UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF GEORGIA GAINESVILLE DIVISION

JOHN BARRETT and GRETTA BARRETT, on behalf of themselves and all others similarly situated,

Case No.

Plaintiff,

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

V.

FCA US LLC,

Defendant.

DEFENDANT FCA US LLC'S NOTICE OF REMOVAL

Defendant FCA US LLC ("FCA US"), pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1332, 1441, 1446 and 1453, hereby removes this case to this Court. As set forth below, this Court has subject matter jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1332(d)(2).

I. BACKGROUND

- 1. On June 26, 2019, John and Gretta Barrett ("Plaintiffs") filed a Class Action Complaint in the Superior Court of Forsyth County in the State of Georgia, where it is known and numbered as *John Barrett and Gretta Barrett v. FCA US LLC*, Case No. 19CV-1079-1 ("the State Court Action").
- 2. FCA US was served with process and a copy of the Complaint in the State Court Action on July 2, 2019. No other pleadings, process, or orders have been

served or entered. A copy of the Complaint and the entire process served on FCA US is attached as Exhibit A.

A. <u>Allegations In The Complaint.</u>

- 3. Plaintiffs, who reside in Georgia, seek to bring their claims on behalf of all consumers in the state of Georgia who own or owned any model-year 2015, 2016, 2017, or 2018 Jeep Wrangler vehicle ("Class Vehicles"). *See* Complaint ("Comp."), ¶¶ 1, 23.
- 4. According to Plaintiffs, the Class Vehicles have a "defect" which they characterize as a "Death Wobble." *Id.* at ¶ 2. Specifically, Plaintiffs contend that all of the Class Vehicles "have an unreasonable propensity to develop heavy shaking and dangerous oscillations of the steering components at highway speeds." *Id.* at ¶¶ 2, 17.
- 5. Plaintiffs aver that: (i) the alleged defect poses a "safety risk"; (ii) the failure to disclose the alleged defect has caused consumers to purchase vehicles that "they otherwise would not have"; (iii) consumers have "overpaid for their vehicles" based on the alleged defect; and (iv) the alleged defect has caused a "diminution in value" of the Class Vehicles. *Id.* at ¶¶ 9, 34
- 6. Plaintiffs seek to represent a class consisting of all Georgia residents who purchased or leased "a Jeep Wrangler model year 2015-2018." *Id.* at ¶¶ 23, 34.

- 7. On behalf of themselves and members of the putative class, Plaintiffs seek, *inter alia*, the following: (i) "actual damages" based on FCA US's alleged failure "to properly repair the defects or repurchase" the Class Vehicles; (ii) "damages for the benefit of the bargain they struck when purchasing their vehicles"; (iii) "statutory damages and penalties," including "three times their monetary damages" under O.C.G.A. § 10-1-399(c); (iv) exemplary and/or punitive damages (v) "restitution"; (vi) attorney's fees; (vii) their costs and expenses in bringing this lawsuit; and (viii) injunctive and declaratory relief, "including an order that [FCA US] recall the Jeep Vehicles, extend the applicable warranties, and repair the 'Death Wobble' defect." *Id.* at ¶¶ 4, 36-37, 39 & Wherefore Clause, pp. 10-11.
- 8. Plaintiffs plead claims for: Breach of Express and Implied Warranties (Count I); Violation of Georgia Fair Business Practices Act (Count II); and Attorney's Fees and Expenses of Litigation (Count III). *Id.* at ¶¶ 28-39.

B. Facts Related To Amount In Controversy.

- 9. "The Jeep Wrangler is one of the most popular vehicles in the United States." *Id.* at \P 27. There have been more than over 35,000 sales and/or leases of model-year 2015, 2016, 2017, and 2018 Jeep Wrangler in Georgia.
- 10. The most recent model-year Jeep Wrangler vehicles with the alleged defect -i.e., the model-year 2018 Jeep Wranglers have an MSRP ranging from

\$27,945 (Sport) to \$41,445 (Unlimited Rubicon). There have been over 8,600 sales and/or leases of just model-year 2018 Jeep Wrangler vehicles in Georgia.

11. Plaintiffs allege that they purchased their 2018 Jeep Wrangler in March 2018 for \$41,817.18. *Id.* at ¶ 12. Plaintiffs have demanded that FCA US repurchase their vehicle because of the alleged defect. *Id.* at ¶ 18.

II. GROUNDS FOR REMOVAL

- 12. This Court has jurisdiction of this case under 28 U.S.C. § 1332(d)(2), which is commonly referred to as the Class Action Fairness Act ("CAFA").
- 13. Pursuant to CAFA, when the number of putative class members exceeds 100, this Court has original jurisdiction over "any civil action in which the matter in controversy exceeds the sum or value of \$5,000,000, exclusive of interest and costs, and is a class action in which ... any member of a class of plaintiffs is a citizen of a State different from any defendant." 28 U.S.C. § 1332(d)(2).
- 14. "A defendant's notice of removal need include only a plausible allegation that the amount in controversy exceeds the jurisdictional threshold." *Dart Cherokee Basin Operating Co., LLC v. Owens*, 574 U.S. 81, 135 S.Ct. 547, 551 (2014).
- 15. Plaintiffs, and the class they seek to represent, are citizens of the state of Georgia. *See* Comp., ¶¶ 6, 23. FCA US, a limited liability company, is a citizen

of the State of Delaware under whose laws it was organized and the State of Michigan where its principal place of business is located. *Id.* at ¶ 9. Thus, the minimal diversity requirements of CAFA are satisfied. *See* 28 U.S.C. \$ 1332(d)(2)(A).

