IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF WISCONSIN

Lance Ewert, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated,))
Plaintiff,))
V.) No. 3:17-cv-891
Northland Group, LLC, f/k/a Northland Group, Inc., a Minnesota corporation,)))
Defendant.) <u>Jury Demanded</u>

CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT

Plaintiff, Lance Ewert, individually, and on behalf of all others similarly situated, brings this action under the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692, et seq. ("FDCPA"), for a finding that Defendant's form debt collection letter violated the FDCPA, and to recover damages for Defendant's violations of the FDCPA, and alleges:

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 1. This Court has jurisdiction pursuant to § 1692k(d) of the FDCPA, and 28 U.S.C. § 1331.
- 2. Venue is proper in this District because: a) the acts and transactions occurred here; and b) Plaintiff and Defendant reside here.

PARTIES

- 3. Plaintiff, Lance Ewert ("Ewert"), is a citizen of the State of Wisconsin, residing in the Western District of Wisconsin, from whom Defendant attempted to collect a delinquent consumer debt, which was allegedly for a credit card.
- 4. Defendant, Northland Group, LLC, f/k/a Northland Group, Inc. ("Northland"), is a Minnesota corporation that acts as a debt collector, as defined by §

1692a of the FDCPA, because it regularly uses the mails and/or the telephone to collect, or attempt to collect, delinquent consumer debts. Defendant Northland operates a nationwide debt collection business and attempts to collect debts from consumers in several states, including consumers in the State of Wisconsin. In fact, Defendant Northland was acting as a debt collector as to the delinquent consumer debt it attempted to collect from Plaintiff.

5. Defendant Northland is authorized to conduct business in the State of Wisconsin and maintains a registered agent within the State of Wisconsin, <u>see</u>, record from the Wisconsin Department of Financial Institutions (WDFI), attached as Exhibit <u>A</u>. In fact, Defendant Northland conducts business in Wisconsin.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

6. Defendant Northland sent Mr. Ewert an initial form collection letter, dated January 24, 2017, which stated:

Creditor: Kohl's Department Store, Inc.

Original Creditor: Capital One, N.A.

The letter then stated that "On 01/20/17 Kohl's Department Stores, Inc. authorized Northland Group, Inc. to collect this debt on their behalf". A copy of Defendant's letter is attached as Exhibit B.

7. Defendant's letter failed to explain what, if any, the difference was between the "creditor" and the "original creditor" and which "creditor" it was representing, or whether it was representing both. Thus, Defendant's letter failed to state effectively the name of the creditor to whom the debt is owed. In fact, Kohl's was never the creditor on the account at issue.

Case: 3:17-cv-00891 Document #: 1 Filed: 11/21/17 Page 3 of 8

8. Thereafter, Defendant sent Mr. Ewert letters dated February 23, 2017, March 25, 2017 and April 24, 2017. These letters then claimed that the creditor and

original creditor were:

Creditor: Capital One, N.A.

Original Creditor: CitiCorp

RE: Kohl's Credit Card Account

Copies of these letters are attached as Group Exhibit C. In fact, CitiCorp was never the

creditor on the account.

9. The identity of a consumer's current creditor is a critical piece of

information, and the false identification of the creditor in a dunning letter would be likely

to mislead a consumer in a material way and would cause the consumer to suffer a

disadvantage in charting the course of action in response to the collection effort, see,

Janetos v. Fulton, Friedman & Gullace, 825 F.3d 317 (7th Cir. 2016); and,

Tourgeman v. Collins Financial Services, 755 F.3d 1109, 1121 (9th Cir. 2014).

10. Defendant's collection actions complained of herein occurred within one

year of the date of this Complaint.

11. Defendant's collection communications are to be interpreted under the

"unsophisticated consumer" standard, see, Gammon v. GC Services, 27 F.3d 1254,

1257 (7th Cir. 1994).

