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6	INITED STATES	DISTRICT COURT
7	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF ARIZONA	
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9 10	Sean Delnoce, Colin Russell, Brian Zimmerman, and Austin Edwards, individually, and on behalf of all others	No.
11	similarly situated,	COLLECTIVE ACTION COMPLAINT PURSUANT TO THE
12	Plaintiffs,	FAIR LABOR STANDARDS ACT, 29 U.S.C. § 201, ET SEQ.
13	V.	
14 15	<b>GlobalTranz Enterprises, Inc., Andrew</b> J. Leto and Jane Doe Leto, a married couple, Michael Leto and Jane Doe Leto II, a married couple, and Marty Sinicrope and Jane Doe Sinicrope, a	(Demand for Jury Trial)
16	married couple,	
17	Defendants.	
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19	Plaintiffs, Sean Delnoce ("Plaintiff I	Delnoce"), Colin Russell ("Plaintiff Russell"),
20	Brian Zimmerman ("Plaintiff Zimmerman"), and Austin Edwards ("Plaintiff Edwards")	
21 22	(collectively "Plaintiffs"), individually, and on behalf of all other persons similarly	
23	situated, allege as follows:	
24	PRELIMINAR	Y STATEMENT
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27	attorneys' fees, costs, and interest under	the Fair Labor Standards Act ("FLSA"), as
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amended, 29 U.S.C. § 216(b). Plaintiffs bring this action on behalf of themselves and all 1 2 similarly-situated current and former Logistics Specialists and Carrier Representatives 3 (also referred to as the "Covered Positions") of Defendants.

4 2. Plaintiffs, individually, and on behalf of all others similarly-situated, bring 5 this action against Defendants<sup>1</sup> for their unlawful failure to pay overtime in violation of the FLSA. 7

8 3. Plaintiffs bring a collective action under the FLSA to recover the unpaid overtime wages owed to them individually and on behalf of all other similarly-situated Logistics Specialists and Carrier Representatives, current and former, of Defendants. Members of the Collective Action are referred to as the "Collective Members."

13 4. Plaintiffs and the Collective Members are current and former employees of 14 Defendants and bring this action on behalf of themselves and all similarly-situated 15 current and former Logistics Specialists and Carrier Representatives who Defendants 16 misclassified as "exempt" from overtime under the FLSA, and who were therefore not 17 18 paid one-and-one-half times their regular rates of pay for all time worked in excess of 40 19 hours in a given workweek.

5. The Collective Members are all current and former Logistics Specialists 21 and Carrier Representatives who were employed by Defendants at any time starting three 22 23 years before this Complaint was filed, up to the present.

26 All Defendants to this action are collectively referred to as either "GlobalTranz" or 27 "Defendants" unless specified otherwise.

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6. The FLSA was enacted "to protect all covered workers from substandard 1 2 wages and oppressive working hours." Under the FLSA, employers must pay all non-3 exempt employees an overtime wage premium of pay one and one-half times their 4 regular rates of pay for all time they spend working in excess of 40 hours in a given 5 workweek. 6

#### JURISDICTION AND VENUE

7. Plaintiffs reallege and incorporate by reference all allegations in all preceding paragraphs.

8. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331 and 29 U.S.C. § 201, et seq. because this action arises under the Constitution and laws of the 12 United States.

14 9. Venue is proper in this district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) and (c) 15 because acts giving rise to the claims of Plaintiffs and the Collective Members occurred 16 within the District of Arizona, and Defendants regularly conduct business in and have 17 18 engaged in the wrongful conduct alleged in the Complaint – and, thus, are subject to 19 personal jurisdiction in – this judicial district.

### PARTIES

10. Plaintiffs reallege and incorporate by reference all allegations in all 22 23 preceding paragraphs.

24 11. At all times material to the matters alleged in this Complaint, Plaintiff 25 Delnoce was an individual residing in Maricopa County, Arizona, and is a former 26 employee of Defendants. 27

12. At all material times, Plaintiff Delnoce was a full-time employee of 1 2 Defendants who worked as a Carrier Representative from approximately September 1, 3 2013 through approximately July 31, 2015.

4 At all times material to the matters alleged in this Complaint, Plaintiff 13. Russell was an individual residing in Maricopa County, Arizona, and is a former employee of Defendants. 7

8 14. At all material times, Plaintiff Russell was a full-time employee of 9 Defendants who worked as a Carrier Representative from approximately May 1, 2013 10 through approximately June 30, 2016. 11

15. At all times material to the matters alleged in this Complaint, Plaintiff Zimmerman was an individual residing in Maricopa County, Arizona, and is a former employee of Defendants.

16. At all material times, Plaintiff Zimmerman was a full-time employee of 16 Defendants who worked as a Logistics Specialist from approximately December 1, 2013 17 18 through approximately February 28, 2015.

19 17. At all times material to the matters alleged in this Complaint, Plaintiff 20 Edwards was an individual residing in Maricopa County, Arizona, and is a former 21 employee of Defendants. 22

23 18. At all material times, Plaintiff Edwards was a full-time employee of 24 Defendants who worked as a Logistics Specialist from approximately December 1, 2013 25 through approximately January 1, 2016. 26

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19. At all material times, Plaintiffs were employed by Defendants and paid as exempt employees.

20. At all relevant times, Defendants employed Logistics Specialists to perform various non-exempt duties, including, but not limited to, cold-calling and emailing current and potential customers to obtain the customer's agreement to ship their freight using GlobalTranz's services.

8 21. At all relevant times, Defendants employed Carrier Representatives to
9 perform various non-exempt duties, including, but not limited to, cold-calling current and
10 potential carriers and securing contracts for the carriers to transport GlobalTranz's
12 customers' freight at the lowest possible cost.