- 16. There are more than 100 putative class members. The putative class is defined in the Complaint to include "[a]ll Georgia residents who own or owned a Jeep Wrangler model year 2015-2018[,]" (Comp., ¶ 23), and there were more than 35,000 Class Vehicles sold in the state of Georgia.
- 17. The amount put into controversy by Plaintiffs vastly exceeds the sum or value of \$5,000,000, exclusive of interest or costs. Plaintiffs allege that the source of the alleged defect is the "stiff" design of the vehicles' front axle (id. at ¶ 2), a component that (all by itself) costs approximately \$1,000.\frac{1}{2}\$ Thus, measuring the amount-in-controversy by just the cost of the components that Plaintiffs claim are "defective" would place the amount-in-controversy at \$35 million (\$1,000 x 35,000 vehicles at issue = \$35 million).\frac{2}{2}\$ Of course, Plaintiffs are seeking far more than this,

¹See, e.g., https://www.moparpartsoverstock.com/p/Jeep_wrangler/AXLE-FRONT/10709589/P5160036.html?partner=googlebase_adwords&kwd=&origin=pla&partnerDevice=c&userLocation=9022857&gclid=EAIaIQobChMIqYaXosHJ4wIVCJyzCh0wLwBlEAkYAyABEgJguvD_BwE.

²Indeed, given the substantial number of vehicles at issue, CAFA's amount-in-controversy requirement would be satisfied if the total damages per vehicle were

including all repair costs (*e.g.*, labor charges and the cost of repairing other, related components), overpayment damages, diminished value damages, punitive damages, "three times [their] total monetary damages" under O.C.G.A. § 10-1-399(c), and a recall of all model-year 2015-2018 Jeep Wrangler vehicles. See id. at ¶¶ 4, 36-37, 39 & Wherefore Clause, pp. 10-11 (emphasis added). This confirms, beyond any doubt, that the requisite amount in controversy is easily satisfied here.

- 18. Because there is minimal diversity, greater than 100 putative class members, and the matter in controversy exceeds the sum of \$5,000,000, this Court has jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1332(d)(2).³
 - 19. No statutory exception to CAFA jurisdiction applies in this case.

a mere \$142.86 per vehicle (\$142.86 x 35,000 vehicles at issue = \$5,000,100), even if Plaintiffs were not seeking to recover triple each class member's actual damages (and they are).

³In *Dart Cherokee*, the Supreme Court made clear that a defendant who removes a case to federal court does not have to submit evidence proving that the amount-in-controversy requisite of CAFA jurisdiction is satisfied until and unless the plaintiff or the court challenges the defendant's position, at which point "both sides submit proof and the court decides, by a preponderance of the evidence, whether the amount-in-controversy requirement has been satisfied." 135 S.Ct. at 554. Here, FCA US stands ready and willing to provide declaratory proof of the amount in controversy if the Court deems it necessary.

III. REMOVAL IS PROPER AND TIMELY

- 20. This Notice of Removal is filed within thirty days of July 2, 2019, the date on which FCA US was first served with a summons and the Complaint. Thus, it is timely filed. *See* 18 U.S.C. § 1446(b)(1).
- 21. FCA US will promptly file a copy of this Notice of Removal with the clerk of the Superior Court of Forsyth County in the State of Georgia, and provide written notice of the removal to all counsel of record.
- 22. The United States District Court for the Northern District of Georgia embraces the county and court in which Plaintiffs filed this case. 28 U.S.C. § 84. Therefore, this action is properly removed to this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1441(a).

WHEREFORE, the above described action now pending against FCA US LLC in the Superior Court of Forsyth County in the State of Georgia is removed to the United States District Court for the Northern District of Georgia.

Respectfully submitted, this 26th day of July, 2019.

CAROTHERS & MITCHELL, LLC

/s/ Thomas M. Mitchell

THOMAS M. MITCHELL Georgia Bar No. 513597

Attorneys for Defendant FCA US LLC

1809 Buford Highway Buford, GA 30518 (770) 932-3552 (770) 932-6348 FAX

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

This is to certify that I have this day electronically filed the foregoing with the Clerk of Court using the CM/ECF system, and sent a copy by regular U.S. Mail to the following:

Kevin E. Epps (Ga. Bar No. 785511) Adam L. Hoipkemier (Ga. Bar No. 745811) Epps Holloway DeLoach & Hoipkemier LLC 1220 Langford Dr., Bldg. 200 Watkinsville, GA 30677 Telephone: (706) 508-4000

Telephone: (706) 508-4000 Facsimile: (706) 842-6750

Attorneys for Plaintiff

Respectfully submitted, this 26th day of July, 2019.

