Notification - For Export

Letters will be sent to known owners of record located within areas covered by the US National Traffic and Motor Vehicle Safety Act. For owners outside these areas, dealers should notify customers using the attached sample letter.

#### Dealer Program Responsibility

Dealers are to service all vehicles subject to this program at no charge to customers, regardless of mileage, age of vehicle, or ownership, through January 31, 2017.

Customers who have recently purchased vehicles sold from your vehicle inventory, and for which there is no customer information indicated on the involved vehicle listing, are to be contacted by the dealer. Arrangements are to be made to make the required correction according to the instructions contained in this bulletin. A copy of the customer letter is provided in this bulletin for your use in contacting customers. Program follow-up cards should not be used for this purpose, since the customer may not as yet have received the notification letter.

In summary, whenever a vehicle subject to this program enters your vehicle inventory, or is in your facility for service through January 31, 2017, you must take the steps necessary to be sure the program correction has been made before selling or releasing the vehicle.

January 2015

Dear General Motors Customer:

This notice applies to your vehicle, VIN: \_\_\_\_\_

We have learned that your 2010-2012 model year Cadillac SRX may have a condition in which the vehicle's sunroof drain hose material may shrink due to changing environmental conditions. If hose shrinkage occurs, it may result in the drain hoses detaching from the dash or sunroof module which would allow sunroof drain water to leak into the vehicle interior. Water leaked into the vehicle interior may damage interior components, including wiring, electronic modules, the sound deadener and carpet.

Your satisfaction with your Cadillac SRX is very important to us, so we are announcing a program to prevent this condition or, if it has occurred, to fix it.

What We Will Do: Your GM dealer will replace the front sunroof drain hoses on your vehicle. This service will be performed for you at **no charge until January 31, 2017**. After that, any applicable warranty will apply.

**What You Should Do:** To limit any possible inconvenience, we recommend that you contact your dealer as soon as possible to schedule an appointment for this repair. By scheduling an appointment, your dealer can ensure that the necessary parts will be available on your scheduled appointment date.

**Reimbursement:** If you have paid for repairs for the condition described in this letter, please complete the enclosed reimbursement form and present it to your dealer with all required documents. Working with your dealer will expedite your request, however, if this is not convenient, you may mail the completed reimbursement form and all required documents to Reimbursement Department, PO Box 33170, Detroit, MI 48232-5170. The completed form and required documents must be presented to your dealer or received by the Reimbursement Department by January 31, 2016, unless state law specifies a longer reimbursement period.

If you have any questions or concerns that your dealer is unable to resolve, please contact the appropriate Customer Assistance Center at the number listed below.

Division	Number	Text Telephones (TTY)
Cadillac	1-800-458-8006	1-800-833-2622

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Guam	65-6267-1752	
Puerto Rico - English	1-800-496-9992	
Puerto Rico ~ Español	1-800-496-9993	
Virgin Islands	1-800-496-9994	

We sincerely regret any inconvenience or concern that this situation may cause you. We want you to know that we will do our best, throughout your ownership experience, to ensure that your Cadillac SRX provides you many miles of enjoyable driving.

Alicia S. Boler-Davis

Sr. Vice President

Global Connected Customer Experience

Enclosure

14225

GM bulletins are intended for use by professional technicians, NOT a "do-it-yourselfer". They are written to inform these technicians of conditions that may occur on some vehicles, or to provide information that could assist in the proper service of a vehicle. Properly trained technicians have the equipment, tools, safety instructions, and know-how to do a job properly and safely. If a condition is described, DO NOT assume that the bulletin applies to your vehicle, or that your vehicle will have that condition. See your GM dealer for information on whether your vehicle may benefit from the information.



WE SUPPORT VOLUNTARY TECHNICIAN CERTIFICATION

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JS 44 (Rev. 12/12)

### **CIVIL COVER SHEET**

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. *(SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)* 

