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Attorneys for Plaintiff Our File No.: 114147

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY

Lazarao Cintron, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated,

Plaintiff,

VS.

Prosper, Inc. and Monterey Financial Services, Inc. d/b/a Monterey Collections,

Defendants.

Docket No:

CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

Lazarao Cintron, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated (hereinafter referred to as "*Plaintiff*"), by and through the undersigned counsel, complains, states and alleges against Prosper, Inc. and Monterey Financial Services, Inc. d/b/a Monterey Collections, as follows:

INTRODUCTION

1. This action seeks to recover for violations of NJ Rev Stat § 31:1-1 (2013), New Jersey's Usury Law.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 2. This Court has federal subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331.
- 3. Venue is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) because a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claim occurred in this Judicial District.
- 4. At all relevant times, Defendants conducted business within the State of New Jersey.

PARTIES

- 5. Plaintiff Lazarao Cintron is an individual who is a citizen of the State of New Jersey.
 - 6. Plaintiff is a natural person residing Union County, New Jersey.
- 7. On information and belief, Defendant Prosper, Inc. ("Prosper") is a Utah Corporation with a principal place of business in Provo, Utah.
- 8. On information and belief, Defendant Monterey Financial Services, Inc. d/b/a Monterey Collections ("Monterey Financial"), is a California Corporation with a principal place of business in San Diego County, California.

ALLEGATIONS

- 9. On or about February 23, 2015, Plaintiff entered into a retail installment contract ("the Contract") with Prosper.
 - 10. The Contract provided for a personal loan of \$4,000.
 - 11. The Contract included a New Jersey choice of law provision.
 - 12. The Contract provides an annual percentage rate of interest of 17.99%.
 - 13. Plaintiff had an absolute obligation to repay the loan.
- 14. Plaintiff had an absolute obligation to repay the loan, not contingent on any other event or circumstance.
- 15. At some time known only to Defendants, the Contract was assigned or otherwise transferred from Prosper to Monterey Financial.
- 16. NJ Rev Stat § 31:1-1 (2013), New Jersey's usury law, provides a maximum rate of interest of 16.00%.
- 17. Pursuant to NJ Rev Stat § 31:1-1 (2013), the total rate of interest exceeds the permissible maximum interest rate that may be charged to a borrower pursuant to applicable New Jersey law.
- 18. The Contract exhibits Prosper's intention to take more interest for the loan than the law allows.
 - 19. Prosper's conduct in doing so was knowing, deliberate, intentional, and willful.

- 20. Sometime beginning in early 2016, Monterey Financial began attempts to collect on the Contract, including the interest charged thereon.
- 21. Monterey Financial's attempts to collect on the Contract, including the interest charged thereon, exhibits Monterey Financial's intention to take more interest for the loan than the law allows.
- 22. Monterey Financial's conduct in doing so was knowing, deliberate, intentional, and willful.
- 23. NJ Rev Stat § 31:1-4 (2013) provides that where "more than lawful interest was taken or reserved the lender shall be obliged to accept his principal money ... without any interest or other consideration, and to pay costs."
- 24. Under N.J. Stat. § 31:1-4, Plaintiff is entitled to a declaration that the Contract is unlawful and usurious, and restitution of all amounts paid to Defendants in excess of the principal amount, plus the costs of bringing this action.

CLASS ALLEGATIONS

- 25. Plaintiff brings this action individually and as a class action on behalf of all persons similarly situated in the State of New Jersey.
- 26. Defendants routinely charged Plaintiff and members of the Class interest rates in excess of the maximum rates allowed under New Jersey law.
- 27. Defendants' purpose was to take more than the legal rate of interest for the money loaned to Plaintiff and members of the Class.
- 28. Under N.J. Stat. § 31:1-4, Plaintiff and the Class are entitled to a declaration that their loans are unlawful and usurious, and restitution of all amounts paid to Defendants in excess of the principal amount, plus the costs of bringing this action.
- 29. The class consists of, "All persons within the State of New Jersey who entered into a Contract with Prosper and/or Monterey Financial where such contract provides for an interest rate in excess of 16.00%, from, within the six years prior to the filling of the Complaint."
 - 30. The Class consists of many more than 50 persons