CAROTHERS & MITCHELL, LLC

/s/ Thomas M. Mitchell

THOMAS M. MITCHELL Georgia Bar No. 513597

Attorneys for Defendant FCA US LLC

1809 Buford Highway Buford, GA 30518 (770) 932-3552 (770) 932-6348 FAX

EXHIBIT A

EFILED IN OFFICE

	General Civil and Domestic Relations Case Filing Information Form							CLERK OF SUPERIOR COURT FORSYTH COUNTY, GEORGIA 19CV-1079-1 JUN 26, 2019 12:18 PM		
	☑ Superior or ☐ State Court ofForsyt				County					
	For Clerk Use C	Only						1	2 all	
	Date Filed	06-26-2019 MM-DD-YYYY		Case Num	ber19C\	7-1079-1	_		Greg G. Allen, Forsyth County, Ge	Cler
	tiff(s)				Defenda					
Last	ett, Gretta First	Middle I.	Suffix	Prefix	FCA US,	LLC First	Middle I.	Suffix	Prefix	
	ett, John	Wilder 2.	Julia	TTELLX	Lust	11131	Wilddie 1.	Suriix	Prenx	
Last	First	Middle I.	Suffix	Prefix	Last	First	Middle I.	Suffix	Prefix	
Last	First	Middle I.	Suffix	Prefix	Last	First	Middle I.	Suffix	Prefix	
Last	First	Middle I.	Suffix	Prefix	Last	First	Middle I.	Suffix	Prefix	
Plaint	tiff's Attorney	Hoipkemier,	Adam		Bar Nun	nber 7458	811 Self-I	Represen	ted □	
	·		Ch.	-l- 0 C						
			Cne	ck One Ca	ase Type in	One Box				
	General Civil Ca	ases			Doi	mestic Relation	s Cases		7	
	☐ Medical	Malpractice To	rt			Dissolution	/Divorce/Separ	ate	1	
	☐ Product	Liability Tort				Maintenan	54.5		1	
	☐ Automo	bile Tort		- 1		Paternity/L	egitimation			
	☐ General	Tort				Support – I	V-D		1	
	☐ Contrac	t				Support – I	Private (non-IV-	-D)	1	
	☐ Real Pro	perty				Adoption			1	
	☐ Civil Ap	peal				Family Viol	ence Petition			
	☐ Habeas	Corpus				Other Dom	estic Relations			
	☐ Restrain	ing Petition							_	
	☐ Injunction	on/Mandamus/	Other Wr	it	Pos	t-Judgement –	Check One Ca	se Type		
	☐ Garnish	ment				Contempt			7	
	☐ Landlor	d/Tenant					ent of child sup	nort	1	
	Other G	eneral Civil					pport, or alimo			
						Modification		ıy.		
i de						Administrati			No.	
	ci lici								_	
	Check if the acti					5 5	-	t involvin	g some or all	
	the same parties	s, subject matte	r, or factu	ial issues.	If so, provi	de a case numb	er for each.			
	Case Nui	mber		2	Case Number	er				
	I hereby certify that the documents in this filing, including attachments and exhibits, satisfy the requirements for redaction of personal or confidential information in O.C.G.A. §9-11-7.1.									
	Is interpreter needed in this case? If so, provide the language(s) required.									
							Language(s)			
	Do you or your client need any disability accommodations? If so, please describe the accommodation request.									

Case 2:19-cv-00161 Document 1-1 Filed 07/26/19 Page 3 of 16

SUPERIOR COURT OF FORSYTH COUNTY STATE OF GEORGIA

₩ EFILED IN OFFICE
CLERK OF SUPERIOR COURT
FORSYTH COUNTY, GEORGIA

19CV-1079-1

JUN 26, 2019 12:18 PM

Greg G. Allen, Clerk Forsyth County, Georgia

CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 19CV-1079-1

Barrett, Gretta Barrett, John

PLAINTIFF

VS.

FCA US, LLC

DEFENDANT

SUMMONS

TO THE ABOVE NAMED DEFENDANT:

You are hereby summoned and required to file with the Clerk of said court and serve upon the Plaintiff's attorney, whose name and address is:

Adam Hoipkemier Epps, Holloway, DeLoach & Hoipkemier, LLC 1220 Langford Drive Building 200-101 Watkinsville, Georgia 30677

an answer to the complaint which is herewith served upon you, within 30 days after service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the day of service. If you fail to do so, judgment by default will be taken against you for the relief demanded in the complaint.

This 26th day of June, 2019.

Clerk of Superior Court

Greg G. Allen, Clerk Forsyth County, Georgia

Case 2:19-cv-00161 Document 1-1 Filed 07/26/19 Page 4 of 16

■ EFILED IN OFFICECLERK OF SUPERIOR COURT

FORSYTH COUNTY, GEORGIA

SHERIFF'S EN	TRY OF SERVICE		FORSYTH COUNTY, GEO
Civil Action No	19CV-1079-1	Superior Court State Court Juvenile Court	Magistrate Court Probate Court UL 02, 20 19 10:45
Date Filed	06/26/19 12:18 PM		SID 000
		Georgia, FORS	GYTH COUNTY Greg G. / Forsyth Count
Attorney's Address		Barrett, Gretta; Barr	ett, John
	Epps, Holloway, DeLoach & Hoipkemier, LLC 1220 Langford Drive		
	Building 200-101 Watkinsville, Georgia 30677	·	Plaintiff
	watkinsville, Georgia 500//		VS.
Name and Address of	of Party to be Served.	FCA US, LLC	
FCA US, LLC	Traity to be served.		
112 North Main Stre	eet		Defendant