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS KELLEY GAINES, Individ situated	Jually and on behalf of	all others similarly		DEFENDAI GENERAL MO	NTS DTOR	S COMP	ANY, A Delaw	vare Corpora	ation	
( <b>b</b> ) County of Residence of <i>(E)</i>	f First Listed Plaintiff <b>S</b> XCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CA	an Diego (SES)			ND CON	(IN U.S. P.	LAINTIFF CASES ( ON CASES, USE T	<i>,</i>		
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, A Robert A. Waller, Jr., P.C (760) 753-3118; Patricia Ste. 1690, San Diego, CA	). Box 999, Ċardiff-by- L. Zlaket, Zlaket Law (	the-Sea, CA 92007 Office, 550 West C		Attorneys (If K)			'17 CV135	1 BTM B(	<u>3S</u>	
II. BASIS OF JURISDI	CTION (Place an "X" in C	ne Box ()nly)	III. CI	<b>FIZENSHIP O</b>	)F PR	INCIPA	L PARTIES	(Place an "X" in	One Box f	or Plaintiff
1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	3 Federal Question (U.S. Government)		(	<i>For Diversity Cases C</i> n of This State		F DEF	Incorporated <i>or</i> Pr of Business In T	and One Box f		
2 U.S. Government Defendant	A Diversity (Indicate Citizensh	ip of Parties in Item III)		n of Another State	0:		of Business In		05	<b>X</b> 5
				n or Subject of a eign Country	0:	3 🗇 3	Foreign Nation		<b>9</b> 6	<b>D</b> 6
IV. NATURE OF SUIT										
CONTRACT     110 Insurance     120 Marine     130 Miller Act     140 Negotiable Instrument     150 Recovery of Overpayment     & Enforcement of Judgment     151 Medicare Act     152 Recovery of Defaulted     Student Loans     (Excludes Veterans)     153 Recovery of Overpayment     of Veteran's Benefits     160 Stockholders' Suits     190 Other Contract     195 Contract Product Liability     196 Franchise     REAL PROPERTY     210 Land Condemnation     220 Foreclosure     230 Rent Lease & Ejectment     240 Torts to Land     245 Tort Product Liability     290 All Other Real Property	TO         PERSONAL INJURY         310 Airplane         315 Airplane Product         Liability         320 Assault, Libel &         Slander         330 Federal Employers'         Liability         340 Marine         345 Marine Product         Liability         350 Motor Vehicle         355 Motor Vehicle         355 Motor Vehicle         360 Other Personal         lnjury         360 Other Personal         lnjury         362 Personal Injury -         Medical Malpractice         CIVIL RIGHTS         440 Other Civil Rights         441 Voting         442 Employment         443 Housing/         Accommodations         445 Amer. w/Disabilities -         Employment         448 Education	<b>PERSONAL INJUR</b> )         365 Personal Injury - Product Liability         367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability         368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability         368 Asbestos Personal Mijury Product Liability         368 Other Fraud         371 Truth in Lending         380 Other Personal Property Damage Product Liability         9385 Property Damage Product Liability <b>PRISONER PETITION</b> Habeas Corpusi:         463 Alien Detainee         530 General         533 Death Penalty Other:         540 Mandamus & Othe         550 Civil Rights         550 Civil Rights         550 Civil Rights	Y 0 62: 0 694 1 714 0 714 0 714 0 714 0 714 0 794 1 794	RFEITURE/PENAL 5 Drug Related Seizur of Property 21 USC 0 Other <b>LABOR</b> D Fait Labor Standard: Act 1 Labor/Management Relations 1 Railway Labor Act 1 Family and Medical Leave Act 0 Other Labor Litigatii 1 Employee Retiremer Income Security Act <b>IMMIGRATION</b> 2 Naturalization Appli 5 Other Immigration Actions	re 881 ( 881 ( 1	<ul> <li>422 Appe</li> <li>423 With 28 U</li> <li>28 U</li> <li>820 Copy</li> <li>830 Pater</li> <li>840 Trade</li> <li>861 H1A</li> <li>863 DIW-</li> <li>863 Ellaci</li> <li>863 RSI (</li> <li>865 RSI (</li> <li>FEDER/</li> <li>871 IRS-</li> <li>871 IRS-</li> </ul>	SC 157 rights it semark SECURITY (1395ff) a Lung (923) C/DJWW (405(g)) Title XVI	<ul> <li>375 False C</li> <li>400 State R</li> <li>410 Antitru</li> <li>430 Banksi</li> <li>450 Comma</li> <li>460 Deport</li> <li>470 Racket Corrup</li> <li>480 Cable/5</li> <li>890 Cable/5</li> <li>891 Agricul</li> <li>893 Enviror</li> <li>895 Freedon Act</li> <li>896 Arbitra</li> <li>899 Adminin Act/Ret</li> </ul>	eapportion ist and Bankin erce ation eer Influen t Organizat mer Credit Sat TV ies/Common nge Statutory A ltural Acts nmental Man of Inforr tion istrative Pr- view or Ap / Decision autionality of	ument ng acced and tions odities/ actions acters mation rocedure apeal of
V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" in	n One Bax Only)	Conditions of Confinement								
	te Court	Remanded from C Appellate Court	Reop	ened A	nother <i>pecify</i> )	red from District	6 Multidistr Litigation			
VI. CAUSE OF ACTIC	DN Brief description of ca	tute under which you ar use: reach of warranty, (					<u>Z</u>	8:1332 mer Legal R		
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:	CHECK IF THIS UNDER RULE 2	IS A CLASS ACTION 3, F.R.Cv.P.	ÐI	EMAND \$			HECK YES only URY DEMAND:		i complair	nt:
VIII. RELATED CASI IF ANY	E(S) (See instructions):	JUDGE Larry A. Bu				DOCKE	TNUMBER 17	cv0989 LAB	JLB	
DATE 07/05/2017		signature of att /s/ Robert A. W		FRECORD	V					
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY RECEIPT # AN	MOUNT	APPLYING IFP			ge		MAG JU	DGE		

JS 44 Reverse (Rev. 12/12)

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

#### Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- **I.(a) Plaintiffs-Defendants.** Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".

II. Jurisdiction. The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below. United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here. United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.

Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.

Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.)

- 111. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties. This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- IV. Nature of Suit. Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If the nature of suit cannot be determined, be sure the cause of action, in Section VI below, is sufficient to enable the deputy clerk or the statistical clerk(s) in the Administrative Office to determine the nature of suit. If the cause fits more than one nature of suit, select the most definitive.
- V. Origin. Place an "X" in one of the six boxes.

Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.

Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. When the petition for removal is granted, check this box.

Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.

Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date. Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.

Multidistrict Litigation. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407. When this box is checked, do not check (5) above.

- VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity. Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service
- VII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P. Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction. Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
- VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.

## **ClassAction.org**

This complaint is part of ClassAction.org's searchable class action lawsuit database and can be found in this post: <u>Class Action Alleges Cadillac SRX Sunroofs Can Leak</u>