COUNT I

Violation Of § 1692g(a)(2)

Failure To Identify Effectively The Current Creditor

12. Plaintiff adopts and realleges ¶¶ 1-11.

13. Section 1692g of the FDCPA requires that, within 5 days of Defendant's

3

first communication to a consumer, Northland had to provide Mr. Ewert with an effective validation notice, containing, among other disclosures, "(2) the name of the creditor to whom the debt is owed;" <u>see</u>, 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(2).

- 14. Defendant's initial form collection letter (Exhibit <u>B</u>) identifying "Kohl's" as the creditor and Capital One as the "original creditor", when in fact, Kohl's was never the creditor on the account at issue failed to identify effectively the current creditor to whom the debt was owed, in violation of § 1692g(a)(2) of the FDCPA, see, Janetos, 825 F.3rd at 324-325; see also, Long v. Fenton & McGarvey, 2016 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 170421 (S.D. Ind. 2016); Pardo v. Allied Interstate, 2015 U.S. Dist. Lexis 125526 (S.D. Ind. 2015); Deschaine v. National Enterprise Systems, 2013 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 31349 (N.D. III. 2013); Walls v. United Collection Bureau, 2012 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 68079 (N.D. III. 2012); Braatz v. Leading Edge Recovery Solutions, 2011 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 123118 (N.D. III. 2011).
- 15. Defendant's violation of § 1692g of the FDCPA renders it liable for statutory damages, costs, and reasonable attorneys' fees. <u>See</u>, 15 U.S.C. § 1692k.

COUNT II Violation Of § 1692e Of The FDCPA – False, Deceptive Or Misleading Collection Actions

- 16. Plaintiff adopts and realleges ¶¶ 1-11.
- 16. Section 1692e of the FDCPA prohibits a debt collector from using any false, deceptive or misleading representation or means in connection with the collection of any debt.
- 17. Making a false statement as to the name of the original creditor is a materially misleading statement, which violates of § 1692e of the FDCPA, see,

Tourgeman, 755 F.3d at 1122. By stating that the creditor was Kohl's in its January 24, 2017 initial form collection letter, and by also stating that CitiCorp was the original creditor in the February 23, 2017, March 25, 2017 and April 24, 2017 letters, Defendant made materially false, deceptive or misleading statement, in violation of § 1692e of the FDCPA.

18. Defendant's violations of § 1692e of the FDCPA render it liable for statutory damages, costs, and reasonable attorneys' fees, see, 15 U.S.C. § 1692k.

COUNT III Violation Of § 1692f Of The FDCPA -Unfair Or Unconscionable Collection Actions

- 19. Plaintiff adopts and realleges ¶¶ 1-11.
- 20. Section 1692f of the FDCPA prohibits a debt collector from using any unfair or unconscionable means to collect or attempt to collect a debt, <u>see</u>, 15 U.S.C. § 1692f.
- 21. Defendant, by falsely stating that the original creditor was Kohl's in its January 24, 2017, and thereafter stating that CitiCorp was the original creditor in the February 23, 2017, March 25, 2017 and April 24, 2017, used unfair or unconscionable collection means to collect a debt, in violation of § 1692f of the FDCPA.
- 22. Defendant's violations of § 1692f of the FDCPA render it liable for statutory damages, costs, and reasonable attorneys' fees. <u>See</u>, 15 U.S.C. § 1692k.

CLASS ALLEGATIONS

23. Plaintiff, Lance Ewert, brings this action individually and as a class action on behalf of all persons similarly situated in the State of Wisconsin from whom Defendant attempted to collect a delinquent consumer debt allegedly owed for a Capital

One/Kohl's/CitiCorp account, via the same form collection letters (Exhibit \underline{B} and any letter similar to the letters in Group Exhibit \underline{C}), that Defendant sent to Plaintiff, from one year before the date of this Complaint to the present. This action seeks a finding that Defendant's form letters violates the FDCPA, and asks that the Court award damages as authorized by § 1692k(a)(2) of the FDCPA.

