## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

CHRISTY BITZKO, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated,

Plaintiff,

v.

WELTMAN, WEINBERG & REIS CO., LPA,

Defendant(s).

Civil Action No.: 1:17-CV-0458 (BKS/DJS)

# **CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT**

# JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

Plaintiff CHRISTY BITZKO, by and through her attorneys, Law Offices of Stuart Werbin, hereby brings this Class Action Complaint against Defendant WELTMAN, WEINBERG & REIS CO., LPA, individually and on behalf of a class of all others similarly situated, pursuant to Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, based upon information and belief of Plaintiff's counsel, except for allegations specifically pertaining to Plaintiff, which are based upon Plaintiff's personal knowledge.

## **INTRODUCTION**

 This is an action for damages brought by a consumer for violations of the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692, et seq. (hereafter the "FDCPA"). The FDCPA prohibits debt collectors from engaging in abusive, deceptive, and unfair collection practices.

## JURISDICTION AND VENUE

2. This Court has original jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331 and 28 U.S.C.

§ 1343. Venue is properly in this Court under 28 U.S.C. §§(b)(2) and (b)(3), because a substantial part of the events giving rise to the claim occurred in this judicial district, and Defendant is subject to this Court's personal jurisdiction with respect to this action.

#### **PARTIES**

- 3. Plaintiff, Christy Bitzko, is an adult residing in Schenectady, NY.
- 4. Defendant Weltman, Weinberg & Reis Co., LPA is a law firm regularly engaged in the business of collecting debts in this State with its principal place of business located at 965 Keynote Circle, Brooklyn Heights, OH 44131. The principal purpose of Defendant is the collection of debts using the mails and telephone, and Defendant regularly attempts to collect debts alleged to be due another.
- Defendant is a "debt collector" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(6) of the FDCPA.
- 6. Plaintiff is a "consumer" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(3) of the FDCPA.

#### **CLASS ALLEGATIONS**

- 7. Plaintiffs bring this claim on behalf of the following, pursuant to Fed. R. Civ.P. 23(a) and 23(b)(3).
- 8. The Class consists of (a) all individuals nationwide to whom Weltman, Weinberg & Reis Co., LPA mailed collection letters (b) which misrepresent that the letters are from attorneys and that attorneys were meaningfully involved, when the attorneys were not meaningfully involved in preparing and sending the letters; and which contain no disclaimer concerning Weltman,

Weinberg & Reis Co., LPA's lack of meaningful attorney involvement in the collection of these consumers' alleged debts; (c) which explicitly or implicitly threaten unintended legal action; (d) which were sent on or after a date one year prior to the filing of this action and on or before a date 21 days after the filing of this action.

- 9. The identities of all class members are readily ascertainable from the records of Defendant and those companies and entities on whose behalf it attempts to collect and/or has purchased debts.
- 10. There are questions of law and fact common to the Plaintiff Classes, which common issues predominate over any issues involving only individual class members. The principal issue is whether the Defendant's written communications to consumers, in the form attached as Exhibit A, violate 15 U.S.C. § 1692e.
- 11. The Plaintiffs' claims are typical of the class members, as all are based upon the same facts and legal theories.
- 12. The Plaintiffs will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the Plaintiff Classes defined in this complaint. The Plaintiffs have retained counsel with experience in handling consumer lawsuits, complex legal issues, and class actions, and neither the Plaintiffs nor their attorneys have any interests, which might cause them not to vigorously pursue this action.
- 13. This action has been brought, and may properly be maintained, as a class action pursuant to the provisions of Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure because there is a well-defined community interest in the litigation:

(a) **Numerosity**: The Plaintiffs are informed and believe, and on that basis allege, that the Plaintiff Classes defined above are so numerous that joinder of all members would be impractical.

(b) **Common Questions Predominate**: Common questions of law and fact exist as to all members of the Plaintiff Classes and those questions predominate over any questions or issues involving only individual class members. The principal issue is whether the Defendant's written communications to consumers, in the form attached as Exhibit A, violate 15 U.S.C. §§ 1692e.

(c) **Typicality**: The Plaintiffs' claims are typical of the claims of the class members. The Plaintiffs and all members of the Plaintiff Classes have claims arising out of the Defendant's common uniform course of conduct complained of herein.

(d) Adequacy: The Plaintiffs will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the class members insofar as Plaintiffs have no interests that are adverse to the absent class members. The Plaintiffs are committed to vigorously litigating this matter. Plaintiffs have also retained counsel experienced in handling consumer lawsuits, complex legal issues, and class actions. Neither the Plaintiffs nor their counsel have any interests which might cause them not to vigorously pursue the instant class action lawsuit.