Cumming, Georgia 3	30040	S. S	Garnishee
	CHED IPPE PARTY	A OF CEDIMOR	
	SHERIFF'S ENTR	Y OF SERVICE	
D. 11	and summons at his most notorious place of		
Served the defenda by leaving a copy of in charge of the off	ant <u>CUNDOYATON</u> COMPO of the within action and summons with fice and place of doing business of said Corp	Sh Ley Ma Bh Ley Ma oration in the Count	a corporation y.
same in the United	ved the above styled affidavit and summons es designated in said affidavit, and on the sail States Mail, first class in an envelope prope equate postage affixed thereon containing no summons.	ne day of such posti rty address to the de	ng by depositing a true copy of the fendant(s) at the address shown in said
Diligent search ma	de and defendantthe jurisdiction of this court.	***************************************	
This \mathcal{L}_{day} of $_{L}$	July ,20/9	_	LDerp
			Deputy

CLALTI R	Case 2:19	-cv-00161 FORSYTH	Docume COUNTY	nt 1-1 Filed 07/26/1 SHERIFF'S OFFICE	.9 Page 5 of 1	6 27/2019 12:57:23	
					CIVIL PAPER *CP2443		
Civil ID	Case ID File/Docket #				1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1	<u> </u>	
24437 Officer		190	CV-1079-1				
SOTOR, N. C.			Locatio	n of Original Copy	Local#		
PLAINTIFF NAME & ADDRESS				Court	1	Court Date	
BARRETT, GRE	TTA & JOHN		Date Issued Date Received				
			06/26/2019	06/27/2019			
			Disposition	Disposition Date			
		9.650 (Sept. 19.15)	Active 06/27/2019				
DEFENDANT NAME &	ADDRESS	<u> </u>	VE.	SERVE TO ADDRESS:			
FCA US, LLC 112 N Main St Cumming,GA 30040				Beat: N52 District: NRTH Neighbhd: ReportArea: COM1 SubDivsn: DEFENDANT NAME & ADDRESS			
Race / Sex / DOB		SSN		1			
Employer Infornation							
Employer mornation							
Home Phone	Work F	Phone		Notes (for above Defendant)			
Alerts		Charles administration of	er akaif acar alika ak				
			SERVIO	DE NOTES			
Successful	Date	Time	Officer	ATTEMPT			
□ ¥es □ No Where Served Serve To Add	177	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	L De	Comments (include new addr		Ceshburn	
Cuppositul	Data	The second second		ATTEMPT			
Successful Yes No	Date	Time	Officer	W	no Served		
Where Served			1	Comments (include new cold-	000)		
				Comments (include new addr	c 55)		
			THIRD	ATTEMPT			
Successful	Date	Time	Officer		no Served		
☐ Yes ☐ No							
Where Served				Comments (include new addr	ess)	* ** , 4,4444 , 4444, 4444	

JUN 26, 2019 12:18 PM

A/1 (000

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF FORSYTH COUNTY STATE OF GEORGIA

Greg G. Allen, Cleri Forsyth County, Georgia
)
)
)
) Civil Action
) File No
)
JURY TRIAL DEMANDED
)
)
)

CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT

Plaintiffs John Barrett and Gretta Barrett ("Plaintiffs") bring this action against Defendant FCA US, LLC ("Defendant" or "FCA") on behalf of themselves and all others similarly situated, showing as follows:

SUMMARY OF THE CASE

1.

This is a class action brought by Plaintiffs on behalf of themselves and a class of Georgia residents who currently or formerly owned model year 2015-2018 Jeep Wrangler vehicles ("Jeep Vehicles"). Jeep Vehicles have an unreasonable propensity to develop heavy shaking and dangerous oscillations of the steering components at highway speeds. This defect has become colloquially known on various internet forums dedicated to discussion of Jeeps and other vehicles as the "Death Wobble." *E.g.*, *Jeep Death Wobble: Explanation & Fixes*, available at: https://www.extremeterrain.com/wrangler-jeep-death-wobble.html (last visited June 19, 2019).

2.

Plaintiffs' Jeep has the "Death Wobble" defect. FCA failed to warn Plaintiffs and the proposed Georgia Class about the "Death Wobble" defect, despite FCA being on prior notice of Jeep Wrangler's propensity to experience the defect due to its stiff front axle. FCA has been unable to repair Plaintiffs' defective Jeep despite numerous attempts and has refused Plaintiffs' demand to repurchase the Jeep in violation of O.C.G.A. § 10-1-784.

3.

FCA misrepresented the standard, quality and grade of the Jeep Vehicles and knowingly, actively, and affirmatively omitted and/or concealed the existence of the "Death Wobble." The problem could have, and should have, been disclosed at the time of purchase so Plaintiffs and the Class members could make an informed decision about whether to purchase a Jeep Vehicle and, if so, how much they were willing to pay for such a vehicle containing such a defect

4.

As a direct result of FCA's wrongful conduct, Plaintiffs and members of the Georgia Class have been harmed and are entitled to actual damages, including damages for the benefit of the bargain they struck when purchasing their vehicles, the diminished value of their vehicles, attorneys' fees, costs, restitution, and injunctive and declaratory relief.

VENUE AND JURISDICTION

5.

FCA US, LLC can be served with process on its registered agent, The Corporation Company, 112 North Main Street, Cumming, Georgia 30040.

6.

Venue and jurisdiction are proper in this Court because FCA's registered office is located in Forsyth County, because FCA conducts extensive business throughout Georgia including in Forsyth County, and because Plaintiffs' and the Georgia Class's injuries arose from FCA's business activities in Georgia.

7.