- 24. Defendant Northland regularly engages in debt collection, using the same form collection letters it sent Plaintiff Ewert, in its attempts to collect delinquent consumer debts from other consumers.
- 25. The Class consists of more than 35 persons from whom Defendant

 Northland attempted to collect delinquent consumer debts by sending other consumers
 the same form collection letters it sent Plaintiff Ewert.
- 26. Plaintiff Ewert's claims are typical of the claims of the Class. Common questions of law or fact raised by this class action complaint affect all members of the Class and predominate over any individual issues. Common relief is therefore sought on behalf of all members of the Class. This class action is superior to other available methods for the fair and efficient adjudication of this controversy.
- 27. The prosecution of separate actions by individual members of the Class would create a risk of inconsistent or varying adjudications with respect to the individual members of the Class, and a risk that any adjudications with respect to individual members of the Class would, as a practical matter, either be dispositive of the interests of other members of the Class not party to the adjudication, or substantially impair or impede their ability to protect their interests. Defendant has acted in a manner applicable to the Class as a whole such that declaratory relief is warranted.

28. Plaintiff Ewert will fairly and adequately protect and represent the interests of the Class. The management of the class action proposed is not extraordinarily difficult, and the factual and legal issues raised by this class action complaint will not require extended contact with the members of the Class, because Defendant's conduct was perpetrated on all members of the Class and will be established by common proof. Moreover, Plaintiff Ewert has retained counsel experienced in class action litigation, including class actions brought under the FDCPA.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

Plaintiff, Lance Ewert, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated, prays that this Court:

- 1. Certify this action as a class action;
- 2. Appoint Plaintiff Ewert as Class Representative of the Class, and his attorneys as Class Counsel;
 - 3. Find that Defendant's form collection letters violates the FDCPA;
- 4. Enter judgment in favor of Plaintiff Ewert and the Class, and against Defendant Northland, for statutory damages, costs, and reasonable attorneys' fees as provided by § 1692k(a) of the FDCPA; and,
 - 5. Grant such further relief as deemed just.

JURY DEMAND

Plaintiff, Lance Ewert, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated, demands trial by jury.

Lance Ewert, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated,

By: <u>/s/ David J. Philipps</u>
One of Plaintiff's Attorneys

Dated: November 21, 2017

David J. Philipps (III. Bar No. 06196285)
Mary E. Philipps (III. Bar No. 06197113)
Philipps & Philipps, Ltd.
9760 S. Roberts Road
Suite One
Palos Hills, Illinois 60465
(708) 974-2900
(708) 974-2907 (FAX)
davephilipps@aol.com
mephilipps@aol.com

Matthew C. Lein (Wis. Bar No. 1084028) Lein Law Offices P.O. Box 761 15692 Highway 63 North Hayward, Wisconsin 54843 (715) 634-4273 (715) 634-5051 (FAX) mlein@leinlawoffices.com

Wisconsin Department of Financial Institutions

Strengthening Wisconsin's Financial Future

Search for: Northland Group, LLC	Search Records Name Availability
Corporate Records	Result of lookup for N047796 (at 11/13/2017 11:31 AM
NORTHLAND	GROUP LLC
You can: File an Annual Re	port - Request a Certificate of Status - File a Registered Agent/Office Update Form
Vital Statistics	
Entity ID	N047796
Registered Effective Date	10/10/2017
Period of Existence	PER
Status	Registered Request a Certificate of Status
Status Date	10/10/2017
Entity Type	Foreign LLC
Annual Report Requirements	Foreign Limited Liability Companies are required to file an Annual Report under s. 183.0120, WI Statutes.
Foreign Organization Date	03/01/1982
Paid Capital Represented	
Foreign State	MN
Addresses	
Registered Agent Office	C T CORPORATION SYSTEM 301 S. BEDFORD ST. SUITE 1 MADISON , WI 53703
	File a Registered Agent/Office Update Form
Principal Office	7831 GLENROY RD STE 250 EDINA , MN 55439 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
Historical Information	
Appual Paparte	None



Certificates of Newly-elected Officers/Directors None

Old Names

None

Chronology

Effective Date	Transaction	Filed Date	Description
10/10/2017	Registered	10/10/2017	OnlineForm 521

Order a Document Copy

Case: 3:17-cv-00891 Document #: 1-200 d: 11/21/17390 age 1 of 1

Northland Group Inc.