(e) **Superiority**: A class action is superior to the other available means for the fair and efficient adjudication of this controversy because individual joinder of all members would be impracticable. Class action treatment will permit a large number of similarly situated persons to prosecute their common claims in a

4

single forum efficiently and without unnecessary duplication of effort and expense that individual actions would engender.

- 14. Certification of a class under Rule 23(b)(3) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure is also appropriate in that the questions of law and fact common to members of the Plaintiff Classes predominate over any questions affecting an individual member, and a class action is superior to other available methods for the fair and efficient adjudication of the controversy.
- 15. Depending on the outcome of further investigation and discovery, Plaintiffs may, at the time of class certification motion, seek to certify a class(es) only as to particular issues pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(c)(4).

#### FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

- 16. Plaintiff repeats and realleges the allegations contained in Paragraphs 1 through15 herein.
- 17. Defendant Weltman, Weinberg & Reis Co., LPA ("WWR") attempted to collect a debt allegedly owed by Plaintiff relating to consumer purchases allegedly owed to National Collegiate Student Loan Trust.
- 18. The debt at issue arises out of an alleged transaction which was primarily for personal, family or household purposes and falls within the definition of "debt" for purposes of 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(5).
- Defendant sent Plaintiff an initial dunning letter dated August 11, 2016. This letter is attached as Exhibit A.
- 20. This letter was written on Defendant's letterhead which clearly states that WWR is a law firm.

- 21. This letter is not signed by any individual. It simply states, "Sincerely, Weltman, Weinberg & Reis, L.P.A."
- 22. Plaintiff's account was not actually reviewed by any attorney.
- 23. Defendant, acting as a law firm, has not had any meaningful involvement in the collection of Plaintiff's alleged debt.
- 24. Defendant misleads consumers into believing that its letters are from an attorney, acting as an attorney, and that there is meaningful attorney involvement in the collection of the alleged debt.
- 25. Defendant's letters do not contain any disclaimer concerning the Defendant's lack of meaningful attorney involvement in the collection of Plaintiff's alleged debt.
- 26. The least sophisticated consumer would likely be deceived into believing that this letter is from an attorney, acting as an attorney.
- 27. Defendant's letter to Plaintiff would also be viewed by the least sophisticated consumer as an implied threat of legal action if the alleged debt is not paid.
- 28. Defendant never intended to commence any legal action against Plaintiff.
- 29. Defendant has not initiated any legal action against Plaintiff.
- 30. Thus, Defendant falsely raised the specter of potential legal action, in violation of the FDCPA.
- 31. Defendant knew or should have known that its actions violated the FDCPA. Additionally, Defendant could have taken the steps necessary to bring its actions within compliance with the FDCPA, but neglected to do so and failed to adequately review its actions to ensure compliance with said laws.

- 32. At all times pertinent hereto, Defendant was acting by and through its agents, servants and/or employees, who were acting within the scope and course of their employment, and under the direct supervision and control of the Defendant herein.
- 33. At all times pertinent hereto, the conduct of Defendant, as well as that of its agents, servants and/or employees, was malicious, intentional, willful, reckless, negligent and in wanton disregard for federal law and the rights of the Plaintiff herein.
- 34. As a result of Defendant's conduct, Plaintiff has sustained actual damages including, but not limited to, emotional and mental pain and anguish.
- 35. Defendant's actions as described herein are part of a pattern and practice used to collect consumer debts.

#### **CLAIMS FOR RELIEF**

(Fair Debt Collection Practices Act)

- 36. Plaintiff repeats and realleges the allegations contained in Paragraphs 1 through35 herein.
- 37. The above contacts between Defendant and Plaintiff were "communications" relating to a "debt" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(2) and 1692a(5) of the FDCPA.
- 38. Defendant violated provisions of the FDCPA, including, but not limited to, the following:
- 39. The FDCPA § 1692e(3) prohibits the false representation that any communication is from an attorney. § 1692e(5) prohibits threatening to take any action that is not intended to be taken. § 1692e(10) prohibits any false

representation or deceptive means to collect a debt. By using its law firm letterhead, and stating that it was a law firm, without clarifying that it was not acting in its capacity as a law firm, but merely as a debt collector, Defendant falsely implied meaningful attorney involvement, falsely represented that it was acting in its legal capacity and falsely raised the specter of potential legal action, in violation of the FDCPA.

- 40. The above violations of § 1692e are also violations of § 1692f, as they constitute engaging in unfair or unconscionable means to collect or attempt to collect any debt.
- 41. As a result of the above violations of the FDCPA, Defendant is liable to Plaintiff for actual damages, statutory damages which can be up to \$1,000.00, attorney's fees and costs.

#### PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests that judgment be entered against Defendant as follows:

- (a) Declaring that this action is properly maintainable as a Class Action and certifying Plaintiff as Class representative, and Stuart D. Werbin, Esq. as Class Counsel;
- (b) Awarding Plaintiff and the Class actual damages pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1692k(a)(1);
- (c) Awarding Plaintiff and the Class statutory damages pursuant to 15U.S.C. § 1692k(a)(2)(A);

(d) Awarding Plaintiff and the Class costs and reasonable attorney's fees

pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1692k(a)(3);

- (e) Awarding pre-judgment interest and post-judgment interest; and
- (f) Awarding Plaintiff and the Class such other and further relief as may be

just and proper.

Dated: April 25, 2017 Brooklyn, New York

#### Law Offices of Stuart Werbin

By: <u>/s/ Stuart D. Werbin</u> Stuart D. Werbin, Esq. 1615 Avenue I, Ste. 519 Brooklyn, NY 11230 Tel (646) 942-7464 Fax (347) 710-1015 <u>swerbin@werbinlaw.com</u> Attorneys for Plaintiff

#### **DEMAND FOR TRIAL BY JURY**

Plaintiff hereby requests a trial by jury.

Dated: April 25, 2017

<u>/s/ Stuart D. Werbin</u> Stuart D. Werbin, Esq. Case 1:17-cv-00458-BKS-DJS Document 1-1 Filed 04/25/17 Page 1 of 1

# WELTMAN, WEINBERG & REIS Co., LPA

ATTORNEYS AT LAW

Over 80 Years of Service.

3705 Marlanc Drive Orove City, OH 43123-8895 (614) 801-2600 (800) 223-2070 Mon-Thurs 8AM-9PM, Fri 8AM-5PM, & Sat 8AM-12PM EST

August 11, 2016

CHRISTY L BITZKO 3022 EVELYN DR SCHENECTADY NY 12303-4602

RE: Current Creditor: NATIONAL COLLEGIATE STUDENT LOAN TRUST 2007-2 Original Creditor: CITIZENS ONE Account No. - XXX705322-002-PHEA WWR No.: Balance Due as of August 11, 2016: \$13,750.28

Account Charge-off Date: 02/01/2016 Total Amount Due at Charge-off: \$13,359.86 Total Interest Charged Since Charge-off: \$390.42 Total Charges and Fees Since Charge-off: \$.00 Total Payment(s) Made Since Charge-off: \$.00

Dear CHRISTY L BITZKO:

Please be advised that the above referenced account has been placed with us to collect the outstanding balance due and owing on this account to the current creditor referenced above. As of the date of this letter you owe the amount listed above. Therefore, it is important that you contact us at 1-800-223-2070 to discuss an appropriate resolution for this matter. Additionally, you may be able to pay on your account online via our web pay website at <a href="https://www.wwrepay.com">www.wwrepay.com</a>.

This communication is from a debt collector attempting to collect this debt for the current creditor and any information obtained will be used for that purpose. Unless you dispute the validity of this debt, or any portion thereof, within thirty (30) days after receipt of this letter, we will assume that the debt is valid. If you notify us in writing within the thirty (30) day period that the debt, or any portion thereof, is disputed, we will obtain verification of the debt or a copy of a judgment and a copy of such verification or judgment will be mailed to you. If you request in writing within the thirty (30) day period, we will provide you with the name and address of the original creditor if different from the current creditor.

Thank you for your attention to this matter.

Sincerely,

Weltman, Weinberg & Reis Co., L.P.A.

PLEASE SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR IMPORTANT INFORMATION ABOUT YOUR RIGHTS

""To receive proper credition your account, please detech the boltom portion and return with your payment in the enclosed envelope""

# Case 1:17-cv-00458-BKS COVER SHEET

JS 44 (Rev. 07/16)

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. *(SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)* 