Prior to discovery, Plaintiffs do not have access to Jeep Wrangler sales figures in Georgia to ascertain the size of the proposed Georgia Class or precisely estimate class-wide damages. Based on reasonable extrapolations from publicly available information regarding Jeep Wrangler nationwide sales, however, Plaintiffs currently believes that the damages suffered by the proposed Georgia Class are less than \$5,000,000.

FACTUAL BACKGROUND

8.

FCA designs, manufactures, markets, and sells Jeep Wranglers throughout Georgia. FCA sells Jeep Wranglers in Georgia through a network of authorized dealerships, including Hayes Dodge Chrysler Jeep in Athens, Georgia (the "Jeep Dealership").

9.

In July 2012, California Congressional Representatives Henry Waxman and Anna Eshoo wrote a letter to FCA urging it to launch a campaign informing its customers that the Jeeps they own could suffer from a safety risk called the "Death Wobble."

10.

The lawmakers wrote that they "believe[d] Chrysler should undertake an outreach campaign to its customers, such as a Customer Satisfaction Campaign, to notify Jeep owners of

the risk of the 'wobble' condition, also described as a 'vibration' or 'shimmy,' and the possible methods for repairing and preventing the problem," and to "advise customers how to stop the wobble if they experience it while driving."

11.

In response, in August 2012, FCA issued a technical service bulletin to its dealerships acknowledging the an issues with Jeep's steering and suspension components and outlining just what dealers should be looking for when someone comes in complaining of front end shaking, including a detailed inspection of the steering controls and components as well as the tires. However, FCA would not agree to pay for any such repairs for vehicles outside of the factory warranty period.

12.

Plaintiffs own a 2018 Jeep Wrangler, VIN # 1C4HJXDGXJW128552, purchased at the Jeep Dealership in March 2018 for \$41,817.18.

13.

On January 8, 2019, Plaintiffs sent the Jeep Dealership a "Final Repair Opportunity Notice" pursuant to the Georgia Lemon Law, O.C.G.A. § 10-1-784(a)(2).

14.

Over the next year, the Jeep Dealership attempted to repair the defects. Each time, the defects reemerged a short time after the Jeep Dealership attempted repairs.

15.

On April 5, 2019, counsel sent a letter to the Jeep Manufacturer Customer Center again demanding that FCA repair the vehicle.

¹ https://thehill.com/blogs/floor-action/house/236483-dems-press-chrysler-to-helpits-customers-fix-jeep-death-wobble

16.

FCA coordinated with the Jeep Dealership to again attempt a repair of the vehicle on April 12, 2019.

17.

The vehicle continued to experience heavy, uncontrolled shaking of the steering wheel and the vehicle following the attempted repair, along with electrical failures with the cruise control and check engine light.

18.

On May 28, 2019, Plaintiffs' counsel demanded that FCA repurchase the vehicle due to its inability to repair the defects.

19.

FCA failed to repurchase the vehicle within the statutory 20-day period provided by O.C.G.A. § 10-1-784.

20.

According to Autoweek Magazine, FCA has blamed the wobble on "poorly installed or maintained aftermarket equipment, damaged or worn steering components and incorrect tire pressure." https://autoweek.com/article/technology/autoweek-explains-what-death-wobble (last visited June 19, 2019).

21.

Plaintiffs' Jeep is not installed with any aftermarket equipment and does not have damaged or worn steering components or incorrect tire pressure.

CLASS ALLEGATIONS

22.

Plaintiffs assert claims on behalf of themselves and a class of similarly-situated persons pursuant to Federal Rule 23.

23.

Plaintiffs currently propose the following class:

Georgia Class:

All Georgia residents who own or owned a Jeep Wrangler model year 2015-2018.

24.

Plaintiffs reserve the right to revise this class definition.

25.

Plaintiffs propose certification of all issues, while reserving the right to alternatively seek certification as to any specific claim or issue.

26.

Plaintiffs would serve as the class representatives.

27.

Plaintiffs satisfy the requirements of Federal Rule 23:

- a. <u>Numerosity</u>: The class is so numerous and geographically dispersed that joinder is impracticable. The Jeep Wrangler is one of the most popular vehicles in the United States. Between 2015 and 2018, FCA sold more than 800,000 Jeep Wranglers nationwide.
- b. <u>Commonality</u> There are numerous common questions of law and fact, including but not limited to the following:

- i. Whether the "Death Wobble" constitutes a safety defect.
- ii. Whether and when FCA knew that it failed to make required disclosures relating to the "Death Wobble" defect.
- iii. Whether FCA failed to warn Plaintiffs and Georgia Class members of the "Death Wobble" defect.
- iv. Whether FCA owed Plaintiffs and Georgia Class members a duty to disclose the "Death Wobble" defect.
- v. Whether Plaintiffs and the Georgia Class members are entitled to restitution or damages, and in what amount.
- vi. Whether Plaintiffs and Georgia Class members are entitled to equitable relief and if so, the nature of the relief.
- c. <u>Typicality</u> Plaintiffs' claims are typical of the classes' claims. Upon information and belief, the "Death Wobble" defect impacted Plaintiffs' Jeep in the same manner that it impacted the Jeep Vehicles owned by the rest of the class.
- d. Adequacy Plaintiffs would adequately protect the class's interests. Plaintiffs have a genuine interest in protecting the rights of the class and Plaintiffs' counsel are experienced in handling complex class actions. Indeed, Plaintiffs' counsel has been designated and approved as class counsel in numerous state and federal courts.
- e. <u>Predominance</u> The answers to the common questions in this case will decide liability for the entire class. If Plaintiffs establish that FCA's manufacturing, marketing, and disclosures related to "Death Wobble Defect" in the Jeep Vehicles violated FCA's duties to Plaintiff, it will establish liability for all Class members, without the need for any additional proof as to liability. Thus, <u>common</u> issues predominate over individual issues.