January 24, 2017

866-751-7033 ext 1201 For General Business Hours, please visit us at: www.payments2northland.com

Minneapolis, MN 55439 Mail Code KHL1

ACCOUNT INFORMATION

Creditor: Kohl's Department Stores, Inc. Original Creditor: Capital One, N.A. Re: Kohl's Credit Card Account ******0463

Lance Ewert WI

NORTHLAND REFERENCE NUMBER



New Information on Your Account Account balance: \$473.50

Dear Lance Ewert,

On 01/20/17 Kohl's Department Stores, Inc. authorized Northland Group, Inc. to collect this debt on their behalf. We are aware of today's economic climate and the challenges you may be facing. We pride ourselves on being a problem solving leader in this industry and we are confident we can find a resolution to this matter that is mutually agreeable for all parties involved. This may even include a possible settlement for less than the balance owed. Many times, settlement opportunities can carry a multipayment option as well. Please contact us to resolve the above referenced account and know that we are always interested in hearing any repayment suggestions that you feel are fair and affordable. This offer does not affect your rights set forth below.

As of the date of this letter, the balance due on the account is \$473.50. Because of Interest that may vary from day to day, the amount due on this account may be greater after the date of this letter. For further information please call us at 866-751-7033 ext 1201 or write us at the address provided above. Unless you notify this office within 30 days after receiving this notice that you dispute the validity of this debt, or any portion thereof, this office will assume this debt is valid. If you notify this office in writing within 30 days after receiving this notice that you dispute the validity of this debt, or any portion thereof, this office will obtain verification of the debt or obtain a copy of a judgment and mail you a copy of such judgment or verification. If you request of this office in writing within 30 days after receiving this notice this office will provide you with the name and address of the original creditor, if different from the current creditor.

Should you have any questions regarding this account, please feel free to call us at 866-751-7033 ext 1201. We look forward to hearing from you.

Thank you,

Northland Group, Inc.



Pay Online: To view the account balance, set up payments, and communicate with us via e-mail, please visit www.payments2northland.com



Pay by Phone: Please call Northland Group, Inc. at 866-751-7033 ext 1201. We offer check by phone, Western Union, and debit card.



Pay by Mail: Send payments to PO Box 390846, Minneapolis, MN 55439.

This is an attempt to collect a debt by a debt collector and any information obtained will be used for that purpose. This communication is sent to you by Northland Group, Inc., a debt collector and a member of ACA International.

RECEIVED

FEB 9 2017

Case: 3:17-cv-00891 Document #: 1-3 (1/21/17, 3) Page 1 of 3 Minneapolis, MN 55439

Northland Group Inc.

February 23, 2017

366-751-7033 ext 1201 For General Business Hours, please visit us at: www.payments2northland.com

RECEIVED APR 17 2017

ACCOUNT INFORMATION Creditor: Capital One, N.A.

Original Creditor: CitiCorp Re: Kohl's Credit Card Account ******0463

PAYMENT ADDRESS: P.O. Box 390846, Minneapolis, MN 55439

NORTHLAND REFERENCE NUMBER

Account Balance: \$473.50 Settlement Offer: \$236.76

Mail Code KHL1

Lance Ewert W



IT'S A NEW YEAR WITH NEW OPPORTUNITIES!

Dear Lance Ewert,

Expecting a tax refund this year? We would like to help you resolve this account by offering you the option of settling your account for \$236.76 in 3 payments starting on 03/16/17. If you need additional time to respond to this offer, please contact us. Please note, we are not obligated to renew this offer. The payments can be no more than 30 days apart. Once all three payments have been paid to our office on time, a letter will be sent confirming that the above referenced account has been resolved. Please send in the payments along with a payment stub to the address below.

Should you have any questions regarding this account, please feel free to call us at 866-751-7033 ext 1201. We look forward to hearing from you.

Thank you,

Northland Group, Inc.