- 31. Plaintiff's claims are typical of the claims of the Class. Common questions of law or fact raised by this Complaint affect all members of the Class and predominate over any individual issues. Common relief is therefore sought on behalf of all members of the Class. This class action is superior to other available methods for the fair and efficient adjudication of this controversy.
- 32. The prosecution of separate actions by individual members of the Class would create a risk of inconsistent or varying adjudications with respect to the individual members of the Class, and a risk that any adjudications with respect to individual members of the Class would, as a practical matter, either be dispositive of the interests of other members of the Class not party to the adjudication, or substantially impair or impede their ability to protect their interests.
- 33. Defendants have acted in a manner applicable to the Class as a whole such that declaratory relief is warranted.
 - 34. Plaintiff will fairly and adequately protect and represent the interests of the Class.
- 35. The management of the class action proposed is not extraordinarily difficult, and the factual and legal issues raised by this class action complaint will not require extended contact with the members of the Class, because Monterey Financial's conduct was perpetrated on all members of the Class and will be established by common proof. Moreover, Plaintiff has retained counsel experienced in actions brought under consumer protection laws and common law.

JURY DEMAND

36. Plaintiff hereby demands a trial of this action by jury.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests judgment as follows:

- a. Certify this action as a class action; and
- b. Appoint Plaintiff as Class Representative of the Class, and Plaintiff's attorneys as Class Counsel; and
- c. Find that Defendants violated NJ Rev Stat § 31:1-1 (2013); and
- d. Find that Plaintiff and the Class are entitled to a declaration that the contracts are unlawful and usurious, and restitution of all amounts paid to Defendants in excess of the principal amount; and

- e. Grant Plaintiff attorneys' fees as permitted by law; and
- f. Grant Plaintiff costs; together with
- g. Such other relief that the Court determines is just and proper.

DATED: September 25, 2017

BARSHAY SANDERS, PLLC

By: <u>/s/ Melissa Pirillo</u>
Melissa Pirillo, Esq.
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Attorneys for Plaintiff Our File No.: 114147 JS 44 (Rev. 07/16)

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The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the

purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FOUND. I. (a) PLAINTIFFS				M.) DEFENDANT	S				
LAZARAO CINTRON				PROSPER, INC.					
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff UNION (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES) (c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number) BARSHAY SANDERS, PLLC				County of Residence of First Listed Defendant UTAH (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY) NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED. Attorneys (If Known)					
100 Garden City Plaza, Ste 500, Garden City, NY 11530 (516) 203-7600									
II. BASIS OF JURISDI	CTION (Place an "X" in C	One Box Only)		TIZENSHIP OF P	PRINCIPA	L PARTIES			
O 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	• 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party)				TF DEF 0.1 0.1	Incorporated or Print of Business In Th		rjor Dejend PIF O 4	DEF O 4
O 2 U.S. Government Defendant	O 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)		Citizen of Another State O 2		0 2	Incorporated and Proof Business In A		O 5	O 5
				en or Subject of a Coreign Country	0 3	Foreign Nation		0 6	0 6
IV. NATURE OF SUIT CONTRACT		ly) ORTS	FO	ORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANI	KRUPTCY	OTHER S	TATUT	ES
O 110 Insurance O 120 Marine O 130 Miller Act O 140 Negotiable Instrument O 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment O 151 Medicare Act O 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans) O 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits O 160 Stockholders' Suits O 190 Other Contract O 195 Contract Product Liability O 196 Franchise REAL PROPERTY O 210 Land Condemnation O 220 Foreclosure O 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment O 240 Torts to Land O 245 Tort Product Liability O 290 All Other Real Property	PERSONAL INJURY O 310 Airplane O 315 Airplane Product Liability O 320 Assault, Libel & Slander O 330 Federal Employers' Liability O 340 Marine O 345 Marine Product Liability O 350 Motor Vehicle O 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability O 360 Other Personal Injury O 362 Personal Injury - Medical Malpractice CIVIL RIGHTS O 440 Other Civil Rights O 441 Voting O 442 Employment O 443 Housing/ Accommodations O 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment O 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other O 448 Education	PERSONAL INJUI O 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability O 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability O 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPER O 370 Other Fraud O 371 Truth in Lending O 380 Other Personal Property Damage O 385 Property Damage O 536 Office Detainee O 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence O 530 General O 535 Death Penalty Other: O 540 Mandamus & Other O 550 Civil Rights O 555 Prison Condition O 560 Civil Detainee Conditions of Confinement	O 690 O 720 O 740 O 790 O 791 O 791	LABOR Fair Labor Standards Act Labor/Management Relations Railway Labor Act Family and Medical Leave Act Other Labor Litigation Employee Retirement Income Security Act IMMIGRATION Naturalization Application Application Other Immigration Other Immigration Other Immigration Other Immigration Other Immigration Other Immigration	O 423 Withd 28 US0 PROPEI O 820 Copyr O 830 Patent O 840 Trade SOCIAI O 861 HIA (O 862 Black O 863 DIWC O 864 SSID O 865 RSI (4 FEDER O 870 Taxes or De O 871 IRS— 26 US	C 157 RTY RIGHTS ights t mark SECURITY 1395ff) Lung (923) 2/DIWW (405(g)) Title XVI 105(g)) AL TAX SUITS (U.S. Plaintiff efendant)	480 Consume 490 Cable/Sa 850 Securities Exchang 890 Other Sta 891 Agricultu 893 Environn 895 Freedom Act 896 Arbitrati 0 899 Administ Act/Rev	apportion d Bankin ce ion r Influenc Organiza r Credit t TV s/Commo ge tuttory A tuttory A for Influent on rative Pro iew or A j Decision ionality of	ment ng ced and attions ddities/ actions atters nation ccedure ppeal of
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write a brief statement of cause.)	15 USC §1692 – Fair Deb	-	numo	separate attachment if necessity		maner previously ac	ujudicated by a jud	ge of this	s Court.
VIII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT: • CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P.				EMAND \$	JU	CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint: JURY DEMAND: • Yes ○ No			
IX. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY See Instructions JUDGE DOCKET NUMBER									
X. This Case (check one b	oox) ☐ Is not a refiling of a	previously dismissed actio	n 🗆	is a refiling of case numb	per	previously dismisse	ed by Judge		

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for	the
<u>DISTRICT</u> OF	NEW JERSEY
Lazarao Cintron, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated Plaintiff(s) v. Prosper, Inc. and Monterey Financial Services, Inc. d/b/a Monterey Collections Defendant(s)))) ()) () () () () () () () () () ()
SUMMONS IN A	CIVIL ACTION
To: (Defendant's name and address) Monterey Financial Services, Inc. d/b/a Monterey 4095 Avenida De La Plata Oceanside, California 92056 A lawsuit has been filed against you. Within 21 days after service of this summons	on you (not counting the day you received it) – or
60 days if you are the United States, or a United State States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) – y attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the motion must be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's a	you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or
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If you fail to respond, judgment by default wi the complaint. You also must file your answer or mo	Il be entered against you for the relief demanded in tion with the court.
	CLERK OF COURT
Date:	Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

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<u>DISTRICT</u> OF	NEW JERSEY
Lazarao Cintron, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated Plaintiff(s) v. Prosper, Inc. and Monterey Financial Services, Inc. d/b/a Monterey Collections Defendant(s)) -) -)) Civil Action No.))
SUMMONS IN A	CIVIL ACTION
To: (Defendant's name and address) Prosper, Inc. 5252 North Edgewood Drive, Ste 150 Provo, Utah 84604	
A lawsuit has been filed against you.	
Within 21 days after service of this summons 60 days if you are the United States, or a United State States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) – attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the motion must be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's a	you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or
BARSHAY SA 100 GARDEN CITY GARDEN CIT	PLAZA, SUITE 500
If you fail to respond, judgment by default we the complaint. You also must file your answer or mo	ill be entered against you for the relief demanded intion with the court.
	CLERK OF COURT
Date:	Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

ClassAction.org

This complaint is part of ClassAction.org's searchable class action lawsuit database and can be found in this post: Man Claims Prosper, Inc., One Other Charge Excessive Interest on Loans