- f. Superiority A class action is superior to other available remedies. The common questions would predominate over any individual questions, and thus no other form of litigation could be superior to a class action. Further, because of the low dollar amounts at stake for each class member, a class action is the only way for Plaintiffs and other Georgia Class members to obtain redress. Moreover, the most efficient way to resolve the class's claims is for a court to decide all claims in a single class. Requiring Georgia Class members to individually litigate their claims over and over again in various courts would be vastly inefficient. It also raises the possibility of inconsistent judgments or conflicting declaratory and injunctive relief.
- g. <u>Declaratory and Injunctive Relief</u> FCA has acted or failed to act on grounds generally applicable to Plaintiff and the Georgia Class making appropriate injunctive and declaratory relief with respect to the Georgia Class.

COUNT I: BREACH OF EXPRESS AND IMPLIED WARRANTIES

28.

FCA impliedly warranted to Plaintiff and the Georgia Class that their Jeep Vehicles were free of defects, merchantable, and fit for their ordinary purpose.

29.

FCA breached the implied warranty of merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose because the Jeep Vehicles suffer from the "Death Wobble" defect when operated at normal highway speeds.

30.

After Plaintiffs experienced the "Death Wobble" on numerous occasions and returned the vehicle to the Jeep Dealership on separate occasions, as well as sending letters to FCA pursuant to

the Georgia Lemon Law.

31.

The Jeep Vehicles and the component parts affected by the "Death Wobble" are covered by warranties FCA provided to all purchasers and lessors of the Jeep Vehicles.

32.

FCA breached these warranties by refusing or failing to remedy the "Death Wobble" defect during the applicable warranty periods.

33.

FCA's attempt to disclaim or limit these warranties are unconscionable and unenforceable under the facts and circumstances of the case.

34.

As a direct and proximate cause of Defendant's breach, Plaintiffs and the Georgia Class bought or leased the Jeep Vehicles they otherwise would not have, overpaid for their vehicles, did not receive the benefit of their bargain, and the Jeep Vehicles suffered a diminution in value.

COUNT II: VIOLATION OF GEORGIA FAIR BUSINESS PRACTICES ACT

35.

FCA's knew about the Jeep's "Death Wobble" at all material times yet failed to adequately disclose and warn Plaintiffs and the Georgia Class about the defect. FCA's conduct constitutes an unfair and deceptive practice in violation of the Georgia Fair Business Practices Act, O.C.G.A. § 10-1-393(a).

36.

Plaintiffs gave FCA more than thirty days notice of the defects with her Jeep and offered FCA the opportunity to repair the defects or repurchase the vehicle. FCA failed to do so.

FCA intentional engaged in the unfair and deceptive practices alleged in the Complaint, as evidenced by FCA's continuing failure to disclose the "Death Wobble" defect to consumers despite notice and knowledge of the defect, entitling Plaintiffs and the Georgia Class to three times their monetary damages pursuant to O.C.G.A. § 10-1-399(c).

37.

Plaintiffs and the Georgia Class are entitled to injunctive and monetary relief, including exemplary damages, based on FCA's violations of the Georgia Fair Business Practices Act.

COUNT III: ATTORNEY'S FEES AND EXPENSES OF LITIGATION

38.

FCA has acted in bad faith, been stubbornly litigious, and put Plaintiffs to unnecessary trouble and expense by failing to properly repair the defects or repurchase their Jeep.

39.

Plaintiffs are entitled to recover their expenses of litigation, including reasonable attorneys' fees, from FCA pursuant to O.C.G.A. § 13-6-11.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs respectfully request that the Court enter judgment in favor of Plaintiffs and the Georgia and award the following relief:

- a. Certify this action as a class action pursuant to Federal Rule 23, including certifying Plaintiffs as class representative and undersigned counsel as class counsel;
- Grant judgment as a matter of law in favor of Plaintiffs and the Georgia
 Class on any or all issues or, in the alternative, hold a jury trial to decide any disputed fact questions;
- c. Award Plaintiffs and the Georgia Class restitution and any damages they

are entitled to, including but not limited to statutory damages and penalties, punitive damages, attorney fees, pre-judgment interest, post-judgment interest, and costs;

- d. Permanently enjoin FCA from continuing the unlawful practices set forth here and enter appropriate injunctive and declaratory relief, including an order that FCA recall the Jeep Vehicles, extend the applicable warranties, and repair the "Death Wobble" defect;
- e. And order any other relief as the Court may deem proper and just.

This 26th day of June, 2019.

EPPS HOLLOWAY DELOACH & HOIPKEMIER LLC

/s/ Adam L. Hoipkemier

Kevin E. Epps (Ga. Bar No. 785511) kevin@ehdhlaw.com Adam L. Hoipkemier (Ga. Bar No. 745811) adam@ehdhlaw.com 1220 Langford Drive, Bldg. 200 Watkinsville, GA 30677

Telephone: 706 508 4000 Facsimile: 706 842 6750

Attorneys for Plaintiffs John and Gretta Barrett

Case 2:19-cv-00161 Document 1-2 Filed 07/26/19 Page 1 of 2

JS44 (Rev. 6/2017 NDGA)

CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket record. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ATTACHED)

I. (a) PLAINTIFF(S)		DEFENDANT(S)				
John Barrett and Gretta Barrett, on behalf of them all others similarly situated	selves and	FCA US LLC				
(b) COUNTY OF RESIDENCE OF FIRST LISTED PLAINTIFF Oconee		COUNTY OF RESIDENCE OF FIRST LISTED DEFENDANT FORSYth				
(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)		(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)				
() (PTC)) ()		NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED				
(c) ATTORNEYS (FIRM NAME, ADDRESS, TELEPHONE NUM E-MAIL ADDRESS)	IBER, AND	ATTORNEYS (IF KNOWN)				
Adam L. Hoipkemier, Esq.		Thomas M. Mitchell, Esq., Carothers & Mitchell, LLC				
Kevin E. Epps, Esq. Epps, Holloway, DeLoach & Holpkemier, LLC		1809 Buford Highway Buford, GA 30518				
1220 Langford Drive, Bldg. 200 Watkinsville, GA 30677 706-508-4000		770-932-3552 thomas.mitchell@carmitch.com				
II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (PLACE AN "X" IN ONE BOX ONLY)		ZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES IN "X" IN ONE BOX FOR PLAINTIFF AND ONE BOX FOR DEFENDANT)				
	PLF DEF	(FOR DIVERSITY CASES ONLY) PLF DEF				
1 U.S. GOVERNMENT 3 FEDERAL QUESTION PLAINTIFF (U.S. GOVERNMENT NOT A PARTY)	✓₁ □₁ cr	FIZEN OF THIS STATE 4 1 INCORPORATED OR PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS IN THIS STATE				
2 U.S. GOVERNMENT 4 DIVERSITY DEFENDANT (INDICATE CITIZENSHIP OF PARTIES		TIZEN OF ANOTHER STATE 5 INCORPORATED AND PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS IN ANOTHER STATE				
IN ITEM III)		TIZEN OR SUBJECT OF A G 6 FOREIGN NATION REIGN COUNTRY				
W. ODICIN		REIGH COMPRE				
IV. ORIGIN (PLACE AN "X "IN ONE BOX ONLY) 1 ORIGINAL PROCEEDING 1 REMOVED FROM APPELLATE COURT APPELLATE						
8 MULTIDISTRICT 8 LITIGATION - DIRECT FILE						
V. CAUSE OF ACTION (CITE THE U.S. CIVIL STATUTE U JURISDICTIONAL STATUTES UNL	INDER WHICH YOU	ARE FILING AND WRITE A BRIEF STATEMENT OF CAUSE - DO NOT CITE				
Putative class action, breach of warranty, and Georgia Fair Business Practices Act; Class Action Fairness Act.						
(IF COMPLEX, CHECK REASON BELOW)	_					
1. Unusually large number of parties.		lems locating or preserving evidence				
2. Unusually large number of claims or defenses.3. Factual issues are exceptionally complex		ing parallel investigations or actions by government. iple use of experts.				
4. Greater than normal volume of evidence.	-	d for discovery outside United States boundaries.				
5. Extended discovery period is needed.		ence of highly technical issues and proof.				
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY	ONTINUED (ON REVERSE				
RECEIPT#AMOUNT \$	APPLYING	FIFP MAG, JUDGE (IFP)				
TIPOTE ALLO TIPOT	A V A PROPERTY AND ADDRESS.	OF STATE CONTROL OF A STATE OF				

(Referral)