This is an attempt to collect a debt by a debt collector and any information obtained will be used for that purpose. This communication is sent to you by Northland Group, Inc., a debt collector and a member of ACA International.



Pay Online: www.payments2northland.com



Pay by Phone: Please call Northland Group, Inc. toll-free at 866-751-7033 ext 1201. We offer check by phone, Western Union, and debit card.



Pay by Mail: Send payments to PO Box 390846, Minneapolis, MN 55439.

1 of 3

Vorthland Reference # Jient Code: KOHL le: Kohl's Credit Card Account ******0463 Azil Payment to:

Northland Group, Inc. P.O. Box 390846 Minneapolis, MN 55439 Or pay online at:

sayments2porthland.com 'AYMENT AMOUNT: \$78.92 Due Date: 03/16/17

Detach coupon and mail with payment

2 of 3

Northland Reference # Client Code: KOHL Re: Kohl's Credit Card Account ******0463 Mail Payment to: Northland Group, Inc. P.O. Box 390846 Minneapolis, MN 55439 Or pay online at: payments2northland.com

PAYMENT AMOUNT: \$78,92 Due Date: 30 days from 1st payment

Detach coupon and mail with payment

3 of 3

Northland Reference #: Client Code: KOHL Re: Kohl's Credit Card Account ******0463 Mail Payment to: Northland Group, Inc.

P.O. Box 390846 Minneapolis, MN 55439 Or pay online at:

payments2northland.com PAYMENT AMOUNT: \$78.92 Due Date: 30 days from 2nd payment

Detach coupon and mail with payment



Minneapolis, MN 55439 Mail Code KHL1

Northland Group Inc.

866-751-7033 ext 1201 For General Business Hours, please visit us at: www.payments2northland.com March 25, 2017

Lance Ewert WI

Northland Reference # Account Balance: \$473.50 Settlement: \$236.76 Creditor: Capital One, N.A.

Original Creditor: CitiCorp Re: Kohl's Credit Card Account ******0463

IT'S A NEW YEAR WITH NEW OPPORTUNITIES!

Dear Lance Ewert,

Expecting a tax refund this year? We would like to help you resolve this account. We understand that things happen and we have many payment options available on the above referenced account which may better fit your budget. Below are two offers that we would like to extend at this time.

Option 1 (3-pay settlement): This option allows you to settle your account for \$236.76 in 3 payments of \$78.92 in order to clear this debt. Please note, we are not obligated to renew this offer. Your first payment is due on 04/15/2017. If you need additional time to respond to this offer, please contact us. The payments can be no more than 30 days apart. For your convenience, payment coupons are attached at the bottom of this letter. Upon receipt and clearance of all three payments, a letter will be sent confirming that the above referenced account has been resolved.

Option 2 (Monthly payments on Balance): We understand that you may not be in a position to take advantage of a settlement offer at this time. We are also able to break up your balance into smaller monthly payments of \$100 until your account is paid in full. If you wish to take advantage of this option, please send your payments to the above address, and be sure to include your Northland reference number on your payment. Upon receipt of your first payment, we will send you payment coupons for your future monthly payments. Once you are in a position to offer a settlement, please contact us.

If you would like to take advantage of one of the offers listed above, or if you would prefer to make smaller monthly payments over time, please feel free to call us at 866-751-7033 ext 1201.

Thank you,

Northland Group, Inc.

This is an attempt to collect a debt by a debt collector and any information obtained will be used for that purpose.

Payment Methods

Pay by phone: Please call Northland Group Inc at 866-751-7033 ext 1201 Pay by Mail: Send payments to PO BOX 390846, Minneapolis, MN 55439 Pay Online: To view the account balance, set up payments, and communicate with us via e-mail, please visit www.payments2northland.com

Northland Group Inc.

/21% 197 39 Page 3 of 3 neepolis, MN 55439 Mail Code KHLT

866-751-7033 ext 1201

April 24, 2017

For General Business Hours, please visit us at: www.payments2northland.com

MAY 1 / 2017

ΞD

ACCOUNT INFORMATION Creditor: Capital One, N.A.