13 22. At all material times, Plaintiffs were employees of Defendants as defined
14 by the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 203(e)(1).

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23. At all material times, Plaintiffs were non-exempt employees under 29
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U.S.C. § 213(a)(1).

Plaintiffs have given their written consent to be party Plaintiffs in this
action pursuant to 29 U.S.C. § 216(b), a true and accurate copy of which is attached to
this Complaint as "Exhibit A."

22 25. Plaintiffs bring this action on behalf of themselves and on behalf of all
23 other persons similarly situated who are current or former Logistics Specialists and
24 Carrier Representatives of Defendants, including but not limited to current or former
25 Logistics Specialists and Carrier Representatives of Defendants who agree in writing to
26 join this action seeking recovery under the FLSA.

26. Plaintiffs bring this action on behalf of themselves and on behalf of all other similarly situated current and former employees of Defendants–specifically, current or former Logistics Specialists and Carrier Representatives of Defendants who Defendants misclassified as "exempt" from overtime under the FLSA and, therefore, did not receive an overtime premium for time spent working in excess of 40 hours in a given workweek.

27. Defendant GlobalTranz Enterprises, Inc. is an Arizona corporation, authorized to do business in the State of Arizona and was at all relevant times Plaintiffs' and the Collective Members' Employer as defined by 29 U.S.C. § 203(d).

28. Under the FLSA, Defendant GlobalTranz Enterprises, Inc. is an employer. 12 13 The FLSA defines "employer" as any individual who acts directly or indirectly in the 14 interest of an employer in relation to an employee. At all relevant times, Defendant 15 GlobalTranz Enterprises, Inc. had the authority to hire and fire employees, supervised 16 and controlled work schedules or the conditions of employment, determined the rate and 17 18 method of payment, and maintained employment records in connection with Plaintiffs' 19 and the Collective Members' employment with GlobalTranz. Having acted in the interest 20 of GlobalTranz in relation to their employees, including Plaintiffs, GlobalTranz 21 Enterprises, Inc. is subject to liability under the FLSA. 22

23 29. Under the FLSA, Defendants Andrew J. Leto and Jane Doe Leto are
24 employers. The FLSA defines "employer" as any individual who acts directly or
25 indirectly in the interest of an employer in relation to an employee. At all relevant times,
27 Defendants Andrew J. Leto and Jane Doe Leto were the owners of GlobalTranz. At all

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relevant times, they had the authority to hire and fire employees, supervised and 2 controlled work schedules or the conditions of employment, determined the rate and 3 method of payment, and maintained employment records in connection with Plaintiffs' 4 and the Collective Members' employment with GlobalTranz. As persons who acted in the 5 interest of GlobalTranz in relation to GlobalTranz's employees, including Plaintiffs, Defendants Andrew J. Leto and Jane Doe Leto are subject to individual liability under the 7 8 FLSA.

9 30. Under the FLSA, Defendants Michael Leto and Jane Doe Leto II are 10 employers. The FLSA defines "employer" as any individual who acts directly or 11 indirectly in the interest of an employer in relation to an employee. At all relevant times, 12 13 Defendants Michael Leto and Jane Doe Leto II were the owners of GlobalTranz. At all 14 relevant times, they had the authority to hire and fire employees, supervised and 15 controlled work schedules or the conditions of employment, determined the rate and 16 method of payment, and maintained employment records in connection with Plaintiffs' 17 18 and the Collective Members' employment with GlobalTranz. As persons who acted in the 19 interest of GlobalTranz in relation to GlobalTranz's employees, including Plaintiffs, 20 Defendants Michael Leto and Jane Doe Leto II are subject to individual liability under 21 the FLSA. 22

23 31. Under the FLSA, Defendants Marty Sinicrope and Jane Doe Sinicrope are 24 employers. The FLSA defines "employer" as any individual who acts directly or 25 indirectly in the interest of an employer in relation to an employee. At all relevant times, 26 Defendants Marty Sinicrope and Jane Doe Sinicrope had the authority to hire and fire 27

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employees, supervised and controlled work schedules or the conditions of employment,
determined the rate and method of payment, and maintained employment records in
connection with Plaintiffs' and the Collective Members' employment with GlobalTranz.
As persons who acted in the interest of GlobalTranz in relation to GlobalTranz's
employees, including Plaintiffs, Defendants Marty Sinicrope and Jane Doe Sinicrope are
subject to individual liability under the FLSA.

8 32. Defendants, and each of them, are sued in both their individual and corporate capacities.

33. Defendants are jointly and severally liable for the injuries and damages sustained by Plaintiffs and the Collective Members.

34. At all relevant times, Plaintiffs and the Collective Members were "employees" of Defendants as defined by the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 201, *et seq*.

35. The provisions set forth in the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 201, *et seq.*, apply to
Defendants.

18 36. At all relevant times, Defendants were and continue to be "employers" as
19 defined by FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 201, *et seq*.

37. Defendants individually and/or through an enterprise or agent, directed and
exercised control over Plaintiffs' and the Collective Members' work and wages at all
relevant times.

At all relevant times, Plaintiffs and the Collective Members in their work
for Defendants, were engaged in commerce or the production of goods for commerce.

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39. At all relevant times, Plaintiffs and the Collective Members, in their work
for Defendants, were employed by an enterprise engaged in commerce that had annual
gross sales of at least \$500,000.

40. At all relevant times, all Defendants were joint employers of Plaintiffs and the Collective Members. At all relevant times: (1) Defendants were not completely disassociated with respect to the employment of Plaintiffs and the Collective Members; and (2) Defendants were under common control. In any event, at all relevant times, Defendants were joint employers under the FLSA, 29 C.F.R. § 791.2(b), and *Chao v. A-One Med. Servs., Inc.*, 346 F.3d 908, 917-918 (9th Cir. 2003), and employed Plaintiffs and the Collective Members.