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS			DEFENDANTS				
Christy Bitzko, individually and behalf of all others similarly situated,				Weltman, Weinberg & Reis Co., LPA			
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Albany (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)				County of Residence of First Listed Defendant (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY) NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.			
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)				Attorneys (If Known)			
Law Offices of Stuart We 11230, (646) 942-7464	rbin, 1615 Avenue I, S	te 519, Brooklyn, №	٩Y				
II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only)				III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES (Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff (For Diversity Cases Only) and One Box for Defendant)			
□ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	<ul> <li>✗ 3 Federal Question</li> <li>(U.S. Government Not a Party)</li> </ul>			PTF     DEF     PTF     DEF       Citizen of This State     1     1     Incorporated or Principal Place     4     4       of Business In This State			
2 U.S. Government Defendant	4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)			Citizen of Another State			
				Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country			
CONTRACT	NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only)           CONTRACT         TORTS		FO	RFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES	
<ul> <li>Ito Insurance</li> <li>Ito Insurance</li> <li>Ito Marine</li> <li>Ito Marine</li> <li>Ito Negotiable Instrument</li> <li>Ito Recovery of Overpayment &amp; Enforcement of Judgment</li> <li>Ito Medicare Act</li> <li>Ito Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans)</li> <li>Ito Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits</li> <li>Ito Stockholders' Suits</li> <li>Ito Other Contract</li> <li>Ito Contract Product Liability</li> <li>Ito Franchise</li> </ul>	PERSONAL INJURY ☐ 310 Airplane ☐ 315 Airplane Product Liability ☐ 320 Assault, Libel &	<ul> <li>PERSONAL INJUR</li> <li>365 Personal Injury - Product Liability</li> <li>367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability</li> <li>368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability</li> <li>368 Asbestos Personal 970 Other Fraud</li> <li>371 Truth in Lending</li> <li>380 Other Personal Property Damage Product Liability</li> <li>385 Property Damage Product Liability</li> <li>PRISONER PETITIOI Habeas Corpus:</li> <li>463 Alien Detainee</li> <li>510 Motions to Vacate Sentence</li> <li>530 General</li> <li>535 Death Penalty Other:</li> <li>540 Mandamus &amp; Oth</li> <li>550 Civil Rights</li> <li>555 Prison Condition</li> <li>560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement</li> </ul>	Y       □       62:         □       690         I       □       710         □       720         □       740         □       740         □       740         □       750         NS       □         □       791         □       462	5 Drug Related Seizure     of Property 21 USC 881     0 Other     D Fair Labor Standards     Act     D Fair Labor Standards     Act     Labor/Management     Relations     Railway Labor Act     Family and Medical     Leave Act     Other Labor Litigation     Employee Retirement     Income Security Act     IMMIGRATION     Naturalization Application     Other Immigration     Actions	<ul> <li>422 Appeal 28 USC 158</li> <li>423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157</li> <li>PROPERTY RIGHTS</li> <li>820 Copyrights</li> <li>830 Patent</li> <li>840 Trademark</li> <li>SOCIAL SECURITY</li> <li>861 HIA (1395ff)</li> <li>863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g))</li> <li>864 SSID Title XVI</li> <li>865 RSI (405(g))</li> <li>FEDERAL TAX SUITS</li> <li>870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant)</li> <li>871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>375 False Claims Act</li> <li>376 Qui Tam (31 USC 3729(a))</li> <li>400 State Reapportionment</li> <li>410 Antitrust</li> <li>430 Banks and Banking</li> <li>450 Commerce</li> <li>460 Deportation</li> <li>470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations</li> <li>480 Consumer Credit</li> <li>490 Cable/Sat TV</li> <li>850 Securities/Commodities/ Exchange</li> <li>890 Other Statutory Actions</li> <li>891 Agricultural Acts</li> <li>893 Environmental Matters</li> <li>895 Freedom of Information Act</li> <li>896 Arbitration</li> <li>950 Constitutionality of State Statutes</li> </ul>	
	moved from $\Box$ 3	Remanded from Appellate Court	□ 4 Reins Reop		er District Litigation		
VI. CAUSE OF ACTION			re filing (D 5 USC 1	o not cite jurisdictional stat 692 et seq	tutes unless diversity):		
	Drief description of ca	use: Debt Collection Pra	actices A	ct			
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:	CHECK IF THIS UNDER RULE 2	IS A CLASS ACTION 3, F.R.Cv.P.	N DI	EMAND \$	CHECK YES only JURY DEMAND	r if demanded in complaint: : X Yes □ No	
VIII. RELATED CASI IF ANY	<b>E(S)</b> (See instructions):	JUDGE			DOCKET NUMBER		
DATE 04/25/2017		SIGNATURE OF AT		FRECORD			
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY 0206-3994851 RECEIPT #	MOUNT \$400.00	APPLYING IFP		JUDGE Case No.: 1:17	BKS MAG. JU 7-CV-0458	DGE DJS	

# **ClassAction.org**

This complaint is part of ClassAction.org's searchable class action lawsuit database and can be found in this post: <u>Déjà vu: Weltman, Weinberg & Reis Co. in Another FDCPA Class Action</u>