Original Creditor: CitiCorp Re: Kohl's Credit Card Account ******0463

PAYMENT ADDRESS: P.O. Box 390846, Minneapolis, MN 55439

NORTHLAND REFERENCE NUMBER

Account Balance: \$473.50

Lance Ewert WI



Resolve Your Account with Monthly Payments!

Dear Lance Ewert,

We're sorry that we haven't been able to reach you regarding resolution of your outstanding balance. We have many payment options available on the above referenced account which may better fit your budget. For example, we are able to break up your balance into smaller monthly payments of \$47.35. This will allow you to pay down your amount due while keeping open the option of saving money in the future by settling on the balance. Please see suggested due dates below. If you need additional time to respond to this offer, please contact us. Please note, we are not obligated to renew this offer. Coupons are attached for your first three payments and we will send additional coupons if you request them. Upon completion of the payment plan, a letter will be sent confirming that the above referenced account has been resolved.

If you would like to take advantage of the offer listed above, or if you would prefer to discuss other options that may be available to you, please feel free to call us at 866-751-7033 ext 1201. We look forward to hearing from you.

Thank you,

Northland Group, Inc.

This is an attempt to collect a debt by a debt collector and any information obtained will be used for that purpose. This communication is sent to you by Northland Group, Inc., a debt collector and a member of ACA International.



Pay Online: To view the account balance, set up payments, and communicate with us via e-mail, please visit <u>www.payments2northland.com</u> Pay by Phone: Please call Northland Group, Inc. at 866-751-7033 ext 1201.

We offer check by phone, Western Union, and debit card.

Pay by Mail: Send payments to PO Box 390846, Minneapolis, MN 55439.

orthland Reference

lient Code: KOHL e: Kohl's Credit Card Account ******0463 lail Payment to: Northland Group, Inc.

PO. Box 390846 Minneapolis, MN 55439 r pay online at: syments2northland.com **AYMENT AMOUNT: \$47.35**

ue Date: 05/15/17

Detach coupon and mail with payment

Northland Reference #

Due Date: 06/14/17

Client Code: KOHL Re: Kohl's Credit Card Account *******0463 Mail Payment to:

Northland Group, Inc. P.O. Box 390846 Minneapolis, MN 55439 Or pay online at: payments2northland.com PAYMENT AMOUNT: \$47.35

Detach coupon and mail with payment

Northland Reference #:

Client Code: KOHL Re: Kohl's Credit Card Account ******0463 Mail Payment to:

Northland Group, Inc. P.O. Box 390846 Minneapolis, MN 55439 Or pay online at:

payments2northland.com **PAYMENT AMOUNT: \$47.35** Due Date: 07/14/17

Detach coupon and mail with payment

The JS 44 civil coversheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided

by local rules of court. This for the civil docket sheet. (SEE IN.			d States i	nSeptember 1974, is requ	ired for the use of the Cler	k of Court for the purpose of initiating		
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS				DEFENDANTS				
Lance Ewert, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situa			ed,					
(b) County of Residence	of First Listed Plaintiff	awyer, WI		County of Residence	of First Listed Defendant			
. ,	XCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CA	• •			(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CAS			
				NOTE:	IN LAND CONDEMNATION THE TRACT OF LAND IN	ON CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF VOLVED.		
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Philipps & Philipps, Ltd. 9760 S. Roberts Road, S	uite One	•)		Attorneys (If Known)				
Palos Hills, Illinois 60465			III (I	TIZENCIIID OF D	DINCIDAL DADEL	TEC		
II. BASIS OF JURISD	ICTION (Place an "X" i	n One Box Only)		(For Diversity Cases Only)	RINCIPAL PARTI	ES (Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff) and One Box for Defendant)		
☐ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	■ 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government !)	Not a Party)	Citize	en of This State		or Principal Place		
☐ 2 U.S. Government Defendant	☐ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenshi)	p of Parties in Item III)	Citize	en of Another State		and Principal Place		
				en or Subject of a reign Country	3 🗖 3 Foreign Natio	on 🗆 6 🗆 6		
IV. NATURE OF SUIT		nly) RTS	F	ORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES		
☐ 110 Insurance	PERSONAL INJURY	PERSONAL INJURY		5 Drug Related Seizure	☐ 422 Appeal 28 USC 158	☐ 375 False Claims Act		
☐ 120 Marine ☐ 130 Miller Act	☐ 310 Airplane ☐ 315 Airplane Product	☐ 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability	□ 69	of Property 21 USC 881	☐ 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157	☐ 400 State Reapportionment☐ 410 Antitrust		
☐ 140 Negotiable Instrument	Liability	□ 367 Health Care/		o other		430 Banks and Banking		
☐ 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment	☐ 320 Assault, Libel & Slander	Pharmaceutical Personal Injury			PROPERTY RIGHTS ☐ 820 Copyrights	☐ 450 Commerce☐ 460 Deportation		
☐ 151 Medicare Act ☐ 152 Recovery of Defaulted	☐ 330 Federal Employers' Liability	Product Liability 368 Asbestos Persona			☐ 830 Patent ☐ 840 Trademark	 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations 		
Student Loans	☐ 340 Marine	Injury Product	' <u> </u>			☐ 480 Consumer Credit		
(Excl. Veterans) ☐ 153 Recovery of Overpayment	☐ 345 Marine Product Liability	Liability PERSONAL PROPER	TY 🗆 71	LABOR 0 Fair Labor Standards	SOCIAL SECURITY ☐ 861 HIA (1395ff)	☐ 490 Cable/Sat TV ☐ 850 Securities/Commodities/		
of Veteran's Benefits	☐ 350 Motor Vehicle	370 Other Fraud		Act	□ 862 Black Lung (923) □ 863 DIWC/DIWW (405)	Exchange		
☐ 160 Stockholders' Suits ☐ 190 Other Contract	☐ 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability	☐ 371 Truth in Lending ☐ 380 Other Personal	1 74	0 Labor/Mgmt. Relations 0 Railway Labor Act	□ 864 SSID Title XVI	☐ 891 Agricultural Acts		
☐ 195 Contract Product Liability ☐ 196 Franchise	☐ 360 Other Personal Injury	Property Damage 385 Property Damage	□ 75	1 Family and Medical Leave Act	□ 865 RSI (405(g))	893 Environmental Matters895 Freedom of Information		
	☐ 362 Personal Injury - Med. Malpractice	Product Liability		0 Other Labor Litigation 1 Empl. Ret. Inc.		Act ☐ 896 Arbitration		
REAL PROPERTY	CIVIL RIGHTS	PRISONER PETITION	IS	Security Act	FEDERAL TAX SUITS	899 Administrative Procedure		
☐ 210 Land Condemnation ☐ 220 Foreclosure	☐ 440 Other Civil Rights ☐ 441 Voting	☐ 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence	;		☐ 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant)	Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision		
☐ 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment	☐ 442 Employment	Habeas Corpus:			■ 871 IRS—Third Party	☐ 950 Constitutionality of		
240 Torts to Land245 Tort Product Liability	☐ 443 Housing/ Accommodations	☐ 530 General ☐ 535 Death Penalty		IMMIGRATION	26 USC 7609	State Statutes		
☐ 290 All Other Real Property	☐ 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment	☐ 540 Mandamus & Oth ☐ 550 Civil Rights		2 Naturalization Application 3 Habeas Corpus -				
	☐ 446 Amer. w/Disabilities -	☐ 555 Prison Condition		Alien Detainee				
	Other ☐ 448 Education	560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of	□ 46	(Prisoner Petition) 5 Other Immigration				
		Confinement		Actions				
☎ 1 Original □ 2 Re		Remanded from Appellate Court		stated or \Box 3 another	Ferred from Grant 6 Multion Litiga			
Trouvaing Su		11		Do not cite jurisdictional sta	,			
VI. CAUSE OF ACTIO	Brief description of ca		5 U.S.C	C. Section 1692 et se	20			
VII. REQUESTED IN		IS A CLASS ACTION		EMAND \$	1	only if demanded in complaint:		
COMPLAINT:	UNDER F.R.C.P.	23			JURY DEMA	ND: ▼ Yes □ No		
VIII. RELATED CASI IF ANY	E(S) (See instructions):	JUDGE			DOCKET NUMBER			
DATE		SIGNATURE OF AT	TORNEY	OF RECORD				
11/21/2017		/s/ David J. Phi	lipps					
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY								
RECEIPT # AM	MOUNT	APPLYING IFP		JUDGE	MAG	G. JUDGE		

Print

Save As...

