

FILED

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
MIDDLE DISTRICT OF FLORIDA
ORLANDO DIVISION

2017 OCT 16 PM 3:59
U.S. DISTRICT COURT
MIDDLE DISTRICT OF FLORIDA
ORLANDO, FLORIDA

ALBERTO DARDIZ, on his own
behalf and on behalf of those similarly
situated,

Plaintiff,

vs.

CASE NO.: 6:17-cv-1794-021-AOKES

AMAZULU TRANSPORT, INC., a
Florida Profit Corporation,

Defendant. /

COMPLAINT & DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL
(Collective Action Complaint)

Plaintiff, ALBERTO DARDIZ, on his own behalf and on behalf of those similarly situated ("Plaintiff"), was an employee of Defendant, AMAZULU TRANSPORT, INC., ("AMAZULU" or "Defendant"), and brings this action for unpaid overtime compensation, minimum wages, liquidated damages, declaratory relief and other relief under the Fair Labor Standards Act, as amended, 29 U.S.C. § 216(b) (the "FLSA").

INTRODUCTION

1. Plaintiff brings this action pursuant to 29 U.S.C. § 216(b) and 29 U.S.C. § 207(a).
2. The Fair Labor Standards Act was passed in 1938. Its principle purpose was to protect all covered workers from substandard wages and oppressive working hours, labor conditions that are detrimental to the maintenance of minimum standards of living necessary for health, efficient, and the general well-being of workers. *Barrentine v. Arkansas-Best Freight System, Inc.*, 450 U.S. 728, 739, 101 S.Ct. 1437, 1444 (1981).

3. Section 6(a) of the FLSA requires payment of at least the statutory minimum wage for all hours worked per workweek. 29 U.S.C. § 206(a).

4. Section 7(a) of the FLSA requires payment of time-and-one-half an employee's regular hourly rate whenever a covered employee works in excess of forty (40) hours per work week. 29 U.S.C. § 207(a).

5. The liquidated damages provision of the FLSA constitutes a congressional recognition that failure to pay the statutory minimum on time may be so detrimental to the maintenance of the minimum standard of living necessary for health, efficiency, and the general well-being of workers and to the free flow of commerce, that double payment must be made in the event of a delay in order to insure restoration of the worker to that minimum standard. *Brooklyn Sav. Bank v. O'Neil*, 324 U.S. 697, 707-08, 65 S.Ct. 895, 902 (1945).

6. To the extent any partial payments have been made by Defendant to Plaintiff of the disputed amounts at the time of the filing of this complaint, this action seeks to recover judgment in favor of Plaintiff and against Defendant as well as all remaining damages, including but not limited to liquidated damages and reasonable attorneys' fees and costs. *See id.*

7. The Defendant in this case, vehicle transporting company, violated the FLSA by failing to pay Plaintiff and other similarly-situated drivers time and one-half compensation for all of their hours worked over forty (40) each week.

8. This action is intended to include each and every driver classified by Defendant as an "independent contractor" who performed services for Defendant at any time within the past three (3) years.

PARTIES

9. Plaintiff, and those similarly situated individuals (“class members”), were drivers classified as “independent contractors” and paid on an hourly basis for services performed for Defendant.

10. Defendant, AMAZULU, is a Florida For Profit Corporation.

11. Defendant, a company incorporated in Florida, provides services for national rental car companies by performing work involved in the maintenance, repair or improvement of existing instrumentalities of commerce. Specifically, Defendant assists national rental car companies in transporting rental vehicles to and from retail locations where the vehicles are needed.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

12. This Court has original jurisdiction over Plaintiff’s claims pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331 as they arise under the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 201, *et seq.*

13. Defendant, AMAZULU, conducts business in, Orange County, Florida, as well as statewide, therefore venue is proper in the Middle District of Florida, Orlando Division, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(1) & (c).

COVERAGE

14. At all material times during the last three years, Defendant was an enterprise covered by the FLSA, and as defined by 29 U.S.C. § 203(r) and 203 (s).

15. At all material times during the last three years, Defendant was an employer as defined by 29 U.S.C. § 203(d).

16. At all material times during the last three years, Defendant has had an annual gross volume of sales made or business done of not less than \$500,000 (exclusive of excise taxes at the retail level which are separately stated).

17. At all material times during the last three years, Defendant has been an enterprise engaged in commerce or in the production of goods for commerce within the meaning of Section 203(s)(1) of the FLSA, in that the company had two or more employees:

- a. Engaged in commerce; or
- b. Engaged in the production of goods for commerce; or
- c. Handling, selling or working on goods or materials that have been moved in or produced for commerce. (i.e. cars, telephones, equipment and/or office supplies).

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

18. Defendant, AMAZULU, is a company rental vehicle transport company.

19. Defendant, AMAZULU, has a common pay policy and/or pay practice which fails to pay certain piece rate paid drivers at least the statutory minimum wage for all hours worked per week.

20. Defendant, AMAZULU, has a common pay policy and/or pay practice which classifies drivers as independent contractors and which fails to pay certain piece rate paid drivers at a rate of time and one-half their regular rate of pay for hours worked in excess of forty (40) per week.

21. Plaintiff, ALBERTO DARDIZ, performed non-exempt driving duties for Defendant in exchange for an hourly rate.

22. Plaintiff worked in this capacity from approximately April 21, 2015 through present.

23. Plaintiff and those similarly situated to him routinely worked in excess of forty (40) hours per week as part of their regular job duties.

24. Despite working more than forty (40) hours per week, Defendant failed to pay Plaintiff, and those similarly situated to him, overtime compensation at a rate of time and a half of their regular rate of pay for hours worked over forty (40) in a workweek.

25. Upon information and belief, Defendant had/has a company-wide policy of failing to pay all of its drivers proper overtime compensation for all of their overtime hours worked.

26. Plaintiff, and those similarly situated to him, are/were economically dependent upon the compensation they received for their exclusive work performed for AMAZULU.

27. Defendant knowingly, willfully, or with reckless disregard carried out its illegal pattern or practice of failing to pay proper overtime compensation with respect to Plaintiff and those similarly situated to him.

28. Defendant did not act in good faith or reliance upon any of the following in formulating its pay practices: (a) case law, (b) the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 201, *et seq.*, (c) Department of Labor Wage & Hour Opinion Letters or (d) the Code of Federal Regulations.

29. Defendant has acted willfully in failing to pay Plaintiff, and those similarly situated to him, in accordance with the law.

COUNT I - RECOVERY OF MINIMUM WAGES (FEDERAL)

30. Plaintiff reincorporates and readopts all allegations contained within Paragraphs 1-29 above.

31. Plaintiff, and those similarly situated to him, are/were entitled to be paid the proper minimum wage for each hour worked per workweek.

32. Plaintiff, and those similarly situated to him, routinely worked “off-the-clock” during one or more workweeks. Specifically, Plaintiff, and those similarly situated to him, regularly had to wait for the rental car companies to prepare and provide the rental vehicles to AMAZULU for transporting.

33. As a result, Plaintiff, and those similarly situated to him, did not earn at least the statutory minimum wage for all hours worked contrary to the FLSA.

34. Defendant willfully failed to pay minimum wage compensation for these hours contrary to 29 U.S.C. § 206.

35. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant’s deliberate nonpayment of wages, Plaintiff, and those similarly situated to him, has/have been damaged in the loss of minimum wages.

36. As a result of Defendant’s willful violation of the FLSA, Plaintiff is entitled to liquidated damages and reasonable attorney’s fees and costs.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests that judgment be entered in his favor against Defendant;

- a. Awarding Plaintiff, and those similarly situated to him, his/their unpaid minimum wages;
- b. Awarding liquidated damages in an amount equal to the minimum wage award, or alternatively, awarding pre-judgment interest;
- c. Awarding reasonable attorney’s fees and costs and expenses of the litigation pursuant to 29 U.S.C. §216(b); and

- d. Ordering any other further relief the Court deems just and proper.

COUNT II - RECOVERY OF OVERTIME COMPENSATION

37. Plaintiff reincorporates and readopts all allegations contained within Paragraphs 1-29 above.

38. Plaintiff, and those similarly situated to him, are/were entitled to be paid time and one-half of their regular rate of pay for each hour worked in excess of forty (40) per workweek.

39. During his/their employment with Defendant, Plaintiff, and those similarly situated to him, regularly worked overtime hours but was/were not paid time and one-half compensation for same.

40. As a result of Defendant's intentional, willful, and unlawful acts in refusing to pay Plaintiff, and those similarly situated to him, time and one-half of their regular rate of pay for each hour worked in excess of forty (40) per workweek in one or more workweeks, Plaintiff, and those similarly situated to him, has/have suffered damages, plus incurring reasonable attorneys' fees and costs.

41. As a result of Defendant's willful violation of the FLSA, Plaintiff, and those similarly situated to him, is/are entitled to liquidated damages.

42. Plaintiff is entitled to recover his attorneys' fees and costs pursuant to 29 U.S.C. §216(b).

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff, and those similarly situated employees, demand judgment against Defendant for:

- a) Designation of this action as a collective action under the terms of 29 U.S.C. §216(b) to all similarly situated members of the FLSA Opt-in Class, apprising them of the pendency of this action and permitting them to assert their FLSA claims in this action through individual consent;

- b) The payment of all overtime hours at time and one-half the regular rate of pay for the hours worked by him/them for which Defendant did not properly compensate him/them;
- c) Liquidated damages;
- d) Reasonable attorneys' fees and costs incurred in this action;
- e) Pre- and post-judgment interest as provided by law;
- f) Trial by jury on all issues so triable;
- g) Any and all further relief that this Court determines to be appropriate.

JURY DEMAND

Plaintiff demands trial by jury on all issues so triable as a matter of right by jury.

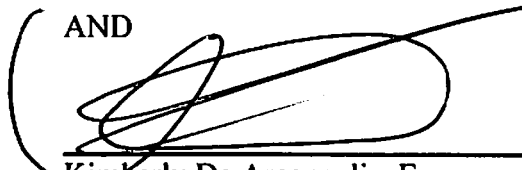
Dated: 10/12/17.

Respectfully submitted by,



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Trial Counsel for Plaintiff and Class Members

JS 44 (Rev. 11/15)

CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS

ALBERTO DARDIZ, on behalf of himself and those similarly situated,

(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Orange
(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)

(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)

Matthew R. Gunter, Esq. & Kim De Arcangelis, Esq., Morgan & Morgan,
P.A., 20 N. Orange Ave., Ste. 1600, Orlando, FL 32801, (407) 420-1414

DEFENDANTS

AMAZULU TRANSPORT, INC., a Florida For Profit Corporation,

County of Residence of First Listed Defendant
(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)

NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF
THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.

Attorneys (If Known)

II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- ☐ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff
- ☒ 3 Federal Question
(U.S. Government Not a Party)
- ☐ 2 U.S. Government Defendant
- ☐ 4 Diversity
(Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)

III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES (Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff and One Box for Defendant)

- | | PTF | DEF | | PTF | DEF |
|---|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Citizen of This State | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | Incorporated or Principal Place of Business In This State | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4 |
| Citizen of Another State | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | Incorporated and Principal Place of Business In Another State | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 |
| Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 | Foreign Nation | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 |

IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

CONTRACT	TORTS	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES	
<input type="checkbox"/> 110 Insurance <input type="checkbox"/> 120 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 130 Miller Act <input type="checkbox"/> 140 Negotiable Instrument <input type="checkbox"/> 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment <input type="checkbox"/> 151 Medicare Act <input type="checkbox"/> 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans) <input type="checkbox"/> 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits <input type="checkbox"/> 160 Stockholders' Suits <input type="checkbox"/> 190 Other Contract <input type="checkbox"/> 195 Contract Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 196 Franchise	PERSONAL INJURY <input type="checkbox"/> 310 Airplane <input type="checkbox"/> 315 Airplane Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 320 Assault, Libel & Slander <input type="checkbox"/> 330 Federal Employers' Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 340 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 345 Marine Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 350 Motor Vehicle <input type="checkbox"/> 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 360 Other Personal Injury <input type="checkbox"/> 362 Personal Injury - Medical Malpractice	PERSONAL INJURY <input type="checkbox"/> 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 367 Health Care/Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPERTY <input type="checkbox"/> 370 Other Fraud <input type="checkbox"/> 371 Truth in Lending <input type="checkbox"/> 380 Other Personal Property Damage <input type="checkbox"/> 385 Property Damage Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 <input type="checkbox"/> 690 Other LABOR <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 710 Fair Labor Standards Act <input type="checkbox"/> 720 Labor/Management Relations <input type="checkbox"/> 740 Railway Labor Act <input type="checkbox"/> 751 Family and Medical Leave Act <input type="checkbox"/> 790 Other Labor Litigation <input type="checkbox"/> 791 Employee Retirement Income Security Act IMMIGRATION <input type="checkbox"/> 462 Naturalization Application <input type="checkbox"/> 465 Other Immigration Actions	<input type="checkbox"/> 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 <input type="checkbox"/> 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 PROPERTY RIGHTS <input type="checkbox"/> 820 Copyrights <input type="checkbox"/> 830 Patent <input type="checkbox"/> 840 Trademark SOCIAL SECURITY <input type="checkbox"/> 861 HIA (1395f) <input type="checkbox"/> 862 Black Lung (923) <input type="checkbox"/> 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) <input type="checkbox"/> 864 SSID Title XVI <input type="checkbox"/> 865 RSI (405(g)) FEDERAL TAX SUITS <input type="checkbox"/> 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) <input type="checkbox"/> 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	<input type="checkbox"/> 375 False Claims Act <input type="checkbox"/> 376 Qui Tam (31 USC 3729(a)) <input type="checkbox"/> 400 State Reapportionment <input type="checkbox"/> 410 Antitrust <input type="checkbox"/> 430 Banks and Banking <input type="checkbox"/> 450 Commerce <input type="checkbox"/> 460 Deportation <input type="checkbox"/> 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations <input type="checkbox"/> 480 Consumer Credit <input type="checkbox"/> 490 Cable/Sat TV <input type="checkbox"/> 850 Securities/Commodities/Exchange <input type="checkbox"/> 890 Other Statutory Actions <input type="checkbox"/> 891 Agricultural Acts <input type="checkbox"/> 893 Environmental Matters <input type="checkbox"/> 895 Freedom of Information Act <input type="checkbox"/> 896 Arbitration <input type="checkbox"/> 899 Administrative Procedure Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision <input type="checkbox"/> 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes
REAL PROPERTY <input type="checkbox"/> 210 Land Condemnation <input type="checkbox"/> 220 Foreclosure <input type="checkbox"/> 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment <input type="checkbox"/> 240 Torts to Land <input type="checkbox"/> 245 Tort Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 290 All Other Real Property	CIVIL RIGHTS <input type="checkbox"/> 440 Other Civil Rights <input type="checkbox"/> 441 Voting <input type="checkbox"/> 442 Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 443 Housing/Accommodations <input type="checkbox"/> 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other <input type="checkbox"/> 448 Education	PRISONER PETITIONS Habeas Corpus: <input type="checkbox"/> 463 Alien Detainee <input type="checkbox"/> 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence <input type="checkbox"/> 530 General <input type="checkbox"/> 535 Death Penalty Other: <input type="checkbox"/> 540 Mandamus & Other <input type="checkbox"/> 550 Civil Rights <input type="checkbox"/> 555 Prison Condition <input type="checkbox"/> 560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement			

V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- ☒ 1 Original Proceeding ☐ 2 Removed from State Court ☐ 3 Remanded from Appellate Court ☐ 4 Reinstated or Reopened ☐ 5 Transferred from Another District (specify) ☐ 6 Multidistrict Litigation

VI. CAUSE OF ACTION

Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing (Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity):

29 U.S.C. 216(b)

Brief description of cause:

Actions for unpaid wages and/or minimum wage violations

VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:

☐ CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P.

DEMAND \$

CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint:

JURY DEMAND: ☒ Yes ☐ No

VIII. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY

(See instructions):

JUDGE

DOCKET NUMBER

DATE

SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

RECEIPT #

AMOUNT

APPLYING IFP

JUDGE

MAG. JUDGE

ClassAction.org

This complaint is part of ClassAction.org's searchable class action lawsuit database and can be found in this post: [Florida Man Drives Wage and Hour Lawsuit Against Amazulu Transport](#)
