BARSHAY SANDERS, PLLC

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Attorneys for Plaintiff
Our File No.: 112456

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

Suellen D'Andria, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated,

Plaintiff,

VS.

Professional Placement Services, LLC,

Defendant.

Docket No:

CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

Suellen D'Andria, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated (hereinafter referred to as "*Plaintiff*"), by and through the undersigned counsel, complains, states and alleges against Professional Placement Services, LLC (hereinafter referred to as "*Defendant*"), as follows:

INTRODUCTION

1. This action seeks to recover for violations of the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692, *et seq.* ("FDCPA").

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 2. This Court has federal subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331 and 15 U.S.C. § 1692k(d).
- 3. Venue is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) because a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claim occurred in this Judicial District.

4. At all relevant times, Defendant conducted business within the State of New York.

PARTIES

- 5. Plaintiff Suellen D'Andria is an individual who is a citizen of the State of New York residing in Suffolk County, New York.
 - 6. Plaintiff is a "consumer" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(3).
- 7. On information and belief, Defendant Professional Placement Services, LLC, is a New York Limited Liability Company with a principal place of business in New York County, New York.
- 8. Defendant is regularly engaged, for profit, in the collection of debts allegedly owed by consumers.
 - 9. Defendant is a "debt collector" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(6).

ALLEGATIONS

- 10. Defendant alleges Plaintiff owes a debt ("the Debt").
- 11. The Debt was primarily for personal, family or household purposes and is therefore a "debt" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(5).
- 12. Sometime after the incurrence of the Debt, Plaintiff fell behind on payments owed.
- 13. Thereafter, at an exact time known only to Defendant, the Debt was assigned or otherwise transferred to Defendant for collection.
- 14. In its efforts to collect the debt, Defendant contacted Plaintiff by letter ("the Letter") dated July 14, 2016. ("Exhibit 1.")
 - 15. The Letter is a "communication" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(2).
 - 16. The Letter states a "Balance" of \$546.26.
- 17. The Letter further states, "While the amount above is your total balance as of the date of this letter, the total balance on the day you pay may be greater as a result of fees and interest that continue to accrue."
- 18. The Letter fails to indicate the minimum amount Plaintiff owed at the time of the Letter.

- 19. The Letter fails to provide information that would allow the least sophisticated consumer to determine the minimum amount he or she owes at the time of the Letter.
- 20. The Letter fails to provide information that would allow Plaintiff to determine what Plaintiff will need to pay to resolve the debt at any given moment in the future.
- 21. The Letter fails to provide information that would allow the least sophisticated consumer to determine what he or she will need to pay to resolve the debt at any given moment in the future.
- 22. The Letter fails to provide information that would allow the least sophisticated consumer to determine the amount of interest owed.
 - 23. For instance, the Letter fails to indicate the applicable interest rate.
 - 24. For instance, the Letter fails to indicate the date of accrual of interest.
- 25. For instance, the Letter fails to indicate the amount of interest during any measurable period.
- 26. The Letter fails to provide information that would allow the least sophisticated consumer to determine the amount of late fees owed.
 - 27. For instance, the Letter fails to indicate the amount of late fees.
 - 28. For instance, the Letter fails to indicate the date such fees will be added.
- 29. For instance, the Letter fails to indicate the amount of late fees during any measurable period.
- 30. The Letter fails to contain an explanation, understandable by the least sophisticated consumer, of any fees and interest that may cause the amount stated to increase.
 - 31. The Letter fails to state whether interest, late fees and/or other fees are accruing.
 - 32. The Letter fails to state what part of the amount stated is attributable to principal.
 - 33. The Letter fails to state what part of the amount stated is attributable to interest.
 - 34. The Letter fails to state what part of the amount stated is attributable to late fees.
 - 35. The Letter fails to state what part of the amount stated is attributable to other fees.
- 36. The Letter fails to state that the creditor will accept payment of the amount set forth in full satisfaction of the debt if payment is made by a specified date.
- 37. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, would render the least sophisticated consumer unable to determine the minimum amount owed at the time of the Letter.
 - 38. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, would render the least

sophisticated consumer unable to determine what she will need to pay to resolve the debt at any given moment in the future.

- 39. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, would render the least sophisticated consumer unable to determine the amount of his or her debt.
- 40. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, would render the least sophisticated consumer unable to determine the amount of her debt because the consumer would not know whether interest and fees would continue to accrue, or whether the amount of the debt was static.
- 41. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, did not convey "the amount of the debt" clearly from the perspective of the least sophisticated consumer.
- 42. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, did not convey "the amount of the debt" accurately from the perspective of the least sophisticated consumer.
- 43. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, did not convey "the amount of the debt" without ambiguity from the perspective of the least sophisticated consumer.
- 44. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, violates 15 U.S.C. § 1692e. *See Balke v. Alliance One Receivables Management, Inc.*, No. 16-CV-5624(ADS)(AKT), 2017 WL 2634653 (E.D.N.Y. June 19, 2017).