Reset

Case: 3:17-cv-00891 Document #: 1-4 Filed: 11/21/17 Page 2 of 2

JS 44 Reverse (Rev. 09/11)

INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- I. (a) Plaintiffs-Defendants. Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- **II. Jurisdiction**. The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.CP., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.

United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here.

United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.

Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdicti on arises under the Constitution of the Unitef States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is aparty, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.

Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.)

- III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties. This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- **IV. Nature of Suit.** Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If the nature of suit cannot be determined, be sure the cause of action, in Section VI below, is sufficient to enable the deputy clerk or the statistical clerks in the Administrative Office to determine the nature of suit. If the cause fits more than one nature of suit, select the most definitive.
- V. Origin. Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.

Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.

Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28U.S.C., Section 1441. When the petition for removal is granted, check this box.

Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.

Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date.

Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.

Multidistrict Litigation. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407. When this box is checked, do not check (5) above.

Appeal to District Judge from Magistrate Judgment. (7) Check this box for an appeal from a magistrate judge's decision.

- VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly 'Felated to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause **Do not cite jurisdictional statutes**unless diversity. Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553
 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service
- VII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.

Demand. In this space enter the dollar amount (in thousands of dollars) being demanded or indicate other demand such as a preliminary injunction.

Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.

VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

Western District of Wisconsin

Lance Ewert, individually and similarly situa)			
Plaintiff)			
v.)	Civil Action No. 3:17-cv-891		
Northland Group, LLC, f/k/a N Minnesota corp)			
Defendant)			
	SUMMONS II	N A CI	VIL ACTION		
To: (Defendant's name and address)	Northland Group, LLC, f/ c/o CT Corporation Syste 301 S. Bedford Street Suite 1 Madison, Wisconsin 537	em, as r			
A lawsuit has been filed	d against you.				
are the United States or a Unite P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) — you must	d States agency, or an off serve on the plaintiff an a	icer or enswer to tion mus	t counting the day you received it) — or 60 days if you imployee of the United States described in Fed. R. Civ. of the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of six be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney,		
If you fail to respond, j You also must file your answer	•		d against you for the relief demanded in the complaint.		
			CLERK OF COURT		
Date:					
			Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk		

AO 440 (Rev. 12/09) Summons in a Civil Action (Page 2)

Civil Action No. 3:17-cv-891

PROOF OF SERVICE

(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 4 (l))

	This summons for (no	ume of individual and title, if	any)				
was re	ceived by me on (date)						
	☐ I personally served	d the summons on the in	ndividual at (place)				
				on (date)	; or		
	☐ I left the summons	s at the individual's resid	dence or usual plac	ce of abode with (name)			
		,	a person of suitab	le age and discretion who resid	des ther	re,	
	on (date)	, and mailed	a copy to the indiv	idual's last known address; or			
	☐ I served the summ	ons on (name of individual))			, who is	
	designated by law to	accept service of proces					
			on (date)		; or		
	☐ I returned the sum	☐ I returned the summons unexecuted because					
	☐ Other (specify):						
	My fees are \$	for travel and	1\$	for services, for a total of \$		0.00	
	I declare under penalty of perjury that this information is true.						
Date:							
Dute.		_		Server's signature			
		_		Printed name and title			
		_		Server's address			

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc:

Print Save As... Reset

ClassAction.org

This complaint is part of ClassAction.org's searchable class action lawsuit database and can be found in this post: Wisconsin Man Sues Northland Group Over Alleged Failure to Identify Creditor