VI. NATURE OF SUIT (PLACE AN "X" IN ONE BOX ONLY)

VIII THE OIL OIL OLD CHARLES A	NONE BOX ONET)				
CONTRACT - "0" MONTHS DISCOVERY TRACK 150 RECOVERY OF OVERPAYMENT &	CIVIL RIGHTS - "4" MONTHS DISCOVERY TRACK 440 OTHER CIVIL RIGHTS 441 VOTING 442 EMPLOYMENT 443 HOUSING ACCOMMODATIONS 445 AMERICANS with DISABILITIES - Employment 446 AMERICANS with DISABILITIES - Other 448 EDUCATION IMMIGRATION - "0" MONTHS DISCOVERY TRACK 462 NATURALIZATION APPLICATION 465 OTHER IMMIGRATION ACTIONS PRISONER PETITIONS - "0" MONTHS DISCOVERY TRACK 463 HABEAS CORPUS - Alien Detainee 510 MOTIONS TO VACATE SENTENCE 530 HABEAS CORPUS 535 HABEAS CORPUS DEATH PENALTY 540 MANDAMUS & OTHER 550 CIVIL RIGHTS - Filed Pro se 555 PRISON CONDITION(S) - Filed Pro se	SOCIAL SECURITY - "0" MONTHS DISCOVERY TRACK \$61 HIA (1395ff) \$62 BLACK LUNG (923) \$63 DIWC (405(g)) \$63 DIWW (405(g)) \$64 SSID TITLE XVI \$65 RSI (405(g)) FEDERAL TAX SUITS - "4" MONTHS DISCOVERY TRACK \$70 TAXES (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) \$71 IRS - THIRD PARTY 26 USC 7609 OTHER STATUTES - "4" MONTHS DISCOVERY TRACK 375 FALSE CLAIMS ACT 376 Qui Tam 31 USC 3729(a) 400 STATE REAPPORTIONMENT 430 BANKS AND BANKING 450 COMMERCETICC RATES/ETC. 460 DEPORTATION 470 RACKETEER INFLUENCED AND CORRUPT			
230 RENT LEASE & EJECTMENT 240 TORTS TO LAND 245 TORT PRODUCT LIABILITY 290 ALL OTHER REAL PROPERTY TORTS - PERSONAL INJURY - "4" MONTHS DISCOVERY TRACK 310 AIRPLANE 315 AIRPLANE 315 AIRPLANE 330 FEDERAL EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY 340 MARINE 345 MARINE PRODUCT LIABILITY 350 MOTOR VEHICLE 355 MOTOR VEHICLE 355 MOTOR VEHICLE PRODUCT LIABILITY 360 OTHER PERSONAL INJURY 362 PERSONAL INJURY - MEDICAL MALPRACTICE 365 PERSONAL INJURY - PRODUCT LIABILITY 367 PERSONAL INJURY - PRODUCT LIABILITY 368 ASBESTOS PERSONAL INJURY PRODUCT LIABILITY 368 ASBESTOS PERSONAL INJURY PRODUCT LIABILITY TORTS - PERSONAL PROPERTY - "4" MONTHS DISCOVERY TRACK 370 OTHER FRAUD 371 TRUTH IN LENDING 385 PROPERTY DAMAGE 385 PROPERTY DAMAGE PRODUCT LIABILITY BANKRUPTCY - "0" MONTHS DISCOVERY TRACK 422 APPEAL 28 USC 158 423 WITHDRAWAL 28 USC 157	□ \$60 CIVIL DETAINEE: CONDITIONS OF CONFINEMENT PRISONER PETITIONS - "4" MONTHS DISCOVERY TRACK □ \$550 CIVIL RIGHTS - Filed by Counsel \$555 PRISON CONDITION(S) - Filed by Counsel FORFEITURE/PENALTY - "4" MONTHS DISCOVERY TRACK □ \$625 DRUG RELATED SEIZURE OF PROPERTY 21 USC 881 □ \$690 OTHER LABOR - "4" MONTHS DISCOVERY TRACK □ \$710 FAIR LABOR STANDARDS ACT 720 LABOR MGMT. RELATIONS 740 RAILWAY LABOR ACT 751 FAMILY and MEDICAL LEAVE ACT 1790 OTHER LABOR LITIGATION □ \$791 EMPL. RET. INC. SECURITY ACT PROPERTY RIGHTS - "4" MONTHS DISCOVERY TRACK □ \$20 COPYRIGHTS 840 TRADEMARK PROPERTY RIGHTS - "8" MONTHS DISCOVERY TRACK □ \$35 PATENT - 835 PATENT-ABBREVIATED NEW DRUG APPLICATIONS (ANDA) - a·k/a Hatch-Waxman cases	ORGANIZATIONS 480 CONSUMER CREDIT 490 CABLE SATELLITE TV 890 OTHER STATUTORY ACTIONS 891 AGRICULTURAL ACTS 893 ENVIRONMENTAL MATTERS 895 FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT 899 ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURES ACT / REVIEW OR APPEAL OF AGENCY DECISION 950 CONSTITUTIONALITY OF STATE STATUTES OTHER STATUTES - "8" MONTHS DISCOVERY TRACK 410 ANTITRUST 850 SECURITIES / COMMODITIES / EXCHANGE OTHER STATUTES - "0" MONTHS DISCOVERY TRACK 896 ARBITRATION (Confirm / Vacate / Order / Modify) * PLEASE NOTE DISCOVERY TRACK FOR EACH CASE TYPE. SEE LOCAL RULE 26.3			
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLA CHECK IF CLASS ACTION UNDER F.R. JURY DEMAND YES NO (CHECK YES)	Civ.P. 23 DEMAND \$				
VIII. RELATED/REFILED CAS JUDGE_	E(S) IF ANY DOCKET NO				
 □ 1. PROPERTY INCLUDED IN AN EARLIER □ 2. SAME ISSUE OF FACT OR ARISES OUT OF □ 3. VALIDITY OR INFRINGEMENT OF THE □ 4. APPEALS ARISING OUT OF THE SAME EDANKRUPTCY JUDGE. □ 5. REPETITIVE CASES FILED BY PRO SE L 	OF THE SAME EVENT OR TRANSACTION INCLUDED IN SAME PATENT, COPYRIGHT OR TRADEMARK INCLUD BANKRUPTCY CASE AND ANY CASE RELATED THERET	AN EARLIER NUMBERED PENDING SUIT. DED IN AN EARLIER NUMBERED PENDING SUIT. FO WHICH HAVE BEEN DECIDED BY THE SAME			
	S AND ISSUES IN THIS CASE WERE PREVIOUSLY INVOIT (check one box) SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME CASE.	LVED IN CASE NO. , WHICH WAS			
- Specificania		1/2/2016			
SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD	DATE	1 401 601 7			

ClassAction.org

This complaint is part of ClassAction.org's searchable class action lawsuit database and can be found in this post: FCA Facing Class Action Over Alleged Jeep Wrangler 'Death Wobble'