CLASS ALLEGATIONS

- 45. Plaintiff brings this action individually and as a class action on behalf of all persons similarly situated in the State of New York from whom Defendant attempted to collect a consumer debt by sending a collection letter which stated, "While the amount above is your total balance as of the date of this letter, the total balance on the day you pay may be greater as a result of fees and interest that continue to accrue," without providing information sufficient to allow the least sophisticated consumer to determine the actual amount of the debt as required by 15 U.S.C. § 1692e, from one year before the date of this Complaint to the present.
- 46. This action seeks a finding that Defendant's conduct violates the FDCPA, and asks that the Court award damages as authorized by 15 U.S.C. § 1692k.
 - 47. Defendant regularly engages in debt collection.
- 48. The Class consists of more than 35 persons from whom Defendant attempted to collect delinquent consumer debts by sending a collection letter which stated, "While the amount

above is your total balance as of the date of this letter, the total balance on the day you pay may be greater as a result of fees and interest that continue to accrue," without providing information sufficient to allow the least sophisticated consumer to determine the actual amount of the debt as required by 15 U.S.C. § 1692e.

- 49. Plaintiff's claims are typical of the claims of the Class. Common questions of law or fact raised by this class action complaint affect all members of the Class and predominate over any individual issues. Common relief is therefore sought on behalf of all members of the Class. This class action is superior to other available methods for the fair and efficient adjudication of this controversy.
- 50. The prosecution of separate actions by individual members of the Class would create a risk of inconsistent or varying adjudications with respect to the individual members of the Class, and a risk that any adjudications with respect to individual members of the Class would, as a practical matter, either be dispositive of the interests of other members of the Class not party to the adjudication, or substantially impair or impede their ability to protect their interests. Defendant has acted in a manner applicable to the Class as a whole such that declaratory relief is warranted.
- 51. Plaintiff will fairly and adequately protect and represent the interests of the Class. The management of the class action proposed is not extraordinarily difficult, and the factual and legal issues raised by this class action complaint will not require extended contact with the members of the Class, because Defendant's conduct was perpetrated on all members of the Class and will be established by common proof. Moreover, Plaintiff has retained counsel experienced in actions brought under consumer protection laws.

JURY DEMAND

52. Plaintiff hereby demands a trial of this action by jury.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests judgment as follows:

- a. Certify this action as a class action; and
- b. Appoint Plaintiff as Class Representative of the Class, and Plaintiff's attorneys as Class Counsel; and

- c. Find that Defendant's actions violate the FDCPA; and
- d. Grant damages against Defendant pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1692k; and
- e. Grant Plaintiff's attorneys' fees pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1692k; and
- f. Grant Plaintiff's costs; together with
- g. Such other relief that the Court determines is just and proper.

DATED: June 21, 2017

BARSHAY SANDERS, PLLC

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csanders@barshaysanders.com

Attorneys for Plaintiff Our File No.: 112456 Y1B96BAAC3 Case 2:17-cv-04066 Document 1-1 Filed 07/08/17 Page 1 of 1 PageID #: 7

PO Pay 612

PO Box 612

Milwaukee WI 53201-0612 ADDRESS SERVICE REQUESTED

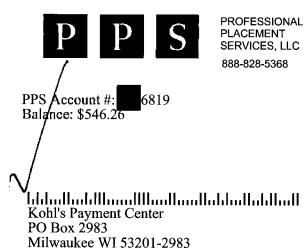
July 14, 2016

հրմնեսիլիններությունը լրինաինի հրամիլին լրանի

0008120024020974818211961213208-1YA1-Y1B96BAAC3 1548

802 - 1548 SUELLEN DANDRIA 8 Woodbrook Dr Ridge NY 11961-2132





*** Detach Upper Portion And Return With Payment ***

Creditor:

Capital One, N.A.

Re:

KOHL'S DEPARTMENT STORES INC

Client Acct #:

XXXXXXX1742

Balance:

\$546.26

COLLECTION NOTICE

MEMBER

AMBRICAN COLLECTORS

1548-ONPPSV10-802-1/06/10

AMBRICAN COLLECTOR

association member

This letter will serve to inform you that your delinquent account has been placed with Professional Placement Services, LLC (PPS). PPS is the collection agency acting on behalf of our client for the above referenced debt. PPS is a collection agency that is willing to work with you to resolve this debt. Call PPS today!

The records provided to us show that your account is delinquent. While the amount above is your total balance as of the date of this letter, the total balance on the day you pay may be greater as a result of fees and interest that continue to accrue.

We have already sent you a notice regarding this debt, yet we have not received payment. Please call PPS to schedule payment or if the above information is not correct.

Please call 888-828-5368 or 414-224-3581

This is an attempt to collect a debt by a debt collector. Any information obtained will be used for that purpose.

This account is owned by Capital One, N.A.

This collection agency is licensed by the Division of Banking in the Wisconsin Department of Financial Institutions, www.wdfi.org.

Professional Placement Services, LLC • Collection Services Division
272 N 12th Street • PO Box 612 • Milwaukee WI 53201-0612 • 888-828-5368 • 414-224-3581
Office Hours: M-Th 8AM-8PM, Fri 8AM-5PM, Sat 8AM-Noon





- To make a payment by mail, tear off the top portion of this letter and place it in the envelope with a check or money order payable to Kohl's Payment Center. Do not remit cash. Put your client account number(s) XXXXXX1742 on the front of your money order. Stamp and return to the address listed.
 - Pay by credit card: Go to http://paypps.solvemydebt.com. Use your PPS account number 5096819 as your user ID and 545872 as your password.

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and provided by local rules of court. purpose of initiating the civil do	This form, approved by the ocket sheet. (SEE INSTRUC	ne Judicial Conference of t CTIONS ON NEXT PAGE	supplem the Unite OF THI	ent the filling and ser ed States in September S FORM.)	er 19'	74, is required for the	use of the	e Clerk of Cou	w, exce rt for th	epi as ie	
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS				DEFENDANTS							
SUELLEN D'ANDRIA				PROFESSIONAL PLACEMENT SERVICES, LLC							
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff SUFFOLK (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)				County of Residence of First Listed Defendant NEW YORK (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY) NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.							
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number) BARSHAY SANDERS, PLLC				Attorneys (If Know							
100 Garden City P (516) 203-7600	laza, Ste 500, Garden Ci	ity, NY 11530									
II. BASIS OF JURISDI	CTION (Place an "X" in C	One Box Only)			FPR	RINCIPAL PART	TIES (Pi				
O 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	• 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party)				PTI O 1				x for Defer PIF O 4	DEF	
O 2 U.S. Government Defendant			Citizen of Another State O		O 2	2 O 2 Incorporated and Principal Place O 5 of Business In Another State			O 5		
				n or Subject of a reign Country	O 3	3 O 3 Foreign N	lation		0 6	0 6	
IV. NATURE OF SUIT		ly) DRTS	FO	RFEITURE/PENALT	ΓY	BANKRUPTCY	′ <u>l</u>	OTHER	STATIT	ΓES	
O 110 Insurance O 120 Marine O 130 Miller Act O 140 Negotiable Instrument O 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment O 151 Medicare Act O 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans) O 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits O 160 Stockholders' Suits O 190 Other Contract O 195 Contract Product Liability O 196 Franchise REAL PROPERTY O 210 Land Condemnation O 220 Foreclosure O 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment O 240 Torts to Land O 245 Tort Product Liability O 290 All Other Real Property	PERSONAL INJURY O 310 Airplane O 315 Airplane Product Liability	PERSONAL INJUR' O 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability O 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability O 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPERT O 370 Other Fraud O 371 Truth in Lending O 380 Other Personal Property Damage O 385 Property Damage Product Liability PRISONER PETITIONS Habeas Corpus: O 463 Alien Detainee O 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence O 530 General O 535 Death Penalty Other: O 540 Mandamus & Other O 550 Civil Rights O 555 Prison Condition O 560 Civil Detainee Conditions of Confinement	O 625 O 690 O 710 O 720 O 740 O 751 O 790 O 791	Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 Other LABOR Fair Labor Standards Act Labor/Management Relations Railway Labor Act Family and Medical Leave Act Other Labor Litigation Employee Retirement Income Security Act IMMIGRATION Naturalization Applica 465 Other Immigration tions	of 1	O 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 O 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 PROPERTY RIGHTS O 820 Copyrights O 830 Patent O 840 Trademark SOCIAL SECURITY O 861 HIA (1395ff) O 862 Black Lung (923) O 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) O 865 RSI (405(g)) FEDERAL TAX SUITS O 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) O 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609		OTHER STATUTES O 375 False Claims Act O 400 State Reapportionment O 410 Antitrust O 430 Banks and Banking O 450 Commerce O 460 Deportation O 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations ● 480 Consumer Credit O 490 Cable/Sat TV O 850 Securities/Commodities/ Exchange O 890 Other Statutory Actions O 891 Agricultural Acts O 893 Environmental Matters O 895 Freedom of Information Act O 896 Arbitration O 899 Administrative Procedure Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision O 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes			
Proceeding Cou	oved from State O 3 Ren Con Cite the U.S. Civil St	**	4 Reinsta Reope	ened Anotl (spec	her Di	istrict Litiga	ation – sfer	Lit Dir	iltidistric igation - rect File		
VI. CAUSE OF ACTIO	N Brief description of car	use: 15 USC §1692 F	air Debt	Collection Practices	Act	Violation					
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT: • CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P.			DE	DEMAND \$ CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint: JURY DEMAND: • Yes ○ No							
VIII. RELATED CASE IF ANY	$S(\mathbf{S})$	(See Instructions) JUDGE		DOCKET NUMBER							
DATE		SIGNATURE OF ATTO	ORNEY C	F RECORD							
July 7, 2017		/s Cra	ig B. S	Sanders							
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY RECEIPT # AM	IOUNT	APPLYING IFP		JUDG	E	M	IAG. JUDO	GE			