# **FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

41. Plaintiffs reallege and incorporate by reference all allegations in all preceding paragraphs.

42. Defendants own and/or operate as GlobalTranz Enterprises, Inc., an
enterprise located in Maricopa County, Arizona.

43. GlobalTranz is a third party logistics company headquartered in Scottsdale,
Arizona, that facilitates the domestic transportation of nationally.

44. GlobalTranz functions as a broker connecting companies that need to ship
freight with carriers to ship that freight.

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45. GlobalTranz receives fees from customers with freight to ship, and it makes
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46. GlobalTranz's profit derives from the margin between the fees it collects from customers and the payments it makes to carriers.

47. At all relevant times in their work for Defendants in the Covered Positions, Plaintiffs performed and continue to perform straightforward inside sales tasks.

48. At all relevant times in their work for Defendants, Logistics Specialist had and have the primary job duty of cold-calling current and potential customers and selling GlobalTranz's services to them. They call and email current and potential customers to obtain the customer's agreement to ship their freight using GlobalTranz's services.

49. At all relevant times in their work for Defendants, Carrier Representatives have the primary job duty of cold-calling current and potential carriers and securing contracts for the carriers to transport GlobalTranz customers' freight. When a Logistics Specialist receives a customer's agreement to ship their freight with GlobalTranz, it is the Carrier Representative's job to find a carrier to ship that freight at the lowest possible cost.

18 50. At all relevant times in their work for Defendants, the Covered Positions
19 are and have been classified as FLSA-exempt and paid a base salary plus commissions
20 based entirely on sales performance.

51. On approximately September 1, 2013, Plaintiff Delnoce began employment
with Defendants as a Carrier Representative, performing primarily non-exempt tasks,
such as cold-calling current and potential carriers and securing contracts for the carriers
to transport GlobalTranz's customers' freight at the lowest possible cost.

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52. On approximately May 1, 2013, Plaintiff Russell began employment with Defendants as a Carrier Representative, performing primarily non-exempt tasks, such as cold-calling current and potential carriers and securing contracts for the carriers to transport GlobalTranz's customers' freight at the lowest possible cost.

53. On approximately March 1, 2014, Plaintiff Zimmerman began employment with Defendants as a Logistics Specialist, performing primarily non-exempt tasks, such as cold-calling and emailing current and potential customers to obtain the customer's agreement to ship their freight using GlobalTranz's services.

54. On approximately December 1, 2013, Plaintiff Edwards began employment with Defendants as a Logistics Specialist, performing primarily non-exempt tasks, such as cold-calling and emailing current and potential customers to obtain the customer's agreement to ship their freight using GlobalTranz's services.

55. Rather than paying their Logistics Specialists and Carrier Representatives– including Plaintiffs and the Collective Members–an overtime premium for time spent working in excess of 40 hours in a given workweek, Defendants misclassified them as "exempt" in order to avoid their responsibilities under the FLSA.

56. For approximately the first 90 days of Plaintiffs' employment with
Defendants, they were paid a base annual salary of \$30,000 with the potential for
commission incentives, regardless of how many hours they worked per workweek.

After approximately the first 90 days of Plaintiffs' employment with
Defendants, their base annual salary was increased to \$40,000, regardless of how many
hours they worked per workweek.

58. In a given workweek, and during each and every workweek, of Plaintiffs'
 employment with Defendants, they were scheduled to work, at a minimum, forty-five
 (45) hours per week.

59. In a given workweek, and during each and every workweek, of Plaintiffs' employment with Defendants, they worked between five (5) and twenty-five (25) hours of overtime without being compensated at one-and-one-half times their regular rates of pay for such time worked.

60. For example, during workweek of May 4, 2015, Plaintiff Delnoce was scheduled to work, at a minimum, forty-five (45) hours. Additionally, during the workweek of May 4, 2015, Plaintiff Delnoce worked between five (5) and twenty-five (25) hours of overtime without being compensated at one-and-one-half times his regular rate of pay for such time worked.

16 61. For example, during workweek of May 4, 2015, Plaintiff Russell was
17 scheduled to work, at a minimum, forty-five (45) hours. Additionally, during the
18 workweek of May 4, 2015, Plaintiff Russell worked between five (5) and twenty-five
19 (25) hours of overtime without being compensated at one-and-one-half times his regular
20 rate of pay for such time worked.

62. For example, during workweek of November 10, 2014, Plaintiff
Zimmerman was scheduled to work, at a minimum, forty-five (45) hours. Additionally,
during the workweek of November 10, 2014, Plaintiff Zimmerman worked between five
(5) and twenty-five (25) hours of overtime without being compensated at one-and-onehalf times his regular rate of pay for such time worked.

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63. For example, during workweek of May 4, 2015, Plaintiff Edwards was scheduled to work, at a minimum, forty-five (45) hours. Additionally, during the workweek of May 4, 2015, Plaintiff Edwards worked between five (5) and twenty-five (25) hours of overtime without being compensated at one-and-one-half times his regular rate of pay for such time worked.

7 64. In their work for Defendants, Plaintiffs and the Collective Members were
8 non-exempt employees.

65. At all relevant times, Defendants have required and require the Covered Positions to be constantly available by phone and email and immediately responsive to customers' and carriers' needs, as well as in touch with each other to monitor everchanging freight needs and carrier availability.

66. At all relevant times, GlobalTranz has required and requires the Covered Positions to work continuously through the day, communicating with potential and current customers and carriers by phone, text, and email, finalizing shipping arrangements and contracts.

19 67. GlobalTranz also sets challenging sales quotas, enforces them harshly, and
20 fosters an intensely competitive culture.

68. These factors cause Plaintiffs to consistently work significant overtime.

69. GlobalTranz requires the Covered Positoins to work at least 45 hours per
week in the office (separate from any time worked at home).

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70. Because of the nature of the work and demands placed by GlobalTranz,
 management is aware that Plaintiffs consistently work through lunch (either skipping
 lunch or eating at their desks while working).

71. In addition, Plaintiffs work extensive time outside of normal business hours, during mornings, evenings, and weekends.

72. In their work for Defendants, Plaintiffs and the Collective Members were not outside sales employees.

73. In their work for Defendants, Plaintiffs and the Collective Members were not customarily and regularly engaged away from Globaltranz's place or places of business in performing their primary duties.

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 74. In their work for Defendants, Plaintiffs and the Collective Members were
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 74. In their work for Defendants, Plaintiffs and the Collective Members were
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17 75. At no point during any workweek during which Plaintiffs and Collective
 18 Members worked for Defendants did more than half of their total earnings consist of
 19 commissions.

76. In their work for Defendants in the Covered Positions, Plaintiffs' and the
Collective Members' primary duty was not managing the enterprise that is GlobalTranz,
or managing a customarily recognized department or subdivision of the enterprise that is
GlobalTranz.

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77. In their work for Defendants in the Covered Positions, Plaintiffs and the
 Collective Members did not customarily and regularly direct the work of at least two or
 more other full-time employees or their equivalent.

78. In their work for Defendants in the Covered Positions, Plaintiffs did not have the authority to hire or fire other employees, nor were their suggestions or recommendations as to the hiring, firing, advancement, promotion, or any other change in status of other employees given particular weight.

79. In their work for Defendants in the Covered Positions, Plaintiffs' and the Collective Members' primary duty was not the performance of office or non-manual work directly related to the management or general business operations of GlobalTranz or GlobalTranz's customers.

80. In their work for Defendants in the Covered Positions, Plaintiffs' and the Collective Members' primary duty did not include the exercise of discretion and independent judgment with respect to matters of significance.

18 81. From the beginning of Plaintiffs' and the Collective Members' employment 19 through the present day, Defendants failed to properly compensate Plaintiffs and the 20 Collective Members for any of their overtime hours. During each and every workweek 21 during which Plaintiffs and the Collective Members worked for Defendants, they worked 22 23 approximately forty-five (45) to sixty (65) hours per week, including routinely working 24 through lunch periods, routinely working from home after regular business hours, and 25 routinely working from home on weekends for which time Defendants failed to 26

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accurately record Plaintiffs' and the Collective Members' time worked while suffering or
 permitting them to work nonetheless.

82. Defendants refused and/or failed to properly disclose to or apprise Plaintiffs and the Collective Members of their rights under the FLSA.

83. Defendants engaged in the regular practice of willfully failing to pay Plaintiffs and the Collective Members one-and-one-half times their regular rates of pay for all time that they suffered or permitted Plaintiffs and Collective Members to work in excess of forty (40) hours per workweek.

84. As a result of Defendants' willful failure to pay Plaintiffs and Collective Members one-and-one-half times their regular rates of pay for all work in excess of forty (40) hours per workweek, Defendants paid Plaintiffs less than the applicable overtime wage rate for such work that Plaintiffs and the Collective Members performed in excess of forty (40) hours per workweek.

17 85. Defendants engaged in the regular practice of failing to accurately, if at all,
18 record the time during which Defendants suffered or permitted Plaintiffs and the
19 Collective Members to work. As such, Plaintiffs' and the Collective Members' time
20 records understate the duration of time each workweek that Defendants suffered or
21 permitted Plaintiffs and the Collective Members to work.

86. As a result of Defendants' willful failure to compensate Plaintiff the
applicable overtime wage rate for such hours worked, Defendants have violated 29
U.S.C. § 207(a).

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87. Defendants knew that – or acted with reckless disregard as to whether – their failure to pay to Plaintiffs and the Collective Members one-and-one-half times their regular rates of pay for all work in excess of forty (40) hours per workweek, would violate federal and state law, and Defendants were aware of the FLSA overtime wage requirements during Plaintiff's employment. As such, Defendants' conduct constitutes a willful violation of the FLSA.

88. Defendants have and continue to willfully violate the FLSA by not paying Plaintiffs and the Collective Members one-and-one-half times their regular rates of pay for all work in excess of forty (40) hours per workweek.

89. Defendants individually and/or through an enterprise or agent, directed and exercised control over Plaintiffs' and the Collective Members' work and wages at all relevant times.

90. In a given workweek, and during each and every workweek of Plaintiffs'
and the Collective Members' employment with Defendants, Plaintiffs and the Collective
Members worked for Defendants for more than 40 hours and were not paid the applicable
overtime wage premium of one and one-half times their regular rates of pay under the
FLSA 29, U.S.C. § 207(a).

91. Plaintiffs and the Collective Members are covered employees within the
meaning of the Fair Labor Standards Act ("FLSA").

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92. Defendants wrongfully withheld wages from Plaintiffs and the Collective
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93. Due to Defendants' illegal wage practices, Plaintiffs and the Collective Members are entitled to recover from Defendants compensation for unpaid minimum wages, an additional amount equal amount as liquidated damages, interest, and reasonable attorney's fees and costs of this action under 29 U.S.C. § 216(b).

### **COLLECTIVE ACTION ALLEGATIONS**

94. Plaintiffs reallege and incorporate by reference all allegations in all preceding paragraphs.

95. Plaintiffs bring this action pursuant to 29 U.S.C. § 216(b) on their own behalves and as representatives of individuals similarly situated who are current or former servers and bartenders of Defendants.

13 96. Plaintiffs bring this action pursuant to 29 U.S.C. § 216(b) on their own 14 behalves and as representatives of individuals similarly situated who are current and 15 former Logistics Specialists and Carrier Representatives of Defendants, who are not or 16 were not paid one-and-one-half times their regular rates of pay for all time in excess of 17 18 forty (40) hours per workweek that Defendants suffered or permitted them to work, in 19 violation of pursuant to 29 U.S.C. § 207(a), who agree in writing to join this lawsuit 20 seeking recovery under the FLSA. 21

97. At all relevant times, Plaintiffs and the Collective Members are and have
been similarly situated, have had substantially similar job requirements and pay
provisions, and are and have been subject to Defendants' decision, policy, plan, and
common programs, practices, procedures, protocols, routines, and rules of willfully
failing and refusing to pay and one-and-one-half times Plaintiffs' and the Collective

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Members' regular rates of pay for all time in excess of forty (40) hours per workweek 2 that Defendants suffered or permitted them to work. Plaintiffs' claims stated herein are 3 essentially the same as those of the Collective Members. This action is properly 4 maintained as a collective action because in all pertinent aspects the employment 5 relationship of individuals similarly situated to Plaintiffs are identical.

98. Plaintiffs and the Collective Members worked more than forty (40) hours in a given workweek without being compensated for the hours worked in excess of forty (40) during that workweek. Further, Plaintiffs and the Collective Members worked more than forty (40) hours in a given workweek without being compensated for the overtime hours worked during that workweek.

99. For approximately the first 90 days of Plaintiffs' and the Collective Members' employment, they were paid a base annual salary of \$30,000 with the potential for commission incentives, regardless of how many hours they worked per workweek.

100. After approximately the first 90 days of Plaintiffs' and the Collective 18 Members' employment with Defendants, their base annual salary was increased to 19 \$40,000, regardless of how many hours they worked per workweek.

In a given workweek, and during each and every workweek, of Plaintiffs' 101. 21 and the Collective Members' employment with Defendants, they were scheduled to work, 22 23 at a minimum, forty-five (45) hours per week.

24 In a given workweek, and during each and every workweek, of Plaintiffs' 102. 25 and the Collective Members' employment with Defendants, they worked between five 26

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and twenty-five (25) hours of overtime without being compensated at one-and-one-half
 times their regular rate of pay for such time worked.

103. Although Defendants permitted and/or required the Collective Members to work in excess of forty (40) hours per workweek, Defendants have denied them full compensation for their hours worked over forty (40) in a given workweek.

104. The Collective Members perform or have performed the same or similar work as the Plaintiffs.

105. The Collective Members regularly work or have worked in excess of forty(40) hours during a given workweek.

106. The Collective Members are not exempt from receiving overtime pay.

107. As such, the Collective Members are similar to Plaintiffs in terms of job duties, pay structure, and/or the denial of overtime.

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 108. Defendants' failure to pay overtime compensation required by the FLSA
 17 results from generally applicable policies or practices, and does not depend on the
 18 personal circumstances of the Collective Members.

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109. The experiences of Plaintiffs, with respect to their pay, are typical of the
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110. The specific job titles or precise job responsibilities of each Collective
Member does not prevent collective treatment.

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2111. All class members, irrespective of their particular job requirements, are entitled to compensation for hours worked in excess of forty (40) during a given workweek.

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Although the exact amount of damages may vary among the Collective 112. 2 Members, the damages for the Collective Members can be easily calculated by a simple 3 formula. The claims of all Collective Members arise from a common nucleus of facts. 4 Liability is based on a systematic course of wrongful conduct by the Defendants that 5 caused harm to all of the Collective Members.

As such, Plaintiffs bring their FLSA overtime claims as a collective action 113. on behalf of the following class:

The FLSA Collective Members ore all of Defendants' current and former Logistics Specialists and/or Carrier Representatives who worked for Defendants at any time starting three years before this lawsuit was filed up to the present.

114. Defendants' unlawful conduct, as described in this Collective Action Complaint, is pursuant to a corporate policy or practice of minimizing labor costs by manipulating and/or failing to properly record the hours the employees work.

115. Defendants are aware or should have been aware that federal law required them to pay employees performing non-exempt duties an overtime premium of not less than one-and-one-half times their regular rates of pay for hours worked in excess of forty (40) per workweek.

21 Defendants' unlawful conduct has been widespread, repeated, and 116. 22 consistent. 23

This action is properly brought under and maintained as an opt-in collective 117. 24 25 action pursuant to 29 U.S.C. § 216(b).

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The Collective Members perform or have performed the same or similar 118. work as Plaintiffs.

119. Upon information and belief, the individuals similarly situated to Plaintiffs include more than five hundred (500) employees currently and/or formerly employed by Defendants, and Plaintiffs are unable to state the precise number of similarly-situated employees because that information is solely in Defendants' possession or control, but it can be readily ascertained from their employment records and the records of its payroll processor.

10 120. Notice can be provided to the Collective Members via first class mail to the 11 last address known to Defendants, via email at the last known email address known to 12 Phoenix, AZ 85060 13 P.O. Box 97066 Defendants, and via text message at the last known telephone number known to 14 Defendants. 15 121. 16

Plaintiffs' claims stated in this complaint are essentially the same as those of the Collective Members. This action is properly maintained as a collective action 17 18 because in all pertinent aspects the employment relationship of individuals similarly 19 situated to Plaintiffs is identical or substantially similar.

# DAMAGES

122. Plaintiffs reallege and incorporate by reference all allegations in all 22 23 preceding paragraphs.

24 Plaintiffs and the Collective Members are entitled to recover overtime 123. 25 compensation for the hours they worked in excess of 40 hours in a given workweek for 26 which they were not paid at the federally mandated overtime rate-i.e., Plaintiffs and the 27

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Collective Members are entitled one and one-half times their regular rates of pay for all 1 2 time spent working in excess of 40 hours per week for Defendants.

124. Plaintiffs and the Collective Members are also entitled to an amount equal to all of their unpaid wages as liquidated damages. 29 U.S.C. § 216(b).

125. Plaintiffs and the Collective Members are also entitled to recover their attorney's fees and costs as required by the FLSA. 29 U.S.C. § 216(b). 7

## **COUNT ONE: FAIR LABOR STANDARDS ACT UNPAID OVERTIME**

126. Plaintiffs reallege and incorporate by reference all allegations in all preceding paragraphs.

Defendants misclassified Plaintiffs and the Collective Members as 127. "exempt" from overtime under the FLSA.

15 Defendants operated pursuant to their policy and practice of not paying 128. Plaintiffs and the Collective Members one and one-half times their regular rates of pay for all time spent working in excess of 40 hours per workweek. 18

129. While employed by Defendants, Plaintiffs and the Collective Members 19 20 worked tens of hours of overtime per week each and every workweek for which they 21 worked for Defendants, and Defendants did not pay to Plaintiffs and the Collective 22 Members one-and-one-half times their regular rate of pay for such time. 23

As a result, Defendants have intentionally failed and/or refused to pay 130. 24 25 Plaintiffs and the Collective Members overtime according to the provisions of the FLSA. 26 27

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Defendants further have engaged in a widespread pattern and practice of 131 2 violating the provisions of the FLSA by failing and/or refusing to pay Plaintiffs and the 3 Collective Members in accordance with 29 U.S.C. § 207.

132. Plaintiffs and the Collective Members believe and therefore aver that Defendants owe them unpaid overtime wages for each and every pay period for the duration of their employment.

8 133. Additionally, while employed by Defendants, during each and every workweek during which Plaintiffs and the Collective Members worked, Defendants suffered or permitted Plaintiffs and the Collective Members to work overtime hours during lunch breaks, outside of normal business hours and on weekends, yet Defendant did not pay Plaintiffs or the Collective Members any wage whatsoever for such time 14 Plaintiffs and the Collective Members worked. As a result, Defendants additionally 15 failed or refused to compensate Plaintiffs and the Collective Members one-and-one-half times their regular rates of pay for hours Plaintiffs and the Collective Members worked 18 outside of normal business hours and on weekends.

19 As a result, Defendants have intentionally failed and/or refused to pay 134. 20 Plaintiffs and the Collective Members overtime according to the provisions of the FLSA. 21 135. Defendants further have engaged in a widespread pattern and practice of 22 23 violating the provisions of the FLSA by failing to pay Plaintiffs and the Collective 24 Members in accordance with 29 U.S.C. § 207. 25

136. Although at this stage, Plaintiffs and the Collective Members are unable to 26 state the exact amount owed for all time worked during the course of their employment, 27

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#### Case 2:17-cv-01278-MHB Document 1 Filed 04/28/17 Page 25 of 27

Plaintiffs and the Collective Members believe that such information will become available during the course of discovery. Furthermore, when an employer fails to keep complete and accurate time records, employees may establish the hours worked by their testimony, and the burden of overcoming such testimony shifts to the employer.

137. Defendants knew that – or acted with reckless disregard as to whether – their refusal or failure to properly compensate Plaintiffs and the Collective Members over the course of their employment would violate federal and state law, and Defendants were aware of the FLSA minimum wage requirements during Plaintiffs' and the Collective Members' employment. As such, Defendants' conduct constitutes a willful violation of the FLSA.

138. Defendants have and continue to willfully violate the FLSA by not paying Plaintiffs and the Collective Members a wage equal to one and one-half times their regular rates of pay for all time spent performing labor for Defendants in excess of their regular 40-hour workweek.

18 139. As a result of Defendants failure or refusal to pay Plaintiffs and the 19 Collective Members a wage equal to one and one half times Plaintiffs' and the Collective 20 Members' regular rates of pay for work they performed for Defendants in excess of their 21 regular 40-hour workweek, Defendants violated 29 U.S.C. § 207(a). Plaintiffs and the 22 23 Collective Members are therefore entitled to compensation of one-and-one-half times 24 their regular rates of pay, to be proven at trial, plus an additional equal amount as 25 liquidated damages, together with interest, reasonable attorney's fees, and costs. 26

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WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs, Sean Delnoce, Colin Russell, Brian Zimmerman, and
 Austin Edwards, individually, and on behalf of all other similarly situated persons,
 requests that this Court grant the following relief in Plaintiffs' and the Collective
 Members' favor, and against Defendants:

- A. For the Court to declare and find that the Defendants committed one or more of the following acts:
  - violated the overtime provisions of the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 207, by failing to pay proper minimum wages; and
  - ii. willfully violated minimum wage provisions of the FLSA, 29 U.S.C.§ 207;
- B. For the Court to award damages in the amounts of all unpaid overtime wages due and owing to Plaintiffs and the Collective Members;
- C. For the Court to award compensatory damages, including liquidated damages pursuant to 29 U.S.C. § 216(b), in amounts to be determined at trial;
- D. For the Court to award prejudgment and post-judgment interest on any damages awarded;
- E. For the Court to award Plaintiffs' and the Collective Members' reasonable attorneys' fees and costs of the action pursuant to 29 U.S.C. § 216(b) and all other causes of action set forth in this Complaint;
- F. For the Court to provide reasonable incentive awards for each named Plaintiff to compensate them for the time they spent attempting to recover

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	Case 2:17-cv-01278-MHB Document 1 Filed 04/28/17 Page 27 of 27	
1 2	wages for the Collective Members and for the risks they took in doing so; and	
3	G. Such other relief as this Court deems just and proper.	
4	<b>REQUEST FOR COLLECTIVE ACTION CERTIFICATION</b>	
5 6	Plaintiffs request that the Court designate this action as a collective action on	
7	behalf of the FLSA Collective Members and promptly issue a notice pursuant to 29	
8	U.S.C. § 216(b) to all similarly situated members of the FLSA opt-in class, apprising	
9	them of the pendency of this action, and permitting them to timely assert FLSA claims in	
10	this action by filing individual Consent to Sue Forms pursuant to 29 U.S.C. § 216(b).	
11 12	JURY TRIAL DEMAND	
12	Plaintiffs demand a trial by jury on all issues so triable.	
14		
15	RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED this 28 <sup>th</sup> day of April, 2017.	
16		
17	THE BENDAU LAW FIRM, PLLC	
18 19	By: <u>/s/ Clifford P. Bendau, II</u> Clifford P. Bendau, II	
20	Christopher J. Bendau	
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# THE BENDAU LAW FIRM, PLLC

CLIFFORD P. BENDAU, II, ATTORNEY Licensed in Arizona and Ohio P.O. Box 97066 Phoenix, AZ 85060 [AZ] (480) 382-5176 [OH] (216) 395-4226 [FAX] (602) 956-1409 cliffordbendau@bendaulaw.com www.bendaulaw.com

# Exhibit A

	Case 2:17-cv-01278-MHB Document 1-1	Filed 04/28/17 Page 2 of 5
1	Clifford P. Bendau, II (030204) Christopher J. Bendau (032981)	
2	THE BENDAU LAW FIRM PLLC P.O. Box 97066	
3	Phoenix, Arizona 85060 Telephone: (480) 382-5176 Facsimile: (602) 956-1409	
4	Email: cliffordbendau@bendaulaw.com	
5	chris@bendaulaw.com Attorneys for Plaintiffs	
6		
7		DISTRICT COURT
8	DISTRICT C	DF ARIZONA
9	Sean Delnoce, et al.,	
10	Plaintiffs,	No.
11	V.	PLAINTIFF SEAN DELNOCE'S
12	<b>GlobalTranz Enterprises, Inc.</b> , et al.,	CONSENT TO JOIN COLLECTIVE ACTION AS NAMED PLAINTIFF
13	Defendants.	
14		
15	I, Sean Delnoce, do hereby consent	to be a party plaintiff to the above-entitled
16	action. I have read the complaint to be file	ed in the United States District Court for the
17	District of Arizona and authorize my attorn	eys, The Bendau Law Firm PLLC, and their
18	associated attorneys ("the Attorneys"), to fi	le the Complaint on my behalf and for other
19	employees similarly situated. I authorize the	ne Attorneys to represent me in the Lawsuit
20	and make decisions on my behalf, including	how to conduct the Lawsuit, settlement, and
21	all other matters related to the Lawsuit. I agree to provide the Attorneys forty percent	
22	(40%) of any recovery they obtain on my behalf in the Lawsuit or the reasonable hourly	
23	value of their legal services for time expended in the Lawsuit, as paid by Defendants,	
24	whichever is greater. I authorize the Attorn	eys to deduct from any recovery my pro rata
25	share of any reasonable costs incurred by the	Attorneys on my behalf.
26	Sean dread	4/25/2017
27	Sean Delnoce	Date

	Case 2:17-cv-01278-MHB Document 1-1	Filed 04/28/17 Page 3 of 5
1 2 3 4 5	Clifford P. Bendau, II (030204) Christopher J. Bendau (032981) THE BENDAU LAW FIRM PLLC P.O. Box 97066 Phoenix, Arizona 85060 Telephone: (480) 382-5176 Facsimile: (602) 956-1409 Email: cliffordbendau@bendaulaw.com chris@bendaulaw.com Attorneys for Plaintiffs	
6	UNITED STATES	DISTRICT COURT
7	DISTRICT C	OF ARIZONA
8		
9	Sean Delnoce, et al.,	No.
10	Plaintiffs,	
11	V.	PLAINTIFF COLIN RUSSELL'S CONSENT TO JOIN COLLECTIVE
12	<b>GlobalTranz Enterprises, Inc.</b> , et al.,	ACTION AS NAMED PLAINTIFF
13	Defendants.	
14	I Colin Duggell de hensky consent	to be a name, plaintiff to the above antitled
15 16		to be a party plaintiff to the above-entitled
16 17	*	d in the United States District Court for the
17		eys, The Bendau Law Firm PLLC, and their
10 19		le the Complaint on my behalf and for other
20		he Attorneys to represent me in the Lawsuit how to conduct the Lawsuit, settlement, and
20		agree to provide the Attorneys forty percent
21		chalf in the Lawsuit or the reasonable hourly
22		ided in the Lawsuit, as paid by Defendants,
23		eys to deduct from any recovery my pro rata
24	share of any reasonable costs incurred by the	
23 26		
20	Colin Russell	$\frac{4/25/17}{\text{Date}}$
- 1		
	_	1-

- 1 -

	Case 2:17-cv-01278-MHB Document 1-1	Filed 04/28/17 Page 4 of 5
1	Clifford P. Bendau, II (030204) Christopher J. Bendau (032981) THE BENDAU LAW FIRM PLLC	
2	P.O. Box 97066 Phoenix, Arizona 85060 Telephone: (480) 382-5176 Facsimile: (602) 956-1409	
3		
4	Email: <u>cliffordbendau@bendaulaw.com</u> chris@bendaulaw.com	
5	Attorneys for Plaintiffs	
6	UNITED STATES	DISTRICT COURT
7	DISTRICT OF ARIZONA	
8		
9	Sean Delnoce, et al.,	No.
10	Plaintiffs,	
11	V.	PLAINTIFF BRIAN ZIMMERMAN'S CONSENT TO JOIN COLLECTIVE
12	GlobalTranz Enterprises, Inc., et al.,	ACTION AS NAMED PLAINTIFF
13	Defendants.	
14		
15	I, Brian Zimmerman, do hereby conse	ent to be a party plaintiff to the above-entitled
16	action. I have read the complaint to be file	ed in the United States District Court for the
17	District of Arizona and authorize my attorn	eys, The Bendau Law Firm PLLC, and their
18	associated attorneys ("the Attorneys"), to fi	le the Complaint on my behalf and for other
19	employees similarly situated. I authorize th	ne Attorneys to represent me in the Lawsuit
20	and make decisions on my behalf, including how to conduct the Lawsuit, settlement, and	
21	all other matters related to the Lawsuit. I agree to provide the Attorneys forty percent	
22	(40%) of any recovery they obtain on my behalf in the Lawsuit or the reasonable hourly	
23	value of their legal services for time expended in the Lawsuit, as paid by Defendants,	
24	whichever is greater. I authorize the Attorn	eys to deduct from any recovery my pro rata
25	share of any reasonable costs incurred by the Attorneys on my behalf.	
26	this -	4/25/17
27	Brian Zimmerman	Date
	-	1-

	Case 2:17-cv-01278-MHB Document 1-1	Filed 04/28/17 Page 5 of 5
1 2 3 4 5 6 7	Clifford P. Bendau, II (030204) Christopher J. Bendau (032981) THE BENDAU LAW FIRM PLLC P.O. Box 97066 Phoenix, Arizona 85060 Telephone: (480) 382-5176 Facsimile: (602) 956-1409 Email: cliffordbendau@bendaulaw.com chris@bendaulaw.com Attorneys for Plaintiffs UNITED STATES	DISTRICT COURT
8	DISTRICT OF ARIZONA	
9	Sean Delnoce, et al.,	
10	Plaintiffs,	No.
11	v.	PLAINTIFF AUSTIN EDWARDS
12	GlobalTranz Enterprises, Inc., et al.,	CONSENT TO JOIN COLLECTIVE ACTION AS NAMED PLAINTIFF
13	Defendants.	
14		
15	I, Austin Edwards, do hereby consen	t to be a party plaintiff to the above-entitled
16	action. I have read the complaint to be file	d in the United States District Court for the
17	District of Arizona and authorize my attorned	eys, The Bendau Law Firm PLLC, and their
18	associated attorneys ("the Attorneys"), to file the Complaint on my behalf and for other	
19	employees similarly situated. I authorize the	ne Attorneys to represent me in the Lawsuit
20	and make decisions on my behalf, including how to conduct the Lawsuit, settlement, and	
21	all other matters related to the Lawsuit. I agree to provide the Attorneys forty percent	
22	(40%) of any recovery they obtain on my behalf in the Lawsuit or the reasonable hourly	
23	value of their legal services for time expended in the Lawsuit, as paid by Defendants,	
24	whichever is greater. I authorize the Attorneys to deduct from any recovery my pro rata	
25	share of any reasonable costs incurred by the Attorneys on my behalf.	
26	CILLE	04/25/2017
27	Austin Edwards	Date
	-	1-

# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF ARIZONA

# **Civil Cover Sheet**

This automated JS-44 conforms generally to the manual JS-44 approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974. The data is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. The information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law. This form is authorized for use <u>only</u> in the District of Arizona.

# The completed cover sheet must be printed directly to PDF and filed as an attachment to the Complaint or Notice of Removal.

<b>Dlaintiff</b> (a)	Sean Delnoce ; Colin Russell ; Brian Zimmerman ; Austin Edwards
<b>Plaintin</b> (s):	Zimmerman ; Austin Edwards

County of Residence: Maricopa County Where Claim For Relief Arose: Maricopa

Plaintiff's Atty(s):

# **Clifford Phillip Bendau II, Managing Attorney**

(Sean Delnoce ; Colin Russell ; Brian Zimmerman ; Austin Edwards ) The Bendau Law Firm PLLC P.O. Box 97066 Phoenix, Arizona 85060 (480) 382-5176

### Christopher Jacob Bendau , Managing Attorney

(Sean Delnoce ; Colin Russell ; Brian Zimmerman ; Austin Edwards ) The Bendau Law Firm PLLC P.O. Box 97066 Phoenix, Arizona 85060 (480) 382-5176

II. Basis of Jurisdiction:

**3.** Federal Question (U.S. not a party)

County of Residence: Maricopa

Sinicrope

GlobalTranz Enterprises, Inc. ; Andrew J. Leto ; Jane Doe Leto ;

**Marty Sinicrope ; Jane Doe** 

**Defendant**(s): **Michael Leto ; Jane Doe Leto II;** 

Defendant's Atty(s):

# III. Citizenship of Principal Parties (Diversity Cases Only) Plaintiff:- N/A Defendant:- N/A

IV. Origin :	1. Original Proceeding	
V. Nature of Suit:	710 Fair Labor Standards Act	
VI.Cause of Action:	29 U.S.C. § 201, et seq.	
<u>VII. Requested in Complaint</u> Class Action: <b>No</b>		

Dollar Demand: Jury Demand: **Yes** 

VIII. This case IS RELATED to Case Number 2:15-cv-536 assigned to Judge Humetewa.

#### Signature: /s/ Clifford P. Bendau, II

#### Date: <u>4-28-17</u>

If any of this information is incorrect, please go back to the Civil Cover Sheet Input form using the *Back* button in your browser and change it. Once correct, save this form as a PDF and include it as an attachment to your case opening documents.

Revised: 01/2014

# **ClassAction.org**

This complaint is part of ClassAction.org's searchable class action lawsuit database and can be found in this post: <u>GlobalTranz Enterprises</u>, <u>Three Married Couples Facing FLSA OT Lawsuit</u>