Case 2:17-cv-04066 Document 1-2 Filed 07/08/17 Page 2 of 2 PageID #: 9 CERTIFICATION OF ARBITRATION ELIGIBILITY

Local Arbitration Rule 83.10 provides that with certain exceptions, actions seeking money damages only in an amount not in excess of \$150,000, exclusive of interest and costs, are eligible for compulsory arbitration. The amount of damages is presumed to be below the threshold amount unless a certification to the contrary is filed.

I, <u>Craig B. Sanders</u> , counsel for <u>Plaintiff</u> , do hereby certify that the above captioned civil action is ineligible for compulsory arbitration for the following reason(s):
☐ monetary damages sought are in excess of \$150,000, exclusive of interest and costs,
☐ the complaint seeks injunctive relief,
☐ the matter is otherwise ineligible for the following reason
DISCLOSURE STATEMENT - FEDERAL RULES CIVIL PROCEDURE 7.1
Identify any parent corporation and any publicly held corporation that owns 10% or more or its stocks:
RELATED CASE STATEMENT (Section VIII on the Front of this Form)
Please list all cases that are arguably related pursuant to Division of Business Rule 50.3.1 in Section VIII on the front of this form. Rule 50.3.1 (a) provides that "A civil case is "related" to another civil case for purposes of this guideline when, because of the similarity of facts and legal issues or because the cases arise from the same transactions or events, a substantial saving of judicial resources is likely to result from assigning both cases to the same judge and magistrate judge." Rule 50.3.1 (b) provides that "A civil case shall not be deemed "related" to another civil case merely because the civil case: (A) involves identical legal issues, or (B) involves the same parties." Rule 50.3.1 (c) further provides that "Presumptively, and subject to the power of a judge to determine otherwise pursuant to paragraph (d), civil cases shall not be deemed to be "related" unless both cases are still pending before the court."
NY-E DIVISION OF BUSINESS RULE 50.1(d)(2)
 Is the civil action being filed in the Eastern District removed from a New York State Court located in Nassau or Suffolk County: NO
 If you answered "no" above: a) Did the events or omissions giving rise to the claim or claims, or a substantial part thereof, occur in Nassau or Suffolk County?YES
b) Did the events or omissions giving rise to the claim or claims, or a substantial part thereof, occur in the Eastern District? YES
If your answer to question 2 (b) is "No," does the defendant (or a majority of the defendants, if there is more than one) reside in Nassau or Suffolk County, or, in an interpleader action, does the claimant (or a majority of the claimants, if there is more than one) reside in Nassau or Suffolk County?
(Note: A corporation shall be considered a resident of the County in which it has the most significant contacts).
BAR ADMISSION
I am currently admitted in the Eastern District of New York and currently a member in good standing of the bar of this court. Yes No
Are you currently the subject of any disciplinary action (s) in this or any other state or federal court? ☐ Yes (If yes, please explain) ■ No
I certify the accuracy of all information provided above.

Signature: <u>/s Craig B. Sanders</u>

Date: _____

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the	ne						
EASTERN DISTRIC	T OF <u>NEW YORK</u>						
Suellen D'Andria, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated Plaintiff(s) v. Professional Placement Services, LLC Defendant(s)))) (Civil Action No.)))						
SUMMONS IN A CIVIL ACTION							
To: (Defendant's name and address) Professional Placement Services, LLC c/o National Registered Agents, Inc. 111 EIGHTH AVENUE New York, New York 10011 A lawsuit has been filed against you. Within 21 days after service of this summons 60 days if you are the United States, or a United State States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) – y.							
attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the F motion must be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's att	Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or						
BARSHAY SAN 100 GARDEN CITY I GARDEN CIT	PLAZA, SUITE 500						
If you fail to respond, judgment by default wil the complaint. You also must file your answer or mot	l be entered against you for the relief demanded in ion with the court.						
	CLERK OF COURT						

Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

ClassAction.org

This complaint is part of ClassAction.org's searchable class action lawsuit database and can be found in this post: <u>Professional Placement Services Sued Over Alleged FDCPA